<u>首页</u> / <u>专栏</u> / java / 文章详情

# Skywalking-06: OAL基础



### OAL 基础知识

## 基本介绍

OAL(Observability Analysis Language)是一门用来分析流式数据的语言。

因为 OAL 聚焦于度量 Service 、 Service Instance 和 Endpoint 的指标,所以它学习和使用起来非常简单。

OAL 基于 altlr 与 javassist 将 oal 脚本转化为动态生成的类文件。

自从 6.3 版本后, OAL 引擎内置在 OAP 服务器中,可以看做 oal-rt(OAL Runtime)。 OAL 脚本位置 OAL 配置目录下(/config/oal),使用者能够更改脚本并重启生效。注意: OAL 脚本仍然是一门编译语言, oal-rt 动态的生成 Java 代码。

如果你配置了环境变量 SW\_OAL\_ENGINE\_DEBUG=Y, 能在工作目录下的 oal-rt 目录下找到生成的 Class 文件。

### 语法

```
// 声明一个指标
METRICS_NAME = from(SCOPE.(* | [FIELD][,FIELD ...])) // 从某一个SCOPE中获取数据
[.filter(FIELD OP [INT | STRING])] // 可以过滤掉部分数据
.FUNCTION([PARAM][, PARAM ...]) // 使用某个聚合函数将数据聚合

// 禁用一个指标
disable(METRICS_NAME);
```

### 语法案例

oap-server/server-bootstrap/src/main/resources/oal/java-agent.oal

```
// 从ServiceInstanceJVMMemory的used获取数据,只需要 heapStatus 为 true的数据,并取long型的平均值 instance_jvm_memory_heap = from(ServiceInstanceJVMMemory.used).filter(heapStatus == true).longAvg();
```

org.apache.skywalking.oap.server.core.source.ServiceInstanceJVMMemory

```
@ScopeDeclaration(id = SERVICE_INSTANCE_JVM_MEMORY, name = "ServiceInstanceJVMMemory", catalog =
SERVICE INSTANCE CATALOG NAME)
@ScopeDefaultColumn.VirtualColumnDefinition(fieldName = "entityId", columnName = "entity_id", isID = true, type =
String.class)
public class ServiceInstanceJVMMemory extends Source {
    @Override
    public int scope() {
        return DefaultScopeDefine.SERVICE_INSTANCE_JVM_MEMORY;
    }
    @Override
    public String getEntityId() {
        return String.valueOf(id);
    }
    @Getter @Setter
    private String id;
    @Getter @ScopeDefaultColumn.DefinedByField(columnName = "name", requireDynamicActive = true)
    private String name;
    @Getter @Setter @ScopeDefaultColumn.DefinedByField(columnName = "service_name", requireDynamicActive = true)
    private String serviceName;
    @Getter @ScopeDefaultColumn.DefinedByField(columnName = "service_id")
    private String serviceId;
    @Getter @Setter
    private boolean heapStatus;
    @Getter @Setter
```

可供参考的官方文档: Observability Analysis Language

## 从一个案例开始分析 OAL 原理

#### 缺少的类加载信息监控

默认的 APM/Instance 页面,缺少关于 JVM Class 的信息(如下图所示),故这次将相关信息补齐。由这次案例来分析 OAL 的原理。

在 Skywalking-04: 扩展Metric监控信息中,讲到了如何在已有 Source 类的情况下,增加一些指标。

这次直接连 Source 类以及 OAL 词法语法关键字都自己定义。

可供参考的官方文档: Source and Scope extension for new metrics

## 确定增加的指标

通过<u>Java ManagementFactory解析</u>这篇文章,可以确定监控指标为"当前加载类的数量"、"已卸载类的数量"、"一共加载类的数量"三个指标

```
ClassLoadingMXBean classLoadingMXBean = ManagementFactory.getClassLoadingMXBean();
// 当前加载类的数量
int loadedClassCount = classLoadingMXBean.getLoadedClassCount();
// 已卸载类的数量
long unloadedClassCount = classLoadingMXBean.getUnloadedClassCount();
// 一共加载类的数量
long totalLoadedClassCount = classLoadingMXBean.getTotalLoadedClassCount();
```

## 定义 agent 与 oap server 通讯类

在 apm-protocol/apm-network/src/main/proto/language-agent/JVMMetric.proto 协议文件中增加如下定义。

在 apm-protocol/apm-network 目录下执行 mvn clean package -DskipTests=true 会生成新的相关 Java 类, org.apache.skywalking.apm.network.language.agent.v3.Class 该类就是我们在代码中实际操作的类。

```
message Class {
    int64 loadedClassCount = 1;
    int64 unloadedClassCount = 3;
    int64 totalLoadedClassCount = 2;
}

message JVMMetric {
    int64 time = 1;
    CPU cpu = 2;
    repeated Memory memory = 3;
    repeated MemoryPool memoryPool = 4;
    repeated GC gc = 5;
    Thread thread = 6;
    // 在JVM指标中添加Class的定义
    Class clazz = 7;
}
```

## 收集 agent 的信息后,将信息发送至 oap server

收集 Class 相关的指标信息

```
package org.apache.skywalking.apm.agent.core.jvm.clazz;
import org.apache.skywalking.apm.network.language.agent.v3.Class;
import java.lang.management.ClassLoadingMXBean;
import java.lang.management.ManagementFactory;
public enum ClassProvider {
    /**
    * instance
    */
    INSTANCE;
    private final ClassLoadingMXBean classLoadingMXBean;
   ClassProvider() {
        this.classLoadingMXBean = ManagementFactory.getClassLoadingMXBean();
    // 构建class的指标信息
    public Class getClassMetrics() {
        int loadedClassCount = classLoadingMXBean.getLoadedClassCount();
        long unloadedClassCount = classLoadingMXBean.getUnloadedClassCount();
        long totalLoadedClassCount = classLoadingMXBean.getTotalLoadedClassCount();
        return Class.newBuilder().setLoadedClassCount(loadedClassCount)
                .setUnloadedClassCount(unloadedClassCount)
```

在 org.apache.skywalking.apm.agent.core.jvm.JVMService#run 方法中,将 class 相关指标设置到 JVM 指标类中

```
@Override
public void run() {
   long currentTimeMillis = System.currentTimeMillis();
   try {
       JVMMetric.Builder jvmBuilder = JVMMetric.newBuilder();
       jvmBuilder.setTime(currentTimeMillis);
       jvmBuilder.setCpu(CPUProvider.INSTANCE.getCpuMetric());
       jvmBuilder.addAllMemory(MemoryProvider.INSTANCE.getMemoryMetricList());
       jvmBuilder.addAllMemoryPool(MemoryPoolProvider.INSTANCE.getMemoryPoolMetricsList());
       jvmBuilder.addAllGc(GCProvider.INSTANCE.getGCList());
       jvmBuilder.setThread(ThreadProvider.INSTANCE.getThreadMetrics());
       // 设置class的指标
       jvmBuilder.setClazz(ClassProvider.INSTANCE.getClassMetrics());
       // 将JVM的指标放在阻塞队列中
       // org.apache.skywalking.apm.agent.core.jvm.JVMMetricsSender#run方法,会将相关信息发送至oap server
       sender.offer(jvmBuilder.build());
   } catch (Exception e) {
       LOGGER.error(e, "Collect JVM info fail.");
}
```

### 创建 Source 类

```
public class DefaultScopeDefine {
   public static final int SERVICE_INSTANCE_JVM_CLASS = 11000;

   /** Catalog of scope, the metrics processor could use this to group all generated metrics by oal rt. */
   public static final String SERVICE_INSTANCE_CATALOG_NAME = "SERVICE_INSTANCE";
}
```

```
package org.apache.skywalking.oap.server.core.source;
import lombok.Getter;
import lombok.Setter;
import static org.apache.skywalking.oap.server.core.source.DefaultScopeDefine.SERVICE_INSTANCE_CATALOG_NAME;
import static org.apache.skywalking.oap.server.core.source.DefaultScopeDefine.SERVICE_INSTANCE_JVM_CLASS;
@ScopeDeclaration(id = SERVICE_INSTANCE_JVM_CLASS, name = "ServiceInstanceJVMClass", catalog =
SERVICE_INSTANCE_CATALOG_NAME)
@ScopeDefaultColumn.VirtualColumnDefinition(fieldName = "entityId", columnName = "entity_id", isID = true, type =
String.class)
public class ServiceInstanceJVMClass extends Source {
    @Override
    public int scope() {
        return SERVICE_INSTANCE_JVM_CLASS;
    @Override
    public String getEntityId() {
        return String.valueOf(id);
    @Getter @Setter
    private String id;
    @Getter @Setter @ScopeDefaultColumn.DefinedByField(columnName = "name", requireDynamicActive = true)
```

## 将从 agent 获取到的信息,发送至 SourceReceive

在 org.apache.skywalking.oap.server.analyzer.provider.jvm.JVMSourceDispatcher 进行如下修改

```
public void sendMetric(String service, String serviceInstance, JVMMetric metrics) {
        long minuteTimeBucket = TimeBucket.getMinuteTimeBucket(metrics.getTime());
        final String serviceId = IDManager.ServiceID.buildId(service, NodeType.Normal);
        final String serviceInstanceId = IDManager.ServiceInstanceID.buildId(serviceId, serviceInstance);
        this.sendToCpuMetricProcess(
            service, serviceId, serviceInstance, serviceInstanceId, minuteTimeBucket, metrics.getCpu());
        this.sendToMemoryMetricProcess(
            service, serviceId, serviceInstance, serviceInstanceId, minuteTimeBucket, metrics.getMemoryList());
        this.sendToMemoryPoolMetricProcess(
            service, serviceId, serviceInstance, serviceInstanceId, minuteTimeBucket,
metrics.getMemoryPoolList());
        this.sendToGCMetricProcess(
            service, serviceId, serviceInstance, serviceInstanceId, minuteTimeBucket, metrics.getGcList());
        this.sendToThreadMetricProcess(
                service, serviceId, serviceInstance, serviceInstanceId, minuteTimeBucket, metrics.getThread());
        // class指标处理
        this.sendToClassMetricProcess(
                service, serviceId, serviceInstance, serviceInstanceId, minuteTimeBucket, metrics.getClazz());
    private void sendToClassMetricProcess(String service,
            String serviceId,
            String serviceInstance,
            String serviceInstanceId,
```

### 在 OAL 词法定义和语法定义中加入 Source 相关信息

在 oap-server/oal-grammar/src/main/antlr4/org/apache/skywalking/oal/rt/grammar/OALLexer.g4 定义 Class 关键字

```
// Keywords
FROM: 'from';
FILTER: 'filter';
DISABLE: 'disable';
SRC_ALL: 'All';
SRC_SERVICE: 'Service';
SRC_SERVICE_INSTANCE: 'ServiceInstance';
SRC_ENDPOINT: 'Endpoint';
SRC_SERVICE_RELATION: 'ServiceRelation';
SRC_SERVICE_INSTANCE_RELATION: 'ServiceInstanceRelation';
SRC_ENDPOINT_RELATION: 'EndpointRelation';
SRC_SERVICE_INSTANCE_JVM_CPU: 'ServiceInstanceJVMCPU';
SRC_SERVICE_INSTANCE_JVM_MEMORY: 'ServiceInstanceJVMMemory';
SRC_SERVICE_INSTANCE_JVM_MEMORY_POOL: 'ServiceInstanceJVMMemoryPool';
SRC_SERVICE_INSTANCE_JVM_GC: 'ServiceInstanceJVMGC';
SRC_SERVICE_INSTANCE_JVM_THREAD: 'ServiceInstanceJVMThread';
SRC_SERVICE_INSTANCE_JVM_CLASS: 'ServiceInstanceJVMClass'; // 在OAL词法定义中添加Class的关键字
SRC_DATABASE_ACCESS: 'DatabaseAccess';
SRC_SERVICE_INSTANCE_CLR_CPU: 'ServiceInstanceCLRCPU';
SRC_SERVICE_INSTANCE_CLR_GC: 'ServiceInstanceCLRGC';
SRC_SERVICE_INSTANCE_CLR_THREAD: 'ServiceInstanceCLRThread';
SRC ENVOY INSTANCE METRIC: 'EnvoyInstanceMetric';
```

在 oap-server/oal-grammar/src/main/antlr4/org/apache/skywalking/oal/rt/grammar/OALParser.g4 添加 Class 关键字

```
source

: SRC_ALL | SRC_SERVICE | SRC_DATABASE_ACCESS | SRC_SERVICE_INSTANCE | SRC_ENDPOINT |

SRC_SERVICE_RELATION | SRC_SERVICE_INSTANCE_RELATION | SRC_ENDPOINT_RELATION |

SRC_SERVICE_INSTANCE_JVM_CPU | SRC_SERVICE_INSTANCE_JVM_MEMORY | SRC_SERVICE_INSTANCE_JVM_MEMORY_POOL |

SRC_SERVICE_INSTANCE_JVM_GC | SRC_SERVICE_INSTANCE_JVM_THREAD | SRC_SERVICE_INSTANCE_JVM_CLASS | // 在OAL语法定

义中添加词法定义中定义的关键字

SRC_SERVICE_INSTANCE_CLR_CPU | SRC_SERVICE_INSTANCE_CLR_GC | SRC_SERVICE_INSTANCE_CLR_THREAD |

SRC_ENVOY_INSTANCE_METRIC |

SRC_BROWSER_APP_PERF | SRC_BROWSER_APP_PAGE_PERF | SRC_BROWSER_APP_SINGLE_VERSION_PERF |

SRC_BROWSER_APP_TRAFFIC | SRC_BROWSER_APP_PAGE_TRAFFIC | SRC_BROWSER_APP_SINGLE_VERSION_TRAFFIC

;
```

在 oap-server/oal-grammar 目录下执行 mvn clean package -DskipTests=true 会生成新的相关 Java 类

### 定义 OAL 指标

在 oap-server/server-bootstrap/src/main/resources/oal/java-agent.oal 中添加基于 OAL 语法的 Class 相关指标定义

```
// 当前加载类的数量
instance_jvm_class_loaded_class_count = from(ServiceInstanceJVMClass.loadedClassCount).longAvg();
// 已卸载类的数量
instance_jvm_class_unloaded_class_count = from(ServiceInstanceJVMClass.unloadedClassCount).longAvg();
// 一共加载类的数量
instance_jvm_class_total_loaded_class_count = from(ServiceInstanceJVMClass.totalLoadedClassCount).longAvg();
```

#### 配置UI面板

将如下界面配置导入 APM 面板中

```
"name": "Instance",
"children": [{
    "width": "3",
    "title": "Service Instance Load",
    "height": "250",
    "entityType": "ServiceInstance",
    "independentSelector": false,
    "metricType": "REGULAR_VALUE",
    "metricName": "service_instance_cpm",
    "queryMetricType": "readMetricsValues",
    "chartType": "ChartLine",
    "unit": "CPM - calls per minute"
 },
    "width": 3,
    "title": "Service Instance Throughput",
    "height": "250",
    "entityType": "ServiceInstance",
    "independentSelector": false,
    "metricType": "REGULAR_VALUE",
    "metricName": "service_instance_throughput_received,service_instance_throughput_sent",
    "queryMetricType": "readMetricsValues",
    "chartType": "ChartLine",
    "unit": "Bytes"
```

## 结果校验

可以看到导入的界面中,已经有 Class 相关指标了

# 代码贡献

- Add some new thread metric and class metric to JVMMetric #7230
- add some new thread metric and class metric to JVMMetric #52
- Remove Terminated State and New State in JVMMetric (#7230) #53
- Add some new thread metric and class metric to JVMMetric (#7230) #7243

# 参考文档

- Observability Analysis Language
- Source and Scope extension for new metrics
- Java ManagementFactory解析

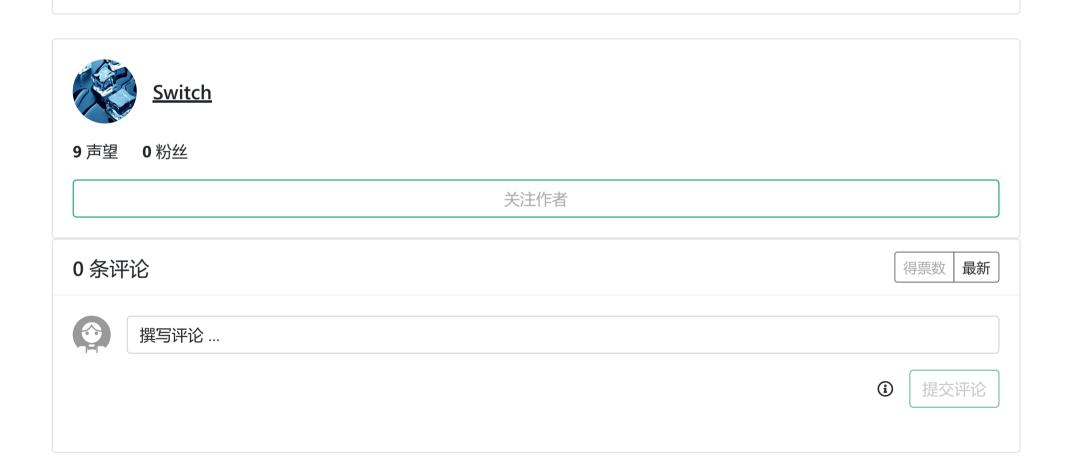
分享并记录所学所见

살 j<u>ava</u>

阅读 56 • 发布于 8 月 16 日

□☆赞□□収蔵□□ペ分享

本作品系原创,采用《署名-非商业性使用-禁止演绎 4.0 国际》许可协议



# 你知道吗?

不要站着调试程序, 那会使得你的耐心减半, 你需要的是全神贯注。

注册登录

#### 继续阅读

#### <u>聊聊nacos Service的processClientBeat</u>

nacos-1.1.3/naming/src/main/java/com/alibaba/nacos/naming/core/Service.java

codecraft • 阅读 651

#### Skywalking-05: 在Skywalking RocketBot上添加监控图表

标题为: JVM Thread State Count (Java Service)指标为: read all values in the duration instance\_jvm\_thread\_new\_thread\_count,in...

Switch • 阅读 167

#### <u>聊聊skywalking的jvm-receiver-plugin</u>

skywalking-6.6.0/oap-server/server-receiver-plugin/skywalking-jvm-receiver-plugin/src/main/java/org/apache/skywalking/oap/se...

codecraft • 阅读 1.2k

#### <u>聊聊skywalking的JVMService</u>

skywalking-6.6.0/apm-sniffer/apm-agent-core/src/main/java/org/apache/skywalking/apm/agent/core/boot/BootService.java codecraft • 阅读 617

#### <u>聊聊NacosDiscoveryClient</u>

spring-cloud-alibaba-0.9.0.RELEASE/spring-cloud-alibaba-nacos-discovery/src/main/java/org/springframework/cloud/alibaba/nac...

<u>codecraft</u> • 阅读 1.4k

#### <u>聊聊skywalking的ServiceResetCommand</u>

skywalking-6.6.0/apm-protocol/apm-network/src/main/java/org/apache/skywalking/apm/network/trace/component/command/S...

codecraft • 阅读 541

#### <u>聊聊skywalking的ServiceAndEndpointRegisterClient</u>

<u>skywalking-6.6.0/apm-sniffer/apm-agent-core/src/main/java/org/apache/skywalking/apm/agent/core/remote/ServiceAndEndpoi...</u>

<u>codecraft</u> • 阅读 866

#### Skywalking-08: OAL原理——如何动态生成Class类

启动 OAP 配置中,配置下环境变量 SW\_OAL\_ENGINE\_DEBUG=Y,这样能在工作目录下的 oal-rt 目录下找到生成的 Class 文件。

<u>Switch</u> • 阅读 66

产品	课程	资源	合作	关注	条款
热门问答	Java 开发课程	每周精选	关于我们	产品技术日志	服务协议
热门专栏	PHP 开发课程	用户排行榜	广告投放	社区运营日志	隐私政策
热门课程	Python 开发课程	勋章	职位发布	市场运营日志	下载 App
最新活动	前端开发课程	帮助中心	<u>讲师招募</u>	团队日志	
技术圈	移动开发课程	声望与权限	联系我们	<u>社区访谈</u>	
酷工作		社区服务中心	合作伙伴		
		建议反馈			

Copyright © 2011-2021 SegmentFault. 当前呈现版本 21.09.09

浙ICP备15005796号-2 浙公网安备33010602002000号 ICP 经营许可 浙B2-20201554

杭州堆栈科技有限公司版权所有

