修改mysql5.5默认编码(图文步骤修改为utf-8编码)

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安装mysql后,启动服务并登陆,使用show variables命令可查看mysql数据库的默认编码;mysql数据库的默认编码并不是utf-8如何修改呢,本文将详细介绍,感兴趣的朋友可以了解下

mysql数据库的默认编码并不是utf-8。

安装mysql后,启动服务并登陆,使用show variables命令可查看mysql数据库的默认编码:

```
mysql> show variables like 'character%';
                           | Value
 Variable_name
 character set client
 character_set_connection | utf8
 character_set_database
                           | latin1
 character_set_filesystem | binary
 character_set_results
                            utf8
 character_set_server
                           | latin1
 character_set_system
                             utf8
 character_sets_dir
                            /usr/share/mysql/charsets/
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

由上图可见database和server的字符集使用了latin1编码方式,不支持中文,即存储中文时会出现乱码。以下 是命令行修改为utf-8编码的过程,以支持中文。

(1)关闭mysql服务

代码如下:	复制代码
service mysql stop	

(2)修改 /etc/mysql/my.cnf (默认的安装路径)

```
代码如下: <u>复制代码</u>
vim /etc/mysql/my.cnf
```

打开my.cnf后,在文件内的[mysqld]下增加如下两行设置:

代码如下: 复制代码

```
character_set_server=utf8
init_connect='SET NAMES utf8'
```

(具体如截图所示):

```
[mysqld]
user
pid-file
               = /var/run/mysqld/mysqld.pid
socket = /var/run/mysqld/mysqld.sock
character_set_server=utf8
init_connect='5
               = 3306
port
basedir
               = /usr
               = /var/lib/mysql
datadir
tmpdir
               = /tmp
lc-messages-dir = /usr/share/mysql
skip-external-locking
```

保存退出。

(3) 重新启动mysql服务

```
代码如下: <u>复制代码</u> service mysql start
```

至此,完成修改默认编码,登陆mysql后重新使用show variable like '%character%'获得的输出效果如下:

```
mysql> show variables like '%character%';
                          | Value
 Variable_name
character_set_client | utf8
character_set_connection | utf8
| character_set_database | utf8
| character_set_filesystem | binary
                         utf8
| character_set_results
                         utf8
 character_set_server
                         utf8
character_set_system
character_sets_dir
                         | /usr/share/mysql/charsets/
8 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```

注

具体操作和输出情况如下:

root@xiaomo:~# service mysql stop mysql stop/waiting root@xiaomo:~# vim /etc/mysql/my.cnf root@xiaomo:~# service mysql start mysql start/running, process 10547