知识点Z2.18

卷积的时移特性

主要内容:

卷积的时移特性

基本要求:

- 1. 掌握卷积的时移特性
- 2. 熟练运用时移特性简化卷积计算

Z2.18 卷积的时移特性

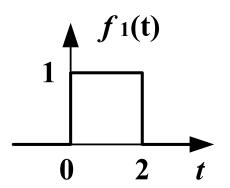
若
$$f(t) = f_1(t) * f_2(t)$$
,
则 $f_1(t-t_1) * f_2(t-t_2) = f_1(t-t_1-t_2) * f_2(t)$
 $= f_1(t) * f_2(t-t_1-t_2) = f(t-t_1-t_2)$

例1
$$f_1(t)$$
 如图, $f_2(t) = e^{-t} \varepsilon(t)$, 求 $f_1(t) * f_2(t)$

解:
$$f_1(t) = \varepsilon (t) - \varepsilon (t-2)$$

$$f_1(t) * f_2(t) = \varepsilon (t) * f_2(t) - \varepsilon (t-2) * f_2(t)$$

$$\varepsilon (t) * f_2(t) = f_2^{(-1)}(t) = (1-e^{-t}) \varepsilon (t)$$



由时移特性,
$$\varepsilon$$
 (t-2) * $f_2(t) = f_2^{(-1)}(t-2)$

$$f_1(t) * f_2(t) = (1-e^{-t}) \varepsilon(t) - [1-e^{-(t-2)}] \varepsilon(t-2)$$

例2 已知 $f_1(t), f_2(t)$ 如图,求 $f_1(t)*f_2(t)$

解:
$$f_1(t) = 2 \varepsilon (t) - 2 \varepsilon (t-1)$$

 $f_2(t) = \varepsilon (t+1) - \varepsilon (t-1)$

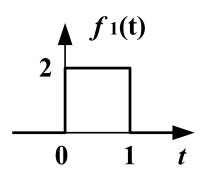
$$f_1(t)^* f_2(t)$$

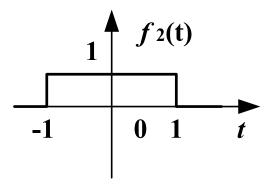
$$= 2 \quad \varepsilon \quad (t)^* \quad \varepsilon \quad (t+1) - 2 \quad \varepsilon \quad (t)^* \quad \varepsilon \quad (t-1)$$

$$-2 \quad \varepsilon \quad (t-1)^* \quad \varepsilon \quad (t+1) + 2 \quad \varepsilon \quad (t-1)^* \quad \varepsilon \quad (t-1)$$



$$\varepsilon$$
 (t)* ε (t) = t ε (t)





由时移特性,有

$$f_1(t) * f_2(t) = 2 (t+1) \varepsilon (t+1) - 2 (t-1) \varepsilon (t-1)$$

$$-2 t \varepsilon (t) + 2 (t-2) \varepsilon (t-2)$$