知识点Z1.9

冲激函数的导数

主要内容:

- 1.冲激偶的定义
- 2.冲激函数n阶导的定义

基本要求:

- 1.掌握冲激偶的计算公式
- 2.掌握冲激函数n阶导的计算公式

Z1.9 冲激函数的导数

1. δ'(t) (也称冲激偶)

$$f(t)\delta'(t) = f(0)\delta'(t) - f'(0)\delta(t)$$

证明:

$$[f(t) \delta(t)]' = f(t) \delta'(t) + f'(t) \delta(t)$$

$$f(t) \delta'(t) = [f(t)\delta(t)]' - f'(t)\delta(t)$$

$$= f(0) \delta'(t) - f'(0) \delta(t)$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t)\delta'(t) dt = -f'(0)$$

推广: $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t)\delta'(t-a)\,\mathrm{d}t = -f'(a)$

举例:

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} (t-2)^2 \delta'(t) dt = -\frac{d}{dt} [(t-2)^2] \Big|_{t=0} = -2(t-2) \Big|_{t=0} = 4$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} (t-2)^2 \delta'(t-1) dt = -\frac{d}{dt} [(t-2)^2] \Big|_{t=1} = -2(t-2) \Big|_{t=1} = 2$$

2. $\delta^{(n)}(t)$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t)\delta^{(n)}(t) dt = (-1)^n f^{(n)}(0)$$