

知识点Z2.17

卷积的微积分性质

主要内容:

1. 卷积的微积分性质
2. 使用微积分性质简化卷积计算的条件

基本要求:

掌握卷积的微积分性质



Z2.17 卷积的微积分性质

$$1. \quad \frac{d^n}{dt^n} [f_1(t) * f_2(t)] = \frac{d^n f_1(t)}{dt^n} * f_2(t) = f_1(t) * \frac{d^n f_2(t)}{dt^n}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{证: 上式} &= \delta^{(n)}(t) * [f_1(t) * f_2(t)] \\ &= [\delta^{(n)}(t) * f_1(t)] * f_2(t) = f_1^{(n)}(t) * f_2(t) \end{aligned}$$

$$2. \quad \int_{-\infty}^t [f_1(\tau) * f_2(\tau)] d\tau = \left[\int_{-\infty}^t f_1(\tau) d\tau \right] * f_2(t) = f_1(t) * \left[\int_{-\infty}^t f_2(\tau) d\tau \right]$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{证: 上式} &= \varepsilon(t) * [f_1(t) * f_2(t)] \\ &= [\varepsilon(t) * f_1(t)] * f_2(t) = f_1^{(-1)}(t) * f_2(t) \end{aligned}$$

3. 在 $f_1(-\infty) = 0$ 或 $f_2^{(-1)}(\infty) = 0$ 的前提下,

$$f_1(t) * f_2(t) = f_1'(t) * f_2^{(-1)}(t)$$



2.3 卷积积分

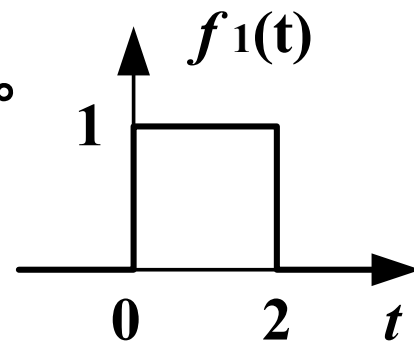
例1 $f_1(t) = 1$, $f_2(t) = e^{-t} \varepsilon(t)$, 求 $f_1(t) * f_2(t)$ 。

解：通常复杂函数放前面，代入定义式得

$$f_2(t) * f_1(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-\tau} \varepsilon(\tau) d\tau = \int_0^{\infty} e^{-\tau} d\tau = -e^{-\tau} \Big|_0^{\infty} = 1$$

注意：若套用 $f_1(t) * f_2(t) = f_1'(t) * f_2^{(-1)}(t) = 0 * f_2^{(-1)}(t) = 0$ 显然是错误的。

例2 $f_1(t)$ 如图, $f_2(t) = e^{-t} \varepsilon(t)$, 求 $f_1(t) * f_2(t)$ 。



解： $f_1(t) * f_2(t) = f_1'(t) * f_2^{(-1)}(t)$

$$f_1'(t) = \delta(t) - \delta(t-2)$$

$$f_2^{(-1)}(t) = \int_{-\infty}^t e^{-\tau} \varepsilon(\tau) d\tau = \left[\int_0^t e^{-\tau} d\tau \right] \varepsilon(t) = -e^{-\tau} \Big|_0^t \cdot \varepsilon(t) = (1 - e^{-t}) \varepsilon(t)$$

$$f_1(t) * f_2(t) = (1 - e^{-t}) \varepsilon(t) - [1 - e^{-(t-2)}] \varepsilon(t-2)$$

