人工智能 Hwo3

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6.5

	X_3	X_2	X_1	F	T	W	0	U	R
初始域	{0,1}	{0,1}	{0,1}	{0-9}	{0-9}	{0-9}	{0-9}	{0-9}	{0-9}
After $X_3=1$	1	{0,1}	{0,1}	{1}	{0-9}	{0-9}	{0-9}	{0-9}	{0-9}
After $F=1$	1	{0,1}	{0,1}	1	{5-9}	{0,2-9}	{0,2-9}	{0,2-9}	{0,2-9}
After $X_2=0$	1	0	{0,1}	1	{5-9}	{0,2,3,4}	{0,2,4,6,8}	{0,2-9}	0,2-9
After $X_1=0$	1	0	0	1	{5,6,7}	{0,2,3,4}	{0,2,4}	{0,4,6,8}	{0,4,8}
After $O=4$	1	0	0	1	{7}	{0,3}	4	{0,6}	{8}
After $T=7$	1	0	0	1	7	{0,3}	4	{0,6}	{8}
After $R=8$	1	0	0	1	7	{0,3}	4	{0,6}	8
After $W=3$	1	0	0	1	7	3	4	{6}	8
After $U=6$	1	0	0	1	7	3	4	6	8

6.11

用 AC-3 算法说明弧相容对 图6.1 中问题能够检测出部分赋值,WA=green, V=red的不相容。

 $(SA, WA), SA = \{blue, green\}$

 $(SA, V), SA = \{green\}$

 $(NT,WA),NT=\{blue,green\}$

 $(NT, SA), NT = \{blue\}$

 $(NT, Q), Q = \{red, green\}$

 $(SA, Q), Q = \{red\}$

 $(Q, NSW), NSW = \{blue, green\}$

 $(SA, NSW), NSW = \{blue\}$

 $(V, NSW), NSW = \phi$

6.12

用AC-3算法求解树结构 CSP 在最坏情况下的复杂度是多少?

解:

假设共有N个变量,值域大小为D,且树结构的CSP弧数为O(n),故每条弧检查的时间复杂度最多为 $O(D^2)$,因此时间复杂度为 $N*O(D^2)=O(ND^2)$