ICS Lab6 实验报告

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1ab01

该程序实现的是I版本的乘法程序,故利用了常规思路,直接相加,采用r1记录乘的个数,故程序如下:

```
int lab01(int r0,int r1){
   int r7=0;
   LOOP: r7+=r0;
   r1--;
   if(R0) goto LOOP;
   return r7;
}
```

lab0p

p版本利用了位运算的操作来实现指令数的减少

fib

```
int fib(int r0){
   int r1=1,r2=1,r3=2,r4,r5=1023,r7;
   r0-=2;
   if(r0==0) {
       r7=r5&r3;
       return r7;
```

```
if(r0<0){
    r7+=1;
    return r7;
}

while(r0>0){
    r1*=2;
    r4=r1+r3;
    r1=r2;
    r2=r3;
    r3=r4;
    r0--;
}

r7=r5&r3;
return r7;
}
```

fib-opt

通过打表法来实现对fib函数的优化,注意到函数值会周期性的出现,可写出如下代码

```
int fib_opt(int r0){
    int fx[148]={1, 1, 2, 4, 6, 10, 18, 30, 50, 86,146, 246, 418, 710, 178, 1014, 386, 742, 722,
470,930, 326, 242, 54, 706, 166, 274, 662, 994, 518, 818,758, 770, 358, 850, 342, 34, 710, 370,
438, 834, 550,402, 22, 98, 902, 946, 118, 898, 742, 978, 726, 162,70, 498, 822, 962, 934, 530,
406, 226, 262, 50, 502,2, 102, 82, 86, 290, 454, 626, 182, 66, 294, 658,790, 354, 646, 178, 886,
130, 486, 210, 470, 418,838, 754, 566, 194, 678, 786, 150, 482, 6, 306, 246,258, 870, 338, 854,
546, 198, 882, 950, 322, 38, 914,534, 610, 390, 434, 630, 386, 230, 466, 214, 674,582, 1010,
310, 450, 422, 18, 918, 738, 774, 562,1014, 514, 614, 594, 598, 802, 966, 114, 694, 578,806,
146, 278, 866, 134, 690, 374, 642, 998, 722, 982};
    return fx[20+(r0-20)%127];
}
```

rec

即一个递归函数的操作

```
void rec(int r1){
    if(r1>=1){
        rec(r1-1);
    }
    return;
}
```

mod

```
int mod(int r0){
    while(r0>7){
        r0=r0/8+r0%8;
    }
    if(r0==7) return 0;
    return r0;
}
```

prime

Questions

How to evaluate the performance of your own high-level language programs

Answer: 可以通过计算该程序的时间复杂度和空间复杂度来完成对所写程序表现的评估。

- lab0l O(n)
- lab0p O(n)
- fib O(n)
- fib-opt *O*(1)
- \blacksquare rec O(n)
- lacktriangledown mod O(n)
- prime $O(n^2)$

Why is a high-level language easier to write than LC3 assembly

Answer: 从上述转换的程序可以看出,高级语言可以很轻易地去实现乘、除、循环等等LC3语言难以实现的操作,可以更加方便地让我们去写出自己的程序。

What instructions do you think need to be added to LC3? (You can think about the previous experiments and what instructions could be added to greatly simplify the previous programming)

可以添加乘、除、左移右移等运算、循环、条件等更加复杂的语句结构等。

Is there anything you need to learn from LC3 for the high-level language you use?

学习了LC3,有利于我更好地去理解高级语言实现的本质、原理,理解高级语言实现的底层逻辑,如何去实现每一项步骤的,内存是如何分配的等等,使我得以更加深入的了解程序运行的本质,加深了我对程序的理解。