Exercise 2.25

(a) **int** *ip, i, &r = i;

(b) **int** i, *ip = 0;

(c) **int** *ip, ip2;

(a) ip is a pointer; i is an integer; r is a reference that bounds to i. ip is undefined; i is undefined, r is undefined.
(b) i is an integer; ip is a pointer; i is undefined; ip is null.
(c) ip is a pointer undefined; ip2 is an integer undefined.