

# Zhi-De Deng

✉ zzzdeng@alum.mit.edu

☎ +1 919 564 5282

🔗 [www.zzzdeng.net](http://www.zzzdeng.net)

---

## Research Specialties

- § Noninvasive brain stimulation: technology development, modeling, device safety, translational and clinical applications
- § Computational electromagnetics
- § Electrophysiological and neuroimaging biomarker development
- § Neural plasticity
- § Nonlinear dynamics of physiological systems
- § Translational neuromodeling

---

## Education

Expected 2022 **M.H.Sc., Clinical Research**, Duke University

2013 **Ph.D., Electrical Engineering**, Columbia University

- § Dissertation: *Electromagnetic Field Modeling of Transcranial Electric & Magnetic Stimulation: Targeting, Individualization, and Safety of Convulsive & Subconvulsive Applications*

2011 **M.Phil., Electrical Engineering**, Columbia University

- § Graduate minor in Neuroscience

2007 **M.Eng., Electrical Engineering and Computer Science**, MIT

- § Thesis: *Stochastic Chaos and Thermodynamic Phase Transitions: Theory and Bayesian Estimation Algorithms*

2007 **S.B., Electrical Science and Engineering**, MIT

2006 **S.B., Physics**, MIT

- § Minor in Economics

## Professional Appointments & Employment

### Academic

- 2019–present **Staff Scientist, Director of Computational Neurostimulation Research Program**, Noninvasive Neuromodulation Unit, Experimental Therapeutics & Pathophysiology Branch, Intramural Research Program, NIMH
- 2016–present **Adjunct Assistant Professor**, Department of Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences, Duke University School of Medicine
  - 2016–2019 **Research Fellow**, Noninvasive Neuromodulation Unit, Experimental Therapeutics & Pathophysiology Branch, Intramural Research Program, NIMH
    - § Richard J. Wyatt Memorial Fellowship for Translational Research
- 2015–present **Faculty**, Duke Institute for Brain Sciences, Duke University
  - 2014–2016 **Medical Instructor**, Department of Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences, Duke University School of Medicine
    - § Duke Translational Medicine Institute KL2 Fellow
  - 2013–2014 **Postdoctoral Associate**, Department of Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences, Duke University School of Medicine
  - 2010–2013 **Visiting Graduate Research Assistant**, Department of Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences, Duke University School of Medicine
  - 2007–2010 **Graduate Research Assistant**, Department of Psychiatry, Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons/New York State Psychiatric Institute
    - § Columbia Irving Institute for Clinical and Translational Research T32 Fellow
  - 2006–2007 **Graduate Research Assistant**, Harvard–MIT Division of Health Sciences and Technology, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
  - 2005–2006 **Undergraduate Research Assistant**, Harvard–MIT Division of Health Sciences and Technology, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

### Nonprofit Organization

- 2017–present **Co-founder, Scientific Advisor**, Singula Institute

### Internships

- 2004 **Executive Intern**, Department of Anesthesiology, New York–Presbyterian Hospital/Weill Cornell Medical College
- 2003 **Internship Coordinator**, The New York Times Company Foundation
- 2002 **News Technology Intern**, The New York Times Company

## Publications (\*denotes first, joint first, or senior author)

### Refereed Journal Articles

- \*57 **Z.-D. Deng**, M. Argyelan, J. Miller, D. Quinn, M. Lloyd, T.R. Jones, J. Upston, E. Erhardt, S.M. McClintock, and C.C. Abbott, "Electroconvulsive therapy, electric field, neuroplasticity, and clinical outcomes," *Molecular Psychiatry*, online ahead of print. PMID: 34853404. DOI: 10.1038/s41380-021-01380-y
- 56 J. Miller, T. Jones, J. Upston, **Z.-D. Deng**, S.M. McClintock, S. Ryman, D. Quinn, and C.C. Abbott, "Ictal theta power: an electroconvulsive safety biomarker a pilot study," *Journal of ECT*, in press.
- 55 N.L. Balderston, J.C. Beer, D. Seok, W. Makhoul, **Z.-D. Deng**, T. Girelli, M. Teferi, N. Smyk, M. Jaskir, D.J. Oathes, R.T. Shinohara, and Y.I. Sheline, "Proof of concept study to develop a novel connectivity-based electric-field modelling approach for individualized targeting of transcranial magnetic stimulation treatment," *Neuropsychopharmacology*, vol.47, no.2, pp.588–598, 2022. PMID: 34321597. DOI: 10.1038/s41386-021-01110-6
- 54 S.H. Lisanby, S.M. McClintock, W.V. McCall, R.G. Knapp, C.M. Cullum, M. Mueller, **Z.-D. Deng**, A.A. Teklehaimanot, M.V. Rudorfer, E. Bernhardt, G. Alexopoulos, S.H. Bailine, M.C. Briggs, E.T. Geduldig, R.M. Greenberg, M.M. Husain, S. Kaliora, V. Latousakis, L.S. Liebman, G. Petrides, J. Prudic, P.B. Rosenquist, S. Sampson, K.G. Tobias, R.D. Weiner, R.C. Young, C.H. Kellner, Prolonging Remission in Depressed Elderly (PRIDE) Work Group, "Longitudinal neurocognitive effects of combined electroconvulsive therapy (ECT) and pharmacotherapy in geriatric major depressive disorder: Phase 2 of the PRIDE study," *American Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, vol.30, no.1, pp.15–28, 2022. PMCID: PMC8595359. DOI: 10.1016/j.jagp.2021.04.006
- 53 B. Kadriu, C.A. Farmer, P. Yuan, L.T. Park, **Z.-D. Deng**, R. Moaddel, I.D. Henter, B. Shovestul, E.D. Ballard, C. Kraus, P.W. Gold, R. Machado-Vieira, and C.A. Zarate, Jr., "The kynurenine pathway and bipolar disorder: intersection of the monoaminergic and glutamatergic systems and immune response," *Molecular Psychiatry*, vol.26, no.8, pp.4085–4095, 2021. PMCID: PMC7225078. DOI: 10.1038/s41380-019-0589-8
- 52 A. Takamiya, F. Bouckaert, M. Laroy, J. Blommaert, A. Radwan, A. Khatoun, **Z.-D. Deng**, M. Mc Laughlin, W. Van Paesschen, F.-L. De Winter, J. Van den Stock, S. Sunaert, P. Sienaert, M. Vandenbulcke, and L. Emsell, "Biophysical mechanisms of electroconvulsive therapy-induced volume expansion in the medial temporal lobe: a longitudinal *in vivo* human imaging study," *Brain Stimulation*, vol.14, no.4, pp.1038–1047, 2021. PMCID: PMC8474653. DOI: 10.1016/j.brs.2021.06.011
- 51 E.A. Friðgeirsson, **Z.-D. Deng**, D. Denys, J.A. van Waarde, and G.A. van Wingen, "Electric field strength induced by electroconvulsive therapy may be associated with clinical outcome: a pilot study," *NeuroImage: Clinical*, vol.30, 102581, 2021. PMCID: PMC7895836. DOI: 10.1016/j.nicl.2021.102581
- 50 P.J.C. Suen, S. Doll, M.C. Battistuzzo, G. Busatto, L.B. Razza, F. Padberg, E. Mezger, L. Bulubas, D. Keeser, **Z.-D. Deng**, and A.R. Brunoni, "Association between tDCS computational modeling and clinical outcomes in depression: data from the ELECTDCS trial," *European Archives of Psychiatry and Clinical Neuroscience*, vol.271, no.1, pp.101–110, 2021. PMCID: PMC8100980. DOI: 10.1007/s00406-020-01127-w

## Refereed Journal Articles (continue)

- 49 C.C. Abbott, D. Quinn, J. Miller, E. Ye, S. Iqbal, M. Lloyd, T.R. Jones, J. Upston, **Z.-D. Deng**, E. Erhardt, and S.M. McClintock, "Electroconvulsive therapy pulse amplitude and clinical outcomes," *American Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, vol.29, no.2, pp.166–178, 2021. PMID:PMC7744398. DOI:10.1016/j.jagp.2020.06.008
- 48 N.L. Balderston, C. Roberts, E.M. Beydler, **Z.-D. Deng**, T. Radman, B. Lubner, S.H. Lisanby, M. Ernst, and C. Grillon, "A generalized method for conducting electric-field optimized, fMRI-guided, transcranial magnetic stimulation," *Nature Protocols*, vol.15, no.11, pp. 3595–3614, 2020. PMID:PMC8123368. DOI:10.1038/s41596-020-0387-4
- 47 M.L. Cox, **Z.-D. Deng**, H. Palmer, A. Watts, L. Beynel, J.R. Young, S.H. Lisanby, J. Migaly, and L.G. Appelbaum, "Utilizing transcranial direct current stimulation to enhance laparoscopic technical skills training: a randomized controlled trial," *Brain Stimulation*, vol.13, no.3, pp.863–872, 2020. PMID:PMC8474665. DOI:10.1016/j.brs.2020.03.009
- 46 S. Aronson Fischell, T.J. Ross, **Z.-D. Deng**, B.J. Salmeron, and E.A. Stein, "Transcranial direct current stimulation applied to the dorsolateral and ventromedial prefrontal cortices in smokers modifies cognitive circuits implicated in the nicotine withdrawal syndrome," *Biological Psychiatry: Cognitive Neuroscience and Neuroimaging*, vol.5, no.4, pp. 448–460, 2020. PMID:PMC7150637. DOI:10.1016/j.bpsc.2019.12.020
- 45 S.H. Lisanby, S.M. McClintock, G. Alexopoulos, S.H. Bailine, E. Bernhardt, M.C. Briggs, C.M. Cullum, **Z.-D. Deng**, M. Dooley, E.T. Geduldig, R.M. Greenberg, M.M. Husain, S. Kaliora, R.G. Knapp, V. Latoussakis, L.S. Liebman, W.V. McCall, M. Mueller, G. Petrides, J. Prudic, P.B. Rosenquist, M.V. Rudorfer, S. Sampson, A.A. Teklehaimanot, K.G. Tobias, R.D. Weiner, R.C. Young, C.H. Kellner, on behalf of the CORE/PRIDE Work Group, "Neurocognitive effects of combined electroconvulsive therapy (ECT) and venlafaxine in geriatric depression: Phase 1 of the PRIDE study," *American Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, vol.28, no.3, pp.304–316, 2020. PMID:PMC7050408. DOI:10.1016/j.jagp.2019.10.003. Commentary in pp.317–319
- 44 L.-Z. Yang, W. Zhang, W. Wang, Z. Yang, H. Wang, **Z.-D. Deng**, C. Li, B. Qiu, D.-R. Zhang, R. Cohen Kadosh, H. Li, and X. Zhang, "Neural and psychological predictors of cognitive enhancement and impairment due to neurostimulation," *Advanced Science*, vol.7, no.4, 1902863, 2020. PMID:PMC7029648. DOI:10.1002/adv.201902863
- 43 N.L. Balderston, E.M. Beydler, M. Goodwin, **Z.-D. Deng**, T. Radman, B. Lubner, S.H. Lisanby, M. Ernst, and C. Grillon, "Low-frequency parietal repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation reduces fear and anxiety," *Translational Psychiatry*, vol.10, no.1, 68, 2020. PMID:PMC7026136. DOI:10.1038/s41398-020-0751-8
- 42 N.L. Balderston, E.M. Beydler, C. Roberts, **Z.-D. Deng**, T. Radman, T. Lago, B. Lubner, S.H. Lisanby, M. Ernst, and C. Grillon, "Mechanistic link between right prefrontal cortical activity and anxious arousal revealed using transcranial magnetic stimulation in healthy subjects," *Neuropsychopharmacology*, vol.45, no.4, pp.694–702, 2020. PMID:PMC7021903. DOI:10.1038/s41386-019-0583-5
- 41 T. Dufor, S. Grehl, A.D. Tang, M. Doulazmi, M. Traoré, N. Debray, C. Dubacq, **Z.-D. Deng**, J. Mariani, A.M. Lohof, and R.M. Sherrard, "Neural circuit repair by low-intensity magnetic stimulation requires cellular magnetoreceptors and specific stimulation patterns," *Science Advances*, vol.5, no.10, eaav9847, 2019. PMID:PMC6821463. DOI:10.1126/sciadv.aav9847

## Refereed Journal Articles (continue)

- 40 M. Argyelan, L. Oltead, **Z.-D. Deng**, B. Wade, M. Bikson, A. Joanlanne, S. Sanghani, H. Bartsch, M. Cano, A.M. Dale, U. Dannlowski, A. Dols, V. Enneking, R. Espinoza, U. Kessler, K.L. Narr, K.J. Oedagaard, M.L. Oudega, R. Redlich, M.L. Stek, A. Takamiya, L. Emsell, F. Bouckaert, P. Sienaert, J. Pugol, I. Tendolkar, P. van Eijndhoven, G. Petrides, A.K. Malhotra, and C. Abbott, "Electric field causes volumetric changes in the human brain," *eLife*, vol.8, e49115, 2019. PMCID:PMC6874416. DOI:10.7554/eLife.49115
- \*39 L. Beynel, L.G. Appelbaum, B. Luber, C.A. Crowell, S.A. Hilbig, W. Lim, D. Nguyen, N.A. Chrapliwy, S.W. Davis, R. Cabeza, S.H. Lisanby, and **Z.-D. Deng**, "Effects of online repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation (rTMS) on cognitive processing: a meta-analysis and recommendations for future studies," *Neuroscience & Biobehavioral Reviews*, vol.107, pp.47–58, 2019. PMCID:PMC7654714. DOI:10.1016/j.neubiorev.2019.08.018
- 38 S.M. Goetz, S.M. Madhi Alavi, **Z.-D. Deng**, and A.V. Peterchev, "Statistical model of motor evoked potentials," *IEEE Transactions on Neural Systems & Rehabilitation Engineering*, vol.27, no.8, pp.1539–1545, 2019. PMCID:PMC6719775. DOI:10.1109/TNSRE.2019.2926543
- 37 T. Popa, L.S. Morris, R. Hunt, **Z.-D. Deng**, S. Horovitz, K. Mente, H. Shitara, K. Baek, M. Hallett, and V. Voon, "Modulation of resting connectivity between the medial frontal cortex and basal ganglia," *Frontiers in Neurology*, vol.10, 587, 2019. PMCID:PMC6593304. DOI:10.3389/fneur.2019.00587
- 36 M.J. Dubin, I.P. Ilieva, **Z.-D. Deng**, J. Thomas, A. Albright, K. Kravets, B.D. Brody, P.J. Christos, J.H. Kocsis, C. Liston, and F.M. Gunning, "A double-blind pilot dosing study of low field magnetic stimulation (LFMS) for treatment-resistant depression (TRD)," *Journal of Affective Disorders*, vol.249, pp.286–293, 2019. PMCID:PMC6486658. DOI:10.1016/j.jad.2019.02.039
- 35 P.E. Croarkin, P.A. Nakonezny, **Z.-D. Deng**, M. Romanowicz, J.L. Vande Voort, D. Doruk Camsari, K.M. Schak, J.D. Port, and C.P. Lewis, "High frequency repetitive TMS for suicidal ideation in adolescents with depression," *Journal of Affective Disorders*, vol.239, pp.282–290, 2018. PMCID:PMC6431788. DOI:10.1016/j.jad.2018.06.048
- 34 B. Wang, M.R. Shen, **Z.-D. Deng**, J.E. Smith, J.J. Tharayil, C.J. Gurrey, L.J. Gomez, and A.V. Peterchev, "Redesigning existing transcranial magnetic stimulation coils to reduce energy: application to low field magnetic stimulation," *Journal of Neural Engineering*, vol.15, no.3, 036022, 2018. PMCID:PMC5929994. DOI:10.1088/1741-2552/aaa505
- 33 S. Grehl, D. Martina, C. Goyenvall, **Z.-D. Deng**, J. Rodger, and R.M. Sherrard, "In vitro magnetic stimulation: a simple stimulation device to deliver defined low intensity electromagnetic fields," *Frontiers in Neural Circuits*, vol.10, 85, 2016. PMCID:PMC5093126. DOI:10.3389/fncir.2016.00085
- \*32 **Z.-D. Deng**, S.H. Lisanby, and A.V. Peterchev, "Effects of anatomical variability on electric field characteristics of electroconvulsive therapy and magnetic seizure therapy: a parametric modeling study," *IEEE Transactions on Neural Systems and Rehabilitation Engineering*, vol.23, no.1, pp.22–31, 2015. PMCID:PMC4289667. DOI:10.1109/TNSRE.2014.2339014

## Refereed Journal Articles (continue)

- 31 J.K. Mueller, E.M. Grigsby, V. Prevosto, F.W. Petraglia, III, H. Rao, **Z.-D. Deng**, A.V. Peterchev, M.A. Sommer, T. Egner, M.L. Platt, and W.M. Grill, "Simultaneous transcranial magnetic stimulation and single-neuron recording in alert non-human primates," *Nature Neuroscience*, vol.17, no.8, pp.1130–1136, 2014. PMCID:PMC4115015. DOI: 10.1038/nn.375
- \*30 **Z.-D. Deng**, S.H. Lisanby, and A.V. Peterchev, "Coil design considerations for deep transcranial magnetic stimulation," *Clinical Neurophysiology*, vol.125, no.6, pp.1202–1212, 2014. PMCID:PMC4020988. DOI: 10.1016/j.clinph.2013.11.038. Commentary in pp.1077–1078
- \*29 **Z.-D. Deng**, S.H. Lisanby, and A.V. Peterchev, "Controlling stimulation strength and focality in electroconvulsive therapy via electrode size, spacing, and current amplitude," *The Journal of ECT*, vol.29, no.4, pp.325–335, 2013. PMCID:PMC3905244. DOI: 10.1097/YCT.0b013e3182a4b4a7
- 28 B. Luber, J. Stener, A. Tucker, C. Habeck, A.V. Peterchev, **Z.-D. Deng**, R. Basner, Y. Stern, and S.H. Lisanby, "Extended remediation of sleep deprived-induced working memory deficits using fMRI-guided transcranial magnetic stimulation," *Sleep*, vol.36, no.6, pp.857–871, 2013. PMCID:PMC3649828. DOI:10.5665/sleep.2712
- \*27 **Z.-D. Deng**, S.H. Lisanby, and A.V. Peterchev, "Electric field depth–focality tradeoff in transcranial magnetic stimulation: simulation comparison of 50 coil designs," *Brain Stimulation*, vol.6, no.1, pp.1–13, 2013. PMCID:PMC3568257. DOI:10.1016/j.brs.2012.02.005. Commentary in pp.14–15
- 26 W.H. Lee, **Z.-D. Deng**, T.S. Kim, A.F. Laine, S.H. Lisanby, and A.V. Peterchev, "Regional electric field induced by electroconvulsive therapy in a realistic head model: influence of white matter anisotropic conductivity," *NeuroImage*, vol.59, no.3, pp.2110–2123, 2012. PMCID:PMC3495594. DOI:10.1016/j.neuroimage.2011.10.029
- \*25 **Z.-D. Deng**, S.H. Lisanby, and A.V. Peterchev, "Electric field strength and focality of electroconvulsive therapy and magnetic seizure therapy: a finite element simulation study," *Journal of Neural Engineering*, vol.8, no.1, 016007, 2011. PMCID: PMC3903509. DOI:10.1088/1741-2560/8/1/016007
- 24 N.M. Arzeno, **Z.-D. Deng**, and C.-S. Poon, "Analysis of first-derivative based QRS detection algorithms," *IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering*, vol.55, no.2, pp.478–484, 2008. PMCID:PMC2532677. DOI:10.1109/TBME.2007.912658

## Refereed Proceedings

- 23 M. Alawi, P.F. Lee, Y.K. Goh, **Z.-D. Deng**, and P.E. Croarkin, "Modelling of transcranial magnetic stimulation (TMS) induced fields in different age groups," *Proceedings of International Conference for Innovation in Biomedical Engineering and Life Sciences*, 2021, vol.81, pp.68–75. DOI:10.1007/978-3-030-65092-6\_8
- \*22 **Z.-D. Deng** and S.H. Lisanby, "Electric field characteristics of low-field synchronized transcranial magnetic stimulation (sTMS)," *Proceedings of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society*, 2017, pp.1445–1448. PMID:29060150. DOI:10.1109/EMBC.2017.8037106



## Refereed Proceedings (continue)

- \*21 **Z.-D. Deng**, S.M. McClintock, and S.H. Lisanby, "Brain network properties in depressed patients receiving seizure therapy: a graph theoretical analysis of peri-treatment resting EEG," *Proceedings of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society*, 2015, pp.2203–2206. PMID:26736728. DOI:10.1109/EMBC.2015.7318828
- \*20 **Z.-D. Deng**, A.V. Peterchev, A.D. Krystal, B. Lubner, S.M. McClintock, M.M. Husain, and S.H. Lisanby, "Topography of seizures induced by electroconvulsive therapy and magnetic seizure therapy," *Proceedings of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society Conference on Neural Engineering*, 2013, pp.577–580. DOI:10.1109/NER.2013.6696000
- 19 W.H. Lee, **Z.-D. Deng**, A.F. Laine, S.H. Lisanby, and A.V. Peterchev, "Influence of white matter conductivity anisotropy on electric field strength induced by electroconvulsive therapy," *Proceedings of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society*, 2011, pp.5473–5476. PMID:22255576. DOI:10.1109/IEMBS.2011.6091396
- \*18 **Z.-D. Deng** and A.V. Peterchev, "Transcranial magnetic stimulation coil with electronically switchable active and sham modes," *Proceedings of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society*, 2011, pp.1993–1996. PMID:22254725. DOI:10.1109/IEMBS.2011.6090561
- \*17 **Z.-D. Deng**, S.H. Lisanby, and A.V. Peterchev, "Transcranial magnetic stimulation in the presence of deep brain stimulation implants: induced electrode currents," *Proceedings of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society*, 2010, pp.6812–6824. PMID:21095849. DOI:10.1109/IEMBS.2010.5625958
- \*16 **Z.-D. Deng**, D.E. Hardesty, S.H. Lisanby, and A.V. Peterchev, "Electroconvulsive therapy in the presence of deep brain stimulation implants: electric field effects," *Proceedings of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society*, 2010, pp.2049–2062. PMID:21096149. DOI:10.1109/IEMBS.2010.5626517
- \*15 W.H. Lee, **Z.-D. Deng**, T.S. Kim, A.F. Laine, S.H. Lisanby, and A.V. Peterchev, "Regional electric field induced by electroconvulsive therapy: a finite element simulation study," *Proceedings of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society*, 2010, pp.2045–2048. PMID:21096148. DOI:10.1109/IEMBS.2010.5626553
- \*14 **Z.-D. Deng**, S.H. Lisanby, and A.V. Peterchev, "Effect of head anatomical variability on neural polarization strength and focality in electroconvulsive therapy and magnetic seizure therapy," *Proceedings of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society*, 2009, pp.682–688. PMID:19964484. DOI:10.1109/IEMBS.2009.5334091
- \*13 **Z.-D. Deng**, A.V. Peterchev, and S.H. Lisanby, "Coil design considerations for deep brain transcranial magnetic stimulation," *Proceedings of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society*, 2008, pp.5675–5679. PMID:19164005. DOI:10.1109/IEMBS.2008.4650502
- \*12 **Z.-D. Deng**, C.-S. Poon, N.M. Arzeno, and E.S. Katz, "Heart rate variability in pediatric obstructive sleep apnea," *Proceedings of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society*, 2006, pp.3565–3568. PMID:17946187. DOI:10.1109/IEMBS.2006.260139
- \*11 N.M. Arzeno, C.-S. Poon, and **Z.-D. Deng**, "Quantitative analysis of QRS detection algorithms based on the first derivative of the ECG," *Proceedings of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society*, 2006, pp.1788–1791. PMID:17946480. DOI:10.1109/IEMBS.2006.260051

## Reviews & Consensus Papers

- 10 W.T. Regenold, **Z.-D. Deng**, and S.H. Lisanby, "Noninvasive neuromodulation of the prefrontal cortex in mental health disorders," *Neuropsychopharmacology*, vol. 47, no. 1, pp. 361–372, 2022. PMID: 34272471. DOI: 10.1038/s41386-021-01094-3
- 9 L. Borrione, H. Bellini, L.B. Razza, A.G. Avila, C. Baeken, A.-K. Brem, G. Busatto, A.F. Carvalho, A. Chekroud, Z.J. Daskalakis, **Z.-D. Deng**, J. Downar, W. Gattaz, C. Loo, P.A. Lotufo, M.D.G.M. Martin, S.M. McClintock, J. O'Shea, F. Padberg, I.C. Passos, G.A. Salum, M.-A. Vanderhasselt, R. Fraguas, I. Benseñor, L. Valiengo, and A.R. Brunoni, "Precision non-implantable neuromodulation therapies: a perspective for the depressed brain," *Brazilian Journal of Psychiatry*, vol. 42, no. 4, pp. 403–419, 2020. PMID: PMC7430385. DOI: 10.1590/1516-4446-2019-0741
- 8 B. Kadriu, **Z.-D. Deng**, C. Kraus, I.D. Henter, S.H. Lisanby, and C.A. Zarate, Jr., "Not so fast: recent successes and failures in treating depression," *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, vol. 81, no. 4, 19ac13138, 2020. PMID: PMC7681914. DOI: 10.4088/JCP.19ac13138
- \*7 **Z.-D. Deng**, B. Lubner, N.L. Balderston, M. Velez Afanador, M.M. Noh, J. Thomas, W.C. Altekruze, S.L. Exley, S. Awasthi, and S.H. Lisanby, "Device-based modulation of neurocircuits as a therapeutic for psychiatric disorders," *Annual Review of Pharmacology and Toxicology*, vol. 60, pp. 591–614, 2020. PMID: PMC8100981. DOI: 10.1146/annurev-pharmtox-010919-023253
- 6 E. Kallioniemi, S.M. McClintock, **Z.-D. Deng**, M.M. Husain, and S.H. Lisanby, "Magnetic seizure therapy: towards personalized seizure therapy for major depression," *Personalized Medicine in Psychiatry*, vol. 17–18, pp. 37–42, 2019. PMID: PMC7442165. DOI: 10.1016/j.pmip.2019.04.003
- \*5 M. Bikson, A.R. Brunoni, L.E. Charvet, V.P. Clark, L.G. Cohen, **Z.-D. Deng**, J.P. Dmochowski, D.J. Edwards, F. Fröhlich, E.S. Kappenman, K.O. Lim, C. Loo, A. Mantovani, D.P. McMullen, L.C. Parra, M. Pearson, J.D. Richardson, J.M. Rumsey, P. Sehatpour, D.I. Sommers, G. Unal, E.M. Wassermann, A.J. Woods, and S.H. Lisanby, "Rigor and reproducibility in research with transcranial electrical stimulation: an NIMH-sponsored workshop," *Brain Stimulation*, vol. 11, no. 3, pp. 465–480, 2018. PMID: PMC5997279. DOI: 10.1016/j.brs.2017.12.008
- 4 S.M. Goetz and **Z.-D. Deng**, "The development and modeling of devices and paradigms for transcranial magnetic stimulation," *International Review of Psychiatry*, vol. 29, no. 2, pp. 115–145, 2017. PMID: PMC5484089. DOI: 10.1080/09540261.2017.1305949
- \*3 **Z.-D. Deng**, S.M. McClintock, N.E. Oey, B. Lubner, and S.H. Lisanby, "Neuromodulation for mood and memory: from the engineering bench to the patient bedside," *Current Opinion in Neurobiology*, vol. 30, pp. 38–43, 2015. PMID: PMC4342851. DOI: 10.1016/j.conb.2014.08.015
- 2 S.M. McClintock, J. Choi, **Z.-D. Deng**, L.G. Appelbaum, A.D. Krystal, and S.H. Lisanby, "Multifactorial determinants of the neurocognitive effects of electroconvulsive therapy," *The Journal of ECT*, vol. 30, no. 2, pp. 165–176, 2014. PMID: PMC4143898. DOI: 10.1097/YCT.0000000000000137
- 1 A.V. Peterchev, M.A. Rosa, **Z.-D. Deng**, J. Prudic, and S.H. Lisanby, "Electroconvulsive therapy stimulus parameters: rethinking dosage," *The Journal of ECT*, vol. 26, no. 3, pp. 159–174, 2010. PMID: PMC2933093. DOI: 10.1097/YCT.0b013e3181e48165



## Book Chapters

- 8 R.J. Ilmoniemi, **Z.-D. Deng**, L.J. Gomez, L.M. Koponen, J.O. Nieminen, A.V. Peterchev, and C.M. Epstein, "Transcranial magnetic stimulation coils," to appear in *The Oxford Handbook of Transcranial Stimulation*, E.M. Wassermann, V. Walsh, A.V. Peterchev, U. Ziemann, S.H. Lisanby, and H.R. Siebner, Eds., 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- 7 J. Thomas, **Z.-D. Deng**, S. Awasthi, and S.H. Lisanby, "Magnetic seizure therapy," to appear in *Handbook of Neurocognitive Function in Depression: Scientific Foundations and Clinical Practice*, S.M. McClintock and J. Choi, Eds. New York: Guilford Press.
- 6 B. Kadriu, S. Subramanian, **Z.-D. Deng**, I.D. Henter, L.T. Park, and C.A. Zarate, Jr., "Rapid-acting antidepressants," in *Primer on Depression*, M.H. Trivedi, Ed. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 2019, ch.13, pp.218–240. DOI:10.1093/med/9780190929565.003.0013
- \*5 **Z.-D. Deng**, C. Liston, F.M. Gunning, M.J. Dubin, E.A. Friðgeirsson, J. Lilien, G.A. van Wingen, and J.A. van Waarde, "Electric field modeling for transcranial magnetic stimulation and electroconvulsive therapy," in *Brain and Human Body Modeling: Computational Human Modeling at EMBC 2018*, S.N. Makarov, M. Horner, and G.M. Noetscher, Eds. Switzerland: Springer Nature, 2019, ch. 4, pp. 75–84. PMID:31725245. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-030-21293-3\_4
- \*4 S.N. Makarov, G. Bogdanov, G.M. Noetscher, W. Appleyard, R. Ludwig, J.T. Joutsa, and **Z.-D. Deng**, "Design and analysis of a whole body non-contact electromagnetic subthreshold stimulation device with field modulation targeting nonspecific neuropathic pain," in *Brain and Human Body Modeling: Computational Human Modeling at EMBC 2018*, S.N. Makarov, M. Horner, and G.M. Noetscher, Eds. Switzerland: Springer Nature, 2019, ch. 5, pp. 85–123. PMID: 31725237. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-030-21293-3\_5
- 3 B. Luber and **Z.-D. Deng**, "Application of non-invasive brain stimulation in psychophysiology," in *Handbook of Psychophysiology*, J.T. Cacioppo, L.G. Tassinary, G. Berntson, Eds., 4<sup>th</sup> ed. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2016, ch. 7, pp. 116–150. DOI: 10.1017/9781107415782.007
- 2 S.H. Lisanby and **Z.-D. Deng**, "Magnetic seizure therapy for the treatment of depression," in *Brain Stimulation: Methodologies and Interventions*, I. Reti, Ed. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley-Blackwell, 2015, ch. 8, pp. 123–148. DOI: 10.1002/9781118568323.ch8
- 1 A.V. Peterchev, **Z.-D. Deng**, and S.M. Goetz, "Advances in transcranial magnetic stimulation technology," in *Brain Stimulation: Methodologies and Interventions*, I. Reti, Ed. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley-Blackwell, 2015, ch. 10, pp. 165–190. DOI: 10.1002/9781118568323.ch10

## Letters to the Editor, Commentaries, & Technical Reports

- \*3 **Z.-D. Deng**, S.H. Lisanby, and A.V. Peterchev, "On deep transcranial magnetic stimulation coil characterization," *Clinical Neurophysiology*, vol.126, no. 7, pp.1456–1457, 2015. PMID: 25468237. DOI:10.1016/j.clinph.2014.10.144
- \*2 **Z.-D. Deng**, S.H. Lisanby, and A.V. Peterchev, "On the stimulation depth of transcranial magnetic stimulation coils," *Clinical Neurophysiology*, vol.126, no. 4, pp.843–844, 2015. PMID: 25088734. DOI:10.1016/j.clinph.2014.06.048
- \*1 **Z.-D. Deng** and A.V. Peterchev, "Safety of transcranial magnetic stimulation and electroconvulsive therapy in patients with a deep brain stimulation implant," Technical report for St. Jude Medical/Advanced Neuromodulation System, Plano, TX, 2010.

## Articles in Review, Preprints, & Contracted Chapters

- \*0 **Z.-D. Deng**, N.M. Arzeno, E.S. Katz, H. Chang, C.L. Marcus, and C.-S. Poon, “Non-high frequency heart rate chaos: a noninvasive marker of REM sleep and obstructive sleep apnea syndrome in children,” *bioRxiv* DOI:10.1101/457630
- 0 M. Alawi, P.F. Lee, Y.K. Goh, **Z.-D. Deng**, and P.E. Croarkin, “The differential effect of age on transcranial magnetic stimulation induced fields.”
- 0 H. Bagherzadeh, Q. Meng, **Z.-D. Deng**, H. Lu, E. Hong, Y. Yang, and F.-S. Choa, “Angle-tuned TMS coils: ideal building blocks for brain stimulation with better depth-spread performance.”
- 0 X. Chen, R. Ma, W. Zhang, Q. Wu, A. Yimiti, X. Xia, J. Cui, Q. Zeng, J. Bu, Q. Chen, X. Yu, S. Wang, **Z.-D. Deng**, A.T. Sack, M. McLaughlin, and X. Zhang, “Alpha oscillatory causally linked to working memory retention: insights from online phase-locking closed-loop transcranial alternating current stimulation (tACS),” *bioRxiv* DOI:10.1101/2021.05.23.445322
- 0 M.S. Lener, **Z.-D. Deng**, M.A. Chary, J.C. Rubin, J.E. Leikauf, T. Verghese, and O. Frieder, “Towards a learning mental health system to facilitate precision treatment for major depressive disorder.”
- 0 B. Luber, S.W. Davis, **Z.-D. Deng**, D. Murphy, A. Martella, A.V. Peterchev, and S.H. Lisanby, “Using diffusion tensor imaging to effectively target TMS to deep brain structures.”
- \*0 S.N. Makarov, G. Bogdanov, G.M. Noetscher, W. Appleyard, R. Ludwig, J.T. Joutsa, and **Z.-D. Deng**, “Design and analysis of a whole body non-contact electromagnetic stimulation device with field modulation,” *bioRxiv* DOI:10.1101/416065
- 0 S. Qi, V.D. Calhoun, J. Miller, J. Upston, **Z.-D. Deng**, T.R. Jones, K.L. Narr, Y.I. Sheline, S.M. McClintock, J. Sui, and C.C. Abbott, “Links between electroconvulsive therapy responsive and cognitive impairment multimodal brain networks in major depressive disorder.”
- \*0 **Z.-D. Deng** and S.H. Lisanby, “Next generation seizure therapy,” to appear in *The Oxford Handbook of Transcranial Stimulation*, E.M. Wassermann, V. Walsh, A.V. Peterchev, U. Ziemann, S.H. Lisanby, and H.R. Siebner, Eds., 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- 0 H. Li, **Z.-D. Deng**, D. Oathes, and Y. Fan, “Real-time computation of transcranial magnetic stimulation electric fields using self-supervised deep learning.”
- 0 L. Borrione, P.C. Cirillo, L.V.M. Aparicio, B.A. Cavendish, D.O. Moura, J.P. de Souza, I. Klein, J. Gallucci-Neto, P. Suen, F. Padberg, S. Goerigk, M.-A. Vanderhasselt, **Z.-D. Deng**, J. O’Shea, P.A. Lotufo, I.M. Bensenor, and A.R. Brunoni, “Rationale and design of a multi-arm, randomized, double-blind, sham-controlled clinical trial using internet-based behavioral therapy and portable transcranial electrical stimulation for major depression: the PSYLECT study.”
- \*0 S.N. Makarov, H. Nguyen, Q. Meng, H. Lu, A. Nummenmaa, and **Z.-D. Deng**, “Modeling TMS coils with magnetic cores using boundary element fast multipole method.”

## Other Publications

- \*1 **Z.-D. Deng**, “Blind researchers and the pathologic brain,” *National Academy of Neuropsychology Bulletin*, vol. 33, no. 1, cover artwork, 2020. [e-digital.editions.com/i/1241418-spring-issue](https://e-digital.editions.com/i/1241418-spring-issue)

## Dissertation & Thesis

- \*2 **Z.-D. Deng**, “Electromagnetic Field Modeling of Transcranial Electric and Magnetic Stimulation: Targeting, Individualization, and Safety of Convulsive and Subconvulsive Applications,” Ph.D. dissertation, Columbia University, Department of Electrical Engineering, New York, NY, 2013. Sponsor: K.L. Shepard. Available: Columbia University Academic Commons, <https://doi.org/10.7916/D8F47WCS>
- \*1 **Z.-D. Deng**, “Stochastic Chaos and Thermodynamic Phase Transitions: Theory and Bayesian Estimation Algorithms,” M.Eng. thesis, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, Cambridge, MA, 2007. Sponsor: C.-S. Poon. Available: DSpace@MIT, <https://hdl.handle.net/1721.1/41649>

## Selected Abstracts (10/121)

- \*10 **Z.-D. Deng**, “Introduction to computational psychiatry,” *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, vol. 60, no. 10, pp. S308–S309, 2021.
- \*9 M. Hynd, Z. Rezaee, and **Z.-D. Deng**, “Characterization of sham TMS with electrical scalp stimulation,” *Society of Biological Psychiatry Annual Meeting*, 2021.
- \*8 **Z.-D. Deng**, “Toward individualized seizure therapy,” *Neuropsychopharmacology*, vol. 44, p. S75, 2019.
- \*7 S. N. Makarov, D. N. Pham, G. M. Noetscher, A. Nummenmaa, and **Z.-D. Deng**, “Boundary element fast multipole method for TES modeling,” *Proceedings of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society*, 2019.
- \*6 **Z.-D. Deng**, C. Liston, F. M. Gunning-Dixon, and M. J. Dubin, “Electric field induced by repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation in patients depression,” *Proceedings of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society*, 2018.
- \*5 **Z.-D. Deng**, E. M. Lo, L. Beynel, E. Fang, B. Luber, and A. D. Krystal, “Cortical excitability in patients with treatment resistant depression,” *Biological Psychiatry*, vol. 81, no. 10, p. S242, 2017.
- \*4 **Z.-D. Deng**, W. Lim, L. M. Haugen, J. D. Port, and P. E. Croarkin, “Electric field induced by repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation in adolescents with major depressive disorder: comparison of coil localization approaches,” *Neuropsychopharmacology*, vol. 41, no. S1, p. S478, 2016.
- \*3 **Z.-D. Deng**, S. M. McClintock, and S. H. Lisanby, “Connectivity analysis of resting EEG in depressed patients receiving electroconvulsive therapy and magnetic seizure therapy,” *Neuropsychopharmacology*, vol. 40, no. S1, p. S486, 2015.
- \*2 **Z.-D. Deng**, S. M. McClintock, and S. H. Lisanby, “EEG-based graph theoretical measures as biomarkers of clinical outcome in electroconvulsive and magnetic seizure therapy,” *The National Network of Depression Centers Annual Conference*, 2014. **Innovative Poster Award**
- \*1 **Z.-D. Deng**, S. H. Lisanby, and A. V. Peterchev, “Improving the focality of electroconvulsive therapy: the roles of current amplitude, and electrode size and spacing,” *The Journal of ECT*, vol. 26, no. 2, p. 151, 2010. **Best Abstract Award**

## Intellectual Property

- 4 Whole body non-contact electrical stimulation device with variable parameters. Co-inventors: S.N. Makarov, G.M. Noetscher, V.S. Makarov; Assignee: NEVA Electromagnetics, LLC  
 § US No.10,551,449; Feb. 4, 2020
- 3 Systems and methods for detecting a physiological abnormality in a patient by using cardiac or other chaos in combination with a non-increasing parasympathetic modulation. Co-inventor: C.-S. Poon; Assignee: MIT  
 § US No.9,737,258; Aug. 22, 2017  
 § PCT WO/2014/120353; July 8, 2014
- 2 Transcranial magnetic stimulation coil with electronically switchable active and sham modes. Co-inventor: A. V. Peterchev; Assignee: Columbia University  
 § U.S. Provisional Patent application No. 61/525,922; Aug. 22, 2011
- 1 Methods, apparatus, and systems for magnetic stimulation. Co-inventors: A. V. Peterchev, S.H. Lisanby; Assignee: Columbia University  
 § US No.9,295,853; Mar. 29, 2016  
 § US No.8,801,589; Aug. 12, 2014  
 § PCT WO/2010/017249, US 2011/0184223 A1, US 2009/052768; Aug. 4, 2009

## Research Support

### Pending Research Support

- Oct. 2021 **Novel electric-field modeling approach to quantify changes in resting state functional connectivity following theta burst stimulation**  
 NIH/NIMH R01 (PI: N.L. Balderston)  
 Role: Intramural NIH collaborator
- Oct. 2021 **Charge-based brain modeling engine with boundary element fast multipole method**  
 NIH/NIBIB R01 (PIs: S.N. Makarov, A.R. Nummenmaa)  
 Role: Intramural NIH collaborator
- Nov. 2021 **Deciphering mechanisms of ECT outcomes and adverse effects (DECODE)**  
 NIH/NIMH R01 (PIs: C.C. Abbott, Y.I. Sheline)  
 Role: Intramural NIH collaborator

### Ongoing Research Support

- Dec. 2020–  
 Nov. 2021 **Electroconvulsive therapy amplitude titration for improved clinical outcomes in late-life depression**  
 NIH/NIMH R61 MH125126 (PI: C.C. Abbott)  
 Role: Intramural NIH collaborator  
 This study uses titrated amplitude electroconvulsive therapy, individualized based on seizure threshold, to improve clinical response while minimizing cognitive impairment in geriatric depression.
- Apr. 2019–  
 Feb. 2024 **Efficacy of biomarker-guided rTMS for treatment resistant depression**  
 NIH/NIMH R01 MH118388 (PIs: J. Downar, F.M. Gunning, C.M. Liston)  
 Role: Intramural NIH collaborator  
 This confirmatory efficacy trial tests a novel, biotype-guided treatment selection strategy for rTMS in treatment-resistant depression.

## Ongoing Research Support (continue)

- May 2020–  
Apr. 2021 **Neuromodulation of social cognitive circuitry in people with schizophrenia spectrum disorders**  
NIH/NIMH R61 MH120188 (PIs: A. N. Voineskos, Z. J. Daskalakis)  
Role: Intramural NIH collaborator  
This study uses advanced brain imaging, and compare different brain stimulation techniques, to determine whether targeting the dorsomedial prefrontal cortex can engage social cognitive brain circuitry in people with schizophrenia spectrum disorders.
- Sept. 2019–  
July 2023 **Examining the mechanisms of anxiety regulation using a novel, sham-controlled, fMRI-guided rTMS protocol and a translational laboratory model of anxiety**  
NIH/NIMH K01 MH121777 (PI: N. L. Balderston)  
Role: Intramural NIH collaborator/advisor  
This study uses rTMS to study the effect of right dlPFC activity on objective and subjective measures of induced anxiety, anxiety-related working memory deficits, and TMS-evoked BOLD responses during simultaneous TMS–fMRI.
- Sept. 2020–  
Aug. 2025 **Personalized circuit-based neuromodulation targets for depression**  
NIH/NIMH K23 MH121657 (PI: S. H. Siddiqi)  
Role: Intramural NIH collaborator/advisor  
This study aims to better understand how distinct brain circuits can be mapped and selectively stimulated with TMS to treat different symptoms of major depression.

## NIH Protocols

- 2019– **Safety and feasibility of individualized low amplitude seizure therapy**  
NIMH Protocol 19-M-0073 (PI: S. H. Lisanby)  
Role: Associate investigator
- 2019– **Mechanism of action underlying ketamine’s antidepressant effects: an investigation of the AMPA throughput theory in patients with treatment-resistant major depression**  
NIMH Protocol 19-M-0107 (PI: C. A. Zarate, Jr.)  
Role: Associate investigator
- 2017– **Concurrent fMRI-guided rTMS and cognitive therapy for the treatment of major depressive episodes**  
NIMH Protocol 17-M-0147 (PI: S. H. Lisanby)  
Role: Associate investigator
- 2017– **Development of non-invasive brain stimulation techniques**  
NIMH Protocol 18-M-0015 (PI: S. H. Lisanby)  
Role: Associate investigator
- 2017– **Development of functional and structural magnetic resonance imaging techniques for the study of mood and anxiety disorders**  
NIMH Protocol 07-M-0021 (PI: A. C. Nugent)  
Role: Associate investigator
- 2017– **Identifying neurobiological mechanisms that underlie acute nicotine withdrawal and drive early relapse in smokers**  
NIDA Protocol 12-DA-N474 (PI: E. A. Stein)  
Role: Associate investigator

### Ongoing Research Support (continue)

- 2016– **Neuropharmacologic imaging and biomarker assessments of response to acute and repeated-dosed ketamine infusions in major depressive disorder**  
NIMH Protocol 17-M-0060 (PI: C. A. Zarate, Jr.)  
Role: Associate investigator
- 2016– **Evaluation of patients with mood and anxiety disorders and healthy volunteers**  
NIMH Protocol 01-M-0254 (PI: C. A. Zarate, Jr.)  
Role: Associate investigator
- 2018–2019 **Modulation of the parieto-frontal communication**  
NINDS Protocol 18-N-0054 (PI: M. Hallett)  
Role: Associate investigator
- 2017–2019 **Effect of TMS to frontoparietal attention network on anxiety potentiated startle**  
NIMH Protocol 17-M-0042 (PI: C. Grillon)  
Role: Associate investigator

### Uniform Services University–NIH Protocol

- 2019– **ADEPT: Adaptive trial for the treatment of depression associated with concussion using repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation protocols**  
Center for Neuroscience and Regenerative Medicine protocol (PI: D. L. Brody)  
Role: Associate investigator

### Completed Research Support

- Sept. 2016– **ECT pulse amplitude and medial temporal lobe engagement**  
July 2020 NIH/NINDS U01 MH111826 (PI: C. C. Abbott)  
Role: Co-I  
This study explores the impact of targeted hippocampal engagement with varying levels of electroconvulsive therapy current amplitude in elderly patients with clinical, neuropsychological and neuroimaging assessments.
- June 2018– **Individualized low amplitude seizure therapy (iLAST)**  
June 2020 NARSAD/Brain & Behavior Research Foundation 26161  
Role: PI  
This study aims to develop a novel form of seizure therapy for depression that avoids the neurocognitive side effects of electroconvulsive therapy by using computational modeling to direct multi-electrode configurations that provide targeted and individualized dosing.
- June 2016– **Fast-Fail Trials: Mood and Anxiety Spectrum Disorders (FAST-MAS)**  
Dec. 2017 NIMH 271201200006I-3-27100003-1 (PI: A. D. Krystal)  
Role: Data analyst  
The goal of this project is to establish the kappa opiate receptor occupancy and mu opiate receptor effects after two weeks of daily dosing with the investigational agent LY2456302, which has been demonstrated to be a selective kappa opiate receptor antagonist.
- Apr. 2015– **Transcranial direct current stimulation as a treatment for acute fear**  
Jan. 2017 NIH/NIMH R21 MH106772 (PI: A. D. Krystal)  
Role: Co-I  
This study investigates the utility of transcranial direct current stimulation to engage a target neural circuit, which could serve as the basis for developing better therapies for those suffering from acute fear related difficulties.



## Completed Research Support (continue)

- July 2014– **Individualized optimally-targeted seizure therapy**  
 June 2016 NIH/NCATS KL2 TR001115 (Training Grant PI: R.M. Califf)  
 Role: PI  
 This award from the Duke Translational Medicine Institute prepares the fellow for a successful career as a multidisciplinary independent investigator in the field of brain stimulation. The goal of the project is to develop a novel individualized neurotargeted seizure therapy.
- Mar. 2015– **Safety and feasibility of low amplitude electroconvulsive therapy**  
 June 2016 Duke University School of Medicine, Pilot fund  
 Role: PI  
 This study evaluates whether neurocognitive side effects of electroconvulsive therapy can be improved by reducing the current pulse amplitude.
- Apr. 2009– **Prolonging Remission In Depressed Elderly (PRIDE)**  
 Mar. 2016 NIH/NIMH U01 MH084241 (PI: S.H. Lisanby)  
 Role: Data analyst  
 This study evaluates the efficacy and neurocognitive effects of combined electroconvulsive and pharmaco-therapy in prolonging remission in elderly patients with major depression.
- Apr. 2015– **Low field magnetic stimulation coil design**  
 June 2016 Tal Medical (PI: A.V. Peterchev)  
 Role: Co-I  
 This project develops a novel coil system for low field magnetic stimulation.
- Nov. 2015– **Concurrent cognitive behavioral therapy and transcranial magnetic stimulation in obsessive-compulsive disorder**  
 June 2016 American Psychiatric Association Research Scholarship (Grantee: Y. Hu)  
 Role: Acting PI  
 The purpose of this pilot study is to evaluate the feasibility of repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation of the supplementary motor area concurrently with elements of exposure and response prevention in patients with obsessive-compulsive disorder.
- Jan. 2014– **Evoked potentials as markers of ketamine-induced cortical plasticity in patients with major depressive disorder**  
 Dec. 2015 Janssen Research & Development, LLC (PI: A.D. Krystal)  
 Role: Co-I  
 This open-label trial evaluates the utility of somatosensory, motor, and transcranial magnetic stimulation-based evoked potentials as markers of cortical plasticity in response to a single intravenous infusion of ketamine in patients with depression.
- July 2005– **Magnetic seizure therapy for the treatment of depression**  
 July 2011 Stanley Medical Research Institute (PI: S.H. Lisanby)  
 Role: Postdoctoral fellow  
 This two-center, randomized, double-blind controlled trial compares the antidepressant efficacy and side effects of magnetic seizure therapy and electroconvulsive therapy.
- July 2010– **Translational research evaluating neurocognitive memory processes**  
 Jan. 2015 NIH/NIMH K23 MH087739 (PI: S.M. McClintock)  
 Role: Postdoctoral fellow  
 This study informs the cognitive component processes underlying memory impairment after electroconvulsive therapy.

## Completed Research Support (continue)

- July 2010– **Rational dosing for electric and magnetic seizure therapy**  
Dec. 2015 NIH/NIMH R01 MH091083 (PI: S.H. Lisanby)  
Role: Graduate research assistant, contributed to grant writing  
This study lays a foundation for optimizing stimulus parameters of electric and magnetic seizure therapy through computational modeling and preclinical studies of seizure induction.
- Sept. 2010– **Field shaping and coil design for transcranial magnetic stimulation**  
June 2011 NIH/NCRR TL1 RR024158 (Training Grant PI: H.N. Ginsberg)  
Role: Predoctoral fellow  
This award from the Columbia University Irving Institute for Clinical and Translational Research supports clinical research training for predoctoral students in the basic sciences. The goal of the project is to develop novel coil design for deep transcranial magnetic stimulation.
- Aug. 2007– **Development of a novel TMS device with controllable pulse shape**  
July 2009 NIH/NIBIB R21 EB006855 (PI: A.V. Peterchev)  
Role: Graduate research assistant  
This project develops an efficient transcranial magnetic stimulation device that produces nearly rectangular pulses with adjustable amplitude, width, and directionality.
- Sept. 2005– **Nonlinear analysis of heart rate variability**  
June 2009 NIH/NHLBI R01 HL079503 (PI: C.-S. Poon)  
Role: Graduate research assistant  
This project develops advanced nonlinear estimation and adaptive control algorithms for the modeling and analysis of the cardiovascular system.

## Scholarships, Fellowships, & Honors

- 2021 **Early Career Reviewer Program**, NIH
- 2019 **NIMH Director's Award**, for scientific innovation at the interface of computation and psychiatry, NIMH Intramural Research Program
- 2018 **Richard J. Wyatt Memorial Fellowship Award for Translational Research**, NIMH Intramural Research Program
- 2018 **New Investigator Award**, American Society of Clinical Psychopharmacology
- 2018 **Travel Fellowship Award**, Society of Biological Psychiatry
- 2018 **Research Colloquium for Junior Investigators**, American Psychiatric Association
- 2018 **Alies Muskin Career Development Leadership Program**, Anxiety & Depression Association of America
- 2017 **NARSAD Young Investigator Award**, Brain & Behavior Research Foundation
- 2017 **Career Development Institute for Psychiatry**, Stanford University
- 2017 **New Investigator Award**, International Society for CNS Clinical Trials and Methodology
- 2016 **Certificate for Highly Cited Research**, Brain Stimulation, Elsevier
- 2015 **Young Investigator Memorial Travel Award**, American College of Neuropsychopharmacology
- 2015 **Summer Research Institute in Geriatric Mental Health**, Weill Cornell Medical College
- 2015 **Chair's Choice Award**, Society of Biological Psychiatry
- 2014 **Innovative Poster Award, Young Investigator Award Finalist**, National Network of Depression Centers
- 2010 **Best Abstract Award**, International Society for Neurostimulation
- 2010 **Presidential Teaching Award Finalist**, Columbia University
- 2006 **Student Paper Competition Finalist**, IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society
- 2002 **New York Times College Scholarship**, New York Times Company Foundation

## Talks & Colloquia

### Grand Rounds

- 2020 Westmead Hospital, Sydney, Australia  
*Advances in neuromodulation: electroconvulsive therapy*
- 2018 Clinical TMS Society Grand Rounds Webinar  
*Transcranial magnetic stimulation: physics, devices, and modeling*
- 2017 University of New Mexico School of Medicine, Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences  
*Toward individualized electroconvulsive therapy for treatment of depression*
- 2015 Duke University School of Medicine, Department of Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences  
*Toward next generation seizure therapy*
- 2015 Central Regional Hospital, Butner, NC  
*Individualized seizure therapy*

## Invited Talks, Seminars, Worskops, & Panels

- 2022 Society of Biological Psychiatry Annual Meeting  
Panel: *Dimensional approaches to device neuromodulation*
- 2022 NIMH Intramural Research Program Investigators' Seminar Series  
*Seizure therapies: the next generation*
- 2022 Global ECT-MRI Collaboration (GEMRIC) Young Researchers Collective  
*Electroconvulsive therapy, electric field, neuroplasticity, and clinical outcomes*
- 2021 Butler Hospital, Brown University  
*Computational model driven design for brain stimulation*
- 2021 American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry Annual Meeting  
Panel: *Recent work with contemporary computational methods and artificial intelligence to advance the practice of child and adolescent psychiatry*
- 2021 European College of Neuropsychopharmacology Congress  
Panel: *Neurobiology of rapid mood changes*
- 2021 University of Pennsylvania, Center for Neuromodulation in Depression and Stress  
*Electromagnetic brain stimulation from low to high intensity*
- 2021 Society for Brain Mapping & Therapeutics Annual Congress  
*Advances in electroconvulsive therapy for treatment of depression*
- 2021 American Society of Clinical Psychopharmacology Annual Meeting  
Early Career Workshop: *How to give a virtual talk*
- 2021 International College of Neuropsychopharmacology Virtual World Congress  
Panel: *Next generation seizure therapy and neuromodulation*
- 2020 European Conference of Brain Stimulation in Psychiatry  
Panel: *What can we learn from ECT: Insights from the GEMRIC consortium*
- 2020 NIH Basic Training Course on Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation  
*TMS physics, devices, modeling* 
- 2020 University of Minnesota Non-Invasive Brain Stimulation Workshop  
*Use of individual electric field models in clinical research* 
- 2020 American Society of Clinical Psychopharmacology Annual Meeting  
Panel: *New developments in neurostimulation* #coronacancelled
- 2020 VA Boston Healthcare System, Boston University School of Medicine, Harvard Medical School Neuropsychiatry Translational Research Fellowship Seminar  
*Precision neurostimulation: history, physics, computational modeling, engineering, and more*
- 2020 NYC Neuromodulation Online  
Discussant: *Noninvasive vagus nerve stimulation applied to stress management, opioid withdrawal, and neurocognitive disorders*
- 2020 Medical University of Vienna, Neuroimaging Lab  
*Precision seizure therapy*
- 2019 American College of Neuropsychopharmacology  
Panel: *Precision neurostimulation for treatment of psychiatric disorders*

## Invited Talks, Seminars, Worskops, & Panels (continue)

- 2019 International Symposium on Advancing Stimulation Precision Medicine of Brain Disorders, Copenhagen University Hospital Hvidovre, Danish Research Centre for Magnetic Resonance  
*Rational design of precision seizure therapy*
- 2019 International College of Neuropsychopharmacology Meeting  
Workshop: *Neurobiological and clinical characterization, and treatment development for treatment resistant depression*
- 2019 American Society of Clinical Psychopharmacology Annual Meeting  
Co-chair: *Treatment-resistant mood disorders across the lifespan: novel therapeutics*
- 2019 Mount Sinai Icahn School of Medicine, Depression and Anxiety Center  
*Rational design of individualized noninvasive brain stimulation*
- 2019 International Brain Stimulation Conference  
Panel: *Individualized brain stimulation: addressing heterogeneity across modalities*
- 2018 NIMH Intramural Research Program Investigators' Seminar Series  
*Computational neurostimulation: engineering better noninvasive brain stimulation therapies*
- 2018 UCLA Brain Mapping Center  
*Computational neurostimulation: engineering better brain stimulation therapies*  
Semel Institute for Neuroscience and Human Behavior, Neuromodulation Division  
*Modeling and design for magnetic stimulation*
- 2018 USC Mark and Mary Stevens Neuroimaging and Informatics Institute  
*Computational neurostimulation*
- 2018 2<sup>nd</sup> Bergen Workshop of the Global ECT-MRI Collaboration  
*Electric field modeling for electroconvulsive therapy*
- 2018 Joint NYC Neuromodulation Conference & NANS Summer Series  
Preconference workshop director: *Computational modeling in neuromodulation: tools for engineers, clinicians, and researchers*  
Contributed talk: *Optimizing stimulation arrays and high-density EEG for brain targeting*
- 2018 Neuropsychiatric Drug Development Summit  
*Targeted intermittent device delivered interventions will ultimately prove superior to maintenance treatment with drugs for brain disorders*
- 2018 International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society  
Chair: *Computational human models for brain stimulation*
- 2018 APA Annual Conference Presidential Symposium  
Panel: *ECT in the era of new brain stimulation treatments: road map of future enhancements*
- 2018 ADAA Anxiety and Depression Conference  
Panel: *Personalized medicine for treatment resistant depressed patients: novel strategies to optimize treatment with antidepressant medications, ketamine, and ECT*
- 2017 NIMH Non-Invasive Brain Stimulation Electric Field Modeling Workshop  
*Use of individual electric field models in clinical research* 
- 2017 NYC Neuromodulation Conference  
*Low field magnetic stimulation*

## Invited Talks, Seminars, Worskops, & Panels (continue)

- 2016 NIDA, Neuroimaging Research Branch  
*Advances in transcranial magnetic stimulation technology*
- 2016 NIMH Workshop on Transcranial Electrical Stimulation: Mechanisms, Technology, and Therapeutic Applications  
*Effect of anatomical variability on electric field characteristics of tES*
- 2016 Mayo Clinic College of Medicine, Department of Molecular Pharmacology, Neurobiology of Alcoholism and Drug Addiction Lab  
*Transcranial magnetic stimulation technology development*  
Department of Neurosurgery Research, Neural Engineering Lab  
*Optimizing transcranial magnetic stimulation*
- 2016 NIMH, Experimental Therapeutics & Pathophysiology Branch  
*Engineering better electromagnetic brain stimulation therapies*
- 2015 International Society for ECT and Neurostimulation Annual Meeting  
Workshop: *Spatial targeting with transcranial magnetic stimulation*
- 2015 Duke University School of Medicine, Department of Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences  
Chair's round: *Fundamentals of transcranial electric and magnetic stimulation dosing*
- 2015 Weill Cornell Medical College, Department of Biomedical Engineering  
*Transcranial magnetic stimulation: pulse source, coil design, & concurrent neuroimaging*
- 2014 Duke University, Department of Biomedical Engineering  
*Modeling and coil design considerations for transcranial magnetic stimulation*

## Teaching & Mentoring

### Appointments

- 2018–2019 **Research Mentor**, Fischell Department of Bioengineering, University of Maryland, College Park, A. James Clark School of Engineering  
*Capstone Design Project: Detection of brain-to-brain synchrony for improved psychotherapy*
- 2017, 2019 **Lecturer**, NINDS  
*Clinical Neuroscience Program Lecture Series*
- 2017 **Lecturer**, NIMH  
*fMRI Course*
- 2016 **Instructor**, Department of Neuroscience, Duke University  
*Research Independent Study*
- 2014–2016 **Faculty**, Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, Duke University School of Medicine  
*Visiting Fellowship in Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation & Electroconvulsive Therapy Fellowship (Continuing Medical Education)*
- 2015–2016 **Research Mentor**, Matching Undergraduates to Science and Engineering Research Program, Duke University
- 2015–2016 **Faculty**, Biosciences Collaborative for Research Engagement, Duke University



- Spring 2010 **Teaching Assistant, Columbia Video Network Course Assistant**, Department of Electrical Engineering, Columbia University Fu Foundation School of Engineering and Applied Science  
*Analog Systems in VLSI* (graduate level)
- Fall 2009 **Teaching Assistant**, Department of Electrical Engineering, Columbia University Fu Foundation School of Engineering and Applied Science  
*The Digital Information Age*
- Fall 2009 **Recitation Instructor**, Department of Biostatistics, Columbia University Mailman School of Public Health  
*Biostatistics* (graduate level)
- 2003–2007 **Teaching Assistant**, Department of Mathematics, MIT  
*Multivariable Calculus* (Fall '03–'06), *Differential Equations* (Spring '04–'07)
- Fall 2004 **Grader**, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, MIT  
*Signals and Systems*

### Thesis Committee

- 2019 D. Q. Troung, "Translational Modeling of Non-Invasive Electrical Stimulation," Ph.D. dissertation, City College of the City University of New York, Department of Biomedical Engineering, New York, NY, 2019. Sponsor: M. Bikson. Available: CUNY Academic Works, [https://academicworks.cuny.edu/cc\\_etds\\_theses/774](https://academicworks.cuny.edu/cc_etds_theses/774)
- 2017 G. Asturias, "Effect of Repetitive Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation on the Structural and Functional Connectome in Patients with Major Depressive Disorder," Undergraduate Honors Thesis, Duke University, Department of Psychology and Neuroscience, Durham, NC, 2017. Sponsor: Z.-D. Deng. Available: DukeSpace, <https://hdl.handle.net/10161/14299>

### Mentees

#### Graduate Student

- 2012 M. Kshirsagar, Biomedical Engineering, Duke University

#### NIH Postbaccalaureate IRTAs

- 2021– P. L. Robins, Physics, Lawrence University
- 2018–2020 S. M. Awasthi, Biomedical Engineering, Johns Hopkins University
- 2018–2019 M. M. Noh, Bioengineering, MIT
- 2017–2019 J. Thomas, Physiology and Biophysics, University of Virginia
- 2016–2019 M. Velez Afanador, Microbiology, University of Puerto Rico

### Undergraduate Students

- 2014–2017 G. Asturias, Neuroscience & Psychology, Duke University (Distinction)
- Z. Feng, Biomedical Engineering and Biology, Duke University
- M. Glidewell, Biomedical Engineering, Duke University
- S. Lee, Biomedical Engineering, Duke University
- J. R. Lilien, Electrical & Computer Engineering, Duke University (Walter J. Seeley Award)
- W. Lim, Biomedical Engineering, Duke University
- F. M. Mercer, Women's Studies, Duke University
- E. Salgado, Neuroscience & Psychology, Duke University (Distinction)
- R. Shah, Neuroscience & Psychology, Duke University
- E. Shinder, Biology, Duke University (Distinction)
- E. P. Vienneau, Biomedical Engineering, Duke University (Howard G. Clark Award)
- D. T. Weaver, Biology, Duke University

## Summer Interns

- 2018 M. Dib, Biomedical Engineering, University of Maryland, College Park
- 2017 E. Chung, Psychology, University of Maryland, College Park
- 2017 A. L. Halberstadt, Biology and Psychology, Carnegie Mellon University
- 2015 C. M. Prevost, Biomedical Engineering, Clemson University
- 2013 J. V. McCall, Biomedical Engineering, North Carolina State University

## Professional Affiliations & Services

### Professional Society Membership

- 2004–present **Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers**, member  
Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society
- 2019–present **American Society of Clinical Psychopharmacology**, member  
Technology Task Force (2020–present)
- 2021–present **Biomedical Engineering Society**, member
  - 2014–2019 **Organization for Human Brain Mapping**, member
  - 2017–2018 **Anxiety and Depression Association of America**, member
  - 2017–2019 **International Society for CNS Clinical Trials and Methodology**, member
- 2008–2012 **Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics**, student member
- 2005–2012 **Society for Neuroscience**, student member
- 2004–2009 **American Physical Society**, student member

### Editorial & Grant Review Services

#### Peer Review Journals

- Frontiers in Psychiatry: Neuroimaging and Stimulation  
review editor
- 2020 Frontiers in Psychiatry: Neuropharmacology  
guest associate editor

#### Conference Proceedings Review

- 2008–present International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society  
IEEE/EMBS International Conference on Neural Engineering  
IEEE/EMBS International Conference on Biomedical and Health Informatics

#### Grant Review

- 2021 Biophysics of Neural Systems (BPNS) Study Section, NIH, *ad hoc* reviewer
- 2018, 2021 Duke Institute for Brain Sciences, Research Incubator Awards

*ad hoc* reviewer AIP Advances  
 American Journal of Psychiatry  
 Australasian Physical and Engineering Sciences in Medicine  
 Biological Psychiatry  
 BioMedical Engineering OnLine  
 Brain Sciences  
 Brain Stimulation  
 Cerebral Cortex  
 Clinical EEG and Neuroscience  
 Clinical Neurophysiology  
 CNS Spectrums  
 Computational and Mathematical Methods in Medicine  
 Computer Methods and Programs in Biomedicine  
 Cortex  
 Frontiers in Neurology: Applied Neuroimaging  
 Frontiers in Neuroscience: Brain Imaging Methods  
 IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering  
 IEEE Transactions on Neural Systems & Rehabilitation Engineering  
 IEEE Transactions on Magnetics  
 Journal of ECT  
 Journal of Neural Engineering  
 Journal of Neuroscience Methods  
 JoVE  
 Medical & Biological Engineering & Computing  
 Medical Hypotheses  
 NeuroImage; NeuroImage Clinical  
 Neuromodulation: Technology at the Neural Interface  
 Neuroscience Letters  
 PLoS One  
 Scientific Reports  
 Translational Psychiatry

## Community Involvement & Outreach

- 2020 Mental Health Association of Maryland  
*Fundamentals of transcranial brain stimulation*
- 2020 Jewish Social Service Agency  
*Basics of brain stimulation devices – what are they and how do they work*
- 2020 Exhibitor, USA Science & Engineering Festival #coronacancelled
- 2019 University of Pennsylvania, Wharton Undergraduate Health Care Club  
*Research in mental health treatment*
- 2019 Judge, MIT Hacking Medicine: DC Grand Hack
- 2019 NIH High School Scientific Training and Enrichment Program  
*Bioelectricity and brain stimulation*
- 2019 NIH Take Your Child to Work Day  
*How to fool your brain*
- 2019 UCLA, CruX Neurotech Organization  
*Neuromodulation in psychiatry*
- 2018 University of Pennsylvania, Wharton Undergraduate Health Care Club  
*Technology and the future of mental health treatment*
- 2017–2019 Judge/Lead Judge, NIH Postbac Poster Day
- 2016 Innovation Leader, Psychiatry Innovation Lab, American Psychiatric Association
- 2016 Duke Psychiatry, Mood Disorders Support and Education Group  
*Brain stimulation treatments for severe mood disorders*
- 2016 Duke Translational Medicine Institute, Undergraduate Research Society  
*Engineering meets psychiatry*
- 2015 Duke Psychiatry, Mood Disorders Support and Education Group  
*New frontiers in treatments for mood disorders*

---

## Certifications & Continuing Education

- 2021–2022 Diversity and Inclusion Certificate Program, NIH
- 2019 Non-invasive Transcranial Brain Stimulation Course, Danish Research Centre for Magnetic Resonance, Copenhagen University Hospital Hvidovre
- 2015–2016 Health Disparities Research Curriculum, Duke Translational Medicine Institute CTSA
- 2015 Tackling the Challenges of Big Data, MIT Professional Education Program
- 2009 Transcranial magnetic stimulation administration certified, Columbia University Medical Center/New York State Psychiatric Institute
- renewed 2021 Basic Life Support, American Heart Association