





ZHI-DE DENG







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EDUCATION	Ph.D., Columbia University 2013 Electrical Engineering
	M.Phil., Columbia University 2011 Electrical Engineering, graduate concentration in Neuroscience
	M.Eng., Massachusetts Institute of Technology 2007 Electrical Engineering & Computer Science
	S.B., Massachusetts Institute of Technology 2007 Electrical Science & Engineering
	S.B., Massachusetts Institute of Technology 2006 Physics, minor in Economics
ACADEMIC & GOVERNMENT APPOINTMENTS	Senior Associate Scientist (Research Professor equivalent 🔗) 2025 – National Institute of Mental Health Experimental Therapeutics & Pathophysiology Branch Noninvasive Neuromodulation Unit
	Staff Scientist 2019 – 2025 National Institute of Mental Health Experimental Therapeutics & Pathophysiology Branch Noninvasive Neuromodulation Unit
	Adjunct Assistant Professor 2016 – 2024 Duke University School of Medicine Department of Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences Division of Behavioral Medicine & Neurosciences <i>Faculty Network Member</i> , Duke Institute for Brain Sciences
	Medical Instructor 2014 – 2016 Duke University School of Medicine Department of Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences Division of Brain Stimulation & Neurophysiology <i>KL2 Scholar</i> , Duke Translational Medicine Institute
RESEARCH PROGRAM LEADERSHIP	Director , <i>Computational Neurostimulation Research Program</i> 2019 – National Institute of Mental Health Experimental Therapeutics & Pathophysiology Branch Noninvasive Neuromodulation Unit
POSTGRADUATE TRAINING & FELLOWSHIP APPOINTMENTS	Research Fellow 2016 – 2019 National Institute of Mental Health Experimental Therapeutics & Pathophysiology Branch Noninvasive Neuromodulation Unit <i>Richard J. Wyatt Memorial Fellowship for Translational Research</i>
	Postdoctoral Associate 2013 – 2014 Duke University School of Medicine Department of Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences Division of Brain Stimulation & Neurophysiology

PREDOCTORAL RESEARCH ASSISTANTSHIPS & INTERNSHIPS	Visiting Graduate Research Assistant , Duke Psychiatry	2010–2013
	Graduate Research Assistant , Columbia Psychiatry <i>TL1 Scholar</i> , Irving Institute for Clinical and Translational Research	2007–2010
	Research Assistant , Harvard–MIT Division of Health Sciences & Technology	2005–2007
	Executive Intern , Weill Cornell Medicine Anesthesiology	Summer 2004
	Internship Coordinator , Children’s Aid Society	Summer 2003
	Newsroom Technology Intern , The New York Times Company	Summer 2002
AWARDS & HONORS (SELECTED)	Certificate for Top Cited Article <i>Bipolar Disorders</i> , International Society for Bipolar Disorders/Wiley	2025
	Special Act Award For outstanding scholarship advancing precision neuromodulation, NIMH	2025
	NIMH Director’s Award For outstanding transdisciplinary scientific contributions to advance neuromodulation technologies for the study and treatment of psychiatric disorders	2024
	Elected to Full Membership Sigma Xi, The Scientific Research Honor Society	2024
	High Five Award For excellent preparation for and presentation at the Noninvasive Neuromodulation Unit’s Board of Scientific Counselors review, NIMH	2024
	Scholar, Advanced Research Institute in Geriatric Mental Health Dartmouth College, supported by grant from NIH (R25MH068502)	2023–2024
	Elevated to Senior Membership Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE)	2023
	Elected to Associate Membership American College of Neuropsychopharmacology	2023
	NIMH Director’s Award For scientific innovation at the interface of computation and psychiatry	2019
	Richard J. Wyatt Memorial Fellowship Award for Translational Research NIMH Intramural Research Program	2018
	New Investigator Award American Society of Clinical Psychopharmacology	2018
	Early Career Investigator Travel Fellowship Award Society of Biological Psychiatry	2018
	Research Colloquium for Junior Investigators American Psychiatric Association	2018
	Alies Muskin Career Development Leadership Program Anxiety & Depression Association of America	2018
	NARSAD Young Investigator Award Brain & Behavior Research Foundation	2017
	Career Development Institute for Psychiatry Stanford University/University of Pittsburgh	2017
	New Investigator Award International Society for CNS Clinical Trials and Methodology	2017
	Certificate for Highly Cited Research <i>Brain Stimulation</i> , Elsevier	2016

Young Investigator Memorial Travel Award American College of Neuropsychopharmacology	2015
Scholar, Summer Research Institute in Geriatric Mental Health Weill Cornell Medical College, supported by grant from NIH (R25MH019946)	2015
Chair’s Choice Travel Fellowship Award Society of Biological Psychiatry	2015
Innovative Research Poster Award National Network of Depression Centers	2014
Best Abstract Award International Society for Neurostimulation	2010
Presidential Award for Outstanding Teaching, Finalist Columbia University	2010
CTSA T32 Certificate Award Columbia University Irving Institute for Clinical and Translational Research	2009
New York Times College Scholarship The New York Times Company Foundation	2002 – 2006


RESEARCH FOCUS	<div>  Neurostimulation: Technology development, computational modeling, stimulus parameter and dose optimization, translational and clinical applications </div> <div>  Computational electromagnetics and bioelectricity </div> <div>  Electrophysiological and neuroimaging biomarker development </div> <div>  Nonlinear dynamics of physiological systems </div>
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RESEARCH OUTPUT SUMMARY	<div>  66 Refereed original research articles </div> <div>  21 Refereed conference proceedings & technical letters </div> <div>  17 Refereed reviews, trial protocols, & consensus papers </div> <div>  10 Book chapters </div> <div>  5 Editorials, commentaries, & correspondence </div> <div>  9 IP filings (4 granted U.S. patents, 3 pending, 2 unconverted provisionals) </div> <div> + 176 Abstracts </div>
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REFEREED ORIGINAL RESEARCH ARTICLES	<div> <p>* Denotes first, joint first, or senior author</p> <p>A. V. Peterchev, Z.-D. Deng, C. Sikes-Keilp, E. C. Feuer, M. A. Rosa, and S. H. Lisanby, “Optimal frequency for seizure induction with electroconvulsive therapy and magnetic seizure therapy in nonhuman primates,” <i>Biological Psychiatry: Global Open Science</i>, vol. 5, no. 3, 100471, May 2025. DOI: 10.1016/j.bpsgos.2025.100471; PMID: PMC11985115; Data available </p> <p>S. M. McClintock, Z.-D. Deng, M. M. Husain, V. J. Thakkar, E. Bernhardt, R. D. Weiner, B. Lubner, and S. H. Lisanby, “Comparing the neurocognitive effects of right-unilateral ultra-brief pulse electroconvulsive therapy and magnetic seizure therapy for the treatment of major depressive episode,” <i>Biological Psychiatry: Cognitive Neuroscience and Neuroimaging</i>, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 175–185, Feb. 2025. DOI: 10.1016/j.bpsc.2024.10.016; PMID: 39515580</p> <div>  Journal cover </div> <div>  Media coverage: <i>Brain & Behavior Research Foundation</i>  <i>UT Southwestern News Release</i>, Jan. 2025.  </div> <p>Z. Qi, G. M. Noetscher, A. Miles, K. Weise, T. R. Knösche, C. R. Cadman, A. R. Potashinsky, K. Liu, W. A. Wartman, G. Nunez Ponasso, M. Bikson, H. Lu, Z.-D. Deng, A. R. Nummenmaa, and S. N. Makaroff, “Enabling electric field model of microscopically realistic</p> </div>
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brain,” *Brain Stimulation*, vol. 18, no. 1, pp. 77–93, Jan./Feb. 2025.


DOI: 10.1016/j.brs.2024.12.1192; PMID: PMC11867869; Data available 

Commentary: vol. 18, no. 3, pp. 897–899, May/Jun. 2025. 

N. I. Hasan, M. Dannhauer, D. Wang, **Z.-D. Deng**, and L. J. Gomez, “Real-time computation of brain E-field for enhanced transcranial magnetic stimulation neuronavigation and optimization,” *Imaging Neuroscience*, vol. 3, imag_a_00412, Jan. 2025.

DOI: 10.1162/imag_a_00412; Code available 

 First Place in Best Student Paper (awarded to N. I. Hasan), *International Applied Computational Electromagnetics Society Symposium*, 2024.

 Third Place in Best Student Paper (awarded to N. I. Hasan), *Photonics and Electromagnetics Research Symposium*, 2024.

B. Lubner, L. Beynel, **Z.-D. Deng**, L. G. Appelbaum, T. Jones, A. Harrison, D. L. K. Murphy, E. Lo, R. A. McKinley, and S. H. Lisanby, “Site- and frequency-specific enhancement of visual search performance with online individual alpha frequency (IAF) repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation (rTMS) to the inferior frontal junction,” *Cerebral Cortex*, vol. 34, no. 9, bhae371, Sep. 2024.

DOI: 10.1093/cercor/bhae371; PMID: PMC11405677

M. Teferi, H. Gura, M. Patel, A. Casaveria, K. G. Lynch, W. Makhoul, **Z.-D. Deng**, D. J. Oathes, Y. I. Sheline, and N. L. Balderston, “Intermittent theta-burst stimulation to the right dorsolateral prefrontal cortex may increase potentiated startle in healthy individuals,” *Neuropsychopharmacology*, vol. 49, no. 10, pp. 1619–1629, Sep. 2024.

DOI: 10.1038/s41386-024-01871-w; PMID: PMC11319663

N. Khadka, **Z.-D. Deng**, S. H. Lisanby, M. Bikson, and J. A. Camprodon, “Computational models of high-definition electroconvulsive therapy (ECT) for focal or multitargeting treatment,” *The Journal of ECT*, online ahead of print, Aug. 2024.

DOI: 10.1097/YCT.0000000000001069; PMID: 39185880


* M. Dib, J. D. Lewine, C. C. Abbott, and **Z.-D. Deng**, “Electroconvulsive therapy modulates loudness dependence of auditory evoked potentials: A pilot MEG study,” *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, vol. 15, 1434434, Aug. 2024.

DOI: 10.3389/fpsy.2024.1434434; PMID: PMC11345267

H. Nguyen, C. Q. Li, S. Hoffman, **Z.-D. Deng**, Y. Yang, and H. Lu, “Ultra-high frequency repetitive TMS at subthreshold intensity induces suprathreshold motor response via temporal summation,” *Journal of Neural Engineering*, vol. 21, no. 4, 046044, Aug. 2024.

DOI: 10.1088/1741-2552/ad692f; PMID: PMC11307324

L. Beynel, H. Gura, Z. Rezaee, E. C. Ekpo, **Z.-D. Deng**, J. O. Joseph, P. Taylor, B. Lubner, and S. H. Lisanby, “Lessons learned from an fMRI-guided rTMS study on performance in a numerical Stroop task,” *PLOS ONE*, vol. 19, no. 5, e0302660, May 2024.


DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0302660; PMID: PMC11073721; Code available 



* S. K. Kar, A. Agrawal, A. Silva-dos-Santos, Y. Gupta, and **Z.-D. Deng**, “The efficacy of transcranial magnetic stimulation in the treatment of obsessive-compulsive disorder: An umbrella review of meta-analyses,” *CNS Spectrums*, vol. 29, no. 2, pp. 109–118, Apr. 2024.

DOI: 10.1017/S1092852923006387; PMID: PMC11524532

* B. Kadriu, **Z.-D. Deng**, C. Kraus, J. N. Johnston, A. Figtman, I. D. Henter, S. Kasper, and C. A. Zarate, Jr., “The impact of body mass index on clinical features of bipolar disorder: A STEP-BD study,” *Bipolar Disorder*, vol. 26, no. 2, pp. 160–175, Mar. 2024.

DOI: 10.1111/bdi.13370; PMID: PMC10839568

 Top Cited Article, awarded by Wiley, 2025.

 Media coverage: *Psychiatric Times*, Feb. 2024. 

* P. L. Robins, S. N. Makaroff, M. Dib, S. H. Lisanby, and **Z.-D. Deng**, “Electric field characteristics of rotating permanent magnet stimulation,” *Bioengineering*, vol. 11, no. 3, 258,

Mar. 2024.

DOI: 10.3390/bioengineering11030258; PMID: PMC10968657

📖 Part of Special Issue: *Electric, Magnetic, and Electromagnetic Fields in Biology and Medicine: From Mechanisms to Biomedical Applications: 2nd Edition* 📖

🏆 Trainee Travel Award (awarded to P. L. Robins), *NIMH Fellows' Scientific Training Day*, 2023.

- * **Z.-D. Deng**, B. Luber, S. M. McClintock, R. D. Weiner, M. M. Husain, and S. H. Lisanby, "Clinical outcomes of magnetic seizure therapy vs electroconvulsive therapy for major depressive episode: A randomized clinical trial," *JAMA Psychiatry*, vol. 81, no. 3, pp. 240–249, Mar. 2024.

DOI: 10.1001/jamapsychiatry.2023.4599; PMID: PMC10701670

🗨️ Commentary: vol. 81, no. 7, pp. 736–737, Jul. 2024. 📖 🗨️ Reply: pp. 737–738. 📖

📺 Media coverage: *Psychiatric News*, Feb. 2024. 📖 | *MedPage Today*, Feb. 2024. 📖 | *Brain & Behavior Research Foundation*, Jan. 2024. 📖 | *NIMH Research Highlight*, Dec. 2023. 📖

- * C. C. Abbott, J. Miller, D. Farrar, M. Argyelan, M. Lloyd, T. Squillaci, B. Kimbrell, S. Ryman, T. R. Jones, J. Upston, D. K. Quinn, A. V. Peterchev, E. Erhardt, A. Datta, S. M. McClintock, and **Z.-D. Deng**, "Amplitude-determined seizure-threshold, electric field modeling, and electroconvulsive therapy antidepressant and cognitive outcomes," *Neuropsychopharmacology*, vol. 49, no. 4, pp. 640–648, Mar. 2024.

DOI: 10.1038/s41386-023-01780-4; PMID: PMC10876627

📖 Research highlight commentary: pp. 635–636. 📖

W. A. Wartman, K. Weise, M. Rachh, L. Morales, **Z.-D. Deng**, A. Nummenmaa, and S. N. Makaroff, "An adaptive h-refinement method for the boundary element fast multipole method for quasi-static electromagnetic modeling," *Physics in Medicine and Biology*, vol. 69, no. 5, 055030, Feb. 2024.

DOI: 10.1088/1361-6560/ad2638; PMID: PMC10902857; Data available 📄

📖 Part of Special Issue: *Electromagnetic Modeling for Brain Stimulation* 📖

🏆 Third Place in International Student Competition (awarded to W. A. Wartman), *Brain & Human Body Modeling Conference*, 2023.

M. Argyelan, **Z.-D. Deng**, O. T. Ousdal, L. Olteidal, B. Angulo, M. Baradits, A. J. Spitzberg, U. Kessler, A. Sartorius, A. Dols, K. L. Narr, R. Espinoza, J. A. van Waarde, I. Tendolkar, P. van Eijndhoven, G. A. van Wingen, A. Takamiya, T. Kishimoto, M. B. Jorgensen, A. Jorgensen, O. B. Paulson, A. Yroni, P. Péran, C. Soriano-Mas, N. Cardoner, M. Cano, L. van Diermen, D. Schrijvers, J.-B. Belge, L. Emsell, F. Bouckaert, M. Vandenbulcke, M. Kiebs, R. Hurlmann, P. C. R. Mulders, R. Redlich, U. Dannlowski, E. Kavakbasi, M. D. Kritzer, K. K. Ellard, J. A. Camprodón, G. Petrides, A. K. Malhotra, and C. C. Abbott, "Electroconvulsive therapy-induced volumetric brain changes converge on a common causal circuit in depression," *Molecular Psychiatry*, vol. 29, no. 2, pp. 229–237, Feb. 2024.

DOI: 10.1038/s41380-023-02318-2; PMID: PMC11116108; Code available 📄

S. N. Makaroff, Z. Qi, M. Rachh, W. A. Wartman, K. Weise, G. M. Noetscher, M. Daneshzand, **Z.-D. Deng**, L. Greengard, and A. R. Nummenmaa, "A fast direct solver for surface-based whole-head modeling of transcranial magnetic stimulation," *Scientific Reports*, vol. 13, no. 1, 18657, Oct. 2023.

DOI: 10.1038/s41598-023-45602-5; PMID: PMC10618282; Code available 📄










- * **Z.-D. Deng**, P. L. Robins, M. Dannhauer, L. M. Haugen, J. D. Port, and P. E. Croarkin, "Optimizing TMS coil placement approaches for targeting the dorsolateral prefrontal cortex in depressed adolescents: An electric field modeling study," *Biomedicine*, vol. 11, no. 8, 2320, Aug. 2023.

DOI: 10.3390/biomedicine11082320; PMID: PMC10452519

📖 Part of Special Issue: *Emerging Trends in Brain Stimulation* 📖

🏆 First Place in International Student Competition (awarded to P. L. Robins), *Brain & Human Body Modeling Conference*, 2022.

- C. Kraus, A. Kautzky, V. Watzal, A. Gramser, B. Kadriu, **Z.-D. Deng**, L. Bartova, C. A. Zarate, Jr., R. Lanzenberger, D. Souery, S. Montgomery, J. Mendlewicz, J. Zohar, G. Fannelli, A. Serretti, and S. Kasper, “Body mass index and clinical outcomes in individuals with major depressive disorder: Finding from the GSRD European Multicenter Database,” *Journal of Affective Disorder*, vol. 335, pp. 349–357, Aug. 2023.
DOI: 10.1016/j.jad.2023.05.042; PMID: PMC10502963
- M. Teferi, W. Makhoul, **Z.-D. Deng**, D. J. Oathes, Y. Sheline, and N. L. Balderston, “Continuous theta-burst stimulation to the right dorsolateral prefrontal cortex may increase potentiated startle in healthy individuals,” *Biological Psychiatry: Global Open Science*, vol. 3, no. 3, pp. 470–479, Jul. 2023.
DOI: 10.1016/j.bpsgos.2022.04.001; PMID: PMC10382694
- J. Miller, T. Jones, J. Upston, **Z.-D. Deng**, S. M. McClintock, E. Erhardt, D. Farrar, and C. C. Abbott, “Electric field, ictal theta power, and clinical outcomes in electroconvulsive therapy,” *Biological Psychiatry: Cognitive Neuroscience and Neuroimaging*, vol. 8, no. 7, pp. 760–767, Jul. 2023.
DOI: 10.1016/j.bpsc.2023.03.001; PMID: PMC10329999
- A. Guillen, C. C. Abbott, **Z.-D. Deng**, Y. Huang, P. Pascoal-Faria, D. Q. Truong, and A. Datta, “Impact of modeled field of view in electroconvulsive therapy current flow simulations,” *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, vol. 14, 1168672, May 2023.
DOI: 10.3389/fpsy.2023.1168672; PMID: PMC10232815
☐ Part of Research Topic: *Translational Approaches in Neurostimulation Research: Challenges and Opportunities for Neuropsychiatry* ☑
- M. Alawi, P. F. Lee, **Z.-D. Deng**, Y. K. Goh, and P. E. Croarkin, “Modelling the differential effects of age on transcranial magnetic stimulation induced electric fields,” *Journal of Neural Engineering*, vol. 20, no. 2, 026016, Mar. 2023.
DOI: 10.1088/1741-2552/ac9a76; PMID: PMC10278869
- X. Chen, R. Ma, W. Zhang, G. Q. Zeng, Q. Wu, A. Yimiti, X. Xia, J. Cui, Q. Liu, X. Meng, J. Bu, Q. Chen, Y. Pan, N. X. Yu, S. Wang, **Z.-D. Deng**, A. T. Sack, M. McLaughlin, and X. Zhang, “Alpha oscillatory activity is causally linked to working memory retention,” *PLOS Biology*, vol. 21, no. 2, e3001999, Feb. 2023.
DOI: 10.1371/journal.pbio.3001999; PMID: PMC9983870
- Z. Fu, C. C. Abbott, J. Miller, **Z.-D. Deng**, S. M. McClintock, M. S. E. Sendi, J. Sui, and V. D. Calhoun, “Cerebro-cerebellar functional neuroplasticity mediates the effect of electric field on electroconvulsive therapy outcomes,” *Translational Psychiatry*, vol. 13, no. 1, 43, Feb. 2023.
DOI: 10.1038/s41398-023-02312-w; PMID: PMC9902462; Code available ☞
- * S. N. Makaroff, H. Nguyen, Q. Meng, H. Lu, A. R. Nummenmaa, and **Z.-D. Deng**, “Modeling transcranial magnetic stimulation coils with magnetic cores,” *Journal of Neural Engineering*, vol. 20, no. 1, 016028, Jan. 2023.
DOI: 10.1088/1741-2552/acae0d; PMID: PMC10481791; Code available ☞
- S. Qi, V. D. Calhoun, D. Zhang, J. Miller, **Z.-D. Deng**, K. L. Narr, Y. Sheline, S. M. McClintock, R. Jiang, X. Yang, J. Upston, T. Jones, J. Sui, and C. C. Abbott, “Links between electroconvulsive therapy responsive and cognitive impairment multimodal brain networks in late-life major depressive disorder,” *BMC Medicine*, vol. 20, no. 1, 477, Dec. 2022.
DOI: 10.1186/s12916-022-02678-6; PMID: PMC9733153; Code available ☞
- H. Li, **Z.-D. Deng**, D. Oathes, and Y. Fan, “Computation of transcranial magnetic stimulation electric fields using self-supervised deep learning,” *NeuroImage*, vol. 264, 119705, Dec. 2022.
DOI: 10.1016/j.neuroimage.2022.119705; PMID: PMC9854270

- A. Richie-Halford, M. Cieslak, L. Ai, S. Caffarra, S. Covitz, A. R. Franco, I. I. Karipidis, J. Kruper, M. Milham, B. Avelar-Pereira, E. Roy, V. J. Sydnor, J. D. Yeatman, The Fibr Community Science Consortium [including **Z.-D. Deng**], T. D. Satterthwaite, and A. Rokem, “An analysis-ready and quality controlled resource for pediatric brain white-matter research,” *Scientific Data*, vol. 9, no. 1, 616, Oct. 2022.
DOI: 10.1038/s41597-022-01695-7; PMID: PMC9556519; Code available  Data available 
- J. Miller, T. Jones, J. Upston, **Z.-D. Deng**, S. M. McClintock, S. Ryman, D. Quinn, and C. C. Abbott, “Ictal theta power as an electroconvulsive therapy safety biomarker: A pilot study,” *The Journal of ECT*, vol. 38, no. 2, pp. 88–94, Jun. 2022.
DOI: 10.1097/YCT.0000000000000812; PMID: PMC10680084
- H. Bagherzadeh, Q. Meng, **Z.-D. Deng**, H. Lu, E. Hong, Y. Yang, and F.-S. Choa, “Angle-tuned coils: Attractive building blocks for TMS with improved depth–spread performance,” *Journal of Neural Engineering*, vol. 19, no. 2, 026059, May 2022.
DOI: 10.1088/1741-2552/ac697c; PMID: PMC10644970
- B. Luber, S. W. Davis, **Z.-D. Deng**, D. Murphy, A. Martella, A. V. Peterchev, and S. H. Lisanby, “Using diffusion tensor imaging to effectively target TMS to deep brain structures,” *NeuroImage*, vol. 249, 118863, Apr. 2022.
DOI: 10.1016/j.neuroimage.2021.118863; PMID: PMC8851689
 Part of Special Issue: *Neuromodulation and Neuroimaging for Targeted Brain Networks Interrogation* 
 Media coverage: *NIMH Research Highlight*, Mar. 2022. 
- * **Z.-D. Deng**, M. Argyelan, J. Miller, D. K. Quinn, M. Lloyd, T. R. Jones, J. Upston, E. Erhardt, S. M. McClintock, and C. C. Abbott, “Electroconvulsive therapy, electric field, neuroplasticity, and clinical outcomes,” *Molecular Psychiatry*, vol. 27, no. 3, pp. 1676–1682, Mar. 2022.
DOI: 10.1038/s41380-021-01380-y; PMID: PMC9095458
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- N. L. Balderston, J. C. Beer, D. Seok, W. Makhoul, **Z.-D. Deng**, T. Girelli, M. Teferi, N. Smyk, M. Jaskir, D. J. Oathes, and Y. I. Sheline, “Proof of concept study to develop a novel connectivity-based electric-field modelling approach for individualized targeting of transcranial magnetic stimulation treatment,” *Neuropsychopharmacology*, vol. 47, no. 2, pp. 588–598, Jan. 2022.
DOI: 10.1038/s41386-021-01110-6; PMID: PMC8674270
- S. H. Lisanby, S. M. McClintock, W. V. McCall, R. G. Knapp, C. M. Cullum, M. Mueller, **Z.-D. Deng**, A. A. Teklehaimanot, M. V. Rudorfer, E. Bernhardt, G. Alexopoulos, S. H. Bailine, M. C. Briggs, E. T. Geduldig, R. M. Greenberg, M. M. Husain, S. Kaliora, V. Latoussakis, L. S. Liebman, G. Petrides, J. Prudic, P. B. Rosenquist, S. Sampson, K. G. Tobias, R. D. Weiner, R. C. Young, C. H. Kellner, Prolonging Remission in Depressed Elderly (PRIDE) Work Group, “Longitudinal neurocognitive effects of combined electroconvulsive therapy (ECT) and pharmacotherapy in major depressive disorder in older adults: Phase 2 of the PRIDE study,” *American Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, vol. 30, no. 1, pp. 15–28, Jan. 2022.
DOI: 10.1016/j.jagp.2021.04.006; PMID: PMC8595359
- B. Kadriu, C. A. Farmer, P. Yuan, L. T. Park, **Z.-D. Deng**, R. Moaddel, I. D. Henter, B. Shovestul, E. D. Ballard, C. Kraus, P. W. Gold, R. Machado-Vieira, and C. A. Zarate, Jr., “The kynurenine pathway and bipolar disorder: Intersection of the monoaminergic and glutamatergic systems and immune response,” *Molecular Psychiatry*, vol. 26, no. 8, pp. 4085–4095, Aug. 2021.
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- A. Takamiya, F. Bouckaert, M. Laroy, J. Blommaert, A. Radwan, A. Khatoun, **Z.-D. Deng**, M. McLaughlin, W. Van Paesschen, F.-L. De Winter, J. Van den Stock, S. Sunaert, P. Sienaert, M. Vandenbulcke, and L. Emsell, “Biophysical mechanisms of electroconvulsive therapy-induced volume expansion in the medial temporal lobe: A longitudinal *in vivo* human imaging study,” *Brain Stimulation*, vol. 14, no. 4, pp. 1038–1047, Jul./Aug. 2021.
DOI: 10.1016/j.brs.2021.06.011; PMID: PMC8474653
- E. A. Fridgeirsson, **Z.-D. Deng**, D. Denys, J. A. van Waarde, and G. A. van Wingen, “Electric field strength induced by electroconvulsive therapy is associated with clinical outcome,” *NeuroImage: Clinical*, vol. 30, 102581, Feb. 2021.
DOI: 10.1016/j.nicl.2021.102581; PMID: PMC7895836
- P. J. C. Suen, S. Doll, M. C. Batistuzzo, G. Busatto, L. B. Razza, F. Padberg, E. Mezger, L. Bulubas, D. Keeser, **Z.-D. Deng**, and A. R. Brunoni, “Association between tDCS computational modeling and clinical outcomes in depression: Data from the ELECT-TDCS trial,” *European Archives of Psychiatry and Clinical Neuroscience*, vol. 271, no. 1, pp. 101–110, Feb. 2021.
DOI: 10.1007/s00406-020-01127-w; PMID: PMC8100980
☑ Part of Collection: *Brain Stimulation in Psychiatry* ☑
- C. C. Abbott, D. Quinn, J. Miller, E. Ye, S. Iqbal, M. Lloyd, T. R. Jones, J. Upston, **Z.-D. Deng**, E. Erhardt, and S. M. McClintock, “Electroconvulsive therapy pulse amplitude and clinical outcomes,” *American Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, vol. 29, no. 2, pp. 166–178, Jan. 2021.
DOI: 10.1016/j.jagp.2020.06.008; PMID: PMC7744398
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- E. Ekpo, H. Gura, Z. Rezaee, **Z.-D. Deng**, B. Luber, S. H. Lisanby, and L. Beynel, "Effects of practice and fMRI-Guided rTMS on a numerical Stroop task," *NIMH IRP Fellows' Scientific Training Day*, Sep. 2023.
- * M. Dannhauer, S. H. Lisanby, and **Z.-D. Deng**, "The next generation of Dosing Optimization for Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation (DO-TMS)," *NIMH IRP Fellows' Scientific Training Day*, Sep. 2023.
- * P. L. Robins, S. N. Makaroff, and **Z.-D. Deng**, "Electric field characteristics of rotating permanent magnet stimulation," *Biomedical Engineering Society Annual Meeting*, Oct. 2023; also presented at *NIMH IRP Fellows' Scientific Training Day*, Sep. 2023.
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- ✍ W. A. Wartman, K. Weise, M. Rach, L. Morales, **Z.-D. Deng**, A. Nummenmaa, and S. N. Makaroff, "An adaptive h-refinement method for the boundary element fast multipole method for quasi-static electromagnetic modeling," *Brain & Human Body Modeling Conference*, Aug. 2023.
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- * J. Kim, B. A. Pritchard, R. H. Schor, G. R. Dold, S. H. Lisanby, and **Z.-D. Deng**, "Multichannel Individualized Stimulation Therapy (MIST) system for treatment of depression," *Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society*, Jul. 2023.
- ✍ S. N. Makaroff, W. A. Wartman, **Z.-D. Deng**, and A. Nummenmaa, "Charge-based brain modeling engine at mesoscale and multiscale," *WPI Research, Discovery, and Innovation Annual Symposium*, May 2023.
- P. L. Robins, P. Rohde, **Z.-D. Deng**, W. T. Regenold, and S. H. Lisanby, "Feasibility method for magnetoencephalography data collection and analysis for patients receiving electroconvulsive therapy," *NIH Postbac Poster Day*, Apr. 2023.

- P. Rohde, P. L. Robins, Z. Rezaee, **Z.-D. Deng**, E. Jones, W. T. Regenold, and S. H. Lisanby, “A feasibility study of transcranial electric stimulation (TEST) for treatment resistant depression investigating the necessity of seizure in electroconvulsive therapy,” *NIH Postbac Poster Day*, Apr. 2023.
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- B. Lubner, S. Davis, **Z.-D. Deng**, D. Murphy, A. Peterchev, and S. H. Lisanby, “Targeting deep brain structures with TMS using diffusion tensor imaging,” *Brain Stimulation*, vol. 16, no. 1, p. 190, Jan./Feb. 2023.
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- * M. Dannhauer and **Z.-D. Deng**, “Optimizing the placements of multielectrode tES montages from EEG dipole modeling,” *Brain Stimulation*, vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 136–137, Jan./Feb. 2023.
-  J. Ferreira, L. Morales, R. Lemdiasov, H. Lu, **Z.-D. Deng**, and S. Makaroff, “TMS coil and TMS coil array designer with fast multipole method,” *Brain Stimulation*, vol. 16, no. 1, p. 136, Jan./Feb. 2023.

INTELLECTUAL
PROPERTY

- Z.-D. Deng**, J. Kim, G. R. Dold, B. A. Pritchard, R. H. Schor, and S. H. Lisanby, “Systems and methods for adjustable current individualized stimulation therapy,” International Patent Application, PCT/US2025/27755, filed May 5, 2025. Assignee: National Institutes of Health, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.
- C. C. Abbott, **Z.-D. Deng**, J. Upston, T. Jones, and A. Datta, “Systems and methods for electroconvulsive therapy,” International Patent Application, WO 2024/148196 A1, filed Jul. 11, 2024. Assignee: University of New Mexico. 
- Z.-D. Deng**, B. A. Pritchard, J. Kim, G. R. Dold, R. H. Schor, and S. H. Lisanby, “Systems and methods for multichannel individualized stimulation therapy,” International Patent Application, WO 2024/215761 A1, filed Apr. 10, 2024. Assignee: National Institutes of Health, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. 
- C. C. Abbott, A. Datta, J. Upston, T. Jones, and **Z.-D. Deng**, “Systems and methods for amplitude-determined seizure titrations and electric field modeling in electroconvulsive therapy,” U.S. Provisional Patent Application 63/516,371, filed Jul. 28, 2023. Not converted to non-provisional.
- S. N. Makarov, G. M. Noetscher, V. S. Makarov, and **Z.-D. Deng**, “Whole body non-contact electrical stimulation device with variable parameters,” U.S. Patent 10,551,449, Feb. 4, 2020. Assignee: NEVA Electromagnetics, LLC. 
- C.-S. Poon and **Z.-D. Deng**, “Systems and methods for detecting a physiological abnormality in a patient by using cardiac or other chaos in combination with non-increasing parasympathetic modulation,” U.S. Patent 9,737,258, Aug. 22, 2017. Assignee: Massachusetts Institute of Technology. 
- A. V. Peterchev and **Z.-D. Deng**, “Transcranial magnetic stimulation coil with electronically switchable active and sham modes,” U.S. Provisional Patent Application 61/525,922, filed Aug. 22, 2011. Not converted to non-provisional.
- A. V. Peterchev, S. H. Lisanby, and **Z.-D. Deng**, “Methods, apparatus, and systems for magnetic stimulation,” U.S. Patent 9,295,853, Mar. 29, 2016. Assignee: The Trustees of Columbia University in the City of New York. 

A. V. Peterchev, S. H. Lisanby, and **Z.-D. Deng**, “Methods, apparatus, and systems for magnetic stimulation,” U.S. Patent 8,801,589, Aug. 12, 2014. Assignee: The Trustees of Columbia University in the City of New York. 

ONGOING
RESEARCH
SUPPORT

ADEPT: Adaptive trial for the treatment of depression associated with concussion using repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation protocols

Congressionally Directed Medical Research Programs Award TP220072 2024 –
Role: Intramural NIH collaborator; PI: D. L. Brody
This study aims to compare different types of TMS that may alleviate depressive symptoms in US military service members with a history of concussion.

Charge-based brain modeling engine with boundary element fast multipole method

NIH/NIMH R01 MH130490 2023.07 – 2028.05
Role: Intramural NIH collaborator; PI: S. N. Makaroff
This project seeks to create a new brain modeling engine that employs boundary element and fast multipole methods to achieve superior spatial resolution and accuracy in electro-magnetic modeling.

Novel electric-field modeling approach to quantify changes in resting state functional connectivity following theta burst stimulation

NIH/NIMH U01 MH130447 2022.09 – 2027.06
Role: Intramural NIH collaborator; PI: N. L. Balderston
This study aims to develop a model using whole-brain estimates of the TMS-induced electric field to predict changes in resting state functional connectivity following neuro-modulatory TMS, and validate this model in a large cohort of healthy volunteers receiving multiple doses of either intermittent or continuous theta burst stimulation.

Development of a novel, scalable, neurobiologically-guided transcranial magnetic stimulation protocol for the treatment of cannabis use disorder

Centre for Addiction and Mental Health, Toronto, ON, Canada 2023.02 –
Role: Consultant; PI: V. M. Tang
This proof-of-concept clinical trial will evaluate the feasibility and tolerability of a 4-week course of rTMS to the prefrontal cortex and insula as a treatment for cannabis use disorder.

Deciphering mechanisms of ECT outcomes and adverse effects (DECODE)

NIH/NIMH R01 MH128686/MH128690/MH128691/MH128692 2022.08 – 2027.05
Role: Intramural NIH collaborator; mPIs: Sheline, Narr, Espinoza, McClintock, Abbott
This multi-site prospective study aims to study the mechanism of ECT-induced anti-depressant benefits and cognitive adverse effects to determine optimal ECT dose.

ECT amplitude titration for improved clinical outcomes in late-life depression

NIH/NIMH R61/R33 MH125126 2021.02 – 2026.01
Role: Intramural NIH collaborator; PI: C. C. Abbott
This study uses titrated amplitude ECT, individualized based on seizure threshold, to improve clinical response while minimizing cognitive impairment in geriatric depression.

PENDING
RESEARCH
SUPPORT

PRrecision Optimally Targeted ECT (PROTECT)

NIH/NIMH R01 2025.06
Role: mPI; collaborating PIs: C. C. Abbott, A. Datta

Transdiagnostic trial to reduce default mode network connectivity in bipolar depression and major depressive disorder with accelerated iTBS

NIH 2025.06
Role: Intramural NIH collaborator; PI: Y. I. Sheline

Electromagnetic brain stimulation modeling at the synaptic level

NIH R21 2025.02
Role: Intramural NIH collaborator; PI: S. N. Makaroff

	<i>Improving ECT clinical outcomes through seizure- and model-guided stimulation parameters</i> NIH UG3/UH3 Role: mPI; collaborating PIs: C. C. Abbott, A. Datta	2024.10
COMPLETED RESEARCH SUPPORT	<i>Neuromodulation of social cognitive circuitry in people with schizophrenia spectrum disorders</i> NIH/NIMH R61/R33 MH120188 Role: Intramural NIH collaborator; mPIs: A. N. Voineskos, D. M. Blumberger This study uses advanced brain imaging, and compare different brain stimulation techniques, to determine whether targeting the dorsomedial prefrontal cortex can engage social cognitive brain circuitry in people with schizophrenia spectrum disorders.	2020.05 – 2023.04
	<i>ECT pulse amplitude and medial temporal lobe engagement</i> NIH/NINDS U01 MH111826 Role: Co-I; PI: C. C. Abbott This study explores the impact of targeted hippocampal engagement with varying levels of electroconvulsive therapy current amplitude in elderly patients with clinical, neuropsychological and neuroimaging assessments.	2016.09 – 2020.07
	<i>Individualized low amplitude seizure therapy (iLAST)</i> Brain & Behavior Research Foundation Young Investigator Award 26161 Role: PI This study aims to develop a novel form of seizure therapy for depression that avoids the neurocognitive side effects of electroconvulsive therapy by using computational modeling to direct multi-electrode configurations that provide targeted and individualized dosing.	2018.06 – 2020.06
	<i>Fast-Fail Trials: Mood and Anxiety Spectrum Disorders (FAST-MAS)</i> NIMH 271201200006I-3-27100003-1 Role: Data analyst; PI: A. D. Krystal The goal of this project is to establish the kappa opiate receptor occupancy and mu opiate receptor effects after two weeks of daily dosing with the investigational agent LY2456302, which has been demonstrated to be a selective kappa opiate receptor antagonist.	2016.06 – 2017.12
	<i>Transcranial direct current stimulation as a treatment for acute fear</i> NIH/NIMH R21 MH106772 Role: Co-I; PI: A. D. Krystal This study investigates the utility of transcranial direct current stimulation to engage a target neural circuit, which could serve as the basis for developing better therapies for those suffering from acute fear related difficulties.	2015.04 – 2017.01
	<i>Individualized optimally-targeted seizure therapy</i> NIH/NCATS KL2 TR001115 Role: PI; Training Grant PI: R. M. Califf This award from the Duke Translational Medicine Institute prepares the fellow for a successful career as a multidisciplinary independent researcher. The goal of the project is to develop a novel individualized neurotargeted seizure therapy.	2014.07 – 2016.06
	<i>Safety and feasibility of low amplitude electroconvulsive therapy</i> Duke University School of Medicine, Pilot fund Role: PI This study evaluates whether neurocognitive side effects of electroconvulsive therapy can be improved by reducing the current pulse amplitude.	2015.03 – 2016.06
	<i>Prolonging Remission In Depressed Elderly (PRIDE)</i> NIH/NIMH U01 MH084241 Role: Data analyst; PI: S. H. Lisanby This study evaluates the efficacy and neurocognitive effects of combined electroconvulsive and pharmacotherapy in prolonging remission in elderly patients with major depression.	2009.04 – 2016.03
	<i>Low field magnetic stimulation coil design</i> Tal Medical	2015.04 – 2016.06

Role: Co-I; PI: A. V. Peterchev

This project develops a novel coil system for low field magnetic stimulation.

Concurrent cognitive behavioral therapy and transcranial magnetic stimulation in obsessive-compulsive disorder

American Psychiatric Association Research Scholarship

2015.11 – 2016.06

Role: Acting PI; Grantee: Y. Hu

The purpose of this pilot study is to evaluate the feasibility of repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation of the supplementary motor area concurrently with elements of exposure and response prevention in patients with obsessive-compulsive disorder.

Evoked potentials as markers of ketamine-induced cortical plasticity in patients with major depressive disorder

Janssen Research & Development, LLC

2014.01 – 2015.12

Role: Co-I; PI: A. D. Krystal

This open-label trial evaluates the utility of somatosensory, motor, and transcranial magnetic stimulation-based evoked potentials as markers of cortical plasticity in response to a single intravenous infusion of ketamine in patients with depression.

Translational research evaluating neurocognitive memory processes

NIH/NIMH K23 MH087739

2013.07 – 2014.06

Role: Postdoctoral fellow; PI: S. M. McClintock

This study informs the cognitive component processes underlying memory impairment after electroconvulsive therapy.

Magnetic seizure therapy for the treatment of depression

Stanley Medical Research Institute

2005.07 – 2011.07

Role: Postdoctoral fellow; PI: S. H. Lisanby

This two-center, randomized, double-blind controlled trial compares the antidepressant efficacy and side effects of magnetic seizure therapy and electroconvulsive therapy.

Rational dosing for electric and magnetic seizure therapy

NIH/NIMH R01 MH091083

2010.07 – 2015.12

Role: Graduate research assistant, contributed to grant writing; PI: S. H. Lisanby

This study aims to optimize stimulus parameters of electric and magnetic seizure therapy through computational modeling and preclinical studies of seizure induction.

Field shaping and coil design for transcranial magnetic stimulation

NIH/NCRR TL1 RR024158

2008.07 – 2009.06

Role: PI; Training Grant PI: H. N. Ginsberg

This award from the Columbia University Irving Institute for Clinical and Translational Research supports clinical research training for predoctoral students in the basic sciences. The goal of the project is to develop novel coil design for transcranial magnetic stimulation.

Development of a novel TMS device with controllable pulse shape

NIH/NIBIB R21 EB006855

2007.08 – 2008.06

Role: Graduate research assistant; PI: A. V. Peterchev

This project develops an efficient transcranial magnetic stimulation device that produces nearly rectangular pulses with adjustable amplitude, width, and directionality.

Nonlinear analysis of heart rate variability

NIH/NHLBI R01 HL079503

2005.11 – 2007.05

Role: Graduate research assistant; PI: C.-S. Poon

This project develops advanced nonlinear estimation and adaptive control algorithms for the modeling and analysis of the cardiovascular system.

PROFESSIONAL
PRESENTATIONS
SUMMARY

	30	Invited seminars & webinars
	7	Grand rounds
	43	Conference talks & workshops

INVITED
SEMINARS &
WEBINARS

International Society for ECT and Neurostimulation Webinar	Upcoming 2025
<i>Advancing ECT through computational modeling, dose optimization, and device innovation</i>	
Arizona State University, School for Biological and Health Systems Engineering	2025
<i>Model-driven neurostimulation: Computational approaches to device and dose optimization</i>	
NIMH Intramural Research Program Investigators' Seminar	2025
<i>Reading tells: Using facial expression analysis to track emotional states in depression</i>	
IEEE Magnetics and EMBS Chapters	2025
Virginia Commonwealth University Mechanical & Nuclear Engineering Department Seminar	
<i>Recent advances in transcranial magnetic stimulation: Devices, modeling, and applications</i>	
University of Texas Southwestern, Department of Psychiatry	2025
<i>From models to medicine: Advancing precision neuromodulation through engineering</i>	
UCSF Department of Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences	2025
<i>Engineering precision in neuromodulation: Computational models to clinical applications</i>	
International Symposium on Novel Neuromodulation Techniques	2024
<i>Model-driven brain stimulation treatments</i>	
University of Pittsburgh, Geriatric Psychiatry Neuroimaging Laboratory	2024
<i>The full spectrum: Electromagnetic brain stimulation from minimal to maximal intensity</i>	
University of Texas Southwestern, Center for Depression Research and Clinical Care	2023
<i>Advancements in computational neurostimulation for depression treatment optimization and technology development</i>	
University of Pittsburgh, Department of Psychiatry	2023
<i>Computational neurostimulation: Treatment optimization and technology development</i>	
National Center of Neuromodulation for Rehabilitation, MUSC	2022
<i>Model-driven design for brain stimulation therapies</i> 	
International Network of tES-fMRI Webinar	2022
<i>Electric field modeling and optimization approaches for individualized targeting</i>	
NIMH Intramural Research Program Investigators' Seminar	2022
<i>Seizure therapies: The next generation</i>	
Brown University/Butler Hospital, Department of Psychiatry & Human Behavior	2021
<i>Computational model driven design for brain stimulation</i>	
University of Pennsylvania, Center for Neuromodulation in Depression and Stress	2021
<i>Electromagnetic brain stimulation from low to high intensity</i>	
VA Boston Healthcare System, Boston University School of Medicine	2020
Harvard Medical School Neuropsychiatry Translational Research Fellowship Seminar	
<i>Precision neurostimulation: History, physics, computational modeling, and engineering</i>	
Medical University of Vienna, Neuroimaging Lab	2020
<i>Precision seizure therapy</i>	
International Symposium on Advancing Stimulation Precision Medicine of Brain Disorders, Copenhagen University Hospital Hvidovre, Danish Research Centre for Magnetic Resonance	2019
<i>Rational design of precision seizure therapy</i>	
Mount Sinai Icahn School of Medicine, Depression and Anxiety Center	2019
<i>Rational design of individualized noninvasive brain stimulation</i>	

	NIMH Intramural Research Program Investigators' Seminar <i>Computational neurostimulation: Engineering better brain stimulation therapies</i>	2018
	UCLA Brain Mapping Center <i>Computational neurostimulation: Engineering better brain stimulation therapies</i>	2018
	UCLA Semel Institute for Neuroscience and Human Behavior Neuromodulation Division <i>Modeling and design for magnetic stimulation</i>	2018
	USC Mark and Mary Stevens Neuroimaging and Informatics Institute <i>Computational neurostimulation</i>	2018
	NIDA, Neuroimaging Research Branch <i>Advances in transcranial magnetic stimulation technology</i>	2016
	Mayo Clinic College of Medicine, Department of Molecular Pharmacology Neurobiology of Alcoholism and Drug Addiction Lab <i>Transcranial magnetic stimulation technology development</i>	2016
	Mayo Clinic College of Medicine, Department of Neurologic Surgery Neural Engineering Lab <i>Optimizing transcranial magnetic stimulation</i>	2016
	NIMH, Experimental Therapeutics & Pathophysiology Branch <i>Engineering better electromagnetic brain stimulation therapies</i>	2016
	Duke University School of Medicine, Department of Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences Chair's round: <i>Fundamentals of transcranial electric and magnetic stimulation dosing</i>	2015
	Weill Cornell Medical College, Department of Biomedical Engineering <i>Transcranial magnetic stimulation: Pulse source, coil design, & concurrent neuroimaging</i>	2015
	Duke University, Department of Biomedical Engineering <i>Modeling and coil design considerations for transcranial magnetic stimulation</i>	2014
GRAND ROUNDS	Barrow Neurological Institute, Phoenix, AZ <i>Innovating neurostimulation: From treatment optimization to next-generation technology</i>	2025
	Advanced Research Institute Grand Rounds in Mental Health and Aging Research <i>Advancing neurostimulation treatment optimization and technology innovation</i>	2023
	Westmead Hospital, Sydney, Australia <i>Advances in neuromodulation: Electroconvulsive therapy</i>	2020
	Clinical TMS Society <i>Transcranial magnetic stimulation: Physics, devices, and modeling</i>	2018
	University of New Mexico, Department of Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences <i>Toward individualized electroconvulsive therapy for treatment of depression</i>	2017
	Central Regional Hospital, Butner, NC <i>Individualized seizure therapy</i>	2015
	Duke University School of Medicine, Department of Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences <i>Toward next generation seizure therapy</i>	2015
CONFERENCE TALKS & WORKSHOPS	Electroconvulsive Therapy Conference & GEMRIC Workshop <i>Computational approaches to ECT: How electric field modeling guides treatment</i>	Upcoming 2025
	American Neuropsychiatric Association Annual Meeting <i>Advancing personalized seizure therapy: Magnetic seizure therapy and Multichannel Individualized Stimulation Therapy</i> Part of Program Committee Symposium: <i>Interventional neuropsychiatry: From mechanisms to clinical decision making</i>	2025


International Brain Stimulation Conference	2025
<i>Multichannel Individualized Stimulation Therapy: A targeted approach to optimize ECT</i>	
Part of symposium: <i>ECT reimagined: Precision, prediction, and personalized care</i>	
✂ Accepted for presentation, unable to attend due to government travel restrictions	
IEEE Brain Discovery & Neurotechnology Workshop, University of Illinois Chicago	2024
<i>A model-driven approach to personalized neuromodulation treatment</i>	
NIMH Workshop on The Placebo Effect: Key Questions for Translational Research	2024
<i>Challenges and strategies in implementing effective sham stimulation for noninvasive brain stimulation trials</i> 	
International Society for Magnetic Resonance in Medicine Annual Meeting	2024
<i>TMS devices and modeling</i>	
Part of workshop: <i>From basics to applications: MRI of neuromodulation using TMS and FUS</i>	
Brain and Human Body Modeling Conference	2023
<i>Effects of low intensity magnetic stimulation</i>	
International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society	2023
<i>Modeling of TMS and ECT in the treatment of depression</i>	
Part of panel: <i>Computational analysis of non-invasive neuromodulation constructs: Brain & spine</i>	
ADAA Anxiety and Depression Conference	2023
<i>Modeling and dose optimization for TMS and ECT</i>	
Part of panel: <i>Parsing through syndromic heterogeneity in youths with mental illness to identify neurocircuit mechanisms and develop novel treatments</i>	
International Society for Magnetic Resonance in Medicine	2022
<i>Modeling of TMS</i> 	
Part of workshop: <i>MRI of neuromodulation: Target engagement, neural mechanism, & biomarker development</i>	
Bergen Workshop of the Global ECT–MRI Collaboration	2022
<i>ECT device development</i> 	
Brain and Human Body Modeling Conference	2022
<i>ECT, electric field, neuroplasticity, and clinical outcomes</i>	
Part of panel: <i>Modeling of transcranial electrical stimulation and deep brain stimulation</i>	
European Conference of Brain Stimulation in Psychiatry	2022
<i>Symptom dimensions and response trajectories in ECT and MST</i>	
Part of panel: <i>Beyond clinical syndromes: Understanding mechanisms of neuromodulation from a dimensional perspective</i>	
Society of Biological Psychiatry Annual Meeting	2022
<i>Depressive symptom dimensions in seizure therapy</i>	
Part of panel: <i>Dimensional approaches to device neuromodulation</i>	
Global ECT–MRI Collaboration Young Researchers Collective	2022
<i>ECT, electric field, neuroplasticity, and clinical outcomes</i>	
American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry Annual Meeting	2021
<i>Introduction to computational psychiatry</i>	
Part of panel: <i>Recent work with contemporary computational methods and artificial intelligence to advance the practice of child and adolescent psychiatry</i>	
European College of Neuropsychopharmacology Congress	2021
<i>Precision neurostimulation: Electroconvulsive therapy</i>	
Part of panel: <i>Neurobiology of rapid mood changes</i>	
Society for Brain Mapping & Therapeutics Annual Congress	2021
<i>Advances in electroconvulsive therapy for treatment of depression</i>	

International College of Neuropsychopharmacology Virtual World Congress <i>Next generation seizure therapy and neuromodulation</i>	2021
European Conference of Brain Stimulation in Psychiatry <i>Electric field modeling to inform ECT dosing and device development</i> Part of panel: <i>What can we learn from ECT: Insights from the GEMRIC consortium</i>	2020
University of Minnesota Non-Invasive Brain Stimulation Workshop <i>Use of individual electric field models in clinical research</i> 	2020
NYC Neuromodulation Online Discussant, <i>Noninvasive vagus nerve stimulation applied to stress management, opioid withdrawal, and neurocognitive disorders</i>	2020
American Society of Clinical Psychopharmacology Annual Meeting <i>Advancing seizure therapy: Rational design for precision outcomes</i> Part of panel: <i>New developments in neurostimulation</i>  Accepted for presentation, conference was canceled due to COVID-19	2020
American College of Neuropsychopharmacology Annual Meeting <i>Rational design of precision seizure therapy</i> Part of panel: <i>Precision neurostimulation for treatment of psychiatric disorders</i>	2019
International College of Neuropsychopharmacology Meeting <i>Individualized seizure therapy: Reinventing ECT</i> Part of workshop: <i>Neurobiological and clinical characterization, and treatment development for treatment resistant depression</i>	2019
International Brain Stimulation Conference <i>Individualized electroconvulsive therapy for treatment of depression</i> Part of panel: <i>Individualized brain stimulation: Addressing heterogeneity across modalities</i>	2019
Bergen Workshop of the Global ECT-MRI Collaboration <i>Electric field modeling for electroconvulsive therapy</i>	2018
Joint NYC Neuromodulation Conference & NANS Summer Series <i>Optimizing high-density stimulation arrays for brain targeting</i>	2018
Neuropsychiatric Drug Development Summit <i>Targeted intermittent device delivered interventions will ultimately prove superior to maintenance treatment with drugs for brain disorders</i>	2018
International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society <i>Electric field induced by TMS: Applications in depression and anxiety</i> Part of panel: <i>Computational human models for brain stimulation</i>	2018
American Psychiatric Association Annual Conference <i>Individualized neurotargeted seizure therapy: Reinventing ECT</i> Part of Presidential Symposium: <i>ECT in the era of new brain stimulation treatments</i>	2018
ADAA Anxiety and Depression Conference <i>Individualized neurotargeted seizure therapy: Reinventing ECT</i> Part of panel: <i>Personalized medicine for treatment resistant depressed patients: Novel strategies to optimize treatment with antidepressant medications, ketamine, and ECT</i>	2018
NIMH Non-Invasive Brain Stimulation Electric Field Modeling Workshop <i>Use of individual electric field models in clinical research</i> 	2017
NYC Neuromodulation Conference <i>Low field magnetic stimulation</i>	2017
NIMH Workshop on Transcranial Electrical Stimulation: Mechanisms, Technology, and Therapeutic Applications <i>Effect of anatomical variability on electric field characteristics of tES</i>	2016

International Society for ECT and Neurostimulation Annual Meeting Workshop: <i>Spatial targeting with transcranial magnetic stimulation</i>	2015
International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society <i>TMS in the presence of deep brain stimulation implants: Induced electrode currents</i> <i>ECT in the presence of deep brain stimulation implants: Electric field effects</i>	2010
Annual National Predoctoral Clinical Research Training Program Meeting <i>Coil design for deep-brain transcranial magnetic stimulation</i>	2009
TRANSFORM Research Day, Irving Institute for Clinical and Translational Research <i>Electromagnetic field shaping and coil design for transcranial brain stimulation</i>	2009
International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society <i>Coil design considerations for deep brain transcranial magnetic stimulation</i>	2008
Annual Meeting of the Society for Neuroscience <i>Heart rate variability is more chaotic in REM than NREM sleep in children</i>	2006
International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society <i>Heart rate variability in pediatric obstructive sleep apnea</i>	2006

TEACHING &
MENTORING
APPOINTMENTS

Lecturer, NIH

National Institute of Mental Health <i>Basic Training Course on Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation</i> 	2020
<i>fMRI Course</i>	Summer 2017
National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke <i>Clinical Neuroscience Program Lecture Series</i>	2017, 2019

Research Mentor, University of Maryland, College Park

Fischell Department of Bioengineering Capstone project: <i>Detection of brain-to-brain synchrony for improved psychotherapy</i>	2018–2019
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Faculty, Duke University

Department of Psychology & Neuroscience <i>Research Independent Study</i>	2016
Matching Undergraduates to Science and Engineering Research Program	2015–2016
Biosciences Collaborative for Research Engagement	2015–2016
Department Psychiatry & Behavioral Sciences <i>Visiting Fellowship in Electroconvulsive Therapy</i> (CME accredited)	2015
<i>Visiting Fellowship in Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation</i> (CME accredited)	2014–2016

Teaching Assistant, Columbia University

Department of Electrical Engineering <i>Analog Systems in VLSI</i> (graduate level)	Spring 2010
<i>The Digital Information Age</i>	Fall 2009

Recitation Instructor, Columbia University Mailman School of Public Health

Department of Biostatistics <i>Biostatistics</i> (graduate level)	Fall 2009
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Teaching Assistant, MIT

Concourse Program <i>Multivariable Calculus</i>	Fall 2003–2006
<i>Differential Equations</i>	Spring 2004–2007

MENTORING SUMMARY		5 Faculty
		2 Research fellows & postdoctoral fellows
		1 Sponsored thesis
		4 Thesis examination committees
		2 Graduate students
		6 Post-baccalaureate fellows
		11 Undergraduate students
		6 Interns
FACULTY ADVISORY	D. C. Farrar, M.D., Ph.D., University of New Mexico School of Medicine 2025 –	
	Project: “CEASE-LD: Characterizing brain excitability, adequacy of seizures, and efficacy in late-life depression with ECT”	
	S. K. Conroy, M.D., Ph.D., Indiana University School of Medicine 2024 –	
	Project: “Targeting negative self-referential processing in depression with transcranial magnetic stimulation”	
	S. M. Hare, Ph.D., University of Maryland School of Medicine 2024 – 2029	
	NIH/NIMH K01 MH133116 Project: “Cognitive and neural correlates of TMS motor intracortical inhibition in schizophrenia”	
RESEARCH FELLOWS & POSTDOCS	S. H. Siddiqi, M.D., Brigham & Women’s Hospital 2020 – 2025	
	NIH/NIMH K23 MH121657 Project: “Personalized circuit-based neuromodulation targets for depression”	
	🏆 Klerman Prize for Exceptional Clinical Research, <i>Brain & Behavior Research Foundation</i> , 2022.	
	N. L. Balderston, Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania Perelman School of Medicine 2019 – 2023	
	NIH/NIMH K01 MH121777 Project: “Examining the mechanisms of anxiety regulation using a novel, sham-controlled, fMRI-guided rTMS protocol and a translational laboratory model of anxiety”	
SPONSORED THESES	🏆 Klerman Prize for Exceptional Clinical Research, <i>Brain & Behavior Research Foundation</i> , 2021.	
	S. Dey, Ph.D., NIMH Visiting Postdoctoral Fellow 2024 –	
	M. Dannhauer, Ph.D., NIMH Research Fellow 2022 – 2024	
THESIS EXAMINATION COMMITTEES	Career progression: Assistant Professor, Computer Science, East Carolina University	
	G. Asturias, Psychology & Neuroscience, Duke University 2015 – 2017	
	Undergraduate honors thesis: “Effect of repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation on the structural and functional connectome in patients with major depressive disorder.” Available: <i>DukeSpace</i> , HDL: 10161/14299	
	🏆 Graduated with Distinction Career progression: Medical student, Stanford University School of Medicine	
	S. J. Bolland, Biomedical Engineering, University of Western Australia 2025	
	Ph.D. dissertation: “A comparative study of transcranial magnetic stimulation induced electrical field distributions in neural tissue: A translational pipeline for finite element method analysis using MRI modalities.” Sponsor: J. Rodger.	
	D. Tang, Electrical & Computer Engineering, Worcester Polytechnic Institute 2025	
	M.S. thesis: “Computational and experimental approaches to brain stimulation: TMS simulation, coil measurement, and neural structure analysis.” Sponsor: S. N. Makaroff.	
	W. A. Wartman, Electrical & Computer Engineering, Worcester Polytechnic Institute 2024	
	Ph.D. dissertation: “Adaptive mesh refinement for quasistatic electromagnetic modeling of brain stimulation and recording methods.” Sponsor: S. N. Makaroff.	
	D. Q. Troung, Biomedical Engineering, CUNY City College 2019	
	Ph.D. dissertation: “Translational modeling of non-invasive electrical stimulation.” Sponsor: M. Bikson. Available: <i>CUNY Academic Works</i> , URL: https://academicworks.cuny.edu/	

GRADUATE STUDENTS	E. Bharti, Ph.D. cand., NIH–Cambridge Scholars Program	2024–
	M. Kshirsagar, M.S., Biomedical Engineering, Duke University Career progression: Consultant, Deloitte Consulting	2012
POSTBACS	P. L. Robins, B.A., NIMH Intramural Research Training Award (IRTA) Fellow 🏆 Trainee Travel Award, NIMH Intramural Research Program, 2023. 🏆 First Place in Student Competition, <i>Brain & Human Body Modeling Conference</i> , 2022. Career progression: TMS administrator, Columbia Associates	2021–2024
	M. R. Hynd, B.S., NIMH IRTA Fellow Career progression: Ph.D. student, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	2020–2022
	S. Awasthi, B.S., NIMH IRTA Fellow Career progression: Medical student, Stanford University School of Medicine	2018–2020
	M. M. Noh, S.B., NIMH IRTA Fellow Career progression: Medical student, University of Cincinnati College of Medicine	2018–2019
	J. Thomas, M.S., NIMH IRTA Fellow Career progression: Program officer, National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, & Medicine	2017–2019
	M. Velez Afanador, B.S., NIMH IRTA Fellow 🏆 Outstanding Poster Award, <i>NIH Postbac Poster Day</i> , 2018. Career progression: Medical student, Howard University College of Medicine	2016–2019
	D. T. Weaver, Biology, Duke University Career progression: M.D./Ph.D. student, Case Western Reserve University	2016
	E. F. Salgado, Psychology & Neuroscience, Duke University 🏆 Graduated with Distinction Career progression: Ph.D. student, Indiana University–Purdue University Indianapolis	2016
	Z. Feng, Biomedical Engineering and Biology, Duke University Career progression: Medical student, University of Colorado School of Medicine	2015–2016
	M. L. Glidewell, Biomedical Engineering, Duke University Career progression: Senior strategy consultant, IBM	2015–2016
UNDERGRADS	W. Lim, Biomedical Engineering, Duke University Career progression: Medical student, Texas A&M College of Medicine	2015–2016
	F. M. Mercer, Gender, Sexuality and Feminist Studies, Duke University Career progression: Analyst, Morgan Stanley	2015–2016
	E. Shinder, Biology, Duke University 🏆 Graduated with Distinction Career progression: Medical student, Stony Brook School of Medicine	2015–2016
	E. P. Vienneau, Biomedical Engineering, Duke University 🏆 Howard G. Clark Award for Excellence in Research Career progression: Ph.D. student, Vanderbilt University	2015–2016
	S. H. Lee, Biomedical Engineering, Duke University Career progression: Manager, Strategy & Operations, Tempus Labs	2015
	R. Shah, Psychology & Neuroscience, Duke University Career progression: Medical student, Yale School of Medicine	2015
	J. R. Lilien, Electrical & Computer Engineering, Duke University 🏆 Walter J. Seeley Scholastic Award Career progression: Machine learning engineer, Amazon	2014–2016

INTERNS	W. H. Lohr, Ph.D. cand., Biomedical Engineering, Virginia Commonwealth University	2025
	M. Dib, Biomedical Engineering, University of Maryland, College Park	2018–2019
	Supervised as a summer intern at the NIH, provided ongoing mentorship during academic terms, including advising Capstone design project	
	Career progression: Medical student, Weill Cornell Medicine	
	E. Chung, Psychology, University of Maryland, College Park	2017
	A. L. Halberstadt, Biology and Psychology, Carnegie Mellon University	Summer 2017
PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES MEMBERSHIP	Career progression: Ph.D. student, Penn State University	
	C. M. Prevost, Biomedical Engineering, Clemson University	Summer 2015
	Career progression: Medical student, University South Carolina School of Medicine Greenville	
	J. V. McCall, Biomedical Engineering, North Carolina State University	Summer 2013
	Career progression: Ph.D. student, North Carolina State University	
	IEEE , Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society	2004–
	Senior Member (2023–), Member (2013–2023), Student Member (2004–2013)	
	American College of Neuropsychopharmacology , Associate Member	2023–
	Biomedical Engineering Society , Member	2021–
	American Society of Clinical Psychopharmacology , Member	2019–
PROFESSIONAL SERVICE & ADVISORY ROLES	<i>Past memberships:</i>	
	Anxiety and Depression Association of America, Member	2017–2018
	International Society for CNS Clinical Trials and Methodology, Member	2017–2019
	Organization for Human Brain Mapping, Member	2014–2019
	Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics, Student Member	2008–2012
	Society for Neuroscience, Student Member	2005–2012
	American Physical Society, Student Member	2004–2009
	Advisory Board, Center for Multiscale Bioelectromagnetic Studies of the Brain	2025–
	Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering, Worcester Polytechnic Institute	
	Board Member, The Global ECT–MRI Research Collaboration (GEMRIC)	2025–
INSTITUTIONAL SERVICE	Mid-Career Award Subcommittee, Biomedical Engineering Society	2025–
	Chapter Development Report Reviewers, Biomedical Engineering Society	2025
	Early Career Committee, American Society of Clinical Psychopharmacology	2023–2027
	Technology Committee, American Society of Clinical Psychopharmacology	2023–
	Technology Task Force, American Society of Clinical Psychopharmacology	2020–2023
	Reviewer, NIH Intramural AIDS Research Fellowships	2025
	Judge, NIH Fellows Award for Research Excellence Competition	2025
	Educational Counselor, MIT	2022–2025
	NIH Research Workforce Diversity and Equity Outreach Special Interest Group	2023–2025
	Judge, NIMH Training Day Three-Minute Talks competition	2022
	Judge/Lead Judge, NIH Postbac Poster Day	2017–2025
	NIH Noninvasive Brain Stimulation Special Interest Group	2017–2025

GRANT REVIEW	Reviewer, NIH BluePrint MedTech Program	2021 –
	Reviewer, NIH Center for Scientific Review Biophysics of Neural Systems Study Section	2021.10
	Reviewer, Duke Institute for Brain Sciences, Research Incubator Awards	2018, 2021
EDITORIAL ROLES	Editorial Board Member, <i>Brain Stimulation</i>	2025 –
	Deputy Editor, <i>Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation</i>	2024 –
	Associate Editor, <i>Frontiers in Psychiatry</i>	2022 –
	Sections: Neurostimulation, Neuroimaging	
	Co-Editor on Research Topic: <i>How Does Brain Stimulation Work? Neuroversion and Other Putative Mechanisms of Action</i> ☑	2024
	Review Editor, <i>Frontiers in Psychology</i>	2022 –
	Sections: Addictive Behaviors, Consciousness Research	
	Review Editor, <i>Frontiers in Psychiatry</i>	2016 – 2022
	Sections: Neurostimulation, Neuroimaging	
	Guest Associate Editor, <i>Frontiers in Pharmacology: Neuropharmacology</i>	2020
	Co-Editor on Research Topic: <i>Neurobiology of Rapid Mood Changes</i> ☑	
	Guest Editor, <i>Physics in Medicine and Biology</i>	2024
	Special Issue: <i>Electromagnetic Modeling for Brain Stimulation</i> ☑	
	<i>Ad hoc</i> journal reviewer	2010 –
	<i>AIP Advances</i>	
	<i>American Journal of Psychiatry</i>	
	<i>Asian Journal of Psychiatry</i>	
	<i>Australasian Physical and Engineering Sciences in Medicine</i>	
	<i>Biological Psychiatry</i>	
	<i>BioMedical Engineering OnLine</i>	
	<i>BMJ Mental Health</i>	
	<i>Brain Research Bulletin</i>	
	<i>Brain Sciences</i>	
	<i>Brain Stimulation</i>	
	<i>Cerebral Cortex</i>	
	<i>Chaos, Solitons & Fractals</i>	
	<i>Clinical EEG and Neuroscience</i>	
	<i>Clinical Neurophysiology</i>	
	<i>CNS Spectrums</i>	
	<i>Computational and Mathematical Methods in Medicine</i>	
	<i>Computer Methods and Programs in Biomedicine</i>	
	<i>Computer Methods in Biomechanics and Biomedical Engineering</i>	
	<i>Cortex</i>	
	<i>European Psychiatry</i>	
	<i>Frontiers in Cell and Developmental Biology</i>	
	<i>Frontiers in Medicine: Intensive Care Medicine and Anesthesiology</i>	
	<i>Frontiers in Neurology: Applied Neuroimaging</i>	
	<i>Frontiers in Neuroscience: Brain Imaging Methods</i>	
	<i>IEEE Access</i>	
	<i>IEEE Antennas and Propagation Magazine</i>	
	<i>IEEE Journal of Electromagnetics, RF, and Microwaves in Medicine and Biology</i>	
	<i>IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering</i>	
	<i>IEEE Transactions on Neural Systems & Rehabilitation Engineering</i>	
	<i>IEEE Transactions on Magnetics</i>	

Imaging Neuroscience
Journal of ECT
Journal of Neural Engineering
Journal of Neuroscience Methods
Journal of Psychiatric Research
JoVE
Medical & Biological Engineering & Computing
Medical Hypotheses
Nature Mental Health
NeuroImage; NeuroImage Clinical
Neuromodulation: Technology at the Neural Interface
Neuroscience Letters
PLOS ONE
Scientific Reports
Translational Psychiatry

Reviewer, conference proceedings and abstracts 2008–
 International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society
 IEEE/EMBS International Conference on Neural Engineering
 IEEE/EMBS International Conference on Biomedical and Health Informatics
 Biomedical Engineering Society Annual Meeting

CONFERENCE
 & WORKSHOP
 ORGANIZATION

Brain and Human Body Modeling Conference 2023
 Organizing committee, and judge in student competition
 Chair of panel: *New modeling methods: Spinal cord stimulation and novel stimulation*
 Chair of panel: *Development and assessment of modeling methods*
 American Society of Clinical Psychopharmacology Annual Meeting 2023
 Program review subcommittee
 International Brain Stimulation Conference 2023
 Chair of symposium: *Insights and challenges in preclinical models of TMS: Multimodal investigations across animal species*
 Chair of symposium: *Advanced computational modeling and optimization methods for non-invasive brain stimulation*
 International Congress of Clinical Neurophysiology 2022
 Chair of panel: *Towards optimized TMS targeting approaches*
 Brain and Human Body Modeling Conference 2022
 Organizing committee
 Chair of panel: *Modeling of transcranial electrical stimulation and deep brain stimulation*
 American Society of Clinical Psychopharmacology Annual Meeting 2019
 Chair of panel: *Treatment-resistant mood disorders across the lifespan: Novel therapeutics*
 International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society 2018
 Chair of panel: *Computational human models for brain stimulation*
 NYC Neuromodulation Conference 2018
 Director of preconference workshop: *Computational modeling in neuromodulation: Tools for engineers, clinicians, and researchers*

COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT, OUTREACH, & SCIENCE ADVOCACY	Producer, <i>Psychopharm Today</i> podcast 	2024–
	Hosted by the American Society of Clinical Psychopharmacology	
	ASCP Early Career Workshop	2021
	Presentation: <i>Engaging presentation strategies for any audience</i>	
	Mental Health Association of Maryland	2020
	Presentation: <i>Fundamentals of transcranial brain stimulation</i>	
	Jewish Social Service Agency	2020
	Presentation: <i>Basics of brain stimulation devices: What are they and how do they work</i>	
	Exhibitor, USA Science & Engineering Festival	2020
	☒ Event was canceled due to COVID-19	
	University of Pennsylvania, Wharton Undergraduate Health Care Club	2019
	Presentation: <i>Research in mental health treatment</i>	
	Judge, MIT Hacking Medicine: DC Grand Hack	2019
	NIH High School Scientific Training and Enrichment Program	2019
	Presentation: <i>Bioelectricity and brain stimulation</i>	
	NIH Take Your Child to Work Day	2019
	Presentation: <i>How to fool your brain</i>	
PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT & CONTINUING EDUCATION	UCLA, CruX Neurotech Organization	2019
	Presentation: <i>Neuromodulation in psychiatry</i>	
	University of Pennsylvania, Wharton Undergraduate Health Care Club	2018
	Presentation: <i>Technology and the future of mental health treatment</i>	
	Innovation Leader, Psychiatry Innovation Lab, American Psychiatric Association	2016
	Duke Translational Medicine Institute, Undergraduate Research Society	2016
	Presentation: <i>Engineering meets psychiatry</i>	
	Duke Psychiatry, Mood Disorders Support and Education Group	
	Presentation: <i>Brain stimulation treatments for severe mood disorders</i>	2016
	Presentation: <i>New frontiers in treatments for mood disorders</i>	2015
	Mid-Level Leadership Program, NIH	2023
LAST UPDATED	Diversity and Inclusion Certificate Program, NIH	2021–2022
	Non-invasive Transcranial Brain Stimulation Course, Danish Research Centre for Magnetic Resonance, Copenhagen University Hospital Hvidovre	2019
	AFNI+SUMA Training Workshop, NIH	2018
	Health Disparities Research Curriculum, Duke Translational Medicine Institute	2015–2016
	Tackling the Challenges of Big Data, MIT Professional Education Program	2015
	Clinical Research Training Program, Duke University	2014–2015
	Transcranial magnetic stimulation administration certified, Columbia University Irving Medical Center/New York State Psychiatric Institute	2009
	Basic Life Support, American Heart Association	Recertified 2023.07