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P85.

4-6

解:

$$C = \frac{1}{4} \log_2 \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{8} \log_2 \frac{1}{8} \times 2 + \frac{3}{16} \log_2 \frac{3}{16} + \frac{5}{16} \log_2 \frac{5}{16} = 2.23 \text{ bits/signal}$$

4-8

解: 设信息传输速率为 γ , 时间为 t .

则每个像素的信息量为:

$$Q = -\log_2 \frac{1}{16} = 4 \text{ bit}$$

$$\Sigma = 4000000 \times 4 (\text{bit})$$

$$= 1.6 \times 10^7 \text{ bit}$$

$$If = Rbt, Rb = \frac{If(\Sigma)}{t}$$

$$B = 3 \text{ kHz}, \frac{S}{N} = 10 \text{ dB (S/N)}$$

$$(S/N = 10)$$

$$\text{容量: } C = B \log_2 \left(1 + \frac{S}{N}\right)$$

$$= 1.038 \times 10^4 (\text{b/s})$$