

# Input and output in R

H Qin

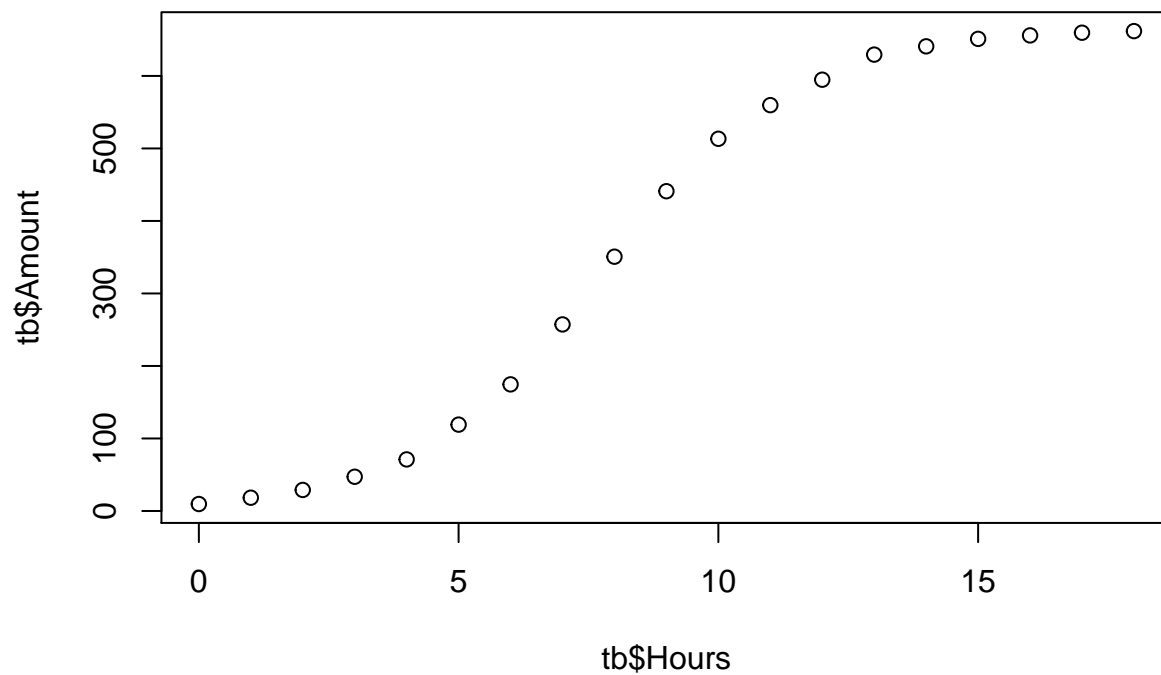
5/18/2020

## Read a data set of yeast growth curves

```
rm(list=ls()) #clearn my workspace  
tb = read.csv("Carlson_Yeast.csv");
```

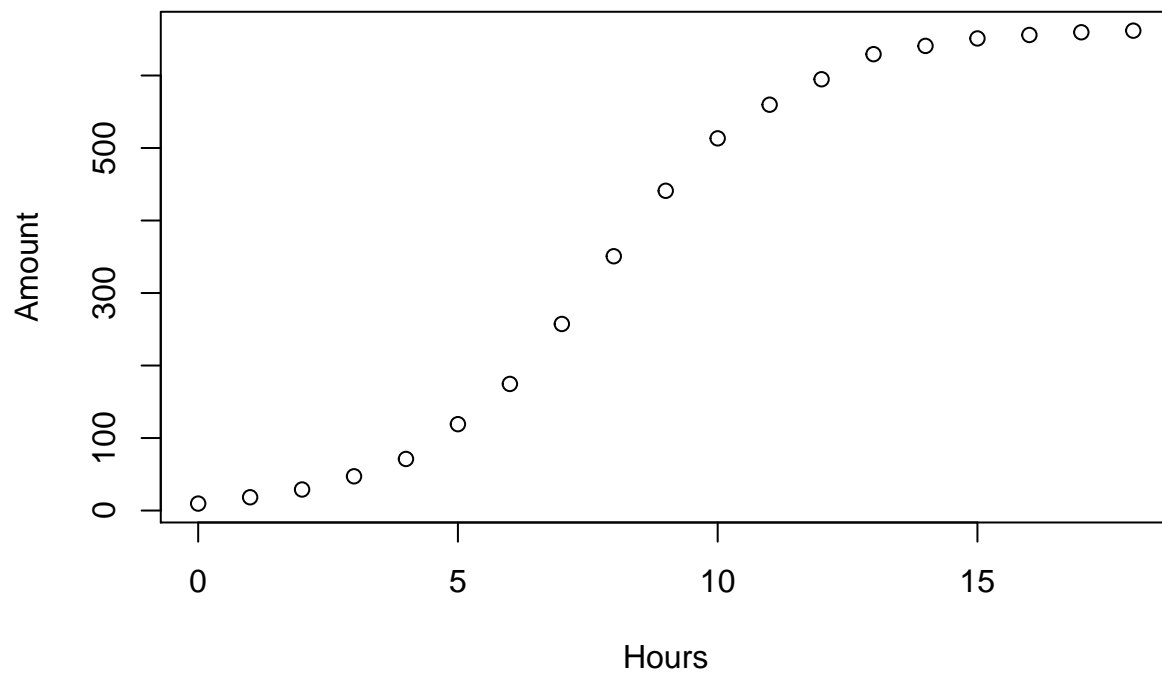
# a simple plot

```
plot( tb$Amount ~ tb$Hours );
```



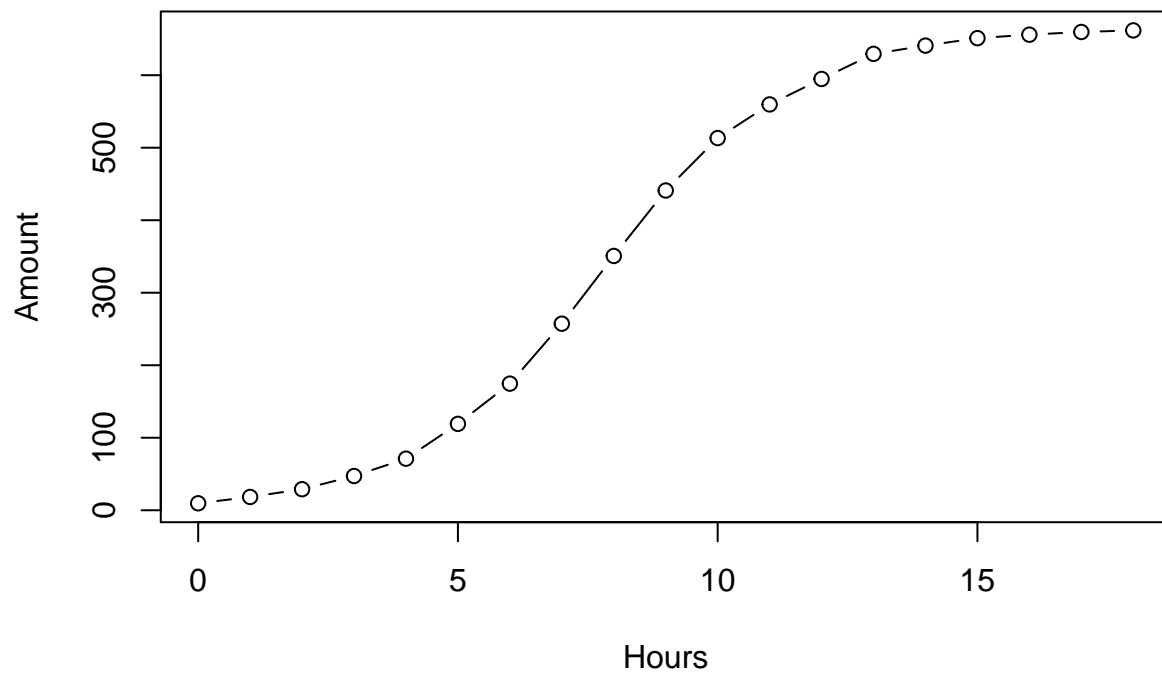
# a better plot

```
plot( Amount ~ Hours, data=tb );
```



```
plot( Amount ~ Hours, data=tb, type="b",
      main="Carlson growth curve" );
```

**Carlson growth curve**

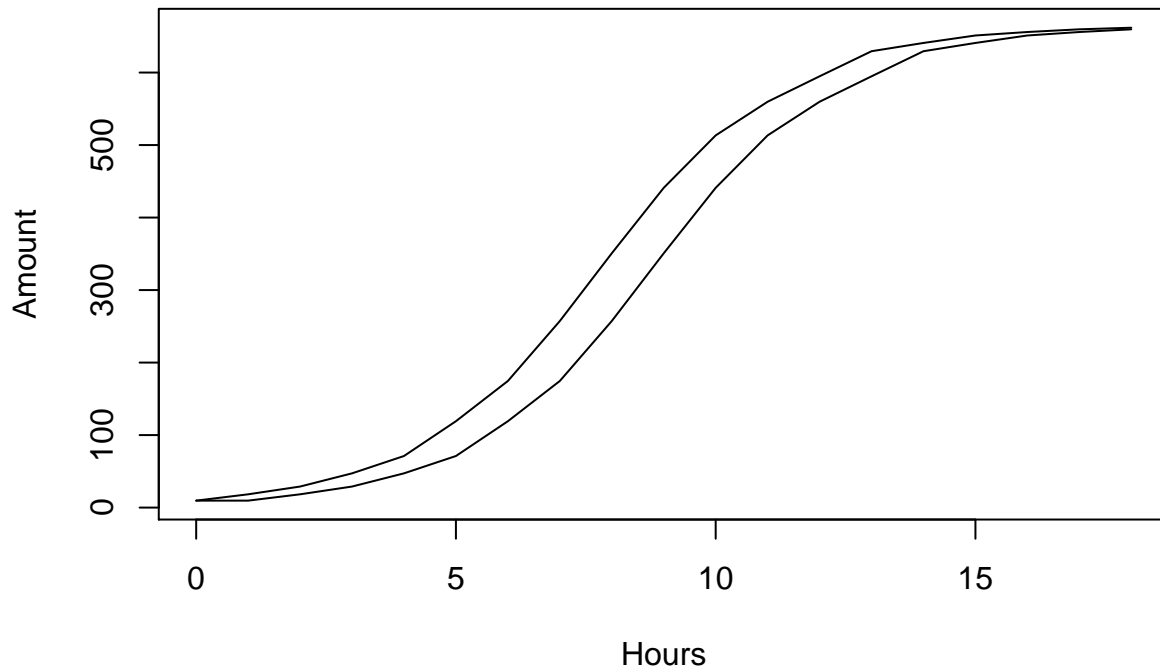


**Multiple data sets plotted in the same figure**

```
##### the second data set, multiple plots
tb2 = read.csv( "Carlson2.csv" );
```

```
##first try, not pretty
plot( tb2$Amount ~ tb2$Hours, ylab="Amount",xlab="Hours",type="l",
      main="growth comparison");
lines( tb2$Amount2 ~ tb2$Hours );
```

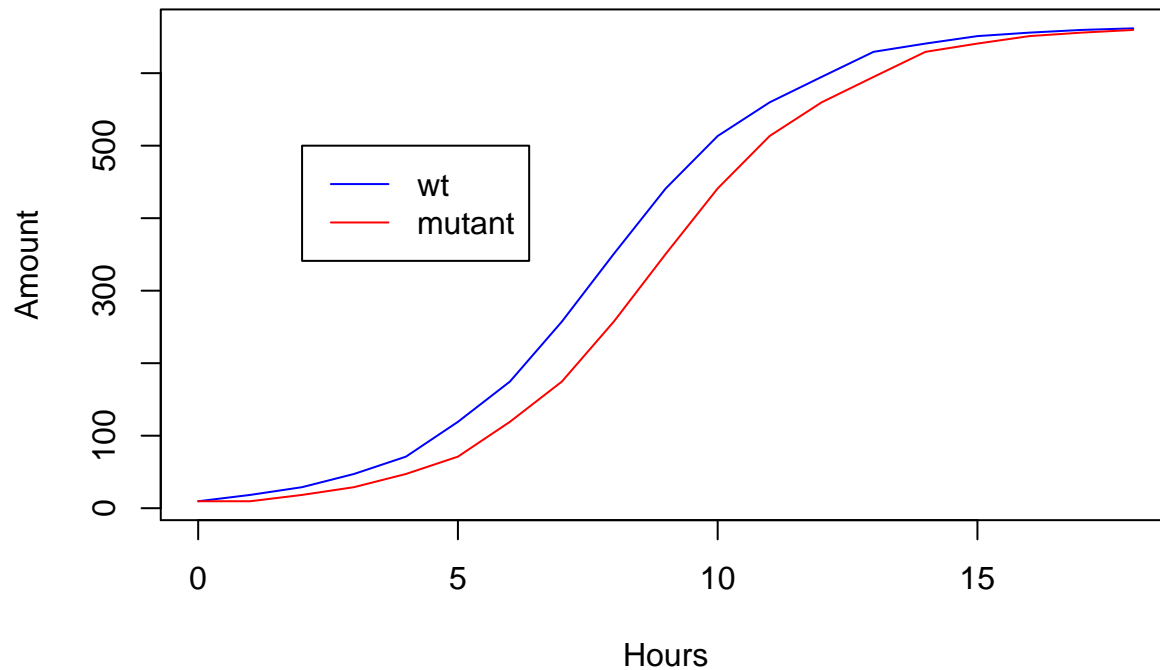
## growth comparison



```
##now, let's add colors
plot( tb2$Amount ~ tb2$Hours, ylab="Amount",xlab="Hours",type="l",
      main="growth comparison", col="blue");
lines( tb2$Amount2 ~ tb2$Hours, col="red" );

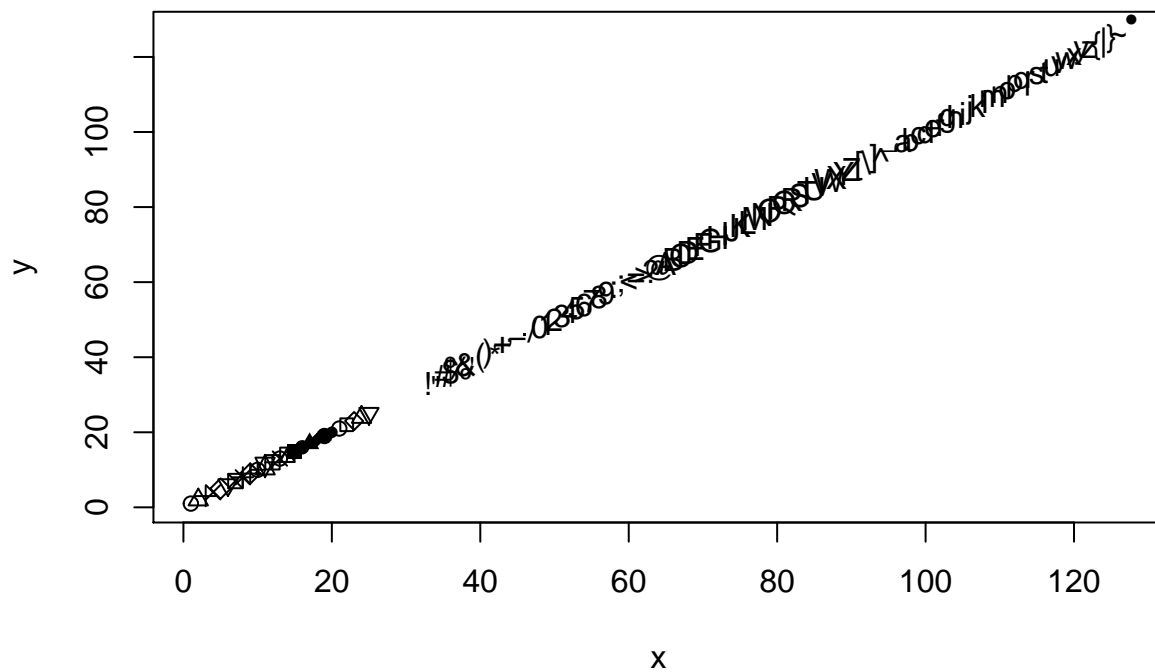
##add legends
legend(2,500,c("wt","mutant"), col=c("blue","red"), lwd=c(1,1) )
```

## growth comparison



```
x = 1:127
y = 1:127
plot( y ~x, pch=x)
```

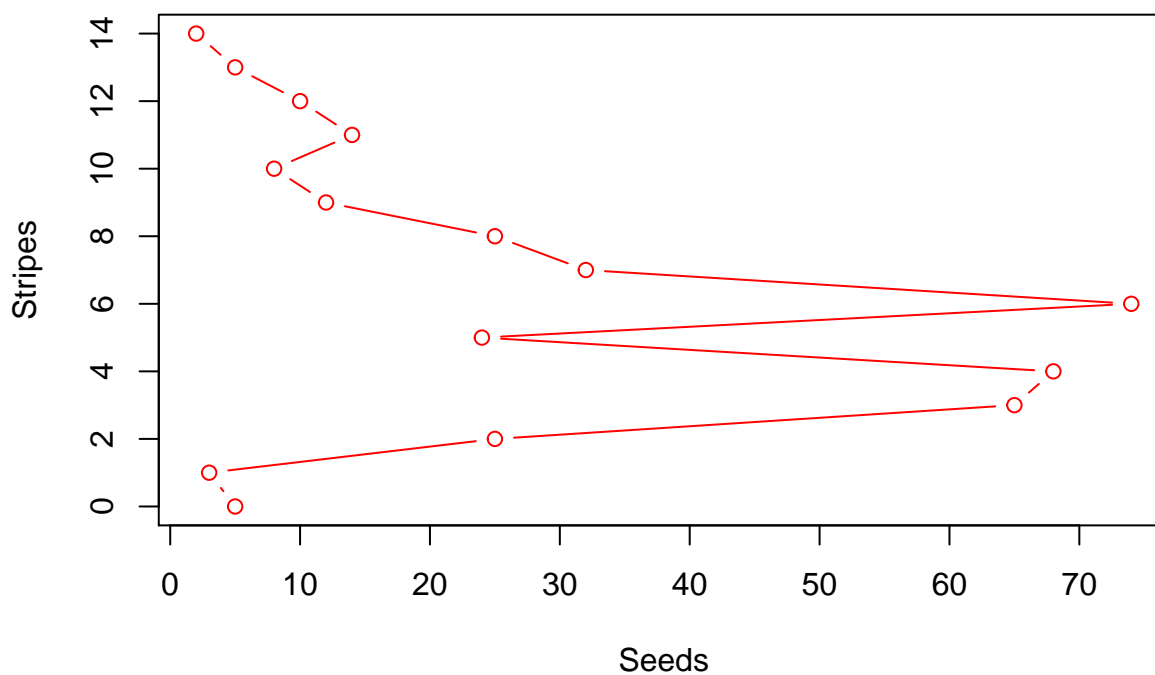
```
## Warning in plot.xy(xy, type, ...): unimplemented pch value '26'
## Warning in plot.xy(xy, type, ...): unimplemented pch value '27'
## Warning in plot.xy(xy, type, ...): unimplemented pch value '28'
## Warning in plot.xy(xy, type, ...): unimplemented pch value '29'
## Warning in plot.xy(xy, type, ...): unimplemented pch value '30'
## Warning in plot.xy(xy, type, ...): unimplemented pch value '31'
## Warning in plot.xy(xy, type, ...): font width unknown for character 0x7f
## Warning in plot.xy(xy, type, ...): font metrics unknown for character 0x7f
```



```
##### plot sunflower seed data
sunflower = read.csv("SunflowerSeedData.csv");

plot( sunflower$Stripes ~ sunflower$Seeds, ylab="Stripes"
      , xlab="Seeds", main="sunflower data", type="b"
      , col="red"
      )
```

**sunflower data**



## Output to csv file

```
x= seq(1:30)
y= x^2;
write.csv(x, "x.csv", row.names=F)
write.csv(y, "y.csv", row.names=F)
output = cbind(x, y)
write.csv(output, "xy-20190530.csv", row.names=F)
plot( y ~ x, pch=x )
```

## Warning in plot.xy(xy, type, ...): unimplemented pch value '26'

## Warning in plot.xy(xy, type, ...): unimplemented pch value '27'

## Warning in plot.xy(xy, type, ...): unimplemented pch value '28'

## Warning in plot.xy(xy, type, ...): unimplemented pch value '29'

## Warning in plot.xy(xy, type, ...): unimplemented pch value '30'

