#### What is Sarek?



http://sarek.scilifelab.se/

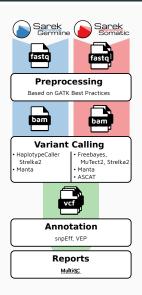
- Analysis germline and somatic workflow
- Whole genome or targeted sequencing
- Developed with NGI and NBIS
- Support from The Swedish Childhood Tumor Biobank







#### Data and files workflow



### Preprocessing



♦ https://software.broadinstitute.org/gatk/best-practices/

Based on GATK Best Practices (GATK 4.0)

- Reads mapped to reference genome with bwa
- Duplicates marked with picard MarkDuplicates
- Recalibrate with GATK BaseRecalibrator

# **Germline Variant Calling**

- SNVs and small indels:
  - HaplotypeCaller
  - Strelka2
- Structural variants:
  - Manta

### Somatic Variant Calling

- SNVs and small indels:
  - MuTect2
  - Freebayes
  - Strelka2
- Structural variants:
  - Manta
- Sample heterogeneity, ploidy and CNVs:
  - ASCAT
  - Control-FREEC ( adding)

#### **Annotation**

- VEP and SnpEff
- ClinVar, COSMIC, dbSNP, GENCODE, gnomAD, polyphen, sift, etc.

### Prioritization

- First step towards clinical use
- Rank scores are computed for all variants
  - COSMIC, ClinVar, SweFreq and MSK-IMPACT (cancerhotspots.org)
- Findings are ranked in three tiers
  - 1st tier: well known, high-impact variants
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> tier: variants in known cancer-related genes
  - 3<sup>rd</sup> tier: the remaining variants

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## Any questions?

