Sarek

SciLifeLab

A portable workflow for WGS/WES analysis of germline and somatic mutations





What is Sarek?



http://sarek.scilifelab.se/

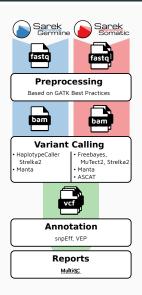
- Analysis germline and somatic workflow
- Whole genome or targeted sequencing
- Developed with NGI and NBIS
- Support from The Swedish Childhood Tumor Biobank







Data and files workflow



Preprocessing



♦ https://software.broadinstitute.org/gatk/best-practices/

Based on GATK Best Practices (GATK 4.0)

- Reads mapped to reference genome with bwa
- Duplicates marked with picard MarkDuplicates
- Recalibrate with GATK BaseRecalibrator

Germline Variant Calling

- SNVs and small indels:
 - HaplotypeCaller
 - Strelka2
- Structural variants:
 - Manta

Somatic Variant Calling

- SNVs and small indels:
 - MuTect2
 - Freebayes
 - Strelka2
- Structural variants:
 - Manta
- Sample heterogeneity, ploidy and CNVs:
 - ASCAT
 - Control-FREEC (adding)

Annotation

- VEP and SnpEff
- ClinVar, COSMIC, dbSNP, GENCODE, gnomAD, polyphen, sift, etc.

Prioritization

- First step towards clinical use
- Rank scores are computed for all variants
 - COSMIC, ClinVar, SweFreq and MSK-IMPACT (cancerhotspots.org)
- Findings are ranked in three tiers
 - 1st tier: well known, high-impact variants
 - 2nd tier: variants in known cancer-related genes
 - 3rd tier: the remaining variants

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Any questions?

