hmz0n	*		hmz0n	•		gmoq5				2tzb0	•	- REI	- 01		
gmoq5 3vqbi	A		j8nwc gmoq5	4		5mahv sq07q				rdsnw hmz0n	-	- gm	oq5 Sub	+	
sq07q	V		3vqbi	*		03cyy	•			mm0jf	-		lpuj	*	
j8nwc xxh4i	•		vzgyt yd6ub	*		kivfu 7dhtp	•			hdpuj gmoq5			ggir xxd		
hdpuj	*		sq07q	♦		j8nwc				j8nwc			krdi	•	
dqxk4 vzgyt	♦		dqxk4 xxh4i	6		ypmr0 3vqbi				qyzjx vzgyt		<u>−</u> k – ggn	ivfu n6n	*	
ypmr0	Į.		0a7a8	•		yd6ub				v2gyt v2q0t	•		6fo		
yd6ub 7egyc	4		7dhtp 7egyc	4		nh6c0 hwf2k	•			6fyg5 dqxk4			z0n 3d5	•	
0a7a8	V		ypmr0	 		qyzjx	•			kuddg			mr0	•	
7dhtp qyzjx	•		hdpuj qyzjx	♦		hmz0n tc4xa				jjd0b 3vqbi			yg5 dyo	•	
w6jta	•		w6jta	•		xxh4i				tc4xa	•		07q	•	
ji2zm 5krdi	♦		gnxuu 5krdi	•		h83sb 6cdyo	•			ji2zm sq07q		REI	=04 ahv	•	
gnxuu	•		tc4xa	*		bqeuh	-	•		zdj0j		- REI		-	
tc4xa 6cdyo	\$		ji2zm 6cdyo	\$		fmf7r 3wvyh	•	•		5krdi yd6ub	•		mtt 'vth	*	
dbmg3	*		kivfu	*		7egyc				bzeez		- REI		•	
kxsp3 nh6c0	◆		dbmg3 kxsp3	♦		hdpuj 2mi5w	•			d7vth fyx45			nwc dj0j	♦	
kivfu	•		5mahv	•		5krdi	•			25s67		REI			
ujsgv wu52s	•		bqeuh ujsgv	•		dqxk4 ujsgv				ke5gu 0a7a8	-		xk4 dwz	•	
g6dwz	•		nh6c0	•		0a7a8		•		nh6c0		- REI		-	
5mahv bqeuh	⇔		g6dwz y0xxd	♦		w6jta g6dwz				ypmr0 7egyc			svjv sgv		
d7vth	◆		wu52s	•		vzgyt	•			wu52s			4xa	◆	
2mi5w	•		3wvyh	•		2ggir	•			o7djk			/ZjX	♦	
kuddg qz8d5	•		d7vth 2mi5w	◆		y0xxd gnxuu		•		ahmtf dyxbt			qbi 8kv	₹	
y0xxd			qz8d5	•		dbmg3	*	⊕ ∧		xxh4i			gyt	•	
2ggir dyxbt	♦		h83sb kuddg	•		ji2zm kxsp3	•	∜ ◆		eufcy w6jta			vyh v32	•	
mm0jf	•		f3dpg	*		d7vth	\rightarrow			ggm6n			ng3	•	
h83sb 3wvyh			hwf2k dyxbt	•		fyx45 wu52s		•		qz8d5 gnxuu			7a8 Ihtp	♦	
f3dpg	\$		REF07			REF07	•	<u>-</u>		6cdyo			ddg	•	
25s67 zdj0j	♦		cr3hs REF02	•		qz8d5 cr3hs		♦		g6dwz sqosi			nfzz imtf	•	
7gg6s	∀		2ggir	♦		REF02	•	>		po4g2			'djk	*	
hwf2k	•		7gg6s	♦		f3dpg	♦	\rightarrow		pcv32			q0t 4wj	•	
pcv32 v2q0t	•		mm0jf 25s67	▼		kuddg dyxbt				pku5g 7dhtp			4vvj /f2k		
rdsnw	•		REF05	-		REF05	◆◆			dbmg3			/xbt	*	
ggm6n jjd0b	♦		arw58 03cyy			25s67 7gg6s	♦			6nmtt kivfu		- mw	uua s67	•	
2tzb0	•		4p2ph			arw58		⇔		mwuua			6c0	•	
cr3hs arw58	◆		zdj0j jjd0b	♦		mm0jf 4p2ph		●		cr3hs 4nfzz			2zm 3c0	♦♦	
ahmtf	•		rdsnw	•		jjd0b	♦			5svjv			3hs		
o7djk fmf7r	⊕		ggm6n v2q0t			3oqhx zdj0j	•	•		3wvyh kxsp3		REI	-05 6jta		
4p2ph	≪ ≫		pcv32	•		rdsnw		∀		5mahv			eez	V 	
6fyg5 REF02	♦		2tzb0 fmf7r	•		ggm6n v2q0t	•			hf4wj ujsgv			i5w kh4i	◆	
sqosi	-		fyx45	<		pcv32		♦		y0xxd			n0jf	6	
rs4ns c7t5j	◆		ahmtf o7djk	•		2tzb0 ahmtf		➡➡		2ggir cp8kv	*		qosi ıfcy		
jc68f	•		sqosi	**		o7djk		♦		623c0			xuu	G	
03cyy			6fyg5	♦		sqosi				REF02			52s	•	
REF05 REF07			rs4ns c7t5j	*		tzzb5 6fyg5		\(\)		tzzb5 6cm6a			sp3 gyc	◆	
hsotx	•		jc68f			rs4ns		⇔		2mi5w			d0b	◆	
ke5gu mwuua	•		hsotx fe8ws	♠♠		c7t5j jc68f		♦		REF04 REF01			snw nf7r		
fe8ws	•		ke5gu	**		bq6fo	_			eg52i			5gu	*	
5t0yn fyx45			5t0yn 3oqhx	≪		hsotx fe8ws		♦♦		REF03 REF06			zb0 dpg	♦	
6nmtt	◆◆		6nmtt	-		ke5gu	*			padym			g6s	⋄	
eufcy tzzb5	◆		mwuua REF04	⊗		5t0yn 6nmtt	⇔	•		hwf2k REF07			nc4j quk	*	
3oqhx			REF01	≪		padym		⇔		fcspk	-		u5g	-	
bzeez ynquk			REF06 REF03			odex0 mwuua	•			f3dpg bq6fo		_	nb3 cyy	◆	
5svjv	⇔		tzzb5			eufcy				7gg6s	~		3sb	-	
odex0 padym	◆		eufcy odex0	◆		REF04 REF01	◆◆			4p2ph odex0			euh :68f	♦	
padyiii pnc4j			padym	•		REF06	•			arw58		_	0yn	∨	
REF06			pnc4j			REF03	-			ynquk	- 538		3ws	♦	
REF03 REF01			bzeez fcspk	•		6cm6a fcspk		⊕		REF05 hsotx			7t5j sotx	⇔ ♦	
fcspk	®		6cm6a			5svjv	~	.~		rs4ns			4ns	*	
6cm6a REF04			ynquk 5svjv	◆●		pnc4j eg52i		*		fe8ws 5t0yn			v58 2ph	♦	
bq6fo			bq6fo			bzeez	◇			c7t5j	>	po	4g2		
623c0 4nfzz	◆		eg52i 4nfzz	◆		ynquk 5585v		♦		jc68f fmf7r	- CO		85v qhx		
eg52i	≪.>		623c0	•		4nfzz	♦			pnc4j		fc	spk	-	
cp8kv 5585v	◆●		5585v j4nb3	◆◆		623c0 j4nb3	⇔	→		5585v 3oqhx			ex0 Iym	•	
j4nb3			cp8kv	◆		cp8kv	⇔			j4nb3		fy	x45	•	
hf4wj pku5g	•	>	hf4wj pku5g	•	> -	hf4wj pku5g	◆	•	→	bqeuh 03cyy			n6a zb5	•	
poug poug poug poug poug poug poug poug	_	po4g2 po4g2		po4g2	•			h83sb		_{52i}	-				
	0 g	5 E		0 K	5		C	ME	5		0 R^{2}	l	_	5 0 5 m	5