						_					_				
hmz0n gmoq5	♦		hmz0n j8nwc	†		gmoq5 5mahv	†	-		2tzb0 rdsnw		REF01 gmoq5	+	j8nwc qyzjx	
3vqbi	 		gmoq5	\display		sq07q				hmz0n		yd6ub	→	mm0jf	
sq07q	♦		3vqbi	\rightarrow		ОЗсуу	•	-		mm0jf		hdpuj	+	hdpuj	
j8nwc xxh4i	*		vzgyt REF11	†		kivfu REF10	♦			hdpuj gmoq5		2ggir y0xxd	•	dqxk4 REF11	
hdpuj	V		yd6ub	*		7dhtp	\	.		j8nwc		5krdi	\rightarrow	hmz0n	
dqxk4	†		sq07q	♦		j8nwc	•	.		qyzjx		kivfu	+	vzgyt	
vzgyt	♦		dqxk4	†		ypmr0	†			vzgyt		ggm6n	◆	ypmr0	
ypmr0 yd6ub	†		xxh4i 0a7a8	↑		3vqbi REF12	*			v2q0t 6fyg5		bq6fo REF13	•	zdj0j v2q0t	
7egyc	♦		7dhtp	♦		yd6ub	•			dqxk4		hmz0n	+	REF13	
0a7a8	♦		7egyc	*		nh6c0	•			REF13		qz8d5	*	5krdi	
7dhtp	♦		ypmr0 hdpuj	 		hwf2k	•	•		kuddg REF12		ypmr0	♦	gmoq5 3vqbi	
qyzjx REF11	*		qyzjx	V		qyzjx hmz0n				jjd0b		6fyg5 6cdyo	♦	sq07q	
REF13	♦		w6jta	♦		tc4xa				3vqbi		sq07q	→	7dhtp	
w6jta	♦		REF13	*		xxh4i				tc4xa		REF09	•	wu52s	
REF12 ji2zm	♥		gnxuu REF10	♦		REF11 h83sb	•	-		ji2zm sq07q		REF04 5mahv	→	dyxbt REF12	
5krdi	*		5krdi	*		6cdyo	•			zdj0j		REF02	-	3wvyh	-
REF10	♦		tc4xa	♦		bqeuh	•	-		5krdi		REF11	•	yd6ub	
gnxuu tc4xa	♦		REF12 ji2zm	♦		REF09 fmf7r	*			yd6ub bzeez		6nmtt d7vth	♦	6cdyo kuddg	
6cdyo	V		6cdyo	V		3wvyh	•	-		d7vth		j8nwc	∀	xxh4i	
dbmg3	♦		kivfu	◆		7egyc				fyx45		zdj0j	÷	w6jta	
kxsp3	♦		dbmg3	•		REF13				25s67		REF03	→	ji2zm	
nh6c0 kivfu	♦		kxsp3 5mahv	♦		hdpuj 2mi5w		.		ke5gu 0a7a8		dqxk4 g6dwz	♦	gnxuu tc4xa	
NULL0	♦		bqeuh	•		5krdi	•			nh6c0		REF06	-	nh6c0	
ujsgv	•		NULL0	•		dqxk4				ypmr0		5svjv	-	d7vth	
REF09 wu52s	♦		ujsgv nh6c0	♦		ujsgv 0a7a8	A			REF11		ujsgv tc4xa		2ggir REF09	
wu52s g6dwz	▼		REF09	∀		va7a8 w6jta	\ \ \{\}	,		7egyc wu52s		tc4xa REF12		qz8d5	
5mahv	*		g6dwz	*		g6dwz		+		o7djk		qyzjx	+	7egyc	
bqeuh	♦		y0xxd	◆		vzgyt				ahmtf		3vqbi	<u> </u>	0a7a8	
d7vth 2mi5w	♦		wu52s 3wvyh	•		2ggir y0xxd	•	·		dyxbt xxh4i		cp8kv REF07	*	kivfu g6dwz	
kuddg	•		d7vth			gnxuu		}		eufcy		vzgyt	 	25s67	
qz8d5	♦		2mi5w	•		NULL0		}		w6jta		3wvyh	-	pcv32	
y0xxd 2ggir	→		qz8d5 h83sb	♦		dbmg3 ji2zm	\ \frac{1}{2}			ggm6n qz8d5		pcv32 dbmg3	⊕	dbmg3 REF10	
dyxbt	V		kuddg	♦		kxsp3	\)		gnxuu		0a7a8	*	kxsp3	
mm0jf	♦		f3dpg	*		d7vth	♦			6cdyo		7dhtp	♦	NULL0	
h83sb	◆		hwf2k	-		fyx45	-			g6dwz		kuddg		rdsnw	
3wvyh f3dpg	◆		REF07 dyxbt	♦		wu52s REF07	-	7		sqosi po4g2		4nfzz ahmtf	•	2tzb0 6fyg5	
25s67	♦		cr3hs	-		qz8d5	*	}		pcv32		o7djk	♦	fyx45	
zdj0j	♦		REF02	-		cr3hs	4	-		pku5g		v2q0t	→	eufcy	
7gg6s hwf2k	◆		2ggir	♦		REF02 REF08	◆			7dhtp dbmg3		hf4wj hwf2k	*	6nmtt cp8kv	
pcv32	♦		7gg6s mm0jf	♦		f3dpg	♦			REF09		dyxbt	→	ahmtf	
v2q0t	♦		REF08	-		kuddg	,	A		6nmtt		mwuua	♦ -	o7djk	
rdsnw	◆		25s67	♦		dyxbt				kivfu		25s67	→	pku5g	
ggm6n jjd0b	♦		REF05 arw58	◆		REF05 25s67	→			mwuua cr3hs		nh6c0 ji2zm	♦	po4g2 ggm6n	
2tzb0	◆		ОЗсуу			7gg6s	♦			4nfzz		REF08	-	jjd0b	
cr3hs			4p2ph	•		arw58	4	→		5svjv		REF10	♦	REF02	
arw58 ahmtf	→		zdj0j jjd0b	♦		mm0jf 4p2ph		♦		REF10 3wvyh		623c0 cr3hs	♦	ke5gu bzeez	
o7djk	♦		rdsnw	♦		jjd0b	♦			kxsp3		REF05	-	REF07	
fmf7r	♦		ggm6n	♦		3oqhx	-	<u> </u>		5mahv		w6jta	+	mwuua	
4p2ph	→		v2q0t	♦		zdj0j		♦		hf4wj		bzeez	→	sqosi	
6fyg5 REF02	▼ 		pcv32 2tzb0	♦		rdsnw ggm6n	♦	♥		ujsgv y0xxd		2mi5w xxh4i	•	5svjv REF06	
sqosi	-		fmf7r	♦		v2q0t	♦			2ggir		mm0jf	•	y0xxd	
rs4ns			fyx45	•		pcv32		♦		cp8kv		sqosi	- ♦-	REF01	
REF07 c7t5j			ahmtf o7djk	♦		2tzb0 ahmtf		♦ A		623c0 REF02		eufcy gnxuu		4nfzz ynquk	
jc68f	-		sqosi	→		o7djk		v A		REF07		wu52s		623c0	
REF08			6fyg5	♦		sqosi	♦			tzzb5		kxsp3	÷	hf4wj	
03суу			rs4ns	-		tzzb5		⇔		6cm6a		7egyc		ujsgv	
REF05 hsotx			c7t5j jc68f	-		6fyg5 rs4ns		♦		2mi5w REF04		jjd0b rdsnw	♦	cr3hs REF05	
ke5gu	⇔		hsotx	→		c7t5j				REF01		fmf7r	-	REF03	
mwuua	♦		fe8ws	-		jc68f				eg52i		ke5gu	 ♦	hwf2k	
fe8ws 5t0yn	◆		ke5gu 5t0yn	◆		bq6fo hsotx		→		REF03 REF06		2tzb0 f3dpg	→	REF08 REF04	
fyx45			3oqhx			fe8ws		⋄		padym		7gg6s	<u> </u>	5mahv	
6nmtt	⇔		6nmtt	-		ke5gu	♦			hwf2k		pnc4j	-	2mi5w	
eufcy tzzb5			mwuua REF04	♦		5t0yn 6nmtt	♦	♦		fcspk f3dpg		ynquk pku5g	→	pnc4j 7gg6s	
3oqhx			REF04			padym		⇔		bq6fo		j4nb3	-	j4nb3	
bzeez	♦		REF06	-		odex0		⇔		7gg6s		03суу	-	f3dpg	
ynquk 5eviy	♦		REF03	-		mwuua	♦			4p2ph		NULL0		fmf7r	
5svjv odex0	♦		tzzb5 eufcy	→		eufcy REF04	♦—			odex0 arw58		h83sb bqeuh	→	03cyy bq6fo	
padym			odex0	-		REF01	-			ynquk		jc68f	♦	bqeuh	
pnc4j	◆		padym	-		REF06	→			REF08		5t0yn	♦	3oqhx	
REF06 REF03			pnc4j bzeez	→		REF03 6cm6a	→	⇔		REF05 hsotx		fe8ws c7t5j	♦	odex0 padym	
REF03			fcspk	→		fcspk		⇔		rs4ns		hsotx	♦	h83sb	
fcspk	-		6cm6a			5svjv	♦			fe8ws		rs4ns	♦	c7t5j	
6cm6a			ynquk	→		pnc4j				5t0yn		arw58	→	jc68f	
REF04 bq6fo			5svjv bq6fo	→		eg52i bzeez	<u></u>	⇔		c7t5j jc68f		4p2ph po4g2	♦	fe8ws 5t0yn	
623c0	-		eg52i			ynquk	V	♦		fmf7r		5585v		fcspk	
4nfzz	-		4nfzz			5585v		⇔		pnc4j		3oqhx	-	eg52i	
eg52i cn8ky			623c0	⇔		4nfzz				5585v		fcspk	•	arw58	
cp8kv 5585v			5585v j4nb3			623c0 j4nb3	♦	⇔		3oqhx j4nb3		odex0 padym	-	hsotx tzzb5	
j4nb3	-		cp8kv	→		cp8kv	→			bqeuh		fyx45		5585v	
hf4wj			hf4wj			hf4wj				03cyy		6cm6a		rs4ns	
pku5g po4g2			pku5g po4g2			pku5g po4g2		⇔	→	h83sb NULL0		tzzb5 eg52i	→	4p2ph 6cm6a	
1		5			5 -		5 0	_	5	_ 	0 1	-1			-1 0 1
	RMS			MA			IV	1E			R ²		m		τ