					_					_	
hmz0n gmoq5	*		hmz0n j8nwc	}	gmoq5 5mahv		•	2tzb0 rdsnw		gmoq5 yd6ub	◆
3vqbi	•		gmoq5	•	sq07q	,	•	hmz0n		hdpuj	•
sq07q			3vqbi	•	03суу	•	-	mm0jf	•	2ggir	
j8nwc xxh4i	*		vzgyt yd6ub	*	kivfu 7dhtp			hdpuj gmoq5		y0xxd 5krdi	
hdpuj	\display \lambda \text{\rightarrow}		sq07q		j8nwc		\	j8nwc		- kivfu	•
dqxk4	→		dqxk4	+	ypmr0		•	qyzjx		ggm6n	•
vzgyt	♦		xxh4i	†	3vqbi	,	•	vzgyt		bq6fo	
ypmr0	†		0a7a8	*	yd6ub			v2q0t		hmz0n	•
yd6ub 7egyc	*		7dhtp 7egyc	•	nh6c0 hwf2k		•	6fyg5 dqxk4		qz8d5 ypmr0	*
0a7a8	†		ypmr0	•	qyzjx			kuddg		6fyg5	•
7dhtp	•		hdpuj	•	hmz0n			jjd0b		- 6cdyo	*
qyzjx	•		qyzjx	•	tc4xa		•	3vqbi		sq07q	•
w6jta ji2zm	♦		w6jta	•	xxh4i h83sb			tc4xa ji2zm		5mahv 6nmtt	•
5krdi	•		gnxuu 5krdi	•	6cdyo			sq07q		d7vth	
gnxuu	•		tc4xa	•	bqeuh		•	zdj0j	-	REF07	•
tc4xa	•		ji2zm	♦	fmf7r	-		5krdi		j8nwc	*
6cdyo	•		6cdyo	•	3wvyh	-	*	yd6ub		zdj0j	•
dbmg3 kxsp3	•		kivfu dbmg3	•	7egyc hdpuj			bzeez d7vth		dqxk4 g6dwz	
nh6c0	*		kxsp3	•	2mi5w		•	fyx45		- 5svjv	•
kivfu	•		5mahv	•	5krdi	•		25s67		ujsgv	•
ujsgv	•		bqeuh	•	dqxk4		•	ke5gu		tc4xa	•
wu52s g6dwz	♦		ujsgv nh6c0	♦	ujsgv 0a7a8		*	0a7a8 nh6c0		- qyzjx - 3vqbi	♦
5mahv	•		g6dwz	*	w6jta		♦	ypmr0		cp8kv	•
bqeuh	•		y0xxd	◆	g6dwz		~	7egyc		vzgyt	•
d7vth	•		wu52s	•	vzgyt)	wu52s		3wvyh	
2mi5w kuddg	◆		3wvyh d7vth	•	2ggir y0xxd	•	•	o7djk ahmtf		pcv32 dbmg3	
qz8d5	•		2mi5w	•	gnxuu		•	dyxbt		- 0a7a8	>
y0xxd	◆		qz8d5	•	dbmg3			xxh4i		7dhtp	♦
2ggir	♦		h83sb	*	ji2zm		•	eufcy		kuddg	♦
dyxbt mm0jf	•		kuddg f3dpg		kxsp3 d7vth	•		w6jta ggm6n		4nfzz ahmtf	◆
h83sb	♦		hwf2k	•	fyx45	_	•	qz8d5		o7djk	*
3wvyh	◆		dyxbt	◆	wu52s		♦	gnxuu		v2q0t	*
f3dpg	•		REF07		REF07		>	6cdyo		hf4wj	
25s67	♦		cr3hs	◆	qz8d5		♦♦	g6dwz		hwf2k	
zdj0j 7gg6s	•		2ggir 7gg6s	⋄	cr3hs f3dpg	◆	•	sqosi po4g2		dyxbt mwuua	*
hwf2k			mm0jf	\	kuddg			pcv32		25s67	
pcv32	•		25s67	♦	dyxbt		\langle	pku5g		nh6c0	-
v2q0t	•		arw58	•	25s67	•		7dhtp		ji2zm	•
rdsnw ggm6n	→		03cyy 4p2ph	◆	7gg6s arw58	•	◆	dbmg3 6nmtt		623c0 cr3hs	•
jjd0b	⇔		zdj0j	•	mm0jf		0	kivfu		- w6jta	♦
2tzb0			jjd0b	•	4p2ph		→	mwuua		bzeez	•
cr3hs	◆		rdsnw	◆	jjd0b	•		cr3hs		2mi5w	•
arw58	•		ggm6n	⊕	3oqhx			4nfzz	6-	xxh4i	⇔
ahmtf o7djk	♦		v2q0t pcv32	*	zdj0j rdsnw		♥	5svjv 3wvyh		mm0jf sqosi	V
fmf7r	◆◆		2tzb0		ggm6n	⋄		kxsp3		eufcy	≪ →
4p2ph	◆●		fmf7r	◆	v2q0t	♦		5mahv		gnxuu	&
6fyg5	◆		fyx45	•	pcv32			hf4wj		- wu52s	♦
sqosi rs4ns	•		ahmtf o7djk	◆	2tzb0 ahmtf			ujsgv y0xxd		- kxsp3 - 7egyc	
c7t5j	◆◆		sqosi	≪	o7djk		\oints	2ggir		jjd0b	
jc68f	-		6fyg5	◆	sqosi	•		cp8kv		rdsnw	₹
03cyy			rs4ns		tzzb5			623c0		fmf7r	
REF07 hsotx	∞		c7t5j jc68f	◆●	6fyg5 rs4ns		♦	tzzb5 6cm6a		ke5gu 2tzb0	◆
ke5gu			hsotx	◆●●	c7t5j		⇔	2mi5w		f3dpg	♦
mwuua	◆		fe8ws	®	jc68f		⊕	eg52i		7gg6s	€
fe8ws	◆		ke5gu 5t0vn		bq6fo	-		padym bwf2k		pnc4j	
5t0yn fyx45			5t0yn 3oqhx	•	hsotx fe8ws		◆◆	hwf2k REF07		ynquk pku5g	•
6nmtt	≪∞>		6nmtt	≪∞>	ke5gu	~		fcspk		j4nb3	•
eufcy	•		mwuua	◆	5t0yn		~	f3dpg		03суу	
tzzb5	•		tzzb5	*	6nmtt	€		bq6fo		h83sb	
3oqhx bzeez	•		eufcy odex0	⊗	padym odex0		***	7gg6s 4p2ph		bqeuh jc68f	⇔
ynquk	◆		padym	←	mwuua	\oints		odex0	-	5t0yn	⇔
5svjv	≪∞		pnc4j		eufcy	�		arw58		fe8ws	
odex0			bzeez	•	6cm6a		→	ynquk		c7t5j	⇔
padym pnc4j			fcspk 6cm6a	-	fcspk 5svjv	•		hsotx rs4ns		hsotx rs4ns	⇔
fcspk	≪		ynquk	◆	pnc4j		◆	fe8ws		arw58	•
6cm6a	◆>		5svjv		eg52i			5t0yn		4p2ph	⇔
bq6fo			bq6fo		bzeez	⇔		c7t5j		po4g2	
623c0 4nfzz	≪		eg52i 4nfzz	→	ynquk 5585v			jc68f fmf7r		5585v 3oqhx	•
eg52i	~		623c0	•	4nfzz	◆		pnc4j		fcspk	
cp8kv			5585v		623c0	⇔		5585v		odex0	
5585v			j4nb3		j4nb3			3oqhx		padym	
j4nb3 hf4wj			cp8kv hf4wj	◆●	cp8kv hf4wj			j4nb3 bqeuh		fyx45 6cm6a	→
pku5g		>	nt4wj pku5g		nr4wj > pku5g		◆	03cyy		tzzb5	
po4g2	_		po4g2	_	po4g2			→ h83sb		eg52i	
	0 S	5 E		0 5 MAE			0 5 ME		0 1 R ²		0 5 m
		-		_		'	-				