hmz0n	•		hmz0n	<b>•</b>		gmoq5				2tzb0	-	gmoq5	•
gmoq5			j8nwc	•		5mahv		•		rdsnw		yd6ub	•
3vqbi sq07q	<b>†</b>		gmoq5 3vqbi	<b>*</b>		sq07q 03cyy				hmz0n mm0jf		hdpuj 2ggir	•
j8nwc	•		vzgyt	<b>4</b>		kivfu		•		hdpuj	-	y0xxd	-
xxh4i hdpuj	<b> </b>		yd6ub sq07q	<b>\Delta</b>		7dhtp j8nwc				gmoq5 j8nwc		5krdi - kivfu	•
dqxk4	<b>Y</b>		dqxk4	<b>V</b>		ypmr0				qyzjx		ggm6n	•
vzgyt	•		xxh4i			3vqbi				vzgyt		bq6fo	
ypmr0 yd6ub	<b>*</b>		0a7a8 7dhtp	<b>♦</b>		yd6ub nh6c0		• •		v2q0t 6fyg5		hmz0n - qz8d5	<b>♦</b>
7egyc	•		7egyc	<b>♦</b>		hwf2k	•	•		dqxk4		ypmr0	•
0a7a8 7dhtp	<b>♦</b>		ypmr0 hdpuj	1		qyzjx hmz0n	<b>•</b>			kuddg jjd0b		6fyg5 6cdyo	
qyzjx	•		qyzjx	<b>1</b>		tc4xa	V			3vqbi	•	sq07q	•
w6jta	•		w6jta	•		xxh4i				tc4xa		5mahv	•
ji2zm 5krdi	•		gnxuu 5krdi	•		h83sb 6cdyo	•	•		ji2zm sq07q		6nmtt d7vth	<b>◆</b>
gnxuu	•		tc4xa	•		bqeuh	•	•		zdj0j		j8nwc	<b>*</b>
tc4xa 6cdyo	•		ji2zm 6cdyo	•		fmf7r 3wvyh				5krdi yd6ub		zdj0j	<b>*</b>
dbmg3	•		kivfu	•		7egyc		•		bzeez		dqxk4 g6dwz	•
kxsp3	<b>♦</b>		dbmg3	•		hdpuj				d7vth		5svjv	-
nh6c0 kivfu			kxsp3 5mahv	<b>♦</b>		2mi5w 5krdi	•			fyx45 25s67		ujsgv tc4xa	<b>◆</b>
ujsgv	•		bqeuh	•		dqxk4		•		ke5gu		qyzjx	<b>*</b>
wu52s	<b>◆</b>		ujsgv	<b>◆</b>		ujsgv	•			0a7a8		3vqbi	•
g6dwz 5mahv	•		nh6c0 g6dwz	<b>♦</b>		0a7a8 w6jta		<b>♥</b>		nh6c0 ypmr0		cp8kv vzgyt	<b>◆</b>
bqeuh	•		y0xxd	•		g6dwz	<b>~</b>	<b>&gt;</b>		7egyc		3wvyh	
d7vth 2mi5w	<b>♦</b>		wu52s 3wvyh	<b>*</b>		vzgyt 2ggir	•			wu52s o7djk		pcv32 dbmg3	•
kuddg	•		d7vth	<b>♦</b>		y0xxd	4	•		ahmtf		0a7a8	•
qz8d5	•		2mi5w	<b>*</b>		gnxuu		<b>♦</b>		dyxbt		7dhtp	
y0xxd 2ggir	•		qz8d5 h83sb	<b>♦</b>		dbmg3 ji2zm		<b>(</b> •)		xxh4i eufcy		kuddg 4nfzz	<b>♦</b>
dyxbt	•		kuddg	•		kxsp3	•	V ♦		w6jta		ahmtf	<b>◆</b>
mm0jf	•		f3dpg			d7vth				ggm6n		o7djk	<b>♦</b>
h83sb 3wvyh	•		hwf2k dyxbt	•		fyx45 wu52s				qz8d5 gnxuu		v2q0t hf4wj	<b>*</b>
f3dpg	<b>◆</b>		cr3hs			qz8d5		<b>\rightarrow</b>		6cdyo		hwf2k	
25s67 zdj0j	•		2ggir 7gg6s			cr3hs f3dpg	<b>→</b>	<b>◆</b>		g6dwz sqosi		dyxbt mwuua	<b>◆</b>
7gg6s	•		mm0jf	<b>♦</b>		kuddg		<b>♦</b>		po4g2		25s67	<b>◆</b>
hwf2k			25s67	<b>*</b>		dyxbt				pcv32		nh6c0	<b>◆</b>
pcv32 v2q0t	<ul><li></li><li></li></ul>		arw58 03cyy			25s67 7gg6s	<ul><li>♦</li><li>♦</li></ul>			pku5g 7dhtp		ji2zm 623c0	<b>♦</b>
rdsnw	-		4p2ph	•		arw58		<b>◆</b>		dbmg3		cr3hs	
ggm6n jjd0b			zdj0j jjd0b	♦		mm0jf 4p2ph		<b>♦</b>		6nmtt kivfu		w6jta bzeez	<b>&amp;</b>
2tzb0	<b>◆</b>		rdsnw	<b>◆</b>		jjd0b	<b>⇒</b>			mwuua	-	2mi5w	
cr3hs	***		ggm6n	<b>⇔</b>		3oqhx	_	<u> </u>		cr3hs		xxh4i	<b>♦</b>
arw58 ahmtf	•		v2q0t pcv32	<ul><li> </li><li> </li></ul>		zdj0j rdsnw		<ul><li>♦</li><li>♦</li></ul>		4nfzz 5svjv		mm0jf – sqosi	<b>♦</b>
o7djk	<b>*</b>		2tzb0	<b>*</b>		ggm6n	<b>\bar{\bar{\phi}}</b>			3wvyh		eufcy	
fmf7r 4p2ph			fmf7r fyx45			v2q0t pcv32	<b>♦</b>	<b>♦</b>		kxsp3 5mahv		gnxuu - wu52s	<b>♦</b>
6fyg5	•		ahmtf	<b>*</b>		2tzb0		V ❖		hf4wj		- kxsp3	V
sqosi			o7djk	<b>*</b>		ahmtf		<b>♦</b>		ujsgv		7egyc	<b>♦</b>
rs4ns c7t5j			sqosi 6fyg5	•		o7djk sqosi	<b>⇔</b>	<b>♦</b>		y0xxd 2ggir		- jjd0b - rdsnw	
jc68f			rs4ns	<b>◆●</b>		tzzb5		<b>⇔</b>		cp8kv		- fmf7r	
03cyy hsotx	•		c7t5j jc68f	<b>◆</b>		6fyg5 rs4ns		<ul><li>♦</li><li>♦</li></ul>		623c0 tzzb5		ke5gu 2tzb0	
ke5gu	<b>◆</b>		hsotx	<b>⇔</b>		c7t5j		<b>⇔</b>		6cm6a		f3dpg	<b>▼</b>
mwuua	<b>♦</b>		fe8ws	•		jc68f		<b>⇔</b>		2mi5w		7gg6s	<b>⋄</b>
fe8ws 5t0yn			ke5gu 5t0yn			bq6fo hsotx		<b>◆</b>		eg52i padym		pnc4j ynquk	<b>◆</b>
fyx45			3oqhx			fe8ws		V		hwf2k		pku5g	
6nmtt eufcy	<b>◆</b>		6nmtt mwuua	♦		ke5gu 5t0yn	<b>⇔</b>	<b>*</b>		fcspk f3dpg		j4nb3 03cyy	
tzzb5	•		tzzb5	-		6nmtt	<b></b>			bq6fo		h83sb	-
3oqhx			eufcy	<b>◆</b>		padym				7gg6s		bqeuh	<b>⇔</b>
bzeez ynquk	<b>⇔</b>		odex0 padym			odex0 mwuua	<b>♦</b>			4p2ph odex0		jc68f 5t0yn	<b>◆</b>
5svjv	<b>→</b>		padyiii pnc4j	<b>**</b>		eufcy				arw58		fe8ws	<b>♦</b>
odex0	-		bzeez	•		6cm6a				ynquk		c7t5j	♦
padym pnc4j	<b>◆</b>		fcspk 6cm6a			fcspk 5svjv	<b>◆</b>			hsotx rs4ns		hsotx rs4ns	•
fcspk			ynquk	⇔		pnc4j		<b>⇔</b>		fe8ws		arw58	<b>⇔</b>
6cm6a bq6fo	<b>◆</b>		5svjv bq6fo	<b>◆</b>		eg52i bzeez	<b>⊕</b>			5t0yn c7t5j		4p2ph	•
623c0	<b>◆</b>		eg52i	<u> </u>		ynquk		<b>(</b>		jc68f		po4g2 5585v	<b>◆</b>
4nfzz			4nfzz	<==>		5585v		•		fmf7r		- 3oqhx	
eg52i cp8kv	•		623c0 5585v	•		4nfzz 623c0	<ul><li>◆</li></ul>			pnc4j 5585v		fcspk odex0	(E)
5585v			j4nb3	•		j4nb3		<b></b>		3oqhx	V	padym	
j4nb3 hf4wi	<b>◆</b>		cp8kv hf4wj			cp8kv	<ul><li>⇒</li><li>⇒</li></ul>			j4nb3		fyx45	<b>→</b>
hf4wj pku5g			pku5g		-	hf4wj pku5g	<b>~</b>	<b>\&amp;</b>	>	bqeuh 03cyy		6cm6a tzzb5	
po4g2			po4g2	0		po4g2			<b>&gt;</b>	h83sb		eg52i	
	0 E	5		o MAE	)		(	ME	5		$^{0}$ $R^{2}$		0 5 <b>m</b>