hmz0n	†		hmz0n		gmoq5	•	2tzb0		zaqws	
gmoq5 3vqbi	 †		j8nwc gmoq5	♦	5mahv sq07q	*	rdsnw hmz0n		gmoq5 yd6ub	→
sq07q	Al.		3vqbi		03суу		mm0jf		hdpuj	+
j8nwc xxh4i	₩ -		vzgyt yd6ub	*	kivfu 7dhtp	*	hdpuj gmoq5		2ggir y0xxd	•
hdpuj			sq07q	*	j8nwc	*	j8nwc		5krdi	*
dqxk4 vzgyt	♦		dqxk4 xxh4i	*	ypmr0 3vqbi	*	qyzjx vzgyt		kivfu ggm6n	+
ypmr0	 		0a7a8	V	yd6ub	•	v2gyt v2q0t		bq6fo	
yd6ub	*		7dhtp	*	nh6c0 hwf2k	*	6fyg5		hmz0n	+
7egyc 0a7a8	∀		7egyc ypmr0	*	qyzjx	+	dqxk4 kuddg		qz8d5 ypmr0	∀
7dhtp	*		hdpuj	*	hmz0n	†	jjd0b		6fyg5	+
qyzjx w6jta	♦		qyzjx w6jta	♥	tc4xa xxh4i	▼	3vqbi tc4xa		6cdyo sq07q	→
ji2zm	*		gnxuu	*	h83sb	•	ji2zm		5mahv	+
5krdi gnxuu	♦		5krdi tc4xa	♦	6cdyo bqeuh	*	sq07q zdj0j		zxcvb 6nmtt	+
tc4xa	•		ji2zm	*	fmf7r	•	5krdi		d7vth	+
6cdyo dbmg3	♦		6cdyo kivfu	♦	3wvyh 7egyc	*	yd6ub bzeez		j8nwc zdj0j	† *
kxsp3	•		dbmg3	•	hdpuj	V	d7vth		dqxk4	+
nh6c0 kivfu	♦		kxsp3 5mahv	♦	2mi5w 5krdi	♦	fyx45 25s67		g6dwz 5svjv	+
ujsgv	→		bqeuh	•	dqxk4	•	ke5gu	-	ujsgv	- ♦-
wu52s g6dwz	♦		ujsgv nh6c0	♦	ujsgv 0a7a8	♦	0a7a8 nh6c0		tc4xa qyzjx	+
5mahv	•		g6dwz	V	w6jta	V	ypmr0		3vqbi	
bqeuh d7vth	→		y0xxd wu52s	◆	g6dwz vzgyt	*	7egyc wu52s		cp8kv vzgyt	+
2mi5w	▼		3wvyh	•	2ggir	•	o7djk		3wvyh	-
kuddg qz8d5	♦		d7vth 2mi5w	♦	y0xxd gnxuu	♦	ahmtf dyxbt		pcv32 dbmg3	-
y0xxd	-		qz8d5	◆	dbmg3	V ♦	xxh4i		0a7a8	<u> </u>
2ggir dyxbt	♦		h83sb kuddg	◆	ji2zm kxsp3	♦	eufcy w6jta		7dhtp kuddg	→
mm0jf	♦		f3dpg	◆	d7vth	♦	ggm6n		4nfzz	
h83sb			hwf2k	◆	fyx45		qz8d5		ahmtf	
3wvyh f3dpg	→		dyxbt cr3hs	◆	wu52s qz8d5	♥	gnxuu 6cdyo		o7djk v2q0t	*
25s67	•		zxcvb	<u> </u>	cr3hs	◆	g6dwz		hf4wj	*
zdj0j 7gg6s	♦		2ggir 7gg6s	♦	zxcvb f3dpg	♦	sqosi po4g2		hwf2k dyxbt	→
hwf2k	•		mm0jf	♦	kuddg	A A	pcv32		mwuua	*
pcv32 v2q0t	♦		25s67 arw58	-	dyxbt 25s67	♥	pku5g 7dhtp		25s67 nh6c0	*
rdsnw	-		03cyy		7gg6s	♦	dbmg3		ji2zm	+
ggm6n jjd0b	◆		4p2ph zdj0j	◆	arw58 mm0jf	♦	6nmtt kivfu		623c0 cr3hs	-
2tzb0	-		jjd0b		4p2ph	♦	mwuua		w6jta	+
cr3hs arw58	-		rdsnw ggm6n	⇔	jjd0b 3oqhx	-	cr3hs 4nfzz		bzeez 2mi5w	
ahmtf	♦		v2q0t	*	zdj0j	\Diamond	5svjv		xxh4i	
o7djk fmf7r	♦		pcv32 2tzb0	♦	rdsnw ggm6n	♦	3wvyh kxsp3		mm0jf sqosi	† -
4p2ph			fmf7r	◆	v2q0t	♦	5mahv		eufcy	_
6fyg5 zxcvb	♦		fyx45 ahmtf	◆	pcv32 2tzb0	♦	hf4wj ujsgv		gnxuu wu52s	+
sqosi	-		o7djk	♦	ahmtf	A	y0xxd		kxsp3	-
rs4ns c7t5j	-		sqosi 6fyg5	→	o7djk sqosi	♦	2ggir cp8kv		7egyc jjd0b	† ————————————————————————————————————
jc68f	-		rs4ns	-	tzzb5		623c0		rdsnw	+
03cyy hsotx			c7t5j jc68f	-	6fyg5 rs4ns	♦	zxcvb tzzb5		fmf7r ke5gu	-
ke5gu			hsotx	-	c7t5j	♦	6cm6a		2tzb0	+
mwuua fe8ws	◆		fe8ws ke5gu	→	jc68f bq6fo	-	2mi5w zaqws		f3dpg 7gg6s	- +-
5t0yn			5t0yn		hsotx	♦	eg52i		pnc4j	•
fyx45 6nmtt	-		3oqhx 6nmtt		fe8ws ke5gu	♦	padym hwf2k		ynquk pku5g	
eufcy	◆		mwuua	-	5t0yn	♦	fcspk		j4nb3	<u> </u>
tzzb5 3oqhx			zaqws tzzb5		6nmtt padym	♦	f3dpg bq6fo		03cyy h83sb	→
bzeez	→		eufcy	⇔	odex0	→	7gg6s		bqeuh	+
ynquk 5svjv	→		odex0 padym		mwuua eufcy	♦	4p2ph odex0		jc68f 5t0yn	→ →
odex0			pnc4j		zaqws		arw58		fe8ws	<u> </u>
padym pnc4j			bzeez fcspk		6cm6a fcspk		ynquk hsotx		c7t5j hsotx	+
zaqws			6cm6a		5svjv	⇔	rs4ns		rs4ns	+
fcspk 6cm6a			ynquk 5svjv	→	pnc4j eg52i		fe8ws 5t0yn		arw58 4p2ph	+
bq6fo			bq6fo		bzeez	♦	c7t5j		po4g2	
623c0 4nfzz			eg52i 4nfzz		ynquk 5585v		jc68f fmf7r		5585v 3oqhx	-
eg52i			623c0	→	4nfzz	→	pnc4j		fcspk	-
cp8kv 5585v			5585v j4nb3		623c0 j4nb3		5585v 3oqhx		odex0 padym	-
j4nb3			cp8kv	←	cp8kv	\rightarrow	j4nb3	V	fyx45	
hf4wj pku5g	-		hf4wj pku5g		hf4wj — pku5g	→	bqeuh - 03cyy		6cm6a tzzb5	→
po4g2	_		po4g2		po4g2		► h83sb	V .	eg52i	-
	0 KMS	5 6 E	ı	0 5 MAE	-	5 0 5 ME		$ \begin{array}{ccc} 0 & 1 \\ R^2 \end{array} $	-	20 0 m