	4		0			_				0, 10] _ [
hmz0n gmoq5	ļ.		mz0n 8nwc	1		gmoq5 5mahv)		2tzb0 rdsnw		gmoq5 yd6ub	†		nwc /zjx	
3vqbi	•		moq5			sq07q				hmz0n		hdpuj	+		n0jf	
sq07q			3vqbi			03суу		_		mm0jf		2ggir	•	rds	snw	
j8nwc	*	,	vzgyt	\		kivfu	+			hdpuj		y0xxd	•	2t	zb0	
xxh4i	†		d6ub	*		7dhtp				gmoq5		5krdi	*		yg5	
hdpuj dqxk4	†		q07q lqxk4	† &		j8nwc ypmr0				j8nwc		kivfu	† •		lpuj xk4	
vzgyt	V		xxh4i	V A		3vqbi				qyzjx vzgyt		ggm6n bq6fo	•		x45	
ypmr0	A		a7a8	V		yd6ub				v2q0t		hmz0n	+		ıfcy	
yd6ub	†	7	7dhtp	\		nh6c0	+	-		6fyg5		qz8d5	→		z0n	
7egyc	♦	7	'egyc	♦		hwf2k	-	•		dqxk4		ypmr0	*	VZ	gyt	-
0a7a8	\\	У	pmr0			qyzjx	•			kuddg		6fyg5	*	ург	mr0	
7dhtp	\\		ndpuj			hmz0n				jjd0b		6cdyo	*		dj0j	
qyzjx	†		qyzjx	♦		tc4xa				3vqbi		sq07q	♦		q0t	
w6jta ji2zm	*		w6jta nxuu	*		xxh4i h83sb		•		tc4xa ji2zm		5mahv 6nmtt	↑		krdi mtt	
5krdi	V		5krdi	V		6cdyo				sq07q		d7vth	∀	gme		
gnxuu	♦		tc4xa	*		bqeuh		-		zdj0j		j8nwc	+		8kv	
tc4xa	♦	j	ji2zm			fmf7r	4	•		5krdi		zdj0j	•	3\	⁄qbi	
6cdyo	♦	6	cdyo	♦		3wvyh	+			yd6ub		dqxk4	•		07q	
dbmg3	♦			♦		7egyc		•		bzeez		g6dwz	→		htp	
kxsp3 nh6c0	♦		omg3	♦		hdpuj 2mi5w	\ \tag{\psi}			d7vth		5svjv	•		52s	
	∀		xsp3 mahv	∀		2mi5w 5krdi	4			fyx45 25s67		ujsgv tc4xa	*		xbt mtf	
ujsgv	♦		qeuh	•		dqxk4	,			ke5gu		qyzjx	♦		'djk	
wu52s	♦		ujsgv	♦		ujsgv	•)		0a7a8		3vqbi			, u5g	
g6dwz	♦		h6c0			0a7a8				nh6c0		cp8kv	\		4g2	
	♦		6dwz			w6jta	•			ypmr0		vzgyt			vyh	
	♦		0xxd			g6dwz	A	\rightarrow		7egyc		3wvyh	•		Sub	
d7vth 2mi5w	♦		u52s www.	♦		vzgyt 2gair		\		wu52s o7dik		pcv32			dyo	
2mi5w kuddg	♦		wvyh d7vth	♦		2ggir y0xxd	•	♦		o7djk ahmtf		dbmg3 0a7a8		ggn	ddg n6n	
qz8d5	V		mi5w	V ♦		gnxuu		A		dyxbt		7dhtp			d0b	
y0xxd	◆		z8d5	♦		dbmg3	•	♦		xxh4i		kuddg			5gu	
2ggir	♦	h	83sb	\rightarrow		ji2zm		Å		eufcy		4nfzz	•	bz	eez	
dyxbt	♦	k	uddg	♦		kxsp3		♦		w6jta		ahmtf	♦	XX	th4i	
mm0jf	•		3dpg	*		d7vth	•			ggm6n		o7djk	♦		6jta	
h83sb	↔		nwf2k	◆		fyx45	~			qz8d5		v2q0t	†		?zm	
3wvyh f3dpg	◆		dyxbt cr3hs	♦		wu52s qz8d5		∜		gnxuu 6cdyo		hf4wj hwf2k	•		xuu 4xa	
25s67	♦		2ggir	♦		cr3hs		V ◆		g6dwz		dyxbt	\rightarrow		6c0	
zdj0j	→		gg6s	♦		f3dpg	♦			sqosi		mwuua	♦		'vth	
7gg6s	♦	n	nm0jf			kuddg				po4g2		25s67	♦	- 29	ggir	
hwf2k	-	2	5s67	♦		dyxbt		♦		pcv32		nh6c0	-	qz	3d5	
pcv32	♦		rw58	◆		25s67	♦			pku5g		ji2zm	•	mwı		
v2q0t	♦		Зсуу	•		7gg6s	♦			7dhtp		623c0	→		gyc	
rdsnw ggm6n	◆		p2ph zdj0j	⇔		arw58 mm0jf		♦		dbmg3 6nmtt		cr3hs w6jta			7a8 ivfu	
jjd0b	◆		jjd0b	V ◆		4p2ph		V		kivfu		bzeez	 		dwz	
2tzb0	♦		" dsnw	♦		jjd0b	♦			mwuua		2mi5w	→		s67	
cr3hs		gg	gm6n	♦		3oqhx	_	-		cr3hs		xxh4i		so	osi	
arw58	◆	\	/2q0t	♦		zdj0j		A		4nfzz		mm0jf	•	bc.	v32	
ahmtf	♦		cv32	♦		rdsnw	٨	♦		5svjv		sqosi	- ♦		SVjV	
o7djk fmf7r	♦		2tzb0	♦		ggm6n	♦			3wvyh		eufcy			xxd	
fmf7r 4p2ph	◆		fmf7r fyx45	₩		v2q0t pcv32	₹	♦		kxsp3 5mahv		gnxuu wu52s	1	dbn	nfzz na3	
6fyg5	→		ahmtf	♦		2tzb0		V 		hf4wj		kxsp3	∀		quk	
sqosi	→		o7djk	♦		ahmtf		∯		ujsgv		7egyc	+		3c0	
rs4ns		,	sqosi	⇔		o7djk		A		y0xxd		jjd0b		hf	4wj	
c7t5j		(ofyg5	♦		sqosi	♦			2ggir		rdsnw	4	kx	sp3	
jc68f	◆	r	rs4ns	◆		tzzb5	_	◆		cp8kv		fmf7r	-		sgv	
03cyy	*		c7t5j	♦		6fyg5 rs4ns		♦		623c0		ke5gu			3hs ⁄f2k	
hsotx ke5gu	◆		jc68f hsotx	◆		c7t5j		♦		tzzb5 6cm6a		2tzb0 f3dpg	T	5m		
mwuua	♦		e8ws	⇔		jc68f		♦		2mi5w		7gg6s			i5w	
fe8ws	-	k	e5gu	⇔		bq6fo	_	◆		eg52i		pnc4j	-	pr	ic4j	
5t0yn			5t0yn	◆		hsotx		♦		padym		ynquk	+		g6s	
fyx45			oqhx	◆		fe8ws		♦		hwf2k		pku5g			nb3	
6nmtt eufcy	◆		Snmtt wuua	♦		ke5gu 5t0yn	♦	♦		fcspk f3dpg		j4nb3 03cyy			dpg nf7r	
tzzb5	→		tzzb5	→		6nmtt	♦	v		bq6fo		h83sb	-		Суу	
3oqhx	-		eufcy	♦		padym		◆		7gg6s		bqeuh	 		6fo	
bzeez	♦	0	dex0			odex0		◆		4p2ph		jc68f	\rightarrow		euh	
ynquk	⇔	pa	adym	-		mwuua				odex0		5t0yn	\downarrow		qhx	
5svjv	⇔		onc4j	◆		eufcy	\rightarrow			arw58		fe8ws	•		ex0	
odex0	◆		zeez	♦		6cm6a				ynquk		c7t5j	♦		lym 3sb	
padym pnc4j	◆		fcspk cm6a	◆		fcspk 5svjv	♦			hsotx rs4ns		hsotx rs4ns	*		3SD 7t5j	
fcspk			nquk	→		pnc4j	•	♦		fe8ws		arw58	↓		68f	
6cm6a			5svjv	⇔		eg52i		→		5t0yn		4p2ph	 		3ws	
bq6fo		k	oq6fo			bzeez	♦			c7t5j		po4g2		- 5t	Oyn	
623c0	⇔		eg52i			ynquk		♦		jc68f		5585v			spk	
4nfzz			4nfzz	→		5585v		⇔		fmf7r		3oqhx			52i	
eg52i			23c0	♦		4nfzz	\Leftrightarrow			pnc4j		fcspk	♦		v58	
cp8kv 5585v			585v 4nb3	◆		623c0 j4nb3	♦	→		5585v 3oqhx		odex0 padym			otx zb5	
j4nb3	→	-	p8kv	⇔		cp8kv	→			j4nb3		fyx45			205 85v	
hf4wj	-		hf4wj	-			→			bqeuh		6cm6a	→		4ns	
pku5g	-		ku5g		-	pku5g		4	>	03суу		tzzb5		4p2	2ph	
po4g2			o4g2	_		po4g2		~		h83sb		eg52i	-	6cn	16a	
(RMS	5 SE		0 5 MA E	5 E	_	•) ; //E	5		0 R^2 1		–10 0 m			-1 0 1 τ