

The background features a complex network of thin, light gray lines and dots, forming a web-like structure. Scattered throughout are various triangles of different sizes and orientations, some with solid black dots at their vertices. The overall aesthetic is minimalist and technical.

# GraalVM

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Initialize Once Start Fast: Application Initialization at Build Time

# What you should get from this talk?

- Brief knowledge about new technology
- New popular words in your lexicon: Graal and GraalVM
- Passion to try it in your project
- **This is an overview, I haven't yet used it in Production**





# 01

## GraalVM overview

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# What is GraalVM

GraalVM – huge **ecosystem** (polyglot VM, compiler, tools and shared runtime) created by Oracle. It can compile and execute different languages on one VM platform.



<https://www.graalvm.org/>



<https://github.com/oracle/graal>



# Code processing

## Languages

- JVM languages (Kotlin, Java, Scala)
- LLVM-based languages like C/C++
- Other: Python, JS, Ruby

## GraalVM

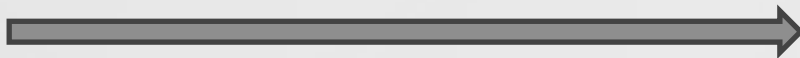


## Runtime

- Java Hotspot VM  
(normal VM with GC)
- NodeJS environment  
(node signal handlers, e.t.c)
- Standalone native app  
(AOT of JVM bytecode)

transforming interpreter to compiler

native or managed application

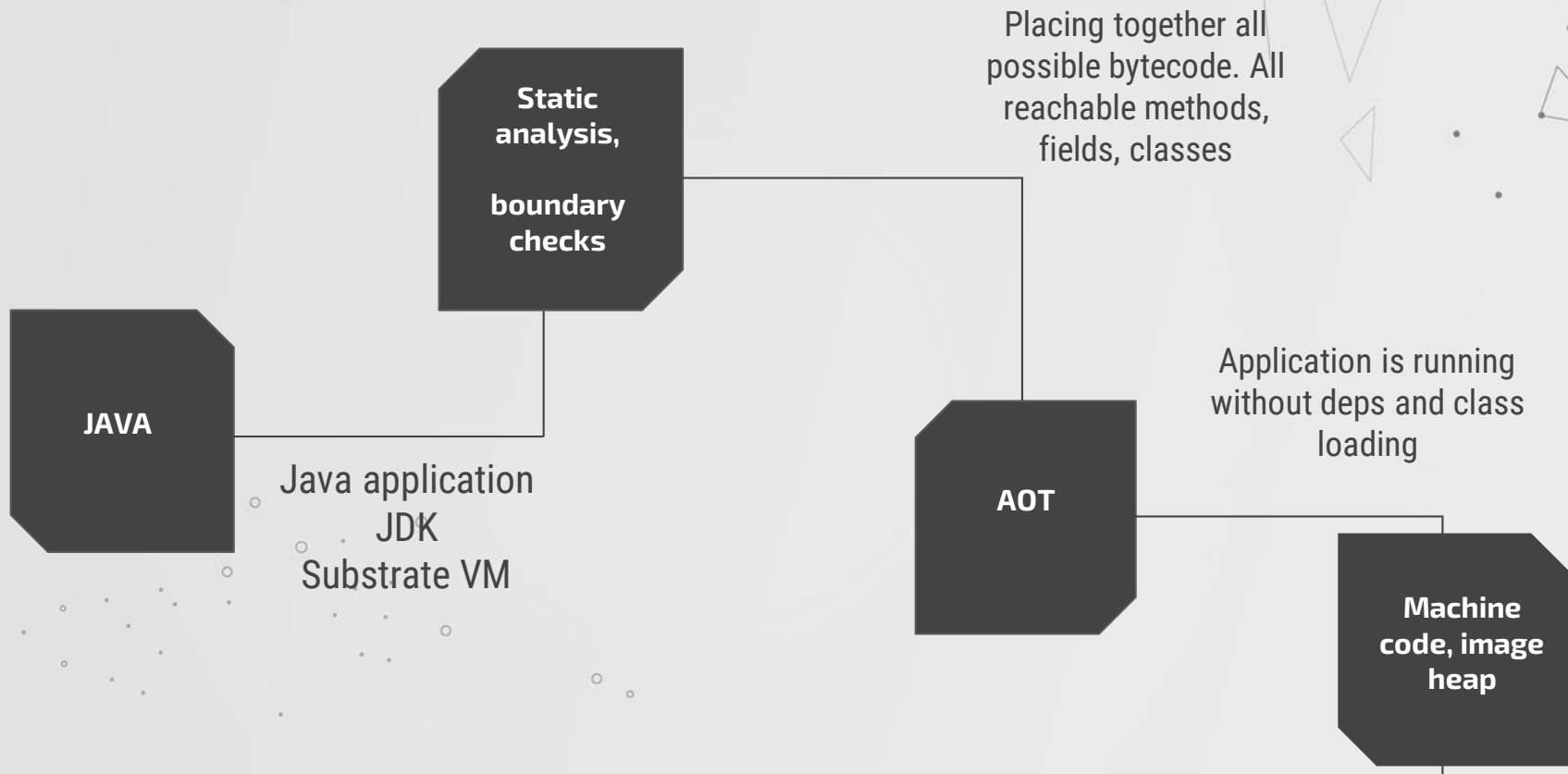


# Java in a standalone native app???

- 👍 Ahead of time compilation instead of JIT
- 👍 Application becomes fairly smaller
- 👍 Fast startup (milliseconds for a web server) and low memory usage (less metadata for JIT)
- 👍 Full runtime support including GC
- 👎 Overhead for AOT compilation
- 👎 No portability to platforms
- 👎 No reflection (limited)
- 👎 Should not be used for long running apps



# Native execution



# Why GraalVM?

- Faster VM and a runtime for Java, Scala, Kotlin, better optimizations than in C2
- Some attempts to have **polyglot** compiler and support to run several non-JVM languages inside of JVM!
- And as a super bonus - native execution of your JVM bytecode with AOT compilation!





# Package

akuleshov7@DESKTOP-8I7GFOJ: /usr/lib/jvm/graalvm-ce-java11-20.1.0/bin

```
akuleshov7@DESKTOP-8I7GFOJ:/usr/lib/jvm/graalvm-ce-java11-20.1.0/bin$ ls
gu          javac      jconsole  jfr       jjs       jps       jstack    keytool  npx       rmid
jar         javadoc    jdb       jhsdb     jlink     jrunscript jstat     lli      pack200  rmiregistry
jarsigner   javap      jdeprscan jimage     jmap      js        jstatd    node     polyglot  serialver
java        jcmd       jdeps     jinfo     jmod      jshell    jvisualvm npm       rmic      unpack200
akuleshov7@DESKTOP-8I7GFOJ:/usr/lib/jvm/graalvm-ce-java11-20.1.0/bin$
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jar         javadoc   jdb       jhsdb     jlink     jrunscript jstat     lli      pack200  rmiregistry
jarsigner  javap     jdeprscan jimage    jmap      js        jstatd    node     polyglot  serialver
java       jcmd      jdeps     jinfo     jmod      jshell    jvisualvm npm       rmic      unpack200
akuleshov7@DESKTOP-8I7GFOJ:/usr/lib/jvm/graalvm-ce-java11-20.1.0/bin$
```

Which Java JIT compiler is the most optimizing in openJDK?

# Package

Which Java JIT compiler is the most optimizing in openJDK?  
- **C2 compiler** (also known as 'opto').





# 02

## GraalVM architecture

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# Implementation for JVM-languages

Java, Scala, Kotlin (Normal JVM process runs on hotspot)



## **GraalVM Compiler**

(replaced JIT compilers, default compilers are still in package)

Java Hotspot VM

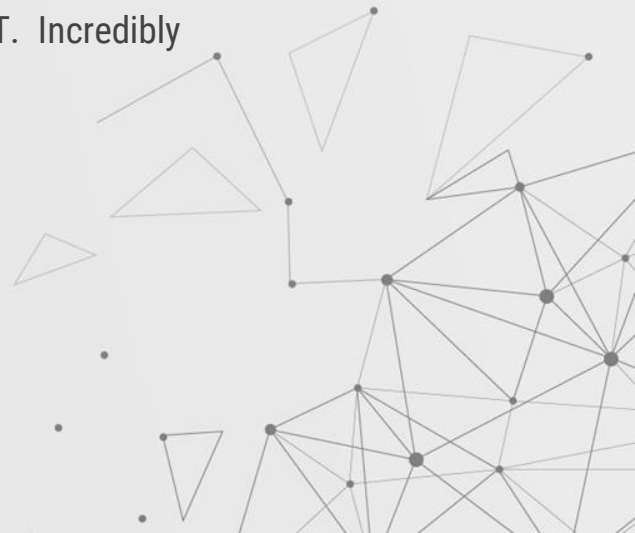


JVM compiler interface (**JEP253**)



# Interpreters

- How do other frameworks work with JVM on non-JVM languages, **Jython** for example?
- Making optimizing compilers themselves, translating language, making mapping from Python to Java bytecode!
- Why not interpreters? – Extremely slow to execute each node of AST. Incredibly dynamic!



# Implementation

Python, Ruby, JS, **Haskell (Hi Bulat!)** and some other



Java, Scala, Kotlin



**Truffle Framework**

(API for creating interpreters on a high level language)

GraalVM Compiler

(optimizes merged interpreter code and app code on runtime)

Java Hotspot VM



# Implementation for native languages

C, C++, and

Golang Support #381



joegrass opened this issue on Apr 25, 2018 · 19 comments



**LLVM bytecode**

Python, Ruby, JS, e.t.c



**Truffle Framework**  
(API for creating interpreters on a high level language)

Java, Scala, Kotlin



**GraalVM Compiler**  
(optimizes merged interpreter code and app code on runtime)

**Java Hotspot VM**







# 03

## Repository

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Some info about setup

# Github

oracle / graal

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<> Code Issues 619 Pull requests 72 Actions Projects 3 Security 0 Insights






GraalVM: Run Programs Faster Anywhere  <https://www.graalvm.org>

polyglot vm java javascript python r ruby c

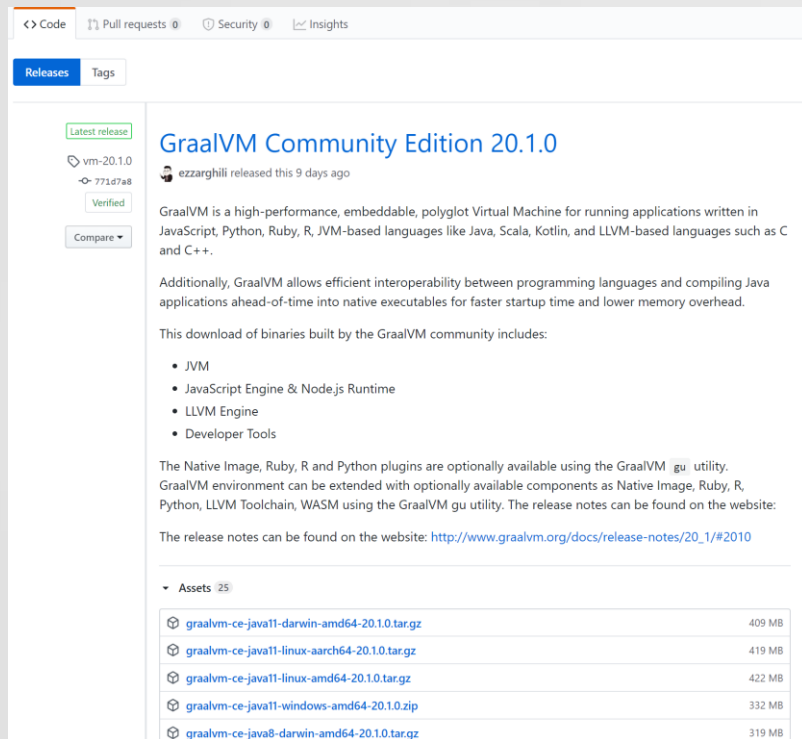
44,692 commits 15 branches 0 packages 55 releases 173 contributors View license

Branch: master New pull request Create new file Upload files Find file Clone or download

 gergo- [GR-21064] Refactoring of System.arraycopy support. ... Latest commit 446bf91 7 hours ago

 .github/ISSUE_TEMPLATE	GR-21616 Simplifies the native-image template	3 months ago
 ci_includes	Move website from gh-pages branch of Graal GitHub repo to a separate ...	3 days ago
 compiler	[GR-21064] Refactoring of System.arraycopy support.	7 hours ago
 docs	Add 2019 scientific publications to docs/Publications.md	7 months ago
 examples	remove all uses of JDK 11 on SPARC	7 months ago

# Github



<> Code Pull requests 0 Security 0 Insights

Releases Tags

Latest release

vm-20.1.0  
771d7a8  
Verified  
Compare

## GraalVM Community Edition 20.1.0

ezzarghilli released this 9 days ago

GraalVM is a high-performance, embeddable, polyglot Virtual Machine for running applications written in JavaScript, Python, Ruby, R, JVM-based languages like Java, Scala, Kotlin, and LLVM-based languages such as C and C++.

Additionally, GraalVM allows efficient interoperability between programming languages and compiling Java applications ahead-of-time into native executables for faster startup time and lower memory overhead.

This download of binaries built by the GraalVM community includes:

- JVM
- JavaScript Engine & Node.js Runtime
- LLVM Engine
- Developer Tools

The Native Image, Ruby, R and Python plugins are optionally available using the GraalVM `gu` utility. GraalVM environment can be extended with optionally available components as Native Image, Ruby, R, Python, LLVM Toolchain, WASM using the GraalVM `gu` utility. The release notes can be found on the website:

The release notes can be found on the website: [http://www.graalvm.org/docs/release-notes/20\\_1/#2010](http://www.graalvm.org/docs/release-notes/20_1/#2010)

Assets 25

<a href="#">graalvm-ce-java11-darwin-amd64-20.1.0.tar.gz</a>	409 MB
<a href="#">graalvm-ce-java11-linux-aarch64-20.1.0.tar.gz</a>	419 MB
<a href="#">graalvm-ce-java11-linux-amd64-20.1.0.tar.gz</a>	422 MB
<a href="#">graalvm-ce-java11-windows-amd64-20.1.0.zip</a>	332 MB
<a href="#">graalvm-ce-java8-darwin-amd64-20.1.0.tar.gz</a>	319 MB

<https://github.com/graalvm/graalvm-ce-builds/releases>



# Simple installation

- Load archive as normal Java
- Set Path and java home:  
\$ export PATH=<path to GraalVM>/bin:\$PATH  
\$ export JAVA\_HOME=<path to GraalVM>
- Run java and note that at any time you are able to switch to default JIT compiler:  
\$ java -XX:-UseJVMCICompiler





**04**

**Other benefits**

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# Polyglot compiler

- GraalVM allows you to write **polyglot** applications with a seamless way to pass values from one language to another
- It will be run in **ONE** single process
- Now you can write code on the language you prefer **without holywars!**
- If you will use java from Graal then there will be no need to add dependencies for `org.graalvm.*` - polyglot will be already in classpath



# Polyglot compiler

JS goes by the default:

```
import org.graalvm.polyglot.*;

class Polyglot {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Context polyglot = Context.create();

        // it can be python or other Truffle language here!!!
        Value array = polyglot.eval("js", "[1,2,42,4]");
        int result = array.getArrayElement(2).asInt();
        System.out.println(result);
    }
}
```

For other languages you will get an error on Runtime:  
*A language with id 'python' is not installed. Installed languages are: [js]*



# Polyglot compiler

Need to install python:

\$PathToGraal/bin/gu install python

\$ PathToGraal/bin/gu install -c org.graalvm.python

```
akuleshov7@DESKTOP-8I7GFOJ: ~/graal/graalvm-demos/polyglot
package org.graalvm.demos;
import org.graalvm.polyglot.Context;
import org.graalvm.polyglot.Source;
import org.graalvm.polyglot.Value;

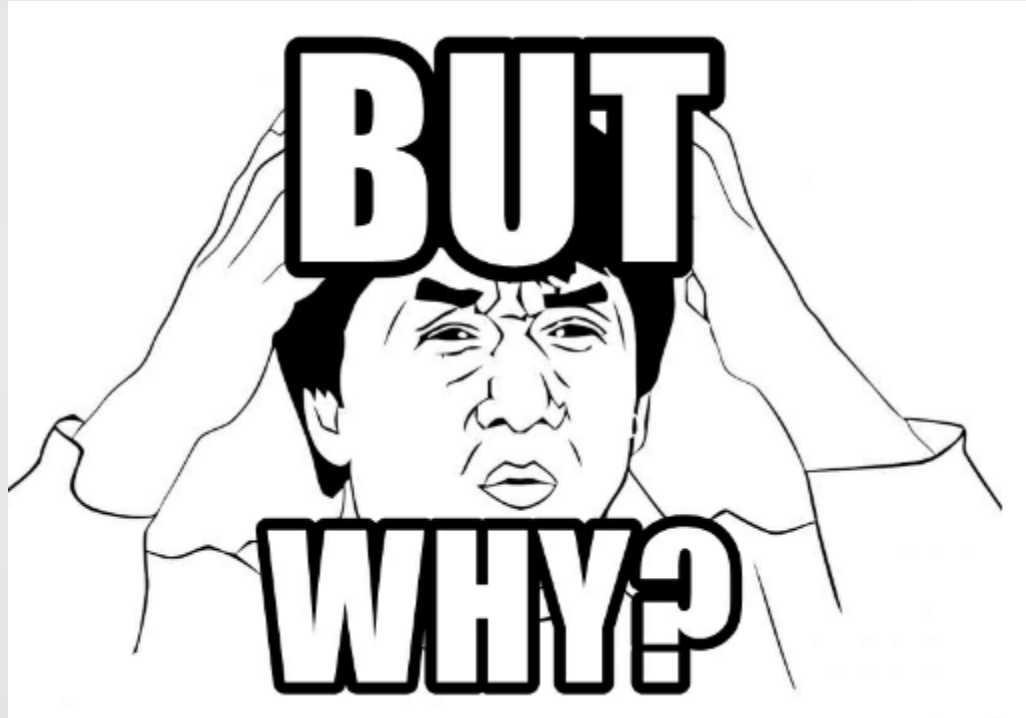
public class HelperTest {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Context.Builder builder = Context.newBuilder();
        builder.allowAllAccess(true);
        Context context = builder.build();
        String source = "import polyglot\n" +
            "@polyglot.export_value\n" +
            "def foo(externalInput):\n" +
            "    print('Called with: ' + externalInput)\n" +
            "    return 'Got output'\n";

        Source script = Source.create("python", source);
        context.eval(script);
        Value main = context.getPolyglotBindings().getMember("foo");

        Value something = main.execute("myInput");
    }
}
```

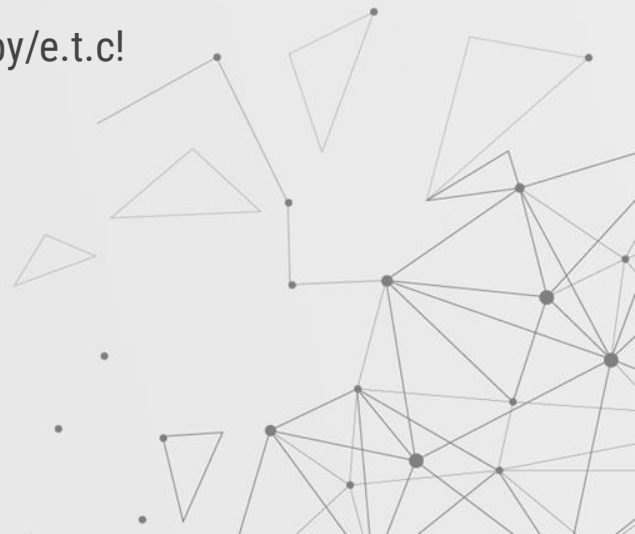


**Why do I need this hell?  
I will never put Ruby inside Java!!**



# Because...

- Now you can use any JVM tool to watch and control your damn Ruby application!
- You can use for example chromium debugging tools to debug C++
- You can use jconsole or sampler or anything else for Python/Ruby/e.t.c!
- Btw – Ruby is faster on GraalVM 😊





**05**

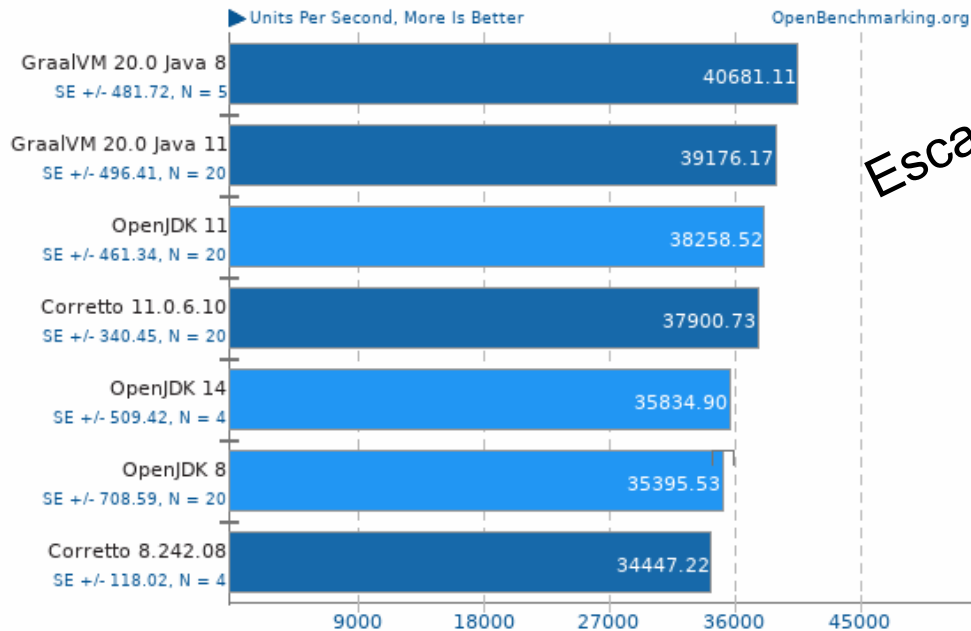
**Some benchmarks**

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# Benchmarks

## Java 2D Microbenchmark v1.0

Rendering Test: Text Rendering

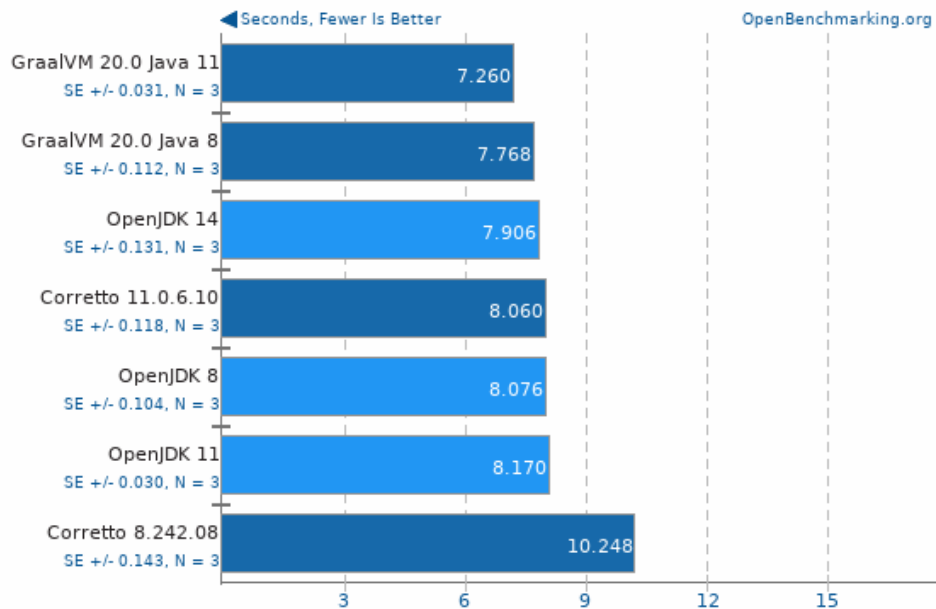


Escape analysis is better?

# Benchmarks

## Bork File Encrypter v1.4

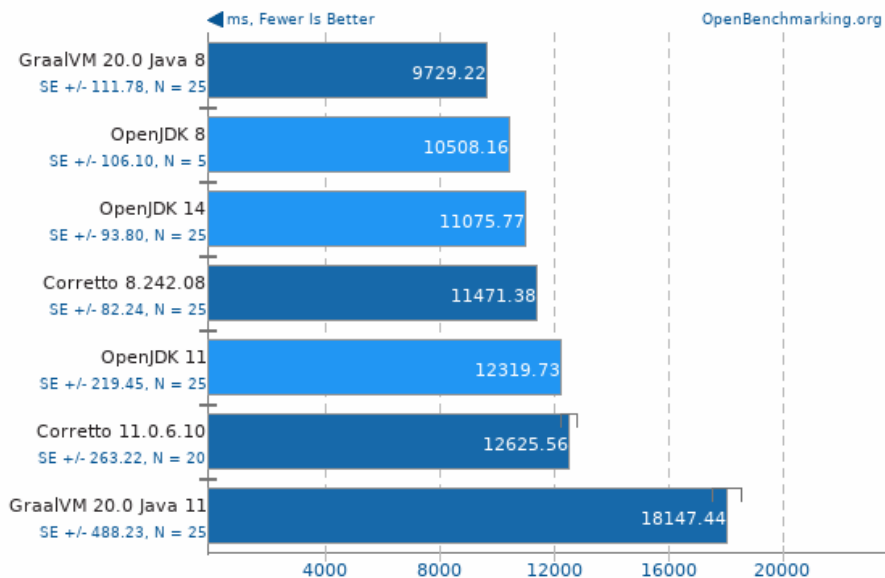
File Encryption Time



# Benchmarks

## Renaissance v0.10.0

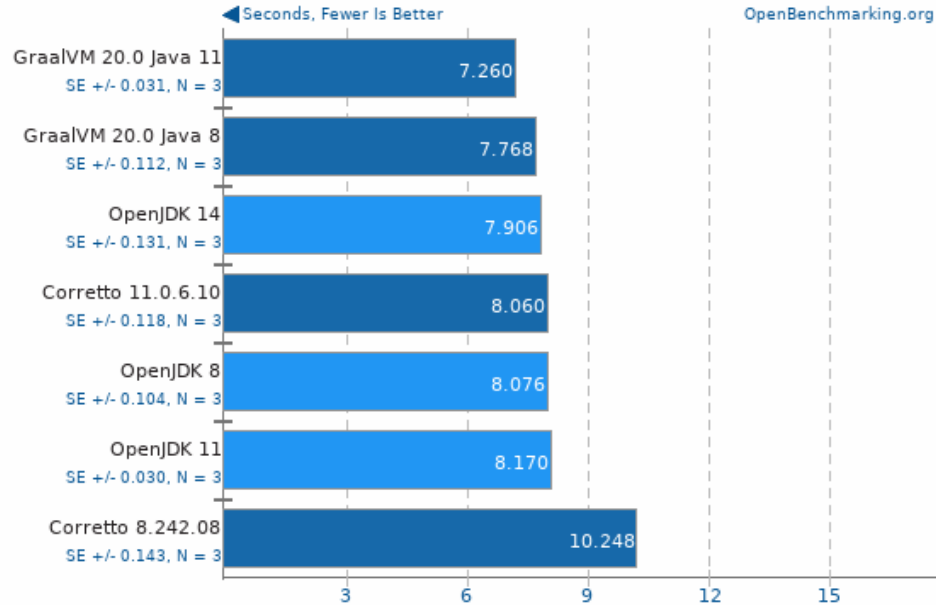
Test: Savina Reactors.IO



# Simple installation

## Bork File Encrypter v1.4

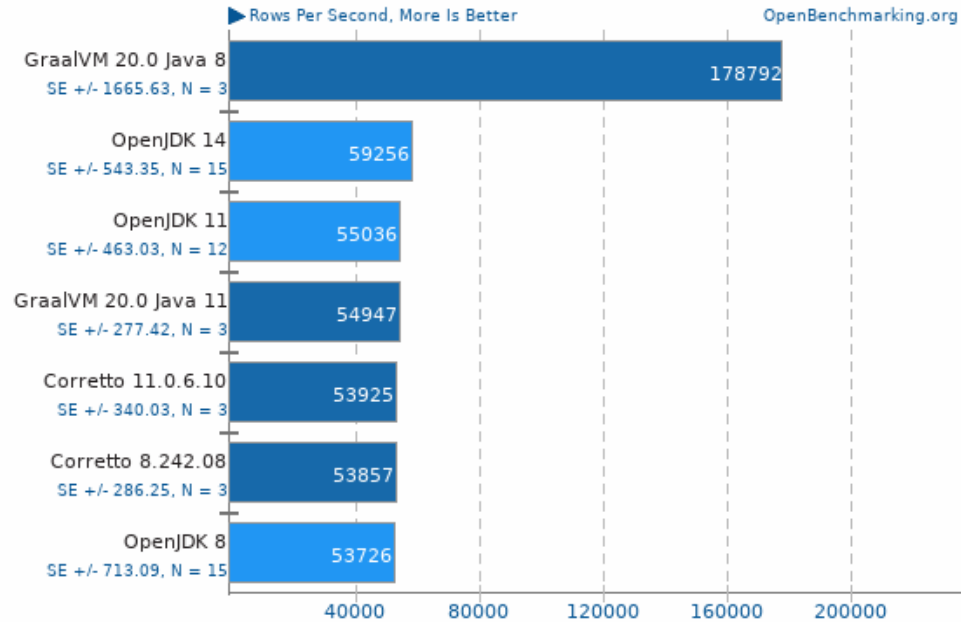
File Encryption Time



# Benchmark

## Apache HBase v2.2.3

Test: Async Random Read - Clients: 16







# Thanks

That's all folks

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