

Pseudocode Part

2022 年 4 月 11 日

UCB-D pseudocode

Algorithm 1 UCB-Cluster (General case)

```
1: for  $t = 1, 2, 3$  do  
2:   Pull three arms exactly once and calculate the estimated probabilities  
3: end for  
4: for  $t = 4, \dots, N$  do  
5:   Choose the best cluster  
6:   Choose the best arm inside the above chosen cluster  
7:   Update the 'count' and 'probability' of both the arm and the corresponding cluster  
8: end for
```

Algorithm 2 UCB-Cluster (Given precise basic settings)

```
1: for  $t = 1, 2, 3$  do
2:   Pull three arms exactly once and calculate the estimated probabilities
3: end for
4: for  $t = 4, \dots, N$  do
5:    $G(t) \leftarrow \arg \max_{g \in \{1,2\}} (\hat{\phi}_g + c_1 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \log t}{\text{groupCount}(g)}})$  ▷ Choose the best cluster
6:
7:   if  $G(t) = 1$  then
8:      $I(t) \leftarrow 1$  ▷ This cluster has only one arm, simply choose it
9:      $\text{armCount}(1) \leftarrow \text{armCount}(1) + 1$  ▷ Update armCount and groupCount
10:     $\text{groupCount}(1) \leftarrow \text{groupCount}(1) + 1$ 
11:     $\hat{\theta}(1) \leftarrow \hat{\theta}(1) + \frac{1}{\text{armCount}(1)} [r_{I(1)} - \hat{\theta}(1)]$  ▷ Update probability of this arm
12:     $\hat{\phi}(1) \leftarrow \hat{\phi}(1) + \frac{1}{\text{groupCount}(1)} [r_{I(1)} - \hat{\phi}(1)]$  ▷ Update probability of this cluster
13:  else if  $G(t) = 2$  then
14:     $I(t) \leftarrow \arg \max_{j \in \{2,3\}} (\hat{\theta}_j + c_2 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \log t}{\text{armCount}(j)}})$  ▷ Best arm inside this cluster
15:     $\text{armCount}(I(t)) \leftarrow \text{armCount}(I(t)) + 1$  ▷ Update armCount and groupCount
16:     $\text{groupCount}(2) \leftarrow \text{groupCount}(2) + 1$ 
17:     $\hat{\theta}(I(t)) \leftarrow \hat{\theta}(I(t)) + \frac{1}{\text{armCount}(I(t))} [r_{I(t)} - \hat{\theta}(I(t))]$  ▷ Update probability of arm
18:     $\hat{\phi}(2) \leftarrow \hat{\phi}(2) + \frac{1}{\text{groupCount}(2)} [r_2 - \hat{\phi}(2)]$  ▷ Update probability of this cluster
19:  end if
20: end for
```

Algorithm 3 UCB-With-Cost

```
1: for  $t = 1, 2, 3$  do
2:    $I(t) \leftarrow t$ 
3:    $\text{count}(I(t)) \leftarrow 1$ 
4:    $\hat{\theta}(I(t)) \leftarrow r_{I(t)}$ 
5: end for
6: for  $t = 4, \dots, N$  do
7:    $I(t) \leftarrow \arg \max_{j \in \{1,2,3\}} \left( \frac{\hat{\theta}_j}{c_j} + c \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2 \log t}{\text{count}(j)}} \right)$ 
8:    $\text{count}(I(t)) \leftarrow \text{count}(I(t)) + 1$ 
9:    $\hat{\theta}(I(t)) \leftarrow \hat{\theta}(I(t)) + \frac{1}{\text{count}(I(t))} [r_{I(t)} - \hat{\theta}(I(t))]$ 
10: end for
```
