

(*Coordinates for torus*)

M = 2;

x = {θ, φ};

X = {(a * Cos[θ] + b) Cos[φ], (a * Cos[θ] + b) Sin[φ], a * Sin[θ]};

In[11]:= (*Local coordinates*)

e = Table[D[X[[j]], x[[i]]], {i, 2}, {j, 3}] // ExpandAll // Simplify

Out[11]= $\left\{ \left\{ -a \cos[\varphi] \sin[\theta], -a \sin[\theta] \sin[\varphi], a \cos[\theta] \right\}, \right. \\ \left. \left\{ -(b + a \cos[\theta]) \sin[\varphi], (b + a \cos[\theta]) \cos[\varphi], 0 \right\} \right\}$

In[12]:= (*Metric tensor*)

g = Table[e[[i]].e[[j]], {i, M}, {j, M}] // ExpandAll // Simplify

Out[12]= $\left\{ \left\{ a^2, 0 \right\}, \left\{ 0, (b + a \cos[\theta])^2 \right\} \right\}$

In[13]:= **Ig = Inverse[g] // ExpandAll // Simplify**

Out[13]= $\left\{ \left\{ \frac{1}{a^2}, 0 \right\}, \left\{ 0, \frac{1}{(b + a \cos[\theta])^2} \right\} \right\}$

In[14]:= (*Christoffel symbol of the first kind*)

r1 = Table[D[g[[i, j]], x[[k]]] + D[g[[i, k]], x[[j]]] - D[g[[j, k]], x[[i]]], {i, M}, {j, M}, {k, M}] / 2 // ExpandAll // Simplify

Out[14]= $\left\{ \left\{ \left\{ 0, 0 \right\}, \left\{ 0, a (b + a \cos[\theta]) \sin[\theta] \right\} \right\}, \right. \\ \left. \left\{ \left\{ 0, -a (b + a \cos[\theta]) \sin[\theta] \right\}, \left\{ -a (b + a \cos[\theta]) \sin[\theta], 0 \right\} \right\} \right\}$

In[15]:= (*Christoffel symbol of the second kind*)

r2 = Table[Sum[Ig[[i, j]] r1[[j, k, l]], {j, M}], {i, M}, {k, M}, {l, M}] // ExpandAll // Simplify

Out[15]= $\left\{ \left\{ \left\{ 0, 0 \right\}, \left\{ 0, \frac{(b + a \cos[\theta]) \sin[\theta]}{a} \right\} \right\}, \left\{ \left\{ 0, -\frac{a \sin[\theta]}{b + a \cos[\theta]} \right\}, \left\{ -\frac{a \sin[\theta]}{b + a \cos[\theta]}, 0 \right\} \right\} \right\}$

In[16]:= (*Riemann curvature tensor*)

R = Table[D[r2[[i, j, k]], x[[l]]] - D[r2[[i, j, l]], x[[k]]] + Sum[r2[[m, j, k]] r2[[i, m, l]] - r2[[m, j, l]] r2[[i, m, k]], {m, M}], {i, M}, {j, M}, {k, M}, {l, M}] // ExpandAll // Simplify

Out[16]= $\left\{ \left\{ \left\{ 0, 0 \right\}, \left\{ 0, 0 \right\} \right\}, \left\{ \left\{ 0, -\frac{\cos[\theta] (b + a \cos[\theta])}{a} \right\}, \left\{ \cos[\theta] \left(\frac{b}{a} + \cos[\theta] \right), 0 \right\} \right\}, \right. \\ \left. \left\{ \left\{ 0, \frac{a \cos[\theta]}{b + a \cos[\theta]} \right\}, \left\{ -\frac{a \cos[\theta]}{b + a \cos[\theta]}, 0 \right\} \right\}, \left\{ \left\{ 0, 0 \right\}, \left\{ 0, 0 \right\} \right\} \right\}$

In[17]:= **cR = Table[Sum[g[[i, j]] R[[j, k, l, m]], {j, M}], {i, M}, {k, M}, {l, M}, {m, M}]**

Out[17]= $\left\{ \left\{ \left\{ 0, 0 \right\}, \left\{ 0, 0 \right\} \right\}, \left\{ \left\{ 0, -a \cos[\theta] (b + a \cos[\theta]) \right\}, \left\{ a^2 \cos[\theta] \left(\frac{b}{a} + \cos[\theta] \right), 0 \right\} \right\}, \right. \\ \left. \left\{ \left\{ 0, a \cos[\theta] (b + a \cos[\theta]) \right\}, \left\{ -a \cos[\theta] (b + a \cos[\theta]), 0 \right\} \right\}, \left\{ \left\{ 0, 0 \right\}, \left\{ 0, 0 \right\} \right\} \right\}$

```
In[18]:= (*Ricci tensor*)
Ric = Table[Sum[R[[i, j, k, i]], {i, M}], {j, M}, {k, M}] // ExpandAll // Simplify
```

```
Out[18]= {{ {a Cos[θ], 0}, {0, Cos[θ] (b/a + Cos[θ])} },
```

```
In[19]:= (*Scalar curvature*)
r = Sum[Ig[[i, j]] Ric[[i, j]], {i, M}, {j, M}] // ExpandAll // Simplify
```

```
Out[19]= 2 Cos[θ]
a b + a^2 Cos[θ]
```

```
In[20]:= (*Covariant derivative of Riemann curvature tensor*)
DR = Table[D[cR[[i, j, k, l]], x[[m]]] - Sum[r2[[n, m, i]] cR[[n, j, k, l]], {n, M}] -
Sum[r2[[n, m, j]] cR[[i, n, k, l]], {n, M}] - Sum[r2[[n, m, k]] cR[[i, j, n, l]],
{n, M}] - Sum[r2[[n, m, l]] cR[[i, j, k, n]], {n, M}],
{i, M}, {j, M}, {k, M}, {l, M}, {m, M}] // ExpandAll // Simplify
```

```
Out[20]= {{{{0, 0}, {0, 0}}, {{0, 0}, {0, 0}}},
{{{0, 0}, {a b Sin[θ], 0}}, {{-a b Sin[θ], 0}, {0, 0}}},
{{{0, 0}, {-a b Sin[θ], 0}}, {{a b Sin[θ], 0}, {0, 0}}},
{{{0, 0}, {0, 0}}, {{0, 0}, {0, 0}}}}
```

```
In[22]:= (*Bianchi identities*)
Table[DR[[i, j, k, l, m]] + DR[[i, j, l, m, k]] + DR[[i, j, m, k, l]], {i, M},
{j, M}, {k, M}, {l, M}, {m, M}] // ExpandAll // Simplify
```

```
Out[22]= {{{{{{0, 0}, {0, 0}}, {{0, 0}, {0, 0}}}, {{{0, 0}, {0, 0}}, {{0, 0}, {0, 0}}}},
{{{0, 0}, {0, 0}}, {{0, 0}, {0, 0}}}, {{{0, 0}, {0, 0}}, {{0, 0}, {0, 0}}}}
```