



分布式事务哪家强？ Seata来帮忙

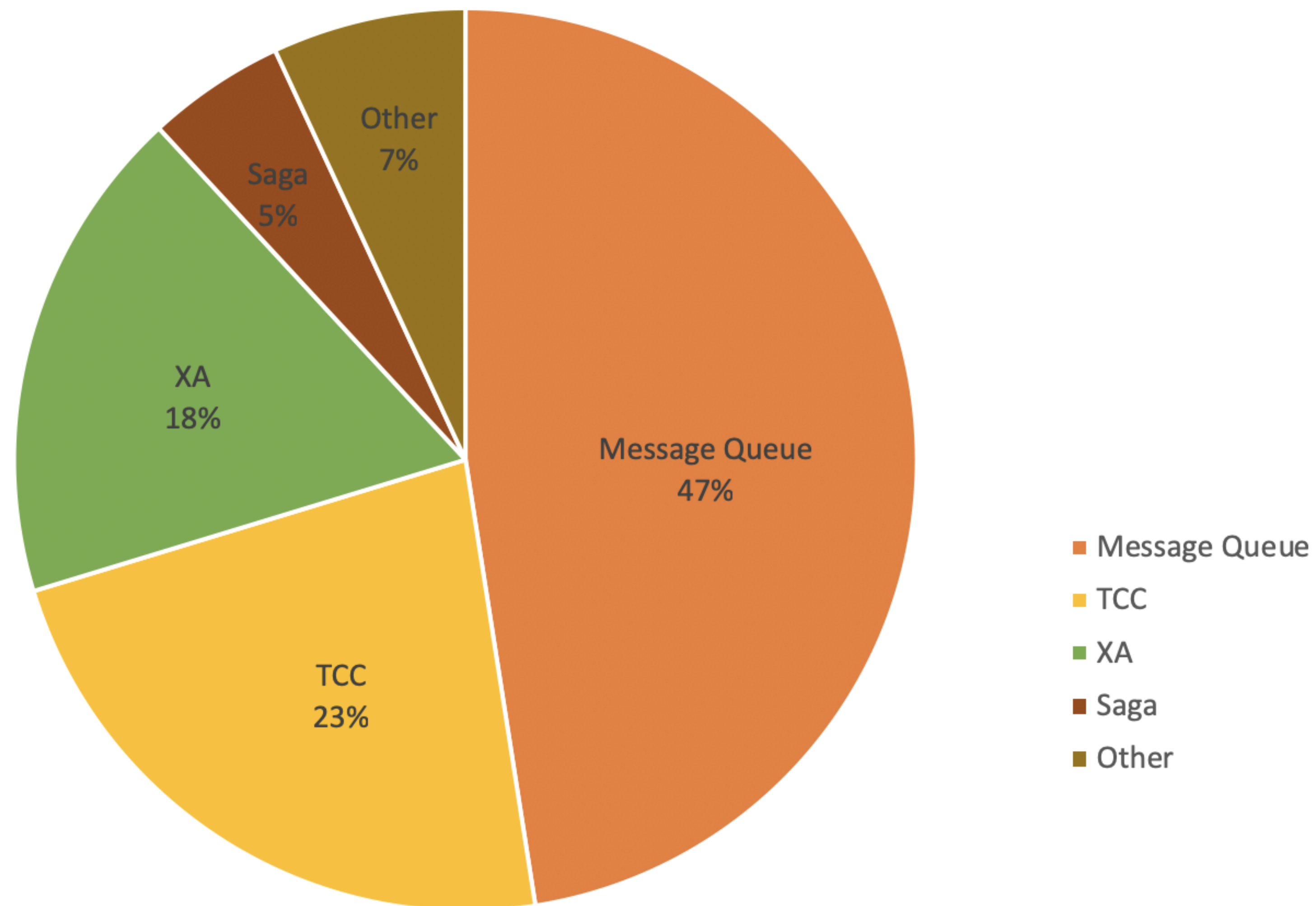
季敏@slievrly Seata 开源项目发起人

Agenda

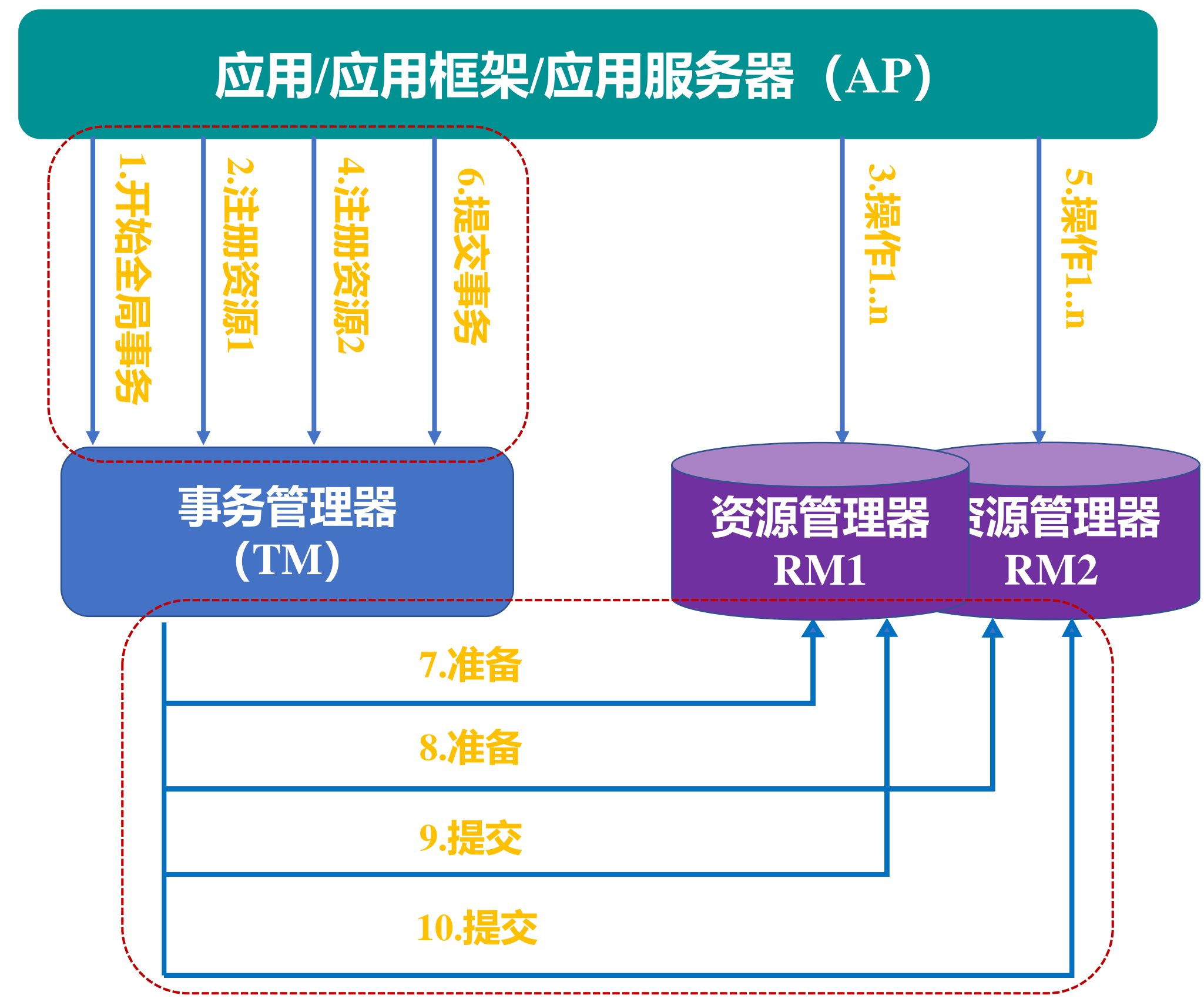
- 常见分布式一致性解决方案介绍
- Seata 原理介绍
- What's New in Seata 0.7.1
- Seata 与 Dubbo 的集成



分布式事务市场现状



DTP模型--XA



XA是由X/Open组织提出的分布式事务的规范。XA规范主要定义了(全局)事务管理器(TM)和(局部)资源管理器(RM)之间的接口。主流的关系型数据库产品都是实现了XA接口的。

XA接口是双向的系统接口，在事务管理器（TM）以及一个或多个资源管理器（RM）之间形成通信桥梁。

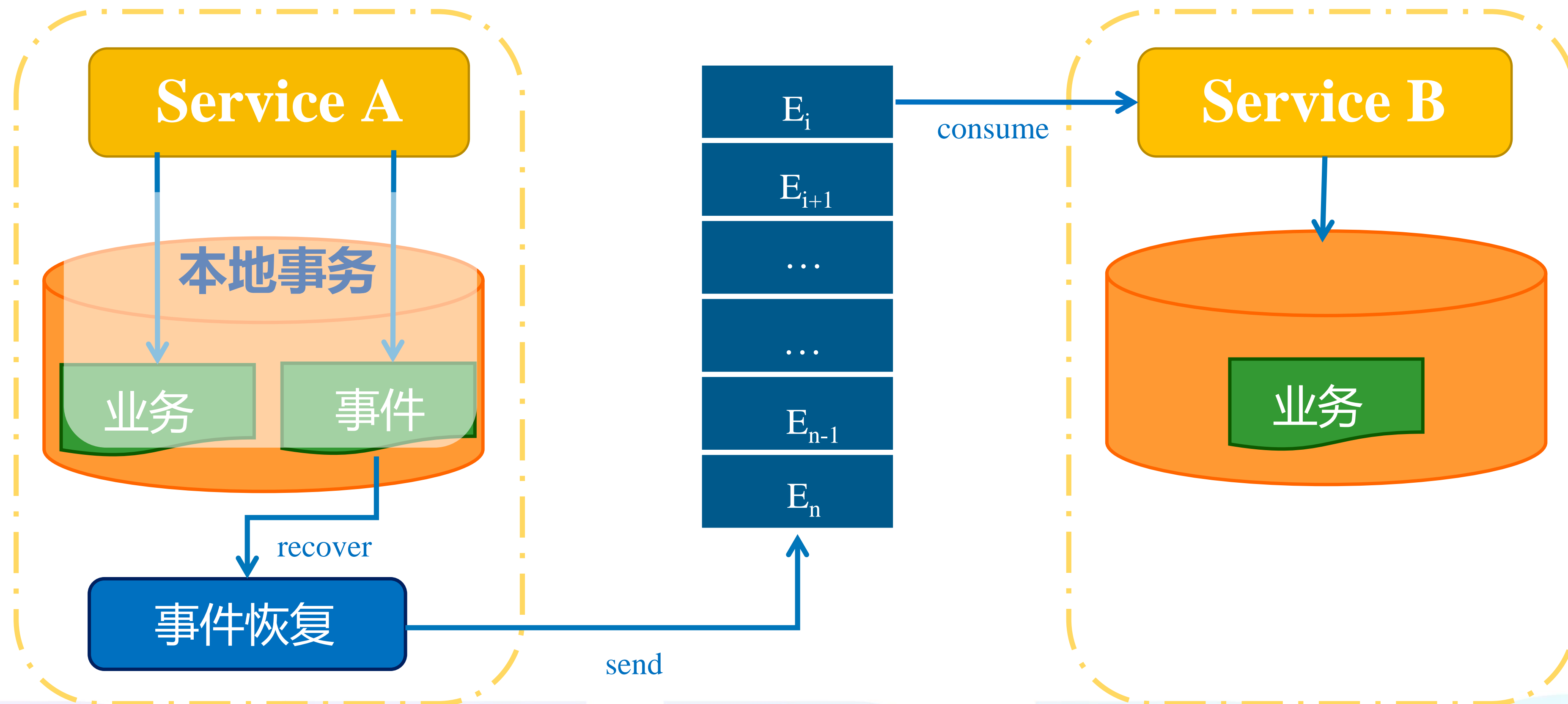
XA之所以需要引入事务管理器是因为，在分布式系统中，从理论上讲两台机器理论上无法达到一致的状态，需要引入一个单点进行协调。

由全局事务管理器管理和协调的事务，可以跨越多个资源（如数据库或JMS队列）和进程。

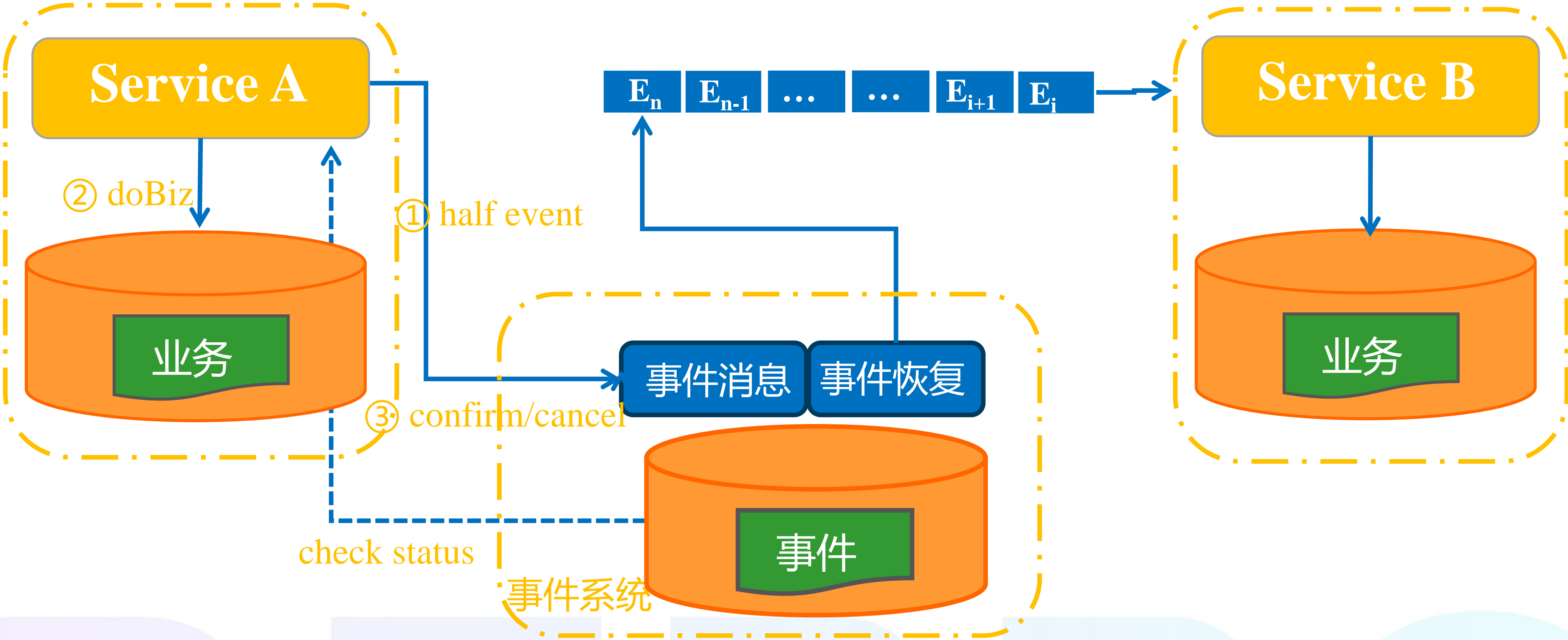
柔性事务-异步确保型

```
@Transactional(rollbackFor = Exception.class)
public void msgAndDbTrans() {
    try {
        boolean result = dao.update(model); //①
        //②
        if (result) {
            mq.send(model); //③
        }
        //④
    } catch (Exception exx) {
        throw exx;
    }
}
```

异步确保型-本地事件表



异步确保型-外部事件表



总结

➤ 刚性事务:

标准分布式事务 (2PC/3PC)

缺点: 性能差、资源占用时间长、需要实现XA接口

➤ 柔性事务:

异步确保型

缺点: 侵入性高、依赖可靠事件服务、实时性差、消费失败状态不可逆

纯补偿性

缺点: 侵入性高、开发成本高、一致性差

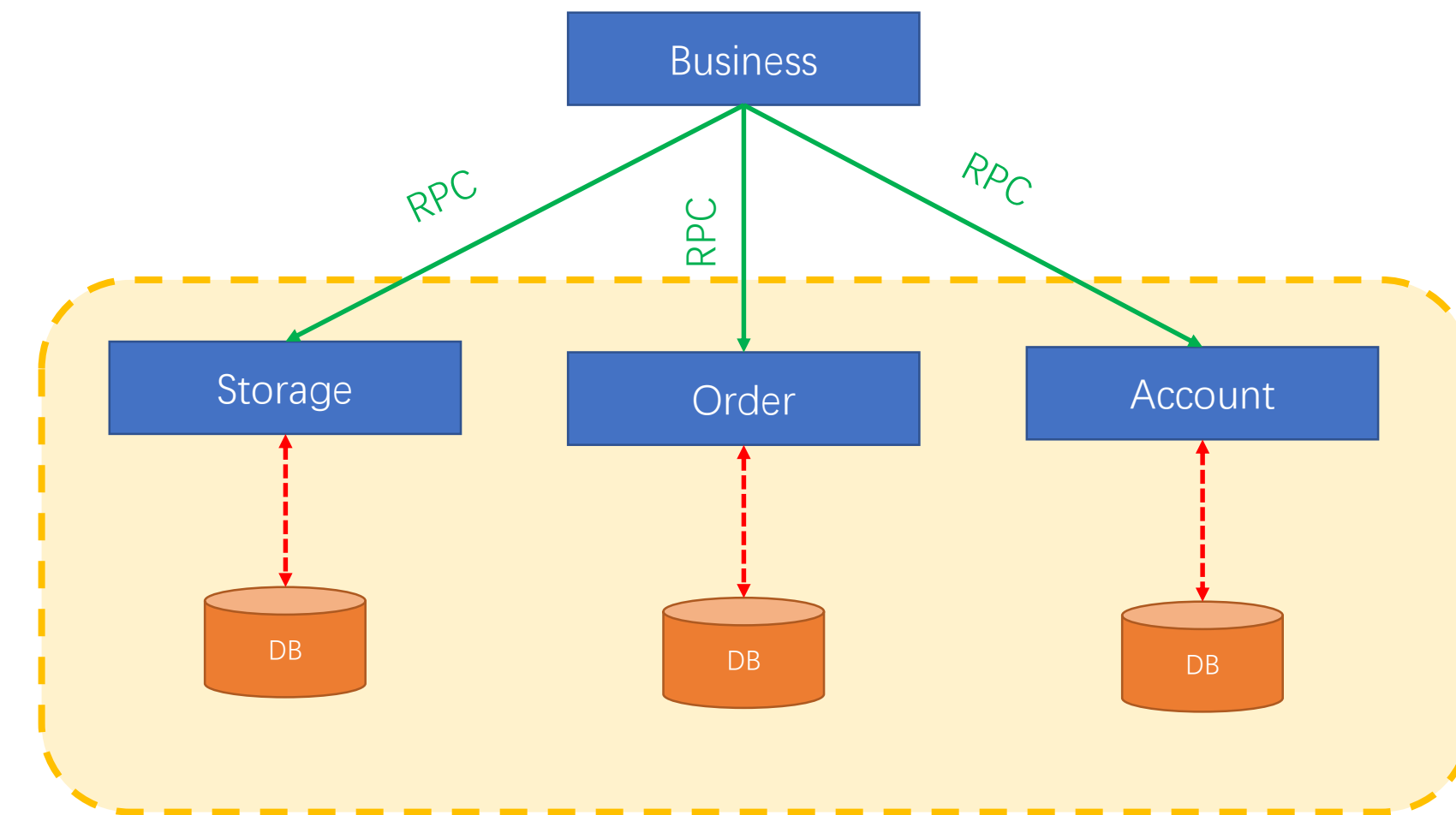
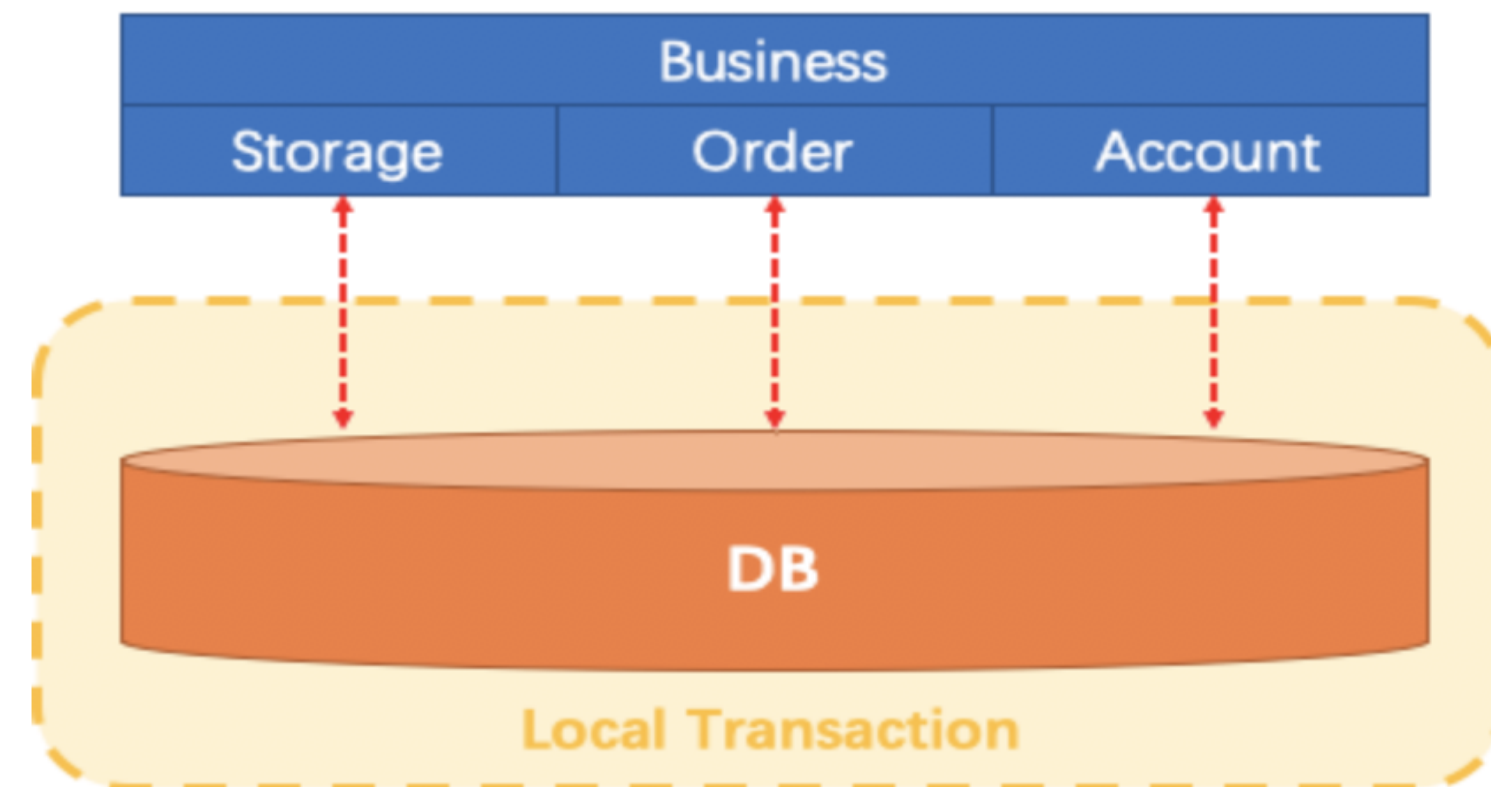
TCC

缺点: 侵入性高、开发成本高

最大努力通知

缺点: 侵入性高、开发成本高、实时性差

Problem VS Solution



```
@Transactional(timeout = 300000)
public void purchaseLocal(String userId,
    String commodityCode,
    int count) {
    storageLocalService.deduct(
        commodityCode, count);
    int needPay = orderLocalService.create(
        userId, commodityCode, count);
    accountLocalService.debit(userId, needPay);
}
```

```
@GlobalTransactional(timeout = 300000)
public void purchaseRemote(String userId,
    String commodityCode,
    int count) {
    storageRemoteService.deduct(
        commodityCode, count);
    int needPay = orderRemoteService.create(
        userId, commodityCode, count);
    accountRemoteService.debit(userId, needPay);
}
```

Solution

➤ **RPC:**

Dubbo、Spring Cloud、Motan 和 自定义 RPC 框架

➤ **资源:**

MySQL、Oracle、PostgreSQL、H2 和 RDS系列 等数据库

MQ、NoSQL

XA

用户自定义类型资源



Seata 原理介绍



Seata 原理

◆Transaction Coordinator(TC):

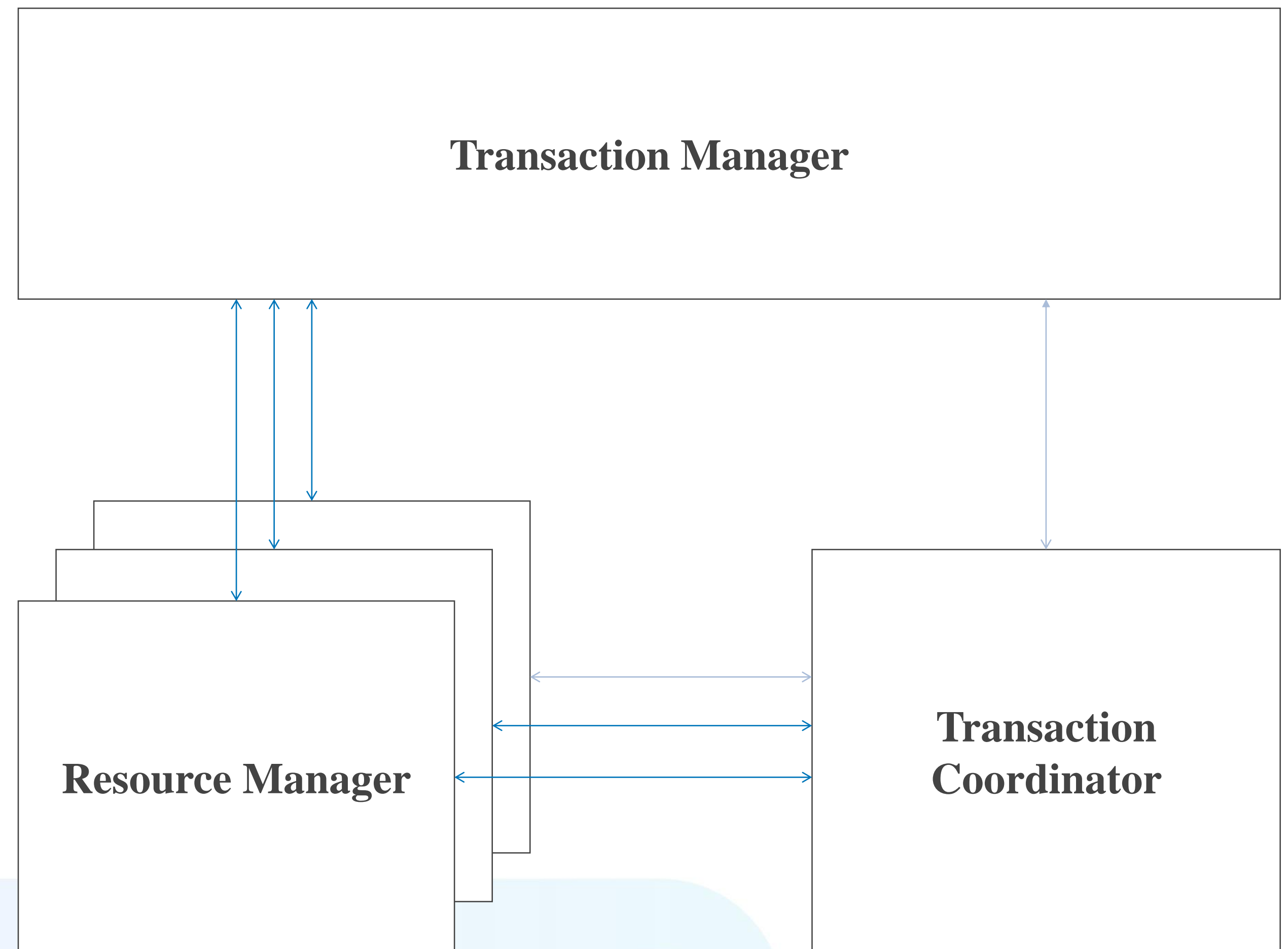
事务协调器，维护全局事务的运行状态，驱动全局事务的提交或回滚。

◆Transaction Manager(TM):

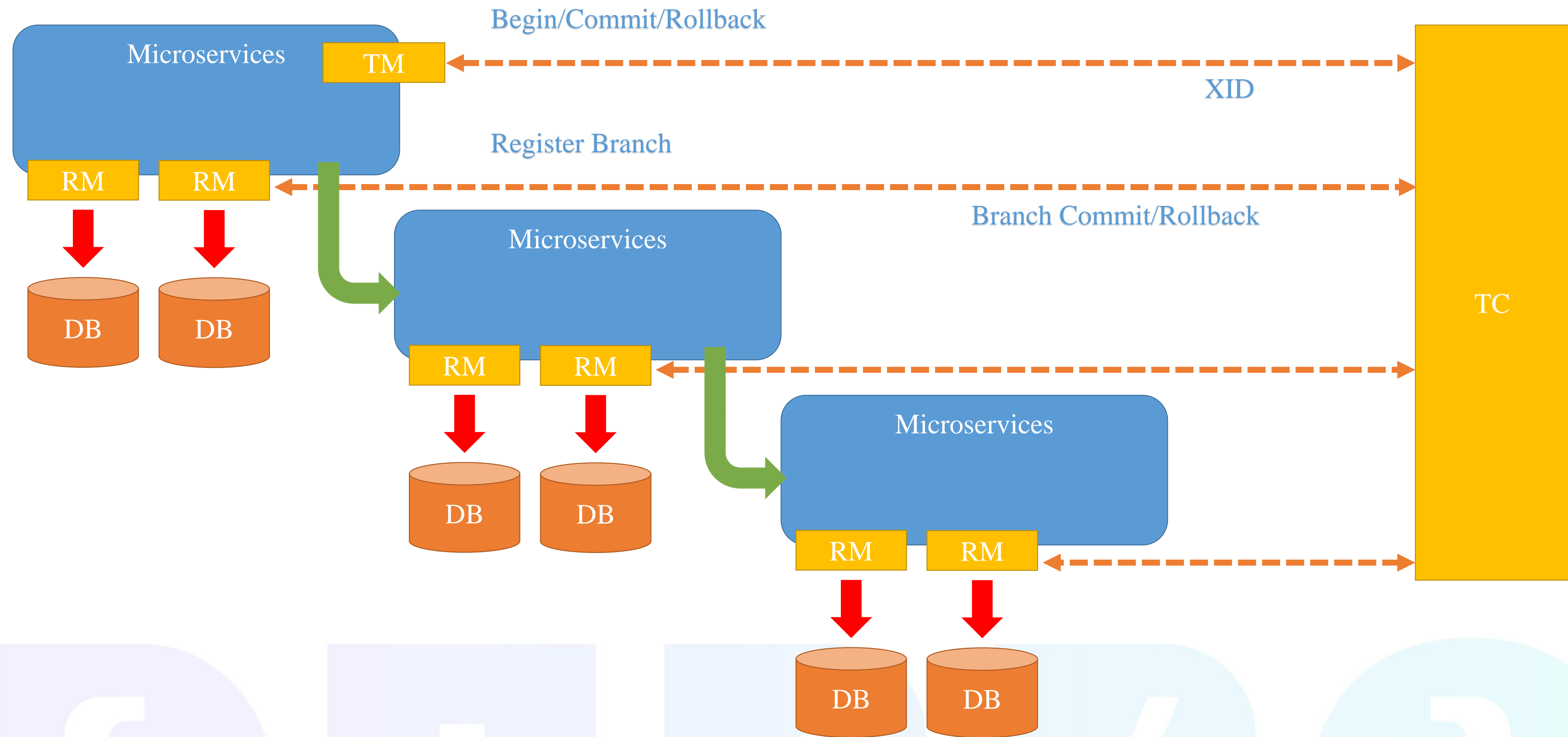
控制全局事务的边界，负责开启一个全局事务，并最终负责发起全局提交或全局回滚。

◆Resource Manager(RM):

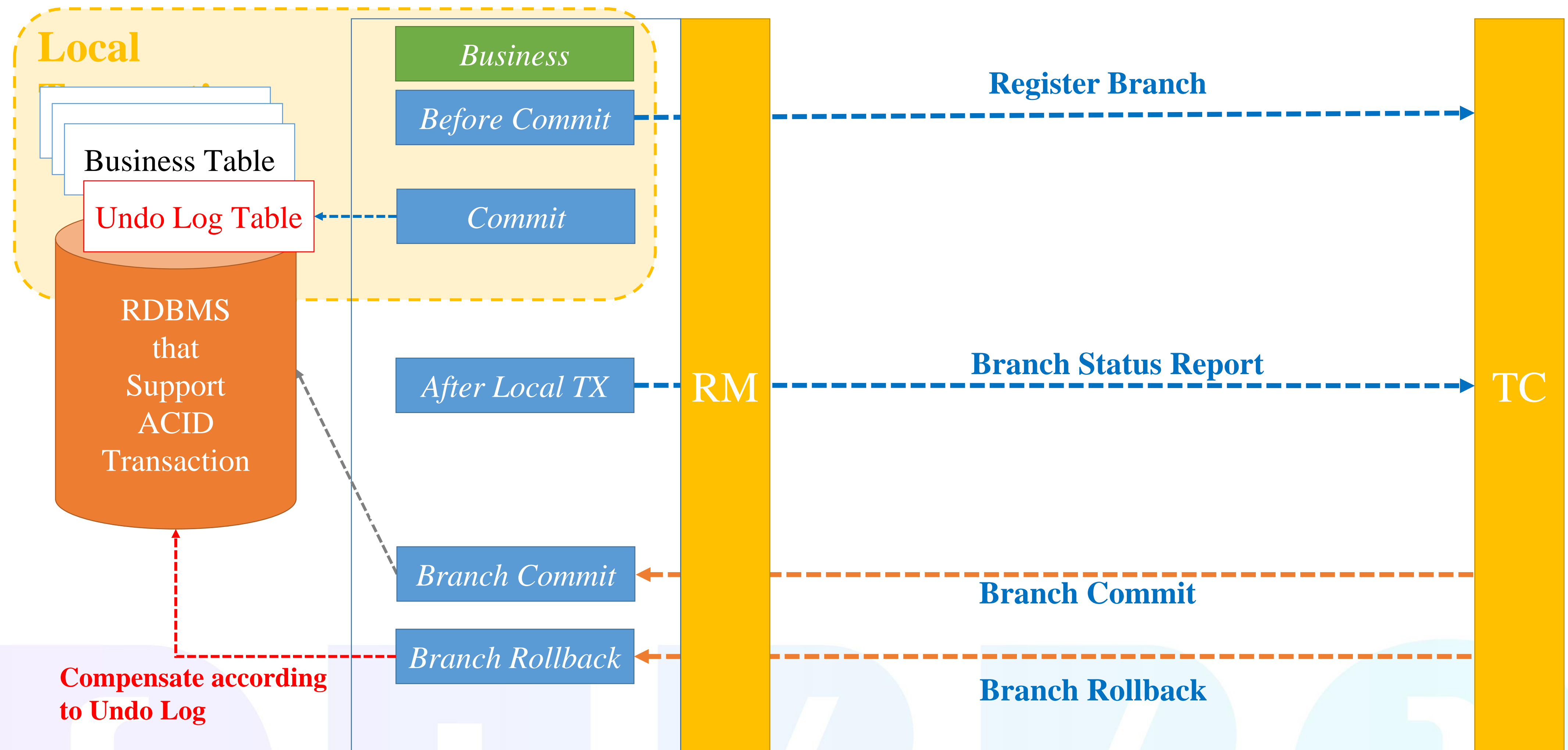
控制分支事务，负责分支事务的注册、状态汇报，并驱动分支（本地）事务的提交和回滚。



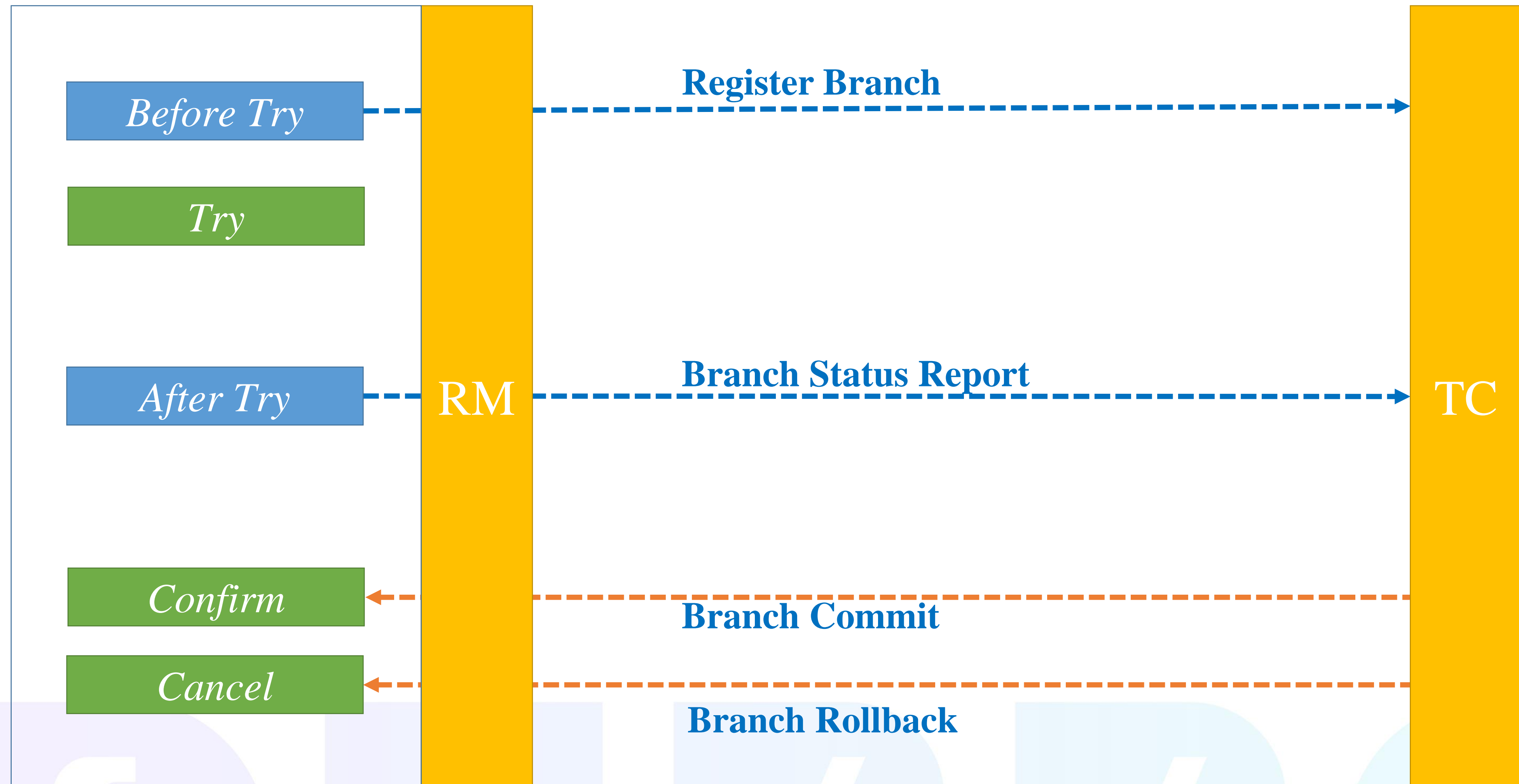
Seata 原理



Seata AT



Seata TCC



What's New in Seata 0.7.1

- **Protobuf 支持**
- **Mertric 支持**
- **协议重设计**



Seata 协议

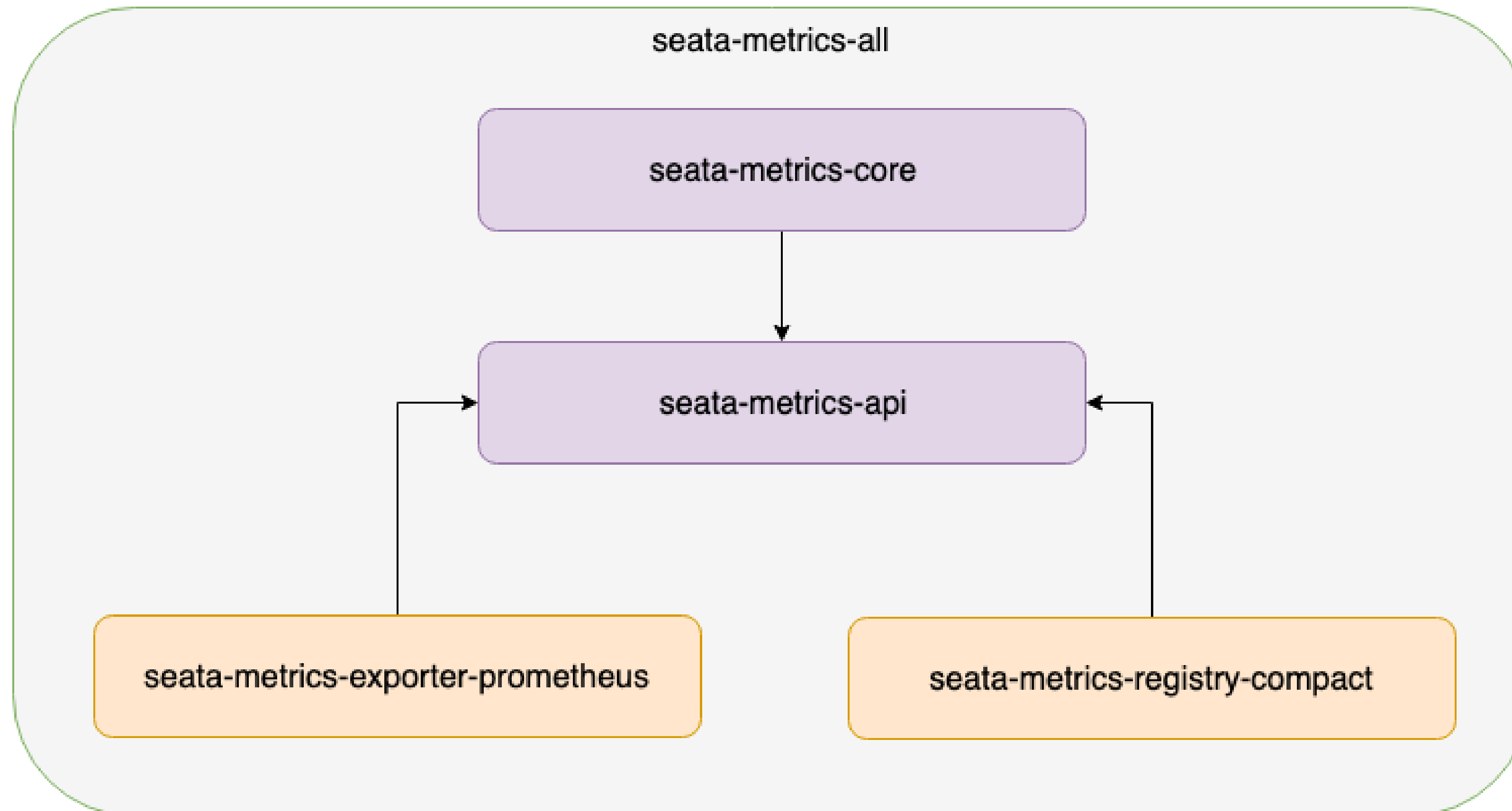
0.1.0 ~ 0.6.1

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
Magic		Flag		Type Code		Request ID										Body...	
Body																	
.....																	
.....																	

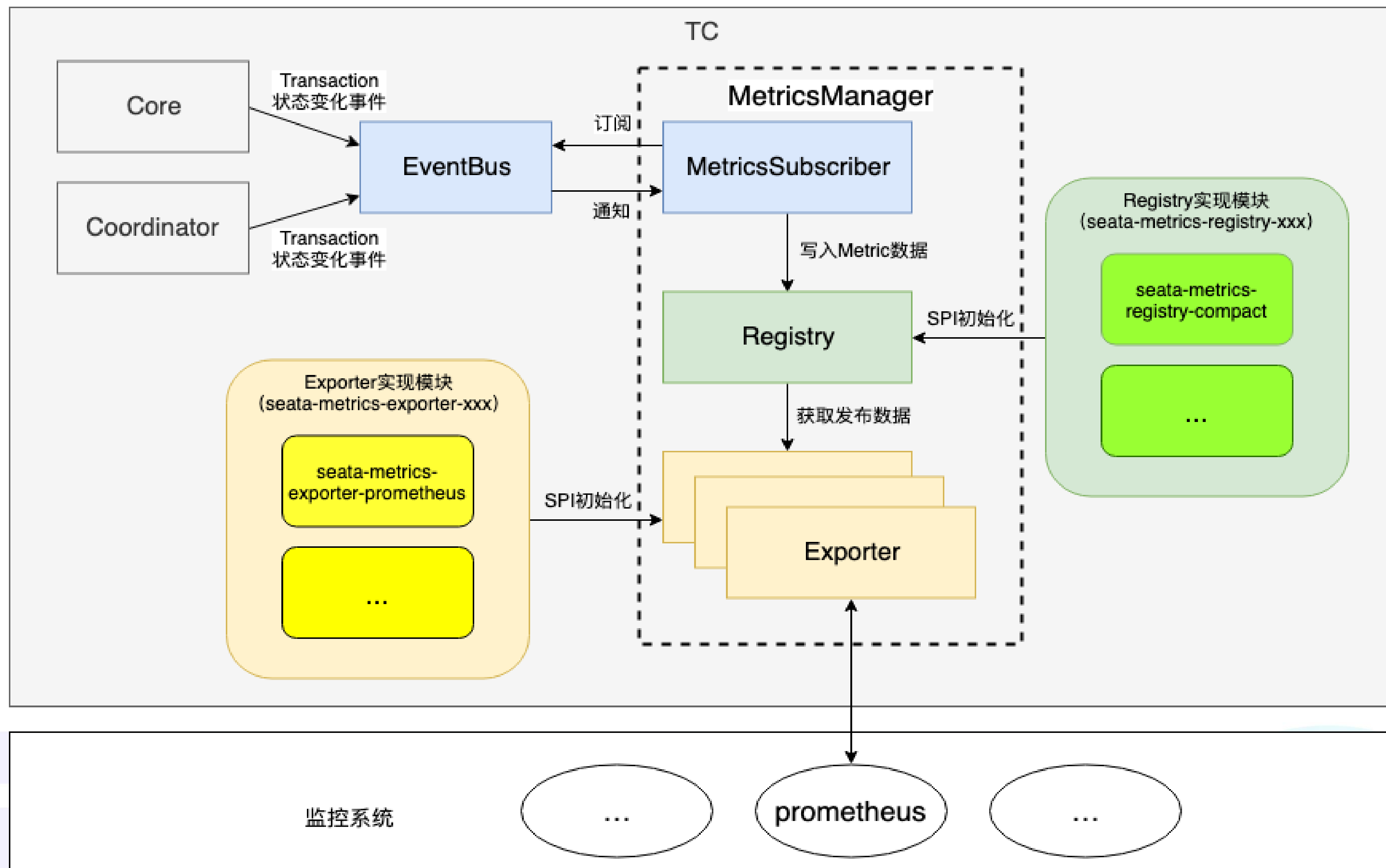
0.7.1 +

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Magic		version	Full length				Header length		Msg Type	Serializer	Compress	Request ID			
Header Map [Optional]															
Body															
.....															
.....															

Seata Mertric



Seata Mertric



Seata Mertric

Prometheus Alerts Graph Status Help

Enable query history

fescar_transaction

Load time: 40ms
Resolution: 1s
Total time series: 9

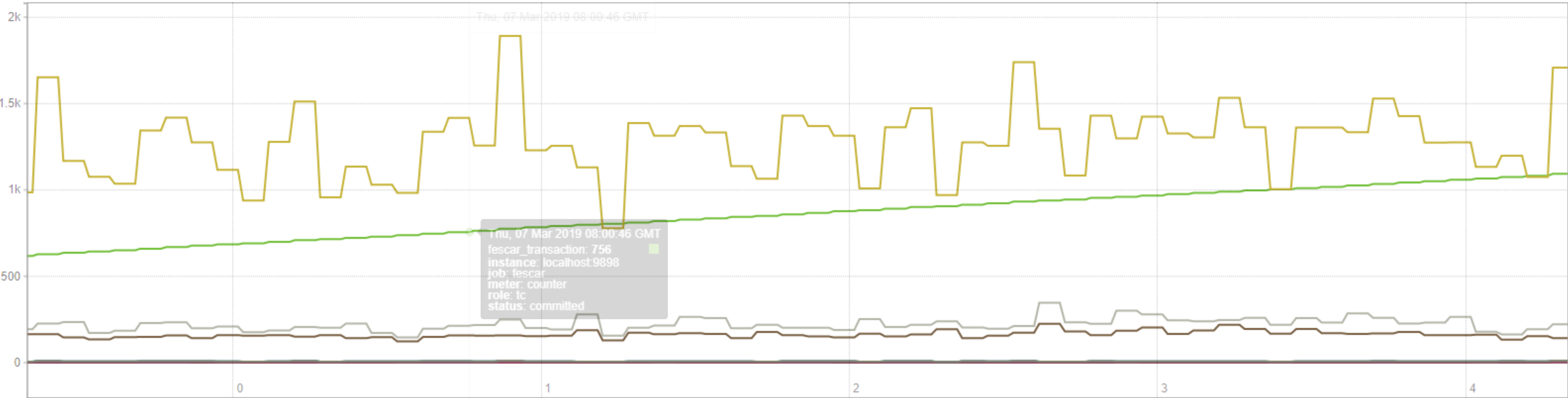
Execute

- insert metric at cursor -

Graph

Console

5m + Until Res. (s) stacked



```
✓ fescar_transaction{instance="localhost:9898",job="fescar",meter="timer",role="tc",statistic="total",status="committed"}
✓ fescar_transaction{instance="localhost:9898",job="fescar",meter="timer",role="tc",statistic="max",status="committed"}
✓ fescar_transaction{instance="localhost:9898",job="fescar",meter="timer",role="tc",statistic="count",status="committed"}
✓ fescar_transaction{instance="localhost:9898",job="fescar",meter="timer",role="tc",statistic="average",status="committed"}
✓ fescar_transaction{instance="localhost:9898",job="fescar",meter="summary",role="tc",statistic="tps",status="committed"}
✓ fescar_transaction{instance="localhost:9898",job="fescar",meter="summary",role="tc",statistic="total",status="committed"}
✓ fescar_transaction{instance="localhost:9898",job="fescar",meter="summary",role="tc",statistic="count",status="committed"}
✓ fescar_transaction{instance="localhost:9898",job="fescar",meter="counter",role="tc",status="committed"}
✓ fescar_transaction{instance="localhost:9898",job="fescar",meter="counter",role="tc",status="active"}
```

Remove Graph

Add Graph

Seata Mertric

The screenshot displays the Seata Mertric dashboard interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with a 'New dashboard' button and a search bar. The main area features a line chart titled 'Panel Title' showing transaction metrics over time. The Y-axis ranges from 0 to 1.8K, and the X-axis shows timestamps from 15:59:30 to 16:01:40. A legend at the bottom identifies the data series by their Prometheus query labels. The dashboard includes a top navigation bar with a 'New dashboard' button and a search bar. The bottom section features a 'Queries to' dropdown set to 'Prometheus_Local', a query input field containing 'fescar_transaction', and various configuration options like 'Legend', 'Min step', 'Resolution', 'Format', and 'Time series'.

Query Label	Value
fescar_transaction{instance="localhost:9898",job="fescar",meter="counter",role="tc",status="active"}:	0
fescar_transaction{instance="localhost:9898",job="fescar",meter="summary",role="tc",statistic="count",status="committed"}:	8
fescar_transaction{instance="localhost:9898",job="fescar",meter="summary",role="tc",statistic="total",status="committed"}:	8
fescar_transaction{instance="localhost:9898",job="fescar",meter="summary",role="tc",statistic="tps",status="committed"}:	2
fescar_transaction{instance="localhost:9898",job="fescar",meter="timer",role="tc",statistic="average",status="committed"}:	171
fescar_transaction{instance="localhost:9898",job="fescar",meter="timer",role="tc",statistic="count",status="committed"}:	8
fescar_transaction{instance="localhost:9898",job="fescar",meter="timer",role="tc",statistic="max",status="committed"}:	265
fescar_transaction{instance="localhost:9898",job="fescar",meter="timer",role="tc",statistic="total",status="committed"}:	1.371 K

Seata 与 Dubbo 的集成



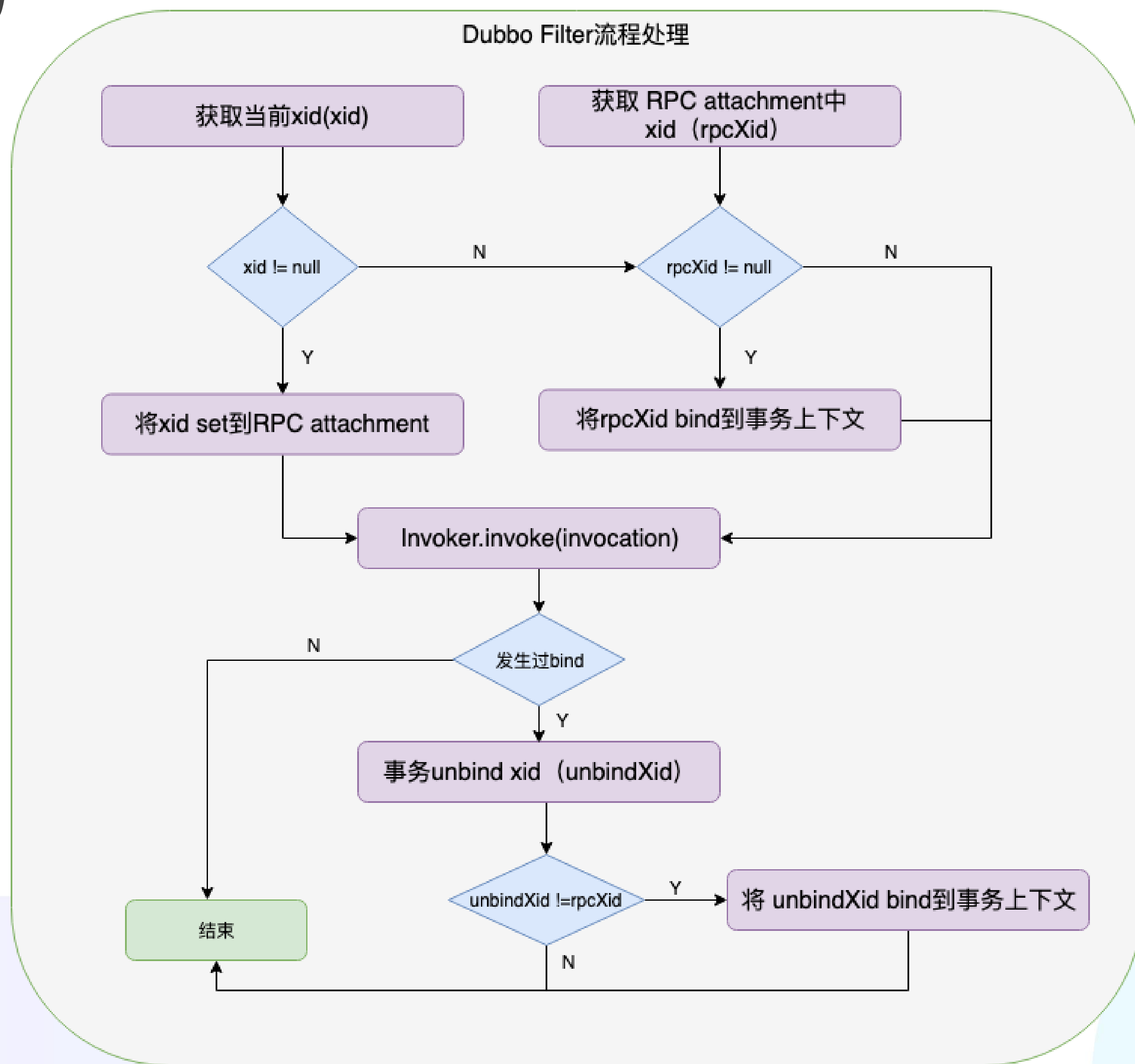
Dubbo集成

与RPC框架集成需要实现的关键点：

- 事务上下文传递与清理
- 绑定和解绑事务
- 服务调用链路的异常处理



Dubbo集成



Join Us

欢迎钉钉扫描二维码进群



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GitHub: <https://github.com/seata/seata>





Thank you !