

Polyspace Bug Finder

Detailed Report for Project: hx711

Report Author: LibDriver

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Published 08-Apr-2022 23:24:20

Analysis Author(s): LibDriver

Polyspace Version(s): Polyspace Bug Finder 3.2 (R2020a)

Project Version(s): 1.0

Result Folder(s):

E:\Polyspace\hx711\Module\BF_Result

Table of Contents

Chapter 1. Polyspace Bug Finder Summary.....	1
Chapter 2. MISRA C:2012 Guidelines.....	2
MISRA C:2012 Guidelines Summary - Violations by File	2
MISRA C:2012 Guidelines Violations	2
Chapter 3. Defects	7
Defects	7
Chapter 4. Appendix 1 - Configuration Settings.....	8
Polyspace Settings	8
Coding Standard Configuration	9
Chapter 5. Appendix 2 - Definitions.....	17

Chapter 1. Polyspace Bug Finder Summary

Table 1.1. Project Summary

	Count	Reviewed	Unreviewed	Pass/Fail
MISRA C:2012 Guidelines	61	61	0	Pass
Defects	0	0	0	Pass
Total	61	61	0	Pass

Table 1.2. Summary By File

File	Defects (Reviewed)	MISRA C:2012 Guidelines (Reviewed)
E:\Github\hx711\example\driver_hx711_basic.c	0 (0)	2 (2)
E:\Github\hx711\example\driver_hx711_basic.h	0 (0)	0 (0)
E:\Github\hx711\interface\driver_hx711_interface.h	0 (0)	0 (0)
E:\Github\hx711\interface\driver_hx711_interface_template.c	0 (0)	0 (0)
E:\Github\hx711\src\driver_hx711.c	0 (0)	4 (4)
E:\Github\hx711\src\driver_hx711.h	0 (0)	0 (0)
E:\Github\hx711\test\driver_hx711_read_test.c	0 (0)	29 (29)
E:\Github\hx711\test\driver_hx711_read_test.h	0 (0)	0 (0)
E:\Github\hx711\test\driver_hx711_register_test.c	0 (0)	26 (26)
E:\Github\hx711\test\driver_hx711_register_test.h	0 (0)	0 (0)

Chapter 2. MISRA C:2012 Guidelines

MISRA C:2012 Guidelines Summary - Violations by File

File	Total
E:\Github\hx711\example\driver_hx711_basic.c	2
E:\Github\hx711\src\driver_hx711.c	4
E:\Github\hx711\test\driver_hx711_read_test.c	29
E:\Github\hx711\test\driver_hx711_register_test.c	26
Total	61

MISRA C:2012 Guidelines Violations

Table 2.1. E:\Github\hx711\example\driver_hx711_basic.c

ID	Guideline	Message	Function	Severity	Status	Comment
6	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
41	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.

Table 2.2. E:\Github\hx711\src\driver_hx711.c

ID	Guideline	Message	Function	Severity	Status	Comment
1	10.1	Operands shall not be of an inappropriate essential type. The right operand of the & operator is of an inappropriate essential type category signed.	a_hx711_read_ad()	Low	Not a defect	Embedded drivers need this method to set or clear some bits and drivers guarantee the safety of the operation.
3	D1.1	Any implementation-defined behaviour on which the output of the program depends shall be documented and understood. Conversion of integer to floating-point number uses an implementation-defined direction of rounding in some cases.	hx711_read()	Low	Justified	We use this way to convert driver data and drivers guarantee the safety of the operation.
2	D1.1	Any implementation-defined behaviour on which the output of the program depends shall be documented and understood.	hx711_read()	Low	Justified	We use this way to convert driver data and drivers

		Conversion of integer to floating-point number uses an implementation-defined direction of rounding in some cases.				guarantee the safety of the operation.
4	D1.1	Any implementation-defined behaviour on which the output of the program depends shall be documented and understood. Conversion of integer to floating-point number uses an implementation-defined direction of rounding in some cases.	hx711_read()	Low	Justified	We use this way to convert driver data and drivers guarantee the safety of the operation.

Table 2.3. E:\Github\hx711\test\driver_hx711_read_test.c

ID	Guideline	Message	Function	Severity	Status	Comment
27	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
55	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
10	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
58	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
25	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
24	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
34	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
22	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
35	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
20	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
11	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
32	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.

9	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
21	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
61	D4.14	The validity of values received from external sources shall be checked. Loop is controlled by a value from an unsecure source. Loop may be infinite.	hx711_read_test()	Low	Justified	Loop can't be infinite.
17	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
13	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
50	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_delay_us has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	delay function.
15	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
37	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
46	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
18	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
23	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_delay_us has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	delay function.
5	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
8	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
48	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
43	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
59	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_delay_us has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	delay function.

31	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
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Table 2.4. E:\Github\hx711\test\driver_hx711_register_test.c

ID	Guideline	Message	Function	Severity	Status	Comment
56	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
29	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
47	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
12	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
7	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
53	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
16	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
40	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
36	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
52	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
38	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
57	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
14	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
33	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.

30	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
42	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
28	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
54	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
19	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
26	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
60	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
45	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
44	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
39	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
51	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.
49	2.2	There shall be no dead code. The call to function hx711_interface_debug_print has no effect.	File Scope	Low	Justified	print function.

Chapter 3. Defects

Defects

No defects were found.

Chapter 4. Appendix 1 - Configuration Settings

Polyspace Settings

Option	Value
-author	LibDriver
-bug-finder	true
-compiler	iar
-D	__TID__=14,__SIZE_T_TYPE__=unsigned int,__PTRDIFF_T_TYPE__=signed int,__IAR_SYSTEMS_ICC=1
-date	08/04/2022
-dos	true
-I	E:\Github\hx711\src,E:\Github\hx711\interface,E:\Github\hx711\example,E:\Github\hx711\test
-import-comments	E:\Polyspace\hx711\Module\BF_Result\comments_bak
-lang	C
-little-endian	true
-logical-signed-right-shift	true
-misra3	mandatory-required
-prog	hx711
-results-dir	E:\Polyspace\hx711\Module\BF_Result
-sfr-types	sfr8=8,sfr16=16,sfr32=32,sfr=8
-target	mcpu
-verif-version	1.0
-checkers	ALIGNMENT_CHANGE, ASSERT, ATOMIC_VAR_ACCESS_TWICE, ATOMIC_VAR_SEQUENCE_NOT_ATOMIC, BAD_EQUAL_EQUAL_USE, BAD_EQUAL_USE, BAD_FREE, BAD_LOCK, BAD_PTR_SCALING, BAD_UNLOCK, CHARACTER_MISUSE, CHAR_EOF_CONFUSED, CLOSED_RESOURCE_USE, CONSTANT_OBJECT_WRITE, DATA_RACE, DATA_RACE_STD_LIB, DEADLOCK, DEAD_CODE, DECL_MISMATCH, DOUBLE_DEALLOCATION, DOUBLE_LOCK, DOUBLE_RESOURCE_CLOSE, DOUBLE_RESOURCE_OPEN, DOUBLE_UNLOCK, ERRNO_MISUSE, FILE_OBJECT_MISUSE, FLEXIBLE_ARRAY_MEMBER_STRUCT_MISUSE, FLOAT_ABSORPTION, FLOAT_CONV_OVFL, FLOAT_STD_LIB, FLOAT_ZERO_DIV, FREED_PTR, FUNC_CAST, IMPROPER_ARRAY_INIT, INLINE_CONSTRAINT_NOT_RESPECTED, INT_CONV_OVFL, INT_STD_LIB, INT_ZERO_DIV, INVALID_ENV_POINTER, INVALID_MEMORY_ASSUMPTION, INVALID_VA_LIST_ARG, IO_INTERLEAVING,

LOCAL_ADDR_ESCAPE, MACRO_USED_AS_OBJECT, MEMCMP_PADDING_DATA, MEMCMP_STRINGS, MEM_STD_LIB, MISSING_ERRNO_RESET, MISSING_NULL_CHAR, MISSING_RETURN, NON_INIT_PTR, NON_INIT_VAR, NON_POSITIVE_VLA_SIZE, NULL_PTR, OPERATOR_PRECEDENCE, OTHER_STD_LIB, OUT_BOUND_ARRAY, OUT_BOUND_PTR, PARTIALLY_ACCESSED_ARRAY, PRE_DIRECTIVE_MACRO_ARG, PRE_UCNAME_JOIN_TOKENS, PTR_CAST, PTR_SIZEOF_MISMATCH, PTR_TO_DIFF_ARRAY, PUTENV_AUTO_VAR, READ_ONLY_RESOURCE_WRITE, RESOURCE_LEAK, SIDE_EFFECT_IGNORED, SIGN_CHANGE, SIG_HANDLER_CALLING_SIGNAL, SIG_HANDLER_COMP_EXCP_RETURN, SIG_HANDLER_ERRNO_MISUSE, SIG_HANDLER_SHARED_OBJECT, SIZEOF_MISUSE, STD_FUNC_ARG_MISMATCH, STREAM_WITH_SIDE_EFFECT, STRING_FORMAT, STRLIB_BUFFER_OVERFLOW, STRLIB_BUFFER_UNDERFLOW, STR_FORMAT_BUFFER_OVERFLOW, STR_STD_LIB, TEMP_OBJECT_ACCESS, TOO_MANY_VA_ARG_CALLS, TYPEDEF_MISMATCH, UINT_CONV_OVFL, UNPROTOTYPED_FUNC_CALL, UNREACHABLE, USELESS_IF, USELESS_WRITE, VAR_SHADOWING, VA_ARG_INCORRECT_TYPE, VA_START_INCORRECT_TYPE, VA_START_MISUSE

Coding Standard Configuration

Table 4.1. MISRA C:2012 Guidelines Configuration

Guideline	Description	Mode	Comment	Enabled
D1.1	Any implementation-defined behaviour on which the output of the program depends shall be documented and understood.	required	-	yes
D2.1	All source files shall compile without any compilation errors.	required	-	yes
D3.1	All code shall be traceable to documented requirements.	required	Not enforceable	no
D4.1	Run-time failures shall be minimized.	required	-	yes
D4.2	All usage of assembly language should be documented.	advisory	Not enforceable	no
D4.3	Assembly language shall be encapsulated and isolated.	required	-	yes
D4.4	Sections of code should not be "commented out".	advisory	Not implemented	no
D4.5	Identifiers in the same name space with overlapping visibility should be typographically unambiguous.	advisory	-	no
D4.6	typedefs that indicate size and signedness should be used in place of the basic numerical types.	advisory	-	no
D4.7	If a function returns error information, then that error information shall be tested.	required	-	yes
D4.8	If a pointer to a structure or union is never dereferenced within a translation unit, then the implementation of the object should be hidden.	advisory	-	no
D4.9	A function should be used in preference to a function-like macro where they are interchangeable.	advisory	-	no
D4.10	Precautions shall be taken in order to prevent the contents of a header file being included more than once.	required	-	yes

D4.11	The validity of values passed to library functions shall be checked.	required	-	yes
D4.12	Dynamic memory allocation shall not be used.	required	-	yes
D4.13	Functions which are designed to provide operations on a resource should be called in an appropriate sequence.	advisory	-	no
D4.14	The validity of values received from external sources shall be checked.	required	-	yes
1.1	The program shall contain no violations of the standard C syntax and constraints, and shall not exceed the implementation's translation limits.	required	-	yes
1.2	Language extensions should not be used.	advisory	-	no
1.3	There shall be no occurrence of undefined or critical unspecified behaviour.	required	-	yes
2.1	A project shall not contain unreachable code.	required	-	yes
2.2	There shall be no dead code.	required	-	yes
2.3	A project should not contain unused type declarations.	advisory	-	no
2.4	A project should not contain unused tag declarations.	advisory	-	no
2.5	A project should not contain unused macro declarations.	advisory	-	no
2.6	A function should not contain unused label declarations.	advisory	-	no
2.7	There should be no unused parameters in functions.	advisory	-	no
3.1	The character sequences /* and // shall not be used within a comment.	required	-	yes
3.2	Line-splicing shall not be used in // comments.	required	-	yes
4.1	Octal and hexadecimal escape sequences shall be terminated.	required	-	yes
4.2	Trigraphs should not be used.	advisory	-	no
5.1	External identifiers shall be distinct.	required	-	yes
5.2	Identifiers declared in the same scope and name space shall be distinct.	required	-	yes
5.3	An identifier declared in an inner scope shall not hide an identifier declared in an outer scope.	required	-	yes
5.4	Macro identifiers shall be distinct.	required	-	yes
5.5	Identifiers shall be distinct from macro names.	required	-	yes
5.6	A typedef name shall be a unique identifier.	required	-	yes
5.7	A tag name shall be a unique identifier.	required	-	yes
5.8	Identifiers that define objects or functions with external linkage shall be unique.	required	-	yes

5.9	Identifiers that define objects or functions with internal linkage should be unique.	advisory	-	no
6.1	Bit-fields shall only be declared with an appropriate type.	required	-	yes
6.2	Single-bit named bit fields shall not be of a signed type.	required	-	yes
7.1	Octal constants shall not be used.	required	-	yes
7.2	A "u" or "U" suffix shall be applied to all integer constants that are represented in an unsigned type.	required	-	yes
7.3	The lowercase character "l" shall not be used in a literal suffix.	required	-	yes
7.4	A string literal shall not be assigned to an object unless the object's type is "pointer to const-qualified char".	required	-	yes
8.1	Types shall be explicitly specified.	required	-	yes
8.2	Function types shall be in prototype form with named parameters.	required	-	yes
8.3	All declarations of an object or function shall use the same names and type qualifiers.	required	-	yes
8.4	A compatible declaration shall be visible when an object or function with external linkage is defined.	required	-	yes
8.5	An external object or function shall be declared once in one and only one file.	required	-	yes
8.6	An identifier with external linkage shall have exactly one external definition.	required	-	yes
8.7	Functions and objects should not be defined with external linkage if they are referenced in only one translation unit.	advisory	-	no
8.8	The static storage class specifier shall be used in all declarations of objects and functions that have internal linkage.	required	-	yes
8.9	An object should be defined at block scope if its identifier only appears in a single function.	advisory	-	no
8.10	An inline function shall be declared with the static storage class.	required	-	yes
8.11	When an array with external linkage is declared, its size should be explicitly specified.	advisory	-	no
8.12	Within an enumerator list, the value of an implicitly-specified enumeration constant shall be unique.	required	-	yes
8.13	A pointer should point to a const-qualified type whenever possible.	advisory	-	no
8.14	The restrict type qualifier shall not be used.	required	-	yes
9.1	The value of an object with automatic storage duration shall not be read before it has been set.	mandatory	-	yes
9.2	The initializer for an aggregate or union shall be enclosed in braces.	required	-	yes
9.3	Arrays shall not be partially initialized.	required	-	yes
9.4	An element of an object shall not be initialized more than once.	required	-	yes

9.5	Where designated initializers are used to initialize an array object the size of the array shall be specified explicitly.	required	-	yes
10.1	Operands shall not be of an inappropriate essential type.	required	-	yes
10.2	Expressions of essentially character type shall not be used inappropriately in addition and subtraction operations.	required	-	yes
10.3	The value of an expression shall not be assigned to an object with a narrower essential type or of a different essential type category.	required	-	yes
10.4	Both operands of an operator in which the usual arithmetic conversions are performed shall have the same essential type category.	required	-	yes
10.5	The value of an expression should not be cast to an inappropriate essential type.	advisory	-	no
10.6	The value of a composite expression shall not be assigned to an object with wider essential type.	required	-	yes
10.7	If a composite expression is used as one operand of an operator in which the usual arithmetic conversions are performed then the other operand shall not have wider essential type.	required	-	yes
10.8	The value of a composite expression shall not be cast to a different essential type category or a wider essential type.	required	-	yes
11.1	Conversions shall not be performed between a pointer to a function and any other type.	required	-	yes
11.2	Conversions shall not be performed between a pointer to an incomplete type and any other type.	required	-	yes
11.3	A cast shall not be performed between a pointer to object type and a pointer to a different object type.	required	-	yes
11.4	A conversion should not be performed between a pointer to object and an integer type.	advisory	-	no
11.5	A conversion should not be performed from pointer to void into pointer to object.	advisory	-	no
11.6	A cast shall not be performed between pointer to void and an arithmetic type.	required	-	yes
11.7	A cast shall not be performed between pointer to object and a non-integer arithmetic type.	required	-	yes
11.8	A cast shall not remove any const or volatile qualification from the type pointed to by a pointer.	required	-	yes
11.9	The macro NULL shall be the only permitted form of integer null pointer constant.	required	-	yes
12.1	The precedence of operators within expressions should be made explicit.	advisory	-	no
12.2	The right hand operand of a shift operator shall lie in the range zero to one less than the width in bits of the essential type of the left hand operand.	required	-	yes
12.3	The comma operator should not be used	advisory	-	no
12.4	Evaluation of constant expressions should not lead to unsigned integer wrap-around.	advisory	-	no
12.5	The sizeof operator shall not have an operand which is a function parameter declared as "array of	mandatory	-	yes

	type".			
13.1	Initializer lists shall not contain persistent side effects.	required	-	yes
13.2	The value of an expression and its persistent side effects shall be the same under all permitted evaluation orders.	required	-	yes
13.3	A full expression containing an increment (++) or decrement (--) operator should have no other potential side effects other than that caused by the increment or decrement operator.	advisory	-	no
13.4	The result of an assignment operator should not be used.	advisory	-	no
13.5	The right hand operand of a logical && or operator shall not contain persistent side effects.	required	-	yes
13.6	The operand of the sizeof operator shall not contain any expression which has potential side effects.	mandatory	-	yes
14.1	A loop counter shall not have essentially floating type.	required	-	yes
14.2	A for loop shall be well-formed.	required	-	yes
14.3	Controlling expressions shall not be invariant.	required	-	yes
14.4	The controlling expression of an if statement and the controlling expression of an iteration-statement shall have essentially Boolean type.	required	-	yes
15.1	The goto statement should not be used.	advisory	-	no
15.2	The goto statement shall jump to a label declared later in the same function.	required	-	yes
15.3	Any label referenced by a goto statement shall be declared in the same block, or in any block enclosing the goto statement.	required	-	yes
15.4	There should be no more than one break or goto statement used to terminate any iteration statement.	advisory	-	no
15.5	A function should have a single point of exit at the end.	advisory	-	no
15.6	The body of an iteration-statement or a selection-statement shall be a compound-statement.	required	-	yes
15.7	All if ... else if constructs shall be terminated with an else statement.	required	-	yes
16.1	All switch statements shall be well-formed.	required	-	yes
16.2	A switch label shall only be used when the most closely-enclosing compound statement is the body of a switch statement.	required	-	yes
16.3	An unconditional break statement shall terminate every switch-clause.	required	-	yes
16.4	Every switch statement shall have a default label.	required	-	yes
16.5	A default label shall appear as either the first or the last switch label of a switch statement.	required	-	yes
16.6	Every switch statement shall have at least two switch-clauses.	required	-	yes

16.7	A switch-expression shall not have essentially Boolean type.	required	-	yes
17.1	The features of <stdarg.h> shall not be used.	required	-	yes
17.2	Functions shall not call themselves, either directly or indirectly.	required	-	yes
17.3	A function shall not be declared implicitly.	mandatory	-	yes
17.4	All exit paths from a function with non-void return type shall have an explicit return statement with an expression.	mandatory	-	yes
17.5	The function argument corresponding to a parameter declared to have an array type shall have an appropriate number of elements.	advisory	-	no
17.6	The declaration of an array parameter shall not contain the static keyword between the [].	mandatory	-	yes
17.7	The value returned by a function having non-void return type shall be used.	required	-	yes
17.8	A function parameter should not be modified.	advisory	-	no
18.1	A pointer resulting from arithmetic on a pointer operand shall address an element of the same array as that pointer operand.	required	-	yes
18.2	Subtraction between pointers shall only be applied to pointers that address elements of the same array.	required	-	yes
18.3	The relational operators >, >=, < and <= shall not be applied to objects of pointer type except where they point into the same object.	required	-	yes
18.4	The +, -, += and -= operators should not be applied to an expression of pointer type.	advisory	-	no
18.5	Declarations should contain no more than two levels of pointer nesting.	advisory	-	no
18.6	The address of an object with automatic storage shall not be copied to another object that persists after the first object has ceased to exist.	required	-	yes
18.7	Flexible array members shall not be declared.	required	-	yes
18.8	Variable-length array types shall not be used.	required	-	yes
19.1	An object shall not be assigned or copied to an overlapping object.	mandatory	-	yes
19.2	The union keyword should not be used.	advisory	-	no
20.1	#include directives should only be preceded by preprocessor directives or comments.	advisory	-	no
20.2	The ', " or \ characters and the /* or // character sequences shall not occur in a header file name.	required	-	yes
20.3	The #include directive shall be followed by either a <filename> or "filename"sequence.	required	-	yes
20.4	A macro shall not be defined with the same name as a keyword.	required	-	yes

20.5	#undef should not be used.	advisory	-	no
20.6	Tokens that look like a preprocessing directive shall not occur within a macro argument.	required	-	yes
20.7	Expressions resulting from the expansion of macro parameters shall be enclosed in parentheses.	required	-	yes
20.8	The controlling expression of a #if or #elif preprocessing directive shall evaluate to 0 or 1.	required	-	yes
20.9	All identifiers used in the controlling expression of #if or #elif preprocessing directives shall be #define'd before evaluation.	required	-	yes
20.10	The # and ## preprocessor operators should not be used.	advisory	-	no
20.11	A macro parameter immediately following a # operator shall not immediately be followed by a ## operator.	required	-	yes
20.12	A macro parameter used as an operand to the # or ## operators, which is itself subject to further macro replacement, shall only be used as an operand to these operators.	required	-	yes
20.13	A line whose first token is # shall be a valid preprocessing directive.	required	-	yes
20.14	All #else, #elif and #endif preprocessor directives shall reside in the same file as the #if, #ifdef or #ifndef directive to which they are related.	required	-	yes
21.1	#define and #undef shall not be used on a reserved identifier or reserved macro name.	required	-	yes
21.2	A reserved identifier or macro name shall not be declared.	required	-	yes
21.3	The memory allocation and deallocation functions of <stdlib.h> shall not be used.	required	-	yes
21.4	The standard header file <setjmp.h> shall not be used.	required	-	yes
21.5	The standard header file <signal.h> shall not be used.	required	-	yes
21.6	The Standard Library input/output functions shall not be used.	required	-	yes
21.7	The atof, atoi, atol, and atoll functions of <stdlib.h> shall not be used.	required	-	yes
21.8	The library functions abort, exit and system of <stdlib.h> shall not be used.	required	-	yes
21.9	The library functions bsearch and qsort of <stdlib.h> shall not be used.	required	-	yes
21.10	The Standard Library time and date functions shall not be used.	required	-	yes
21.11	The standard header file <tgmath.h> shall not be used.	required	-	yes
21.12	The exception handling features of <fenv.h> should not be used.	advisory	-	no
21.13	Any value passed to a function in <ctype.h> shall be representable as an unsigned char or be the value EOF.	mandatory	-	yes
21.14	The Standard Library function memcmp shall not be used to compare null terminated strings.	required	-	yes

21.15	The pointer arguments to the Standard Library functions memcpy, memmove and memcmp shall be pointers to qualified or unqualified versions of compatible types.	required	-	yes
21.16	The pointer arguments to the Standard Library function memcmp shall point to either a pointer type, an essentially signed type, an essentially unsigned type, an essentially Boolean type or an essentially enum type.	required	-	yes
21.17	Use of the string handling functions from <string.h> shall not result in accesses beyond the bounds of the objects referenced by their pointer parameters.	mandatory	-	yes
21.18	The size_t argument passed to any function in <string.h> shall have an appropriate value.	mandatory	-	yes
21.19	The pointers returned by the Standard Library functions localeconv, getenv, setlocale or, strerror shall only be used as if they have pointer to const-qualified type.	mandatory	-	yes
21.20	The pointer returned by the Standard Library functions asctime, ctime, gmtime, localtime, localeconv, getenv, setlocale or strerror shall not be used following a subsequent call to the same function.	mandatory	-	yes
22.1	All resources obtained dynamically by means of Standard Library functions shall be explicitly released.	required	-	yes
22.2	A block of memory shall only be freed if it was allocated by means of a Standard Library function.	mandatory	-	yes
22.3	The same file shall not be open for read and write access at the same time on different streams.	required	-	yes
22.4	There shall be no attempt to write to a stream which has been opened as read-only.	mandatory	-	yes
22.5	A pointer to a FILE object shall not be dereferenced.	mandatory	-	yes
22.6	The value of a pointer to a FILE shall not be used after the associated stream has been closed.	mandatory	-	yes
22.7	The macro EOF shall only be compared with the unmodified return value from any Standard Library function capable of returning EOF.	required	-	yes
22.8	The value of errno shall be set to zero prior to a call to an errno-setting-function.	required	-	yes
22.9	The value of errno shall be tested against zero after calling an errno-setting-function.	required	-	yes
22.10	The value of errno shall only be tested when the last function to be called was an errno-setting-function.	required	-	yes

Chapter 5. Appendix 2 - Definitions

Table 5.1. Abbreviations

Abbreviation	Definition
NA	Not Available