

NPidE

null pointer IDE

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What is the main *IDEA* of our *IDE*?

- The main feature of our IDE is its customizability. You can add an unlimited number of new languages (using what we call “***language distributions***”) so that our IDE can work with any of them
- The first language for which we created a “distribution” is **CdM-8** assembly language
- The second one is **Clojure** programming language

The second semester task

- The second semester task was to add **Clojure** programming language support to our IDE

What we use?

- Kotlin 
- ANTLR4 
- Compose 
- RSyntaxTextArea 

How is our IDE configured?

A *project* in NPidE have two configs:

- **project config** – “*config.yaml*” in project root
- **language distribution config** – “*LanguageDistributionInfo.yaml*”

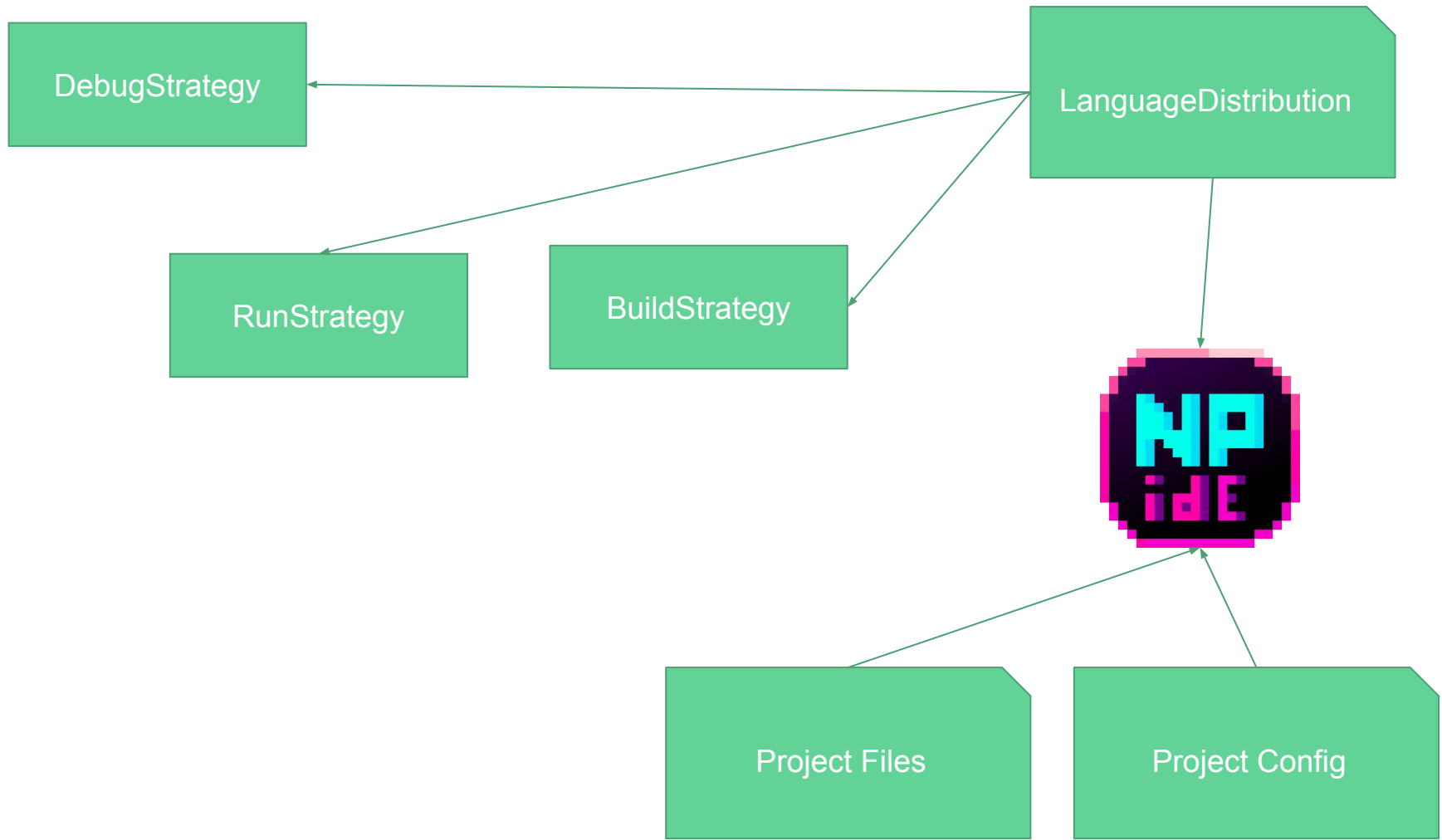
project config is used to configure the project and reference **language distribution config**

```
projectName: "test-project"
entryPoint: "ru.nsu.fit.core"
languageDistribution: "clojure/LanguageDistributionInfo.yaml"
projectFiles:
- "/home/sescer/github/NPidE/examples/test-clojure/src/ru/nsu/fit/core.clj"
```

What is a language distribution file?

- YAML-file, which describes build/run/debug execution of project files
- Created by developer of programming language
- Structure of language distribution config file for clojure:

```
buildStrategy:
  strategyClass: "ru.nsu_null.npipe.ide.projectstrategies.defaults.delegators.BuilderDelegatorStrategy"
  extraParameters: {executable: "python", script: "clojure_script.py"}
runStrategy:
  strategyClass: "ru.nsu_null.npipe.ide.projectstrategies.defaults.delegators.RunnerDelegatorStrategy"
  extraParameters: {executable: "python", script: "clojure_script.py"}
debugStrategy:
  strategyClass: "ru.nsu_null.npipe.ide.projectstrategies.defaults.delegators.DebuggerDelegatorStrategy"
  extraParameters: {executable: "python", script: "clojure_script.py", "continue": "(c)"}
grammarConfigs:
  - sourceFileExtension: ".clj"
    grammar: "grammar/clj.g4"
    syntaxHighlighter: "syntaxHighlighter/colors.json"
```



How to describe highlighting/goto rules?

JSON that describes how to color lexer rules

```
"color": "#85C1E9",  
"instructions": [  
  "RR_INSTR",  
  "R_INSTR",  
  "R_MACRO_INST",  
  "RC_INSTR"  
]
```

```
#global_def  
#def  
#usage  
#scope
```

ANTLR lexer rules for CDM-8 asm

```
/* Instruction that have two registers as target*/  
RR_INSTR:  
    'ld' | 'st' | 'move' | 'add' | 'addc' | 'sub' | 'cmp' | 'and' | 'or' | 'xor'  
;  
  
/* Instruction that take one register parametr */  
R_INSTR:  
    'neg' | 'dec' | 'inc' | 'shr' | 'shra' | 'shla' | 'rol' | 'push' | 'pop' |  
    'stsp' | 'ldsp' | 'tst' | 'clr'
```


ARCHITECTURE

Modules

Parser

This module is responsible for analyzing the files being edited and create internal structure for describing this ones

- translation - creates symbol tables and so on
- generator - generates parser and lexer files based on provided grammar
- compose_support - allows to connect highlighting to our editing text area

Console

- Responsible for getting output from build/run/debug
- Is used to log errors or any messages
- Is used by user using ConsoleView to interact with the attached process

F11 for fullscreen mode.

[Console]: Attaching process shell

Windows PowerShell

(C) (Microsoft Corporation).

PowerShell (https://aka.ms/pscore6)

PS E:\projects\git-repos\NPidE> python -i

Python 3.10.2 (tags/v3.10.2:a58ebcc, Jan 17 2022, 14:12:15) [MSC v.1929 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32

Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.

>>>

✓ Process 'shell' is attached



[not a git repository]

StatusBar

- ButtonsBar - responsible for drawing bar for buttons
- ButtonUsage - responsible for handling button clicks
- Calls NPIDE's methods to attach strategies (build/run/debug) to console

Build

Run

Debug

Save

Step

Continue

Config

responsible for storing and reading configuration from YAML-file

- Config Manager - manage project configuration file
 - ProjectConfig
 - LanguageDistributionInfo
- Config Dialog - responsible for drawing the output

```
5  @Serializable
6
7  open class ProjectConfig(
8      open var projectName: String,
9      open var entryPoint: String,
10     open var languageDistribution: String,
11     open var projectFiles: List<String>,
12 )
```

```
6  @Serializable
7
8  data class LanguageDistributionInfo(
9      val buildStrategy: StrategyInfo,
10     val runStrategy: StrategyInfo,
11     val debugStrategy: StrategyInfo,
12     var grammarConfigs: List<GrammarConfig>
13 )
```

Configuration of project

Project name:

asdf

Project entry point / main class:

42

Configuration of Language distribution file:

Language distribution file path

~was21/PycharmProjects/npide-langs/cocas/distr.yml

...

Configuration of Source file:

Source file path

...

Add project file source path

/home/gerwas21/NPidEprojects/test2/gamer.asm

Delete

Grammar configs loaded from language distribution:

asm

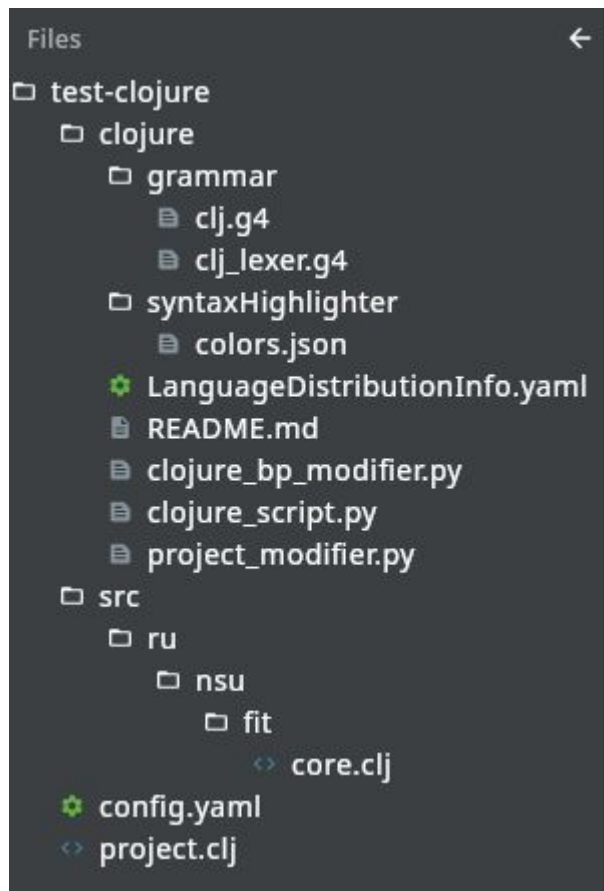
asm.g4

colors.json

Apply config

FileTree

- Lets user interact with file system
 - Move files
 - Display files
 - Choose files



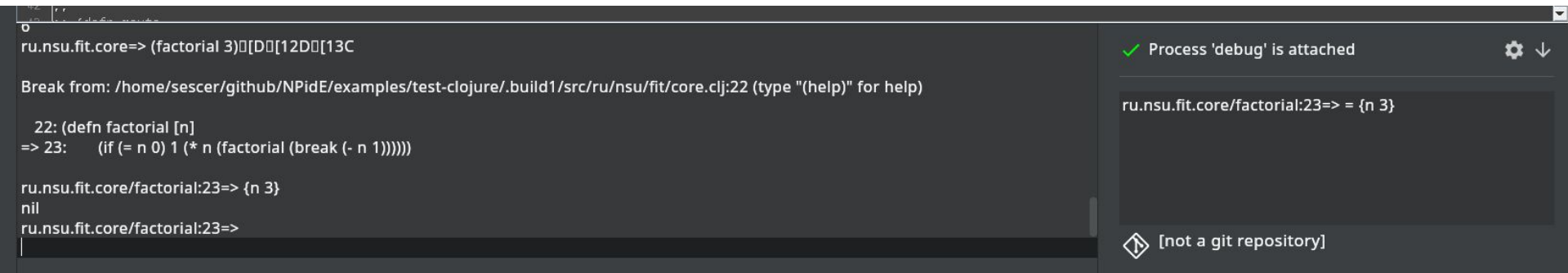
Breakpoints

BreakpointStorage - project-local object responsible for adding/removing breakpoints in source files

```
6 #jsr clean
7 halt
8 loop:
9   clr r3
10  add r2, r3
11  add r1, r3
12  st r3, r2
13  inc r2
14  cmp r2, r0
15  bne loop
16
17  ldi r0, 0x00a
18  clr r3
19  add r0, r3
20  add r1, r3
21  ld r3, r2
22  cmp r0, r2
23
24  inc r0
25  clr r3
26  add r0, r3
27  add r1, r3
28  ld r3, r2
29  cmp r0, r2
30
```

Watches

Watches - if debugger implementation supports watches //TODO



The screenshot shows a debugger window with a dark theme. The main pane on the left displays a Clojure REPL session. The top line shows a prompt and a function call: `ru.nsu.fit.core=> (factorial 3)`. Below this, a break message is shown: `Break from: /home/sescer/github/NPidE/examples/test-clojure/.build1/src/ru/nsu/fit/core.clj:22 (type "(help)" for help)`. The next line shows a function definition: `22: (defn factorial [n]`. This is followed by a prompt and a function call: `=> 23: (if (= n 0) 1 (* n (factorial (break (- n 1)))))`. The output shows the result of the function call: `ru.nsu.fit.core/factorial:23=> {n 3}`, followed by `nil` and another prompt: `ru.nsu.fit.core/factorial:23=>`. The right pane shows a status bar at the top with a green checkmark and the text `Process 'debug' is attached`. Below this, a list of watches is shown, with the first watch being `ru.nsu.fit.core/factorial:23=> = {n 3}`. At the bottom of the right pane, there is a message `[not a git repository]` with a diamond icon.

```
ru.nsu.fit.core=> (factorial 3)
Break from: /home/sescer/github/NPidE/examples/test-clojure/.build1/src/ru/nsu/fit/core.clj:22 (type "(help)" for help)
22: (defn factorial [n]
=> 23: (if (= n 0) 1 (* n (factorial (break (- n 1)))))
ru.nsu.fit.core/factorial:23=> {n 3}
nil
ru.nsu.fit.core/factorial:23=>
```

✓ Process 'debug' is attached

ru.nsu.fit.core/factorial:23=> = {n 3}

[not a git repository]

DEMO



NPiDE

Add new project

/home/gerwas21/NPidEprojects/
MyProj



/home/gerwas21/NPidEprojects/
test



/home/gerwas21/NPidEprojects/
test2





NPIDE

Add new project

C:\Users\sonechka\Documents\Education\NPide\examples\test-closure



Design patterns

Singleton Pattern

- NPIDE
- Fonts
- AppTheme

```
19  object NPIDE {  
20      var state: State by mutableStateOf(CHOOSING_PROJECT)  
21      private set  
22  
23      @Roman  
24      enum class State {  
25          CHOOSING_PROJECT,  
26          IN_PROJECT  
27      }  
28  
29      var currentProject: Project? = null  
30      lateinit var configManager: ConfigManager  
31      lateinit var projectStorage: ProjectStorage  
32  
33      @Suppress(...names: "MemberVisibilityCanBePrivate")  
34      lateinit var builder: BuilderStrategy  
35      @Suppress(...names: "MemberVisibilityCanBePrivate")  
36      lateinit var runner: RunnerStrategy  
37      lateinit var debugger: DebuggerStrategy  
38  
39      lateinit var console: Console  
40  
41      @Roman +1  
42      fun openProject(project: Project) {  
43          currentProject = project  
44          console = Console()  
45          configManager = ConfigManager(project)  
46          projectStorage = ProjectStorage(project)  
47          loadProjectWorkers()  
48          state = IN_PROJECT  
49      }  
49  }
```

Proxy Pattern

- Used for adding “save on edit” functionality to the config class.

```
class AutoUpdatedProjectConfig(projectConfig: ProjectConfig) : ProjectConfig(  
    projectConfig.build,  
    projectConfig.run,  
    projectConfig.debug,  
    projectConfig.filePathToDirtyFlag,  
    projectConfig.projectFilePaths,  
    projectConfig.grammarConfigs  
) {  
  
    override var build: String = super.build  
        set(value) {  
            field = value  
            sync()  
        }  
  
    override var run: String = super.run  
        set(value) {  
            field = value  
            sync()  
        }  
  
    override var debug: String = super.debug
```


Observer pattern

All of our project



```
class Console {  
    var content: MutableState<String> = mutableStateOf( value: "")  
    private set  
  
    fun add(newContent: String) {  
        content += newContent  
    }  
}
```

Delegation pattern

```
7  /**
8   * Represents a real process (as in a process in OS terms)
9   * as a [ConsoleProcess]
10  */
11  class RealConsoleProcess (
12      private val process: Process
13  ): ConsoleProcess {
14
15      override val outputStream: OutputStream by process::outputStream
16
17      override val inputStream: InputStream by process::inputStream
18
19      override val errorStream: InputStream by process::errorStream
20
21      override val isAlive: Boolean by MethodDelegator(process::isAlive)
22
23      override fun destroy() = process.destroy()
24
25      override val exitValue: Int by MethodDelegator(process::exitValue)
26  }
```

Object pool pattern

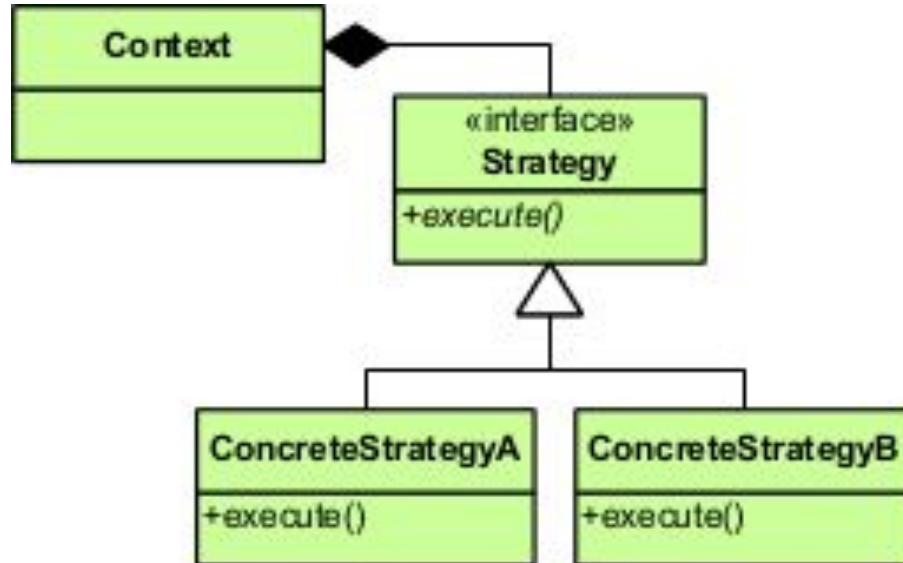
```
object LanguageManagerProvider {  
    private val extensionToLanguageManager = HashMap<String, G4LanguageManager>()  
    fun getLanguageManager(extension: String): G4LanguageManager {  
        synchronized(lock: this) {  
            return extensionToLanguageManager.getOrPut(extension) {  
                ConfigManager.findGrammarConfigByExtension(extension)  
                G4LanguageManager(extension) ^getOrPut  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Factory

- We have “lexer creator” that creates lexer subclasses based on their names and then use common interface

Strategy

We load lexer and parser classes depends on extension name and traversing the parsing tree based on the algorithms of these classes



Project Strategies: Builder, Runner, Debugger

```

Roman
interface BuilderStrategy: ConsoleProcess {
    /**
     * Builds current project
     * @param enableDebugInfo true iff should build with debugging info
     * @param strategyContext contains information about the project,
     * @param extraParameters key-value configuration provided in the language distribution
     * @param breakPoints which are used to generate debug info
     * @param dirtyFlags maps file name to its 'dirtiness'
     * @param logger a [Logger] which can be used to log events or report errors
     */
}
Roman
fun build(
    enableDebugInfo: Boolean,
    strategyContext: ProjectStrategyContext,
    extraParameters: ExtraParameters,
    breakPoints: BreakPoints,
    dirtyFlags: DirtyFlags,
    logger: Logger
)
}
```

Thank you for your attention!