index /root/Área de Trabalho/lpd/active.py

active

```
# Author: phillipsme
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# Licence: Free to use, free to have fun!
# Developer: Goncalo Bejinha
#------
```

Modules

<u>argparse</u> <u>socket</u> <u>sys</u>

Functions

```
bin2ip(b)

dec2bin(n, d=None)

errormsg(msg)

ip2bin(ip)

iprange(addressrange)

main()

portscan(target, ports, tcp, udp, verbose)
```

printmsg(msg)

returnCIDR(c)

FirewallData

<u>index</u> /<u>root/Área de Trabalho/lpd/FirewallData.py</u>

```
#/usr/bin/env python
#-*- coding: utf-8 -*-
#
# Author: Goncalo Bejinha 13428
#
```

Modules

GeolPnumpyrereportlab.lib.colorsossqlite3csvmatplotlib.pyplotsys

Classes

Firewall_Data

class Firewall_Data

Class that allows to process the firewall log (/var/log/ufw.log).

Methods defined here:

build bars graph(self, ip list)

Method to create a simple horizontal bar chart.

@param ip_list -> List of all IP's read from the log.

@reference: http://matplotlib.org/examples/lines_bars_and_markers/barh_demo.html

geo_ip_lookup(self, ip address)

Method to seach the coordinates of a given IP address.

@param ip address -> IP to search.

@return record list -> List containing the latitude and longitude.

read_firewall_log(self)

Method to read the firewall log and obtain data from it.

@return info -> Data obtained from the log.

@return ip_list -> List of number of attacks by IP.

Functions

mapa()

Data

inch = 72.0

/root/Área de Trabalho/lpd/qui tkinter.pv

gui_tkinter

-*- coding: utf-8 -*-

Developer: Goncalo Bejinha

Modules

<u>FirewallData</u> <u>active</u> <u>tkMessageBox</u>

<u>Tkinter</u> <u>lan_scan</u>

Functions

LPDInfo()

Data

Area = <Tkinter.Canvas instance>

B_info = <Tkinter.Button instance>

B lan = <Tkinter.Button instance>

B_mapa = <Tkinter.Button instance>

B_nmap = <Tkinter.Button instance>

top = <Tkinter.Tk instance>

login

<u>Index</u> /root/Área de Trabalho/lpd/login.py

```
#/usr/bin/env python
#-*- coding: utf-8 -*-
#
# Author: Goncalo Bejinha 13428
#
```

Modules

FirewallData Tkinter <u>active</u> gui tkinter lan_scan sys tkinter

Classes

<u>Tkinter.Tk(Tkinter.Misc, Tkinter.Wm)</u>

<u>LoginMenu</u>

class LoginMenu(Tkinter.Tk)

Method resolution order:

<u>LoginMenu</u>

Tkinter.Tk

Tkinter.Misc

Tkinter.Wm

Methods defined here:

__init__(self)

login(self)

Methods inherited from **Tkinter.Tk**:

__getattr__(self, attr)

Delegate attribute access to the interpreter object

destroy(self)

Destroy this and all descendants widgets. This will end the application of this Tcl interpreter.

loadtk(self)

readprofile(self, baseName, className)

Internal function. It reads BASENAME.tcl and CLASSNAME.tcl into the Tcl Interpreter and calls execfile on BASENAME.py and CLASSNAME.py if such a file exists in the home directory.

report_callback_exception(self, exc, val, tb)

Internal function. It reports exception on sys.stderr.

Methods inherited from Tkinter.Misc:

_contains___(self, key)

getitem = cget(self, key)

Return the resource value for a KEY given as string.

_setitem__(self, key, value)

__**str**__(self)

Return the window path name of this widget.

after(self, ms, func=None, *args)

Call function once after given time.

MS specifies the time in milliseconds. FUNC gives the function which shall be called. Additional parameters are given as parameters to the function call. Return identifier to cancel scheduling with after_cancel.

after_cancel(self, id)

Cancel scheduling of function identified with ID.

Identifier returned by after or after idle must be given as first parameter.

after_idle(self, func, *args)

Call FUNC once if the Tcl main loop has no event to process.

Return an identifier to cancel the scheduling with after cancel.

bbox = grid bbox(self, column=None, row=None, col2=None, row2=None) Return a tuple of integer coordinates for the bounding box of this widget controlled by the geometry manager grid.

If COLUMN, ROW is given the bounding box applies from the cell with row and column 0 to the specified cell. If COL2 and ROW2 are given the bounding box starts at that cell.

The returned integers specify the offset of the upper left corner in the master widget and the width and height.

bell(self, displayof=0)

Ring a display's bell.

bind(self, sequence=None, func=None, add=None)

Bind to this widget at event SEQUENCE a call to function FUNC.

SEQUENCE is a string of concatenated event patterns. An event pattern is of the form <MODIFIER-MODIFIER-TYPE-DETAIL> where MODIFIER is one of Control, Mod2, M2, Shift, Mod3, M3, Lock, Mod4, M4, Button1, B1, Mod5, M5 Button2, B2, Meta, M, Button3,

B3, Alt, Button4, B4, Double, Button5, B5 Triple, Mod1, M1. TYPE is one of Activate, Enter, Map, ButtonPress, Button, Expose, Motion, ButtonRelease FocusIn, MouseWheel, Circulate, FocusOut, Property, Colormap, Gravity Reparent, Configure, KeyPress, Key, Unmap, Deactivate, KeyRelease Visibility, Destroy, Leave and DETAIL is the button number for ButtonPress, ButtonRelease and DETAIL is the Keysym for KeyPress and KeyRelease. Examples are <Control-Button-1> for pressing Control and mouse button 1 or <alt-A> for pressing A and the Alt key (KeyPress can be omitted). An event pattern can also be a virtual event of the form <<AString>> where AString can be arbitrary. This event can be generated by event_generate. If events are concatenated they must appear shortly after each other.

FUNC will be called if the event sequence occurs with an instance of Event as argument. If the return value of FUNC is "break" no further bound function is invoked.

An additional boolean parameter ADD specifies whether FUNC will be called additionally to the other bound function or whether it will replace the previous function.

Bind will return an identifier to allow deletion of the bound function with unbind without memory leak.

If FUNC or SEQUENCE is omitted the bound function or list of bound events are returned.

bind_all(self, sequence=None, func=None, add=None)

Bind to all widgets at an event SEQUENCE a call to function FUNC. An additional boolean parameter ADD specifies whether FUNC will be called additionally to the other bound function or whether it will replace the previous function. See bind for the return value.

bind_class(self, className, sequence=None, func=None, add=None)

Bind to widgets with bindtag CLASSNAME at event SEQUENCE a call of function FUNC. An additional boolean parameter ADD specifies whether FUNC will be called additionally to the other bound function or whether it will replace the previous function. See bind for the return value.

bindtags(self, tagList=None)

Set or get the list of bindtags for this widget.

With no argument return the list of all bindtags associated with this widget. With a list of strings as argument the bindtags are set to this list. The bindtags determine in which order events are processed (see bind).

cqet(self, key)

Return the resource value for a KEY given as string.

clipboard_append(self, string, **kw)

Append STRING to the Tk clipboard.

A widget specified at the optional displayof keyword argument specifies the target display. The clipboard can be retrieved with selection get.

clipboard_clear(self, **kw)

Clear the data in the Tk clipboard.

A widget specified for the optional displayof keyword argument specifies the target display.

clipboard_get(self, **kw)

Retrieve data from the clipboard on window's display.

The window keyword defaults to the root window of the Tkinter

application. The type keyword specifies the form in which the data is to be returned and should be an atom name such as STRING or FILE_NAME. Type defaults to STRING, except on X11, where the default is to try UTF8_STRING and fall back to STRING. This command is equivalent to: selection_get(CLIPBOARD) **colormodel**(self, value=None) Useless. Not implemented in Tk. **columnconfigure** = grid columnconfigure(self, index, cnf={}, **kw) Configure column INDEX of a grid. Valid resources are minsize (minimum size of the column), weight (how much does additional space propagate to this column) and pad (how much space to let additionally). config = configure(self, cnf=None, **kw) Configure resources of a widget. The values for resources are specified as keyword arguments. To get an overview about the allowed keyword arguments call the method keys. configure(self, cnf=None, **kw) Configure resources of a widget. The values for resources are specified as keyword arguments. To get an overview about

the allowed keyword arguments call the method keys.

deletecommand(self, name)

Internal function.

Delete the Tcl command provided in NAME.

event_add(self, virtual, *sequences)

Bind a virtual event VIRTUAL (of the form << Name>>) to an event SEQUENCE such that the virtual event is triggered whenever SEQUENCE occurs.

event delete(self, virtual, *sequences)

Unbind a virtual event VIRTUAL from SEQUENCE.

event generate(self, sequence, **kw)

Generate an event SEQUENCE. Additional keyword arguments specify parameter of the event (e.g. x, y, rootx, rooty).

event_info(self, virtual=None)

Return a list of all virtual events or the information about the SEQUENCE bound to the virtual event VIRTUAL.

focus = focus set(self)

Direct input focus to this widget.

If the application currently does not have the focus this widget will get the focus if the application gets the focus through the window manager.

focus displayof(self)

Return the widget which has currently the focus on the display where this widget is located.

Return None if the application does not have the focus.

focus force(self)

Direct input focus to this widget even if the

application does not have the focus. Use with caution!

focus get(self)

Return the widget which has currently the focus in the application.

Use focus_displayof to allow working with several displays. Return None if application does not have the focus.

focus_lastfor(self)

Return the widget which would have the focus if top level for this widget gets the focus from the window manager.

focus set(self)

Direct input focus to this widget.

If the application currently does not have the focus this widget will get the focus if the application gets the focus through the window manager.

getboolean(self, s)

Return a boolean value for Tcl boolean values true and false given as parameter.

getvar(self, name='PY VAR')

Return value of Tcl variable NAME.

grab current(self)

Return widget which has currently the grab in this application or None.

grab release(self)

Release grab for this widget if currently set.

grab_set(self)

Set grab for this widget.

A grab directs all events to this and descendant widgets in the application.

grab_set_global(self)

Set global grab for this widget.

A global grab directs all events to this and descendant widgets on the display. Use with caution other applications do not get events anymore.

grab status(self)

Return None, "local" or "global" if this widget has no, a local or a global grab.

grid bbox(self, column=None, row=None, col2=None, row2=None) Return a tuple of integer coordinates for the bounding

box of this widget controlled by the geometry manager grid.

If COLUMN, ROW is given the bounding box applies from the cell with row and column 0 to the specified cell. If COL2 and ROW2 are given the bounding box starts at that cell.

The returned integers specify the offset of the upper left corner in the master widget and the width and height.

grid_columnconfigure(self, index, cnf={}, **kw)

Configure column INDEX of a grid.

Valid resources are minsize (minimum size of the column), weight (how much does additional space propagate to this column) and pad (how much space to let additionally).

grid_location(self, x, y)

Return a tuple of column and row which identify the cell at which the pixel at position X and Y inside the master widget is located.

grid_propagate(self, flag=['_noarg_'])

Set or get the status for propagation of geometry information.

A boolean argument specifies whether the geometry information of the slaves will determine the size of this widget. If no argument is given, the current setting will be returned.

grid rowconfigure(self, index, cnf={}, **kw)

Configure row INDEX of a grid.

Valid resources are minsize (minimum size of the row), weight (how much does additional space propagate to this row) and pad (how much space to let additionally).

grid_size(self)

Return a tuple of the number of column and rows in the grid.

grid slaves(self, row=None, column=None)

Return a list of all slaves of this widget in its packing order.

image names(self)

Return a list of all existing image names.

image types(self)

Return a list of all available image types (e.g. phote bitmap).

keys(self)

Return a list of all resource names of this widget.

lift = tkraise(self, aboveThis=None)

Raise this widget in the stacking order.

lower(self, belowThis=None)

Lower this widget in the stacking order.

mainloop(self, n=0)

Call the mainloop of Tk.

nametowidget(self, name)

Return the Tkinter instance of a widget identified by its Tcl name NAME.

option_add(self, pattern, value, priority=None)

Set a VALUE (second parameter) for an option PATTERN (first parameter).

An optional third parameter gives the numeric priority (defaults to 80).

option_clear(self)

Clear the option database.

It will be reloaded if option_add is called.

option get(self, name, className)

Return the value for an option NAME for this widget with CLASSNAME.

Values with higher priority override lower values.

option_readfile(self, fileName, priority=None)

Read file FILENAME into the option database.

An optional second parameter gives the numeric

priority.

pack_propagate(self, flag=[' noarg '])

Set or get the status for propagation of geometry information.

A boolean argument specifies whether the geometry information of the slaves will determine the size of this widget. If no argument is given the current setting will be returned.

pack_slaves(self)

Return a list of all slaves of this widget in its packing order.

place_slaves(self)

Return a list of all slaves of this widget in its packing order.

propagate = pack propagate(self, flag=[' noarg '])

Set or get the status for propagation of geometry information.

A boolean argument specifies whether the geometry information of the slaves will determine the size of this widget. If no argument is given the current setting will be returned.

quit(self)

Quit the Tcl interpreter. All widgets will be destroyed.

register = register(self, func, subst=None, needcleanup=1)

Return a newly created Tcl function. If this function is called, the Python function FUNC will be executed. An optional function SUBST can be given which will be executed before FUNC.

rowconfigure = grid rowconfigure(self, index, cnf={}, **kw) Configure row INDEX of a grid.

Valid resources are minsize (minimum size of the row), weight (how much does additional space propagate to this row) and pad (how much space to let additionally).

selection clear(self, **kw)

Clear the current X selection.

selection_get(self, **kw)

Return the contents of the current X selection.

A keyword parameter selection specifies the name of the selection and defaults to PRIMARY. A keyword parameter displayof specifies a widget on the display to use. A keyword parameter type specifies the form of data to be fetched, defaulting to STRING except on X11, where UTF8_STRING is tried before STRING.

selection_handle(self, command, **kw)

Specify a function COMMAND to call if the X selection owned by this widget is queried by another application.

This function must return the contents of the selection. The function will be called with the arguments OFFSET and LENGTH which allows the chunking of very long selections. The following keyword parameters can be provided: selection - name of the selection (default PRIMARY), type - type of the selection (e.g. STRING, FILE_NAME).

selection own(self, **kw)

Become owner of X selection.

A keyword parameter selection specifies the name of the selection (default PRIMARY).

selection_own_get(self, **kw)

Return owner of X selection.

The following keyword parameter can be provided: selection - name of the selection (default PRIMARY), type - type of the selection (e.g. STRING, FILE_NAME).

send(self, interp, cmd, *args)

Send Tcl command CMD to different interpreter INTERP to be executed.

setvar(self, name='PY VAR', value='1')

Set Tcl variable NAME to VALUE.

size = grid size(self)

Return a tuple of the number of column and rows in the grid.

slaves = pack slaves(self)

Return a list of all slaves of this widget in its packing order.

tk bisque(self)

Change the color scheme to light brown as used in $\underline{\mathsf{Tk}}$ 3.6 and before.

tk focusFollowsMouse(self)

The widget under mouse will get automatically focus. Can not be disabled easily.

tk_focusNext(self)

Return the next widget in the focus order which follows widget which has currently the focus.

The focus order first goes to the next child, then to the children of the child recursively and then to the next sibling which is higher in the stacking order. A widget is omitted if it has the takefocus resource set to 0.

tk focusPrev(self)

Return previous widget in the focus order. See tk_focusNext for details.

tk_menuBar(self, *args)

Do not use. Needed in Tk 3.6 and earlier.

tk_setPalette(self, *args, **kw)

Set a new color scheme for all widget elements.

A single color as argument will cause that all colors of Tk widget elements are derived from this. Alternatively several keyword parameters and its associated colors can be given. The following keywords are valid: activeBackground, foreground, selectColor, activeForeground, highlightBackground, selectBackground, background, highlightColor, selectForeground, disabledForeground, insertBackground, troughColor.

tk strictMotif(self, boolean=None)

Set Tcl internal variable, whether the look and feel should adhere to Motif.

A parameter of 1 means adhere to Motif (e.g. no color change if mouse passes over slider). Returns the set value.

tkraise(self, aboveThis=None)

Raise this widget in the stacking order.

unbind(self, sequence, funcid=None)

Unbind for this widget for event SEQUENCE the function identified with FUNCID.

unbind_all(self, sequence)

Unbind for all widgets for event SEQUENCE all functions.

unbind class(self, className, sequence)

Unbind for a all widgets with bindtag CLASSNAME for event SEQUENCE all functions.

update(self)

Enter event loop until all pending events have been processed by Tcl.

update_idletasks(self)

Enter event loop until all idle callbacks have been called. This will update the display of windows but not process events caused by the user.

wait variable(self, name='PY VAR')

Wait until the variable is modified.

A parameter of type IntVar, StringVar, DoubleVar or BooleanVar must be given.

wait_visibility(self, window=None)

Wait until the visibility of a WIDGET changes (e.g. it appears).

If no parameter is given self is used.

wait window(self, window=None)

Wait until a WIDGET is destroyed.

If no parameter is given self is used.

waitvar = wait variable(self, name='PY VAR')

Wait until the variable is modified.

A parameter of type IntVar, StringVar, DoubleVar or BooleanVar must be given.

winfo atom(self, name, displayof=0)

Return integer which represents atom NAME.

winfo atomname(self, id, displayof=0)

Return name of atom with identifier ID.

winfo_cells(self)

Return number of cells in the colormap for this widget.

winfo_children(self)

Return a list of all widgets which are children of this widget.

winfo class(self)

Return window class name of this widget.

winfo colormapfull(self)

Return true if at the last color request the colormap was full.

winfo containing(self, rootX, rootY, displayof=0)

Return the widget which is at the root coordinates ROOTX, ROOTY.

winfo depth(self)

Return the number of bits per pixel.

winfo exists(self)

Return true if this widget exists.

winfo_fpixels(self, number)

Return the number of pixels for the given distance NUMBER (e.g. "3c") as float.

winfo_geometry(self)

Return geometry string for this widget in the form "widthxheight+X+Y".

winfo_height(self)

Return height of this widget.

winfo id(self)

Return identifier ID for this widget.

winfo_interps(self, displayof=0)

Return the name of all Tcl interpreters for this display.

winfo ismapped(self)

Return true if this widget is mapped.

winfo manager(self)

Return the window mananger name for this widget.

winfo_name(self)

Return the name of this widget.

winfo_parent(self)

Return the name of the parent of this widget.

winfo pathname(self, id, displayof=0)

Return the pathname of the widget given by ID.

winfo_pixels(self, number)

Rounded integer value of winfo_fpixels.

winfo pointerx(self)

Return the x coordinate of the pointer on the root window.

winfo_pointerxy(self)

Return a tuple of x and y coordinates of the pointer on the root window.

winfo pointery(self)

Return the y coordinate of the pointer on the root window.

winfo_reqheight(self)

Return requested height of this widget.

winfo reqwidth(self)

Return requested width of this widget.

winfo rgb(self, color)

Return tuple of decimal values for red, green, blue for COLOR in this widget.

winfo rootx(self)

Return x coordinate of upper left corner of this widget on the root window.

winfo rooty(self)

Return y coordinate of upper left corner of this widget on the root window.

winfo screen(self)

Return the screen name of this widget.

winfo screencells(self)

Return the number of the cells in the colormap of the screen of this widget.

winfo screendepth(self)

Return the number of bits per pixel of the root window of the screen of this widget.

winfo screenheight(self)

Return the number of pixels of the height of the screen of this widget in pixel.

winfo screenmmheight(self)

Return the number of pixels of the height of the screen of this widget in mm.

winfo screenmmwidth(self)

Return the number of pixels of the width of the screen of this widget in mm.

winfo screenvisual(self)

Return one of the strings directcolor, grayscale, pseudocolor, staticcolor, staticgray, or truecolor for the default colormodel of this screen.

winfo screenwidth(self)

Return the number of pixels of the width of the screen of this widget in pixel.

winfo server(self)

Return information of the X-Server of the screen of this widget in the form "XmajorRminor vendor vendorVersion".

winfo toplevel(self)

Return the toplevel widget of this widget.

winfo viewable(self)

Return true if the widget and all its higher ancestors are mapped.

winfo visual(self)

Return one of the strings directcolor, grayscale, pseudocolor, staticcolor, staticgray, or truecolor for the colormodel of this widget.

winfo visualid(self)

Return the X identifier for the visual for this widget.

winfo_visualsavailable(self, includeids=0)

Return a list of all visuals available for the screen of this widget.

Each item in the list consists of a visual name (see winfo visual), a depth and if INCLUDEIDS=1 is given also the X identifier.

winfo vrootheight(self)

Return the height of the virtual root window associated with this widget in pixels. If there is no virtual root window return the height of the screen.

winfo vrootwidth(self)

Return the width of the virtual root window associated with this widget in pixel. If there is no virtual root window return the width of the screen.

winfo vrootx(self)

Return the x offset of the virtual root relative to the root window of the screen of this widget.

winfo vrooty(self)

Return the y offset of the virtual root relative to the root window of the screen of this widget.

winfo width(self)

Return the width of this widget.

winfo x(self)

Return the x coordinate of the upper left corner of this widget in the parent.

winfo_y(self)

Return the y coordinate of the upper left corner of this widget in the parent.

Data and other attributes inherited from Tkinter.Misc:

getdouble = <type 'float'>

float(x) -> floating point number

Convert a string or number to a floating point number, if possible.

qetint = <type 'int'>

 $int(x[, base]) \rightarrow integer$

Convert a string or number to an integer, if possible. A floating point argument will be truncated towards zero (this does not include a string representation of a floating point number!) When converting a string, use the optional base. It is an error to supply a base when converting a non-string. If base is zero, the proper base is guessed based on the string content. If the argument is outside the integer range a long object will be returned instead.

Methods inherited from Tkinter.Wm:

aspect = wm aspect(self, minNumer=None, minDenom=None, maxNumer=None, maxDenom=None) Instruct the window manager to set the aspect ratio (width/height)

of this widget to be between MINNUMER/MINDENOM and MAXNUMER/MAXDENOM. Return a tuple of the actual values if no argument is given.

attributes = wm attributes(self, *args)

This subcommand returns or sets platform specific attributes

The first form returns a list of the platform specific flags and their values. The second form returns the value for the specific option. The third form sets one or more of the values. The values are as follows:

On Windows, -disabled gets or sets whether the window is in a disabled state. -toolwindow gets or sets the style of the window to toolwindow (as defined in the MSDN). -topmost gets or sets whether this is a topmost window (displays above all other windows).

On Macintosh, XXXXX

On Unix, there are currently no special attribute values.

client = wm_client(self, name=None)

Store NAME in WM_CLIENT_MACHINE property of this widget. Return current value.

colormapwindows = wm colormapwindows(self, *wlist)

Store list of window names (WLIST) into WM_COLORMAPWINDOWS property of this widget. This list contains windows whose colormaps differ from their parents. Return current list of widgets if WLIST is empty.

command = wm command(self, value=None)

Store VALUE in WM_COMMAND property. It is the command which shall be used to invoke the application. Return current command if VALUE is None.

deiconify = wm_deiconify(self)

Deiconify this widget. If it was never mapped it will not be mapped. On Windows it will raise this widget and give it the focus.

focusmodel = wm_focusmodel(self, model=None)

Set focus model to MODEL. "active" means that this widget will claim the focus itself, "passive" means that the window manager shall give the focus. Return current focus model if MODEL is None.

frame = wm frame(self)

Return identifier for decorative frame of this widget if present.

geometry = wm geometry(self, newGeometry=None)

Set geometry to NEWGEOMETRY of the form =widthxheight+x+y. Return current value if None is given.

grid = wm grid(self, baseWidth=None, baseHeight=None, widthlnc=None, heightlnc=None) Instruct the window manager that this widget shall only be resized on grid boundaries. WIDTHINC and HEIGHTINC are the width and height of a grid unit in pixels. BASEWIDTH and BASEHEIGHT are the number of grid units requested in Tk GeometryRequest.

group = wm group(self, pathName=None)

Set the group leader widgets for related widgets to PATHNAME. Return the group leader of this widget if None is given.

iconbitmap = wm iconbitmap(self, bitmap=None, default=None)

Set bitmap for the iconified widget to BITMAP. Return the bitmap if None is given.

Under Windows, the DEFAULT parameter can be used to set the icon for the widget and any descendents that don't have an icon set explicitly. DEFAULT can be the relative path to a .ico file (example: root.iconbitmap(default='myicon.ico')). See Tk documentation for more information.

iconify = wm iconify(self)

Display widget as icon.

iconmask = wm iconmask(self, bitmap=None)

Set mask for the icon bitmap of this widget. Return the mask if None is given.

iconname = wm iconname(self, newName=None)

Set the name of the icon for this widget. Return the name if None is given.

iconposition = wm iconposition(self, x=None, y=None)

Set the position of the icon of this widget to X and Y. Return a tuple of the current values of X and X if None is given.

iconwindow = wm iconwindow(self, pathName=None)

Set widget PATHNAME to be displayed instead of icon. Return the current value if None is given.

maxsize = wm maxsize(self, width=None, height=None)

Set max WIDTH and HEIGHT for this widget. If the window is gridded the values are given in grid units. Return the current values if None is given.

minsize = wm minsize(self, width=None, height=None)

Set min WIDTH and HEIGHT for this widget. If the window is gridded the values are given in grid units. Return the current values if None is given.

overrideredirect = wm overrideredirect(self, boolean=None)

Instruct the window manager to ignore this widget if BOOLEAN is given with 1. Return the current value if None is given.

positionfrom = wm positionfrom(self, who=None)

Instruct the window manager that the position of this widget shall be defined by the user if WHO is "user", and by its own policy if WHO is "program".

protocol = wm protocol(self, name=None, func=None)

Bind function FUNC to command NAME for this widget. Return the function bound to NAME if None is given. NAME could be e.g. "WM_SAVE_YOURSELF" or "WM_DELETE_WINDOW".

resizable = wm resizable(self, width=None, height=None)

Instruct the window manager whether this width can be resized in WIDTH or HEIGHT. Both values are boolean values.

sizefrom = wm sizefrom(self, who=None)

Instruct the window manager that the size of this widget shall be defined by the user if WHO is "user", and by its own policy if WHO is "program".

state = wm state(self, newstate=None)

Query or set the state of this widget as one of normal, icon, iconic (see wm_iconwindow), withdrawn, or zoomed (Windows only).

title = wm title(self, string=None)

Set the title of this widget.

transient = wm transient(self, master=None)

Instruct the window manager that this widget is transient with regard to widget MASTER.

withdraw = wm withdraw(self)

Withdraw this widget from the screen such that it is unmapped and forgotten by the window manager. Re-draw it with wm_deiconify.

wm aspect(self, minNumer=None, minDenom=None, maxNumer=None, maxDenom=None)

Instruct the window manager to set the aspect ratio (width/height) of this widget to be between MINNUMER/MINDENOM and MAXNUMER/MAXDENOM. Return a tuple of the actual values if no argument is given.

wm_attributes(self, *args)

This subcommand returns or sets platform specific attributes

The first form returns a list of the platform specific flags and their values. The second form returns the value for the specific option. The third form sets one or more of the values. The values are as follows:

On Windows, -disabled gets or sets whether the window is in a disabled state. -toolwindow gets or sets the style of the window to toolwindow (as defined in the MSDN). -topmost gets or sets whether this is a topmost window (displays above all other windows).

On Macintosh, XXXXX

On Unix, there are currently no special attribute values.

wm client(self, name=None)

Store NAME in WM CLIENT MACHINE property of this widget. Return current value.

wm colormapwindows(self, *wlist)

Store list of window names (WLIST) into WM_COLORMAPWINDOWS property of this widget. This list contains windows whose colormaps differ from their parents. Return current list of widgets if WLIST is empty.

wm_command(self, value=None)

Store VALUE in WM_COMMAND property. It is the command which shall be used to invoke the application. Return current command if VALUE is None.

wm deiconify(self)

Deiconify this widget. If it was never mapped it will not be mapped. On Windows it will raise this widget and give it the focus.

wm focusmodel(self, model=None)

Set focus model to MODEL. "active" means that this widget will claim the focus itself, "passive" means that the window manager shall give the focus. Return current focus model if MODEL is None.

wm frame(self)

Return identifier for decorative frame of this widget if present.

wm geometry(self, newGeometry=None)

Set geometry to NEWGEOMETRY of the form =widthxheight+x+y. Return current value if None is given.

wm qrid(self, baseWidth=None, baseHeight=None, widthlnc=None, heightlnc=None) Instruct the window manager that this widget shall only be resized on grid boundaries. WIDTHINC and HEIGHTINC are the width and height of a grid unit in pixels. BASEWIDTH and BASEHEIGHT are the number of grid units requested in Tk GeometryRequest.

wm group(self, pathName=None)

Set the group leader widgets for related widgets to PATHNAME. Return the group leader of this widget if None is given.

wm iconbitmap(self, bitmap=None, default=None)

Set bitmap for the iconified widget to BITMAP. Return the bitmap if None is given.

Under Windows, the DEFAULT parameter can be used to set the icon for the widget and any descendents that don't have an icon set explicitly. DEFAULT can be the relative path to a .ico file (example: root.iconbitmap(default='myicon.ico')). See Tk documentation for more information.

wm iconify(self)

Display widget as icon.

wm_iconmask(self, bitmap=None)

Set mask for the icon bitmap of this widget. Return the mask if None is given.

wm iconname(self, newName=None)

Set the name of the icon for this widget. Return the name if None is given.

wm iconposition(self, x=None, y=None)

Set the position of the icon of this widget to X and Y. Return a tuple of the current values of X and X if None is given.

wm iconwindow(self, pathName=None)

Set widget PATHNAME to be displayed instead of icon. Return the current value if None is given.

wm maxsize(self, width=None, height=None)

Set max WIDTH and HEIGHT for this widget. If the window is gridded the values are given in grid units. Return the current values if None is given.

wm minsize(self, width=None, height=None)

Set min WIDTH and HEIGHT for this widget. If the window is gridded the values are given in grid units. Return the current values if None is given.

wm overrideredirect(self, boolean=None)

Instruct the window manager to ignore this widget if BOOLEAN is given with 1. Return the current value if None is given.

wm positionfrom(self, who=None)

Instruct the window manager that the position of this widget shall be defined by the user if WHO is "user", and by its own policy if WHO is "program".

wm protocol(self, name=None, func=None)

Bind function FUNC to command NAME for this widget. Return the function bound to NAME if None is given. NAME could be e.q. "WM_SAVE_YOURSELF" or "WM_DELETE_WINDOW".

wm resizable(self, width=None, height=None)

Instruct the window manager whether this width can be resized in WIDTH or HEIGHT. Both values are boolean values.

wm sizefrom(self, who=None)

Instruct the window manager that the size of this widget shall be defined by the user if WHO is "user", and by its own policy if WHO is "program".

wm state(self, newstate=None)

Query or set the state of this widget as one of normal, icon, iconic (see wm_iconwindow), withdrawn, or zoomed (Windows only).

wm title(self, string=None)

Set the title of this widget.

wm transient(self, master=None)

Instruct the window manager that this widget is transient with regard to widget MASTER.

wm withdraw(self)

Withdraw this widget from the screen such that it is unmapped and forgotten by the window manager. Re-draw it with wm_deiconify.

Data

ACTIVE = 'active'

ALL = 'all'

ANCHOR = 'anchor'

ARC = 'arc'

Area = <Tkinter.Canvas instance>

BASELINE = 'baseline'

BEVEL = 'bevel'

BOTH = 'both'

BOTTOM = 'bottom'

BROWSE = 'browse'

BUTT = 'butt'

B info = <Tkinter.Button instance>

B lan = <Tkinter.Button instance>

B mapa = <Tkinter.Button instance>

B nmap = <Tkinter.Button instance>

CASCADE = 'cascade'

CENTER = 'center'

CHAR = 'char'

CHECKBUTTON = 'checkbutton'

CHORD = 'chord'

COMMAND = 'command'

CURRENT = 'current'

DISABLED = 'disabled'

DOTBOX = 'dotbox'

 $\mathbf{E} = \mathbf{e'}$

END = 'end'

EW = 'ew'

EXCEPTION = 8

EXTENDED = 'extended'

FALSE = 0

FIRST = 'first'

FLAT = 'flat'

GROOVE = 'groove'

HIDDEN = 'hidden'

HORIZONTAL = 'horizontal'

INSERT = 'insert'

INSIDE = 'inside' LAST = 'last' LEFT = 'left' **MITER** = 'miter' **MOVETO** = 'moveto' **MULTIPLE** = 'multiple' N = 'n'NE = 'ne'NO = 0**NONE** = 'none' **NORMAL** = 'normal' **NS** = 'ns' **NSEW** = 'nsew' **NUMERIC** = 'numeric' **NW** = 'nw' OFF = 0ON = 1**OUTSIDE** = 'outside' **PAGES** = 'pages' **PIESLICE** = 'pieslice' **PROJECTING** = 'projecting' **RADIOBUTTON** = 'radiobutton' **RAISED** = 'raised' **READABLE** = 2 **RIDGE** = 'ridge' **RIGHT** = 'right' **ROUND** = 'round' **S** = 's' **SCROLL** = 'scroll' **SE** = 'se'

```
SEL = 'sel'
SEL FIRST = 'sel.first'
SEL LAST = 'sel.last'
SEPARATOR = 'separator'
SINGLE = 'single'
SOLID = 'solid'
SUNKEN = 'sunken'
SW = 'sw'
StringTypes = (<type 'str'>, <type 'unicode'>)
TOP = 'top'
TRUE = 1
TclVersion = 8.5
TkVersion = 8.5
UNDERLINE = 'underline'
UNITS = 'units'
VERTICAL = 'vertical'
\mathbf{W} = \mathbf{w}'
WORD = 'word'
WRITABLE = 4
\mathbf{X} = \mathbf{X}'
Y = 'y'
YES = 1
top = <Tkinter.Tk instance>
wantobjects = 1
```