

# Intro to Web Dev and React

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3DC

Bryce Goh



# Basic React Introduction

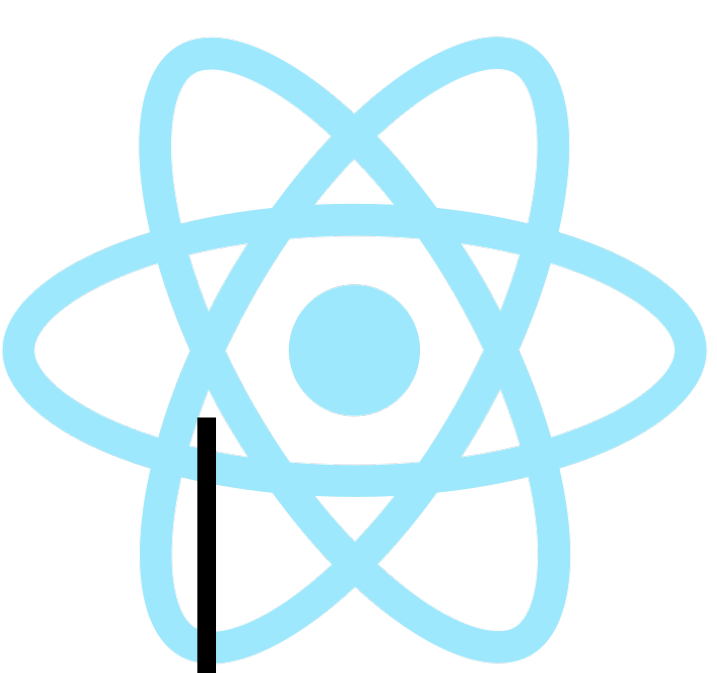
**Basic overview of the web**

**Why react**

**Javascript Refreshers**

**Components and JSX**

**To-do App**



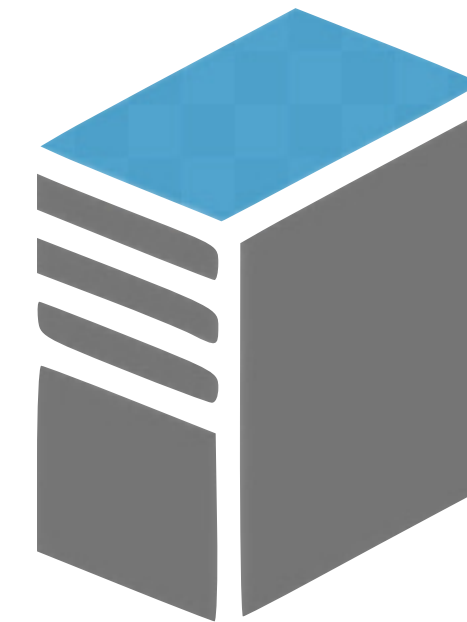
## Basic overview of the web



**Browser**

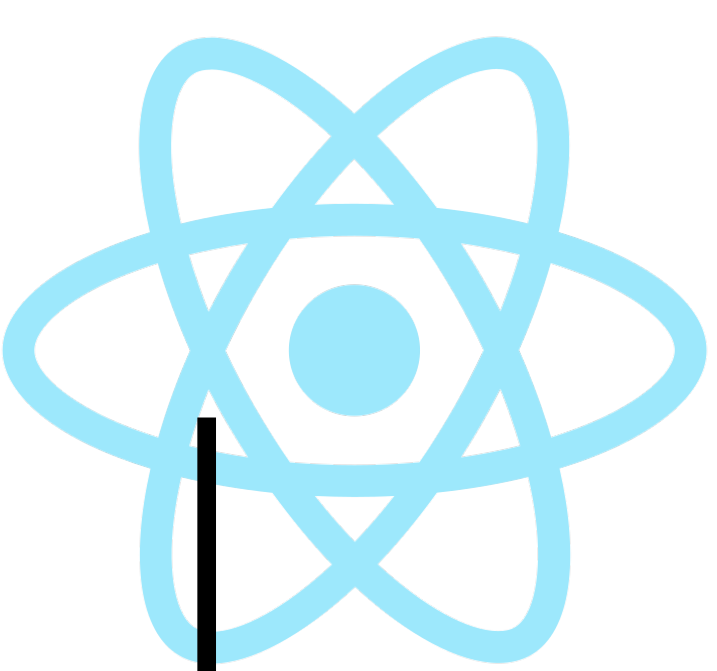
**HTTP Request**

**GET**  
**POST**  
**DELETE**  
**PUT**



**Host Server**

**HTTP Response**



# Basic overview of the web

**www.sutd.edu.sg**



**Browser**

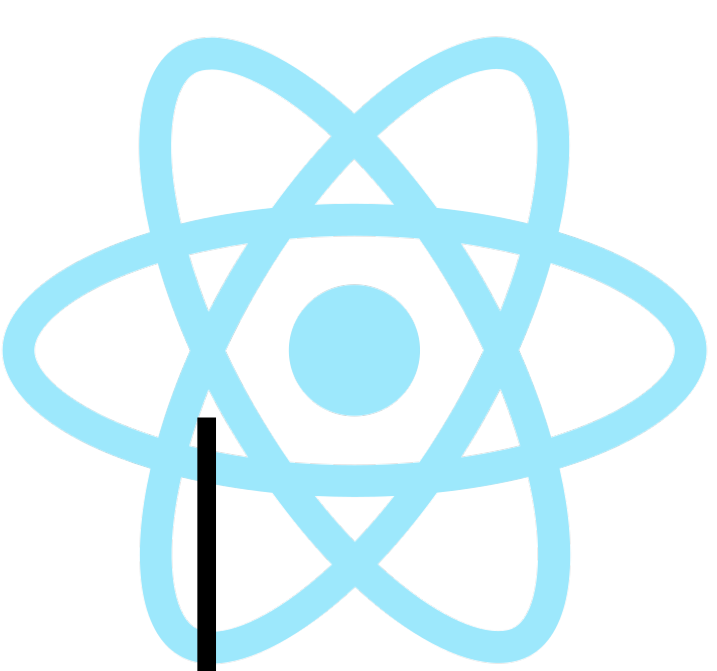
**HTTP Request  
GET**



**Domain Name System Server**

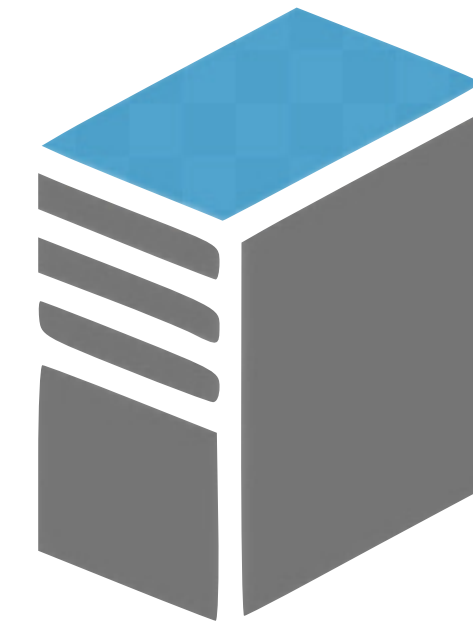


**Host Server**



# Basic overview of the web

**www.sutd.edu.sg**



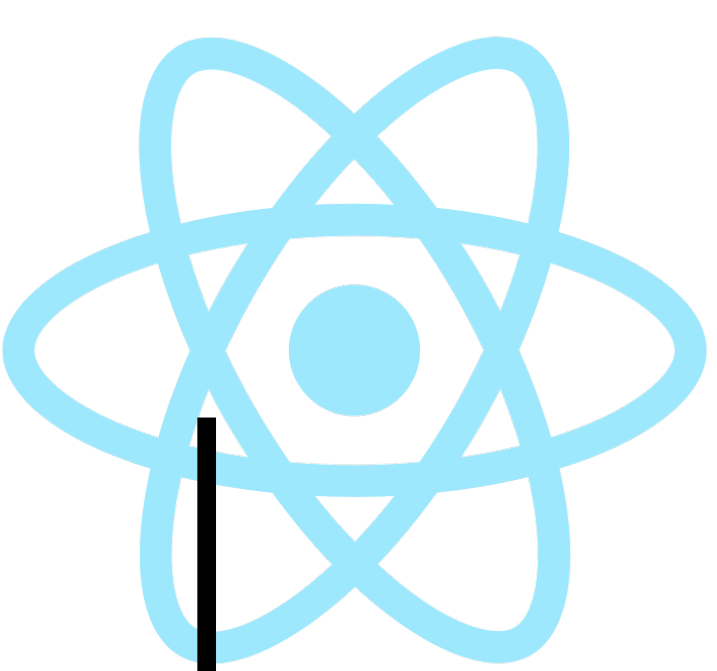
**Domain Name System Server**



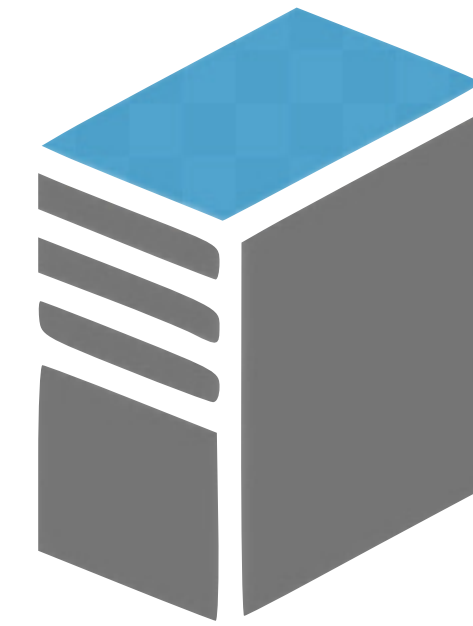
**Browser**



**Host Server**



# Basic overview of the web



**123.123.321.321**  
**Internet Protocol Address**

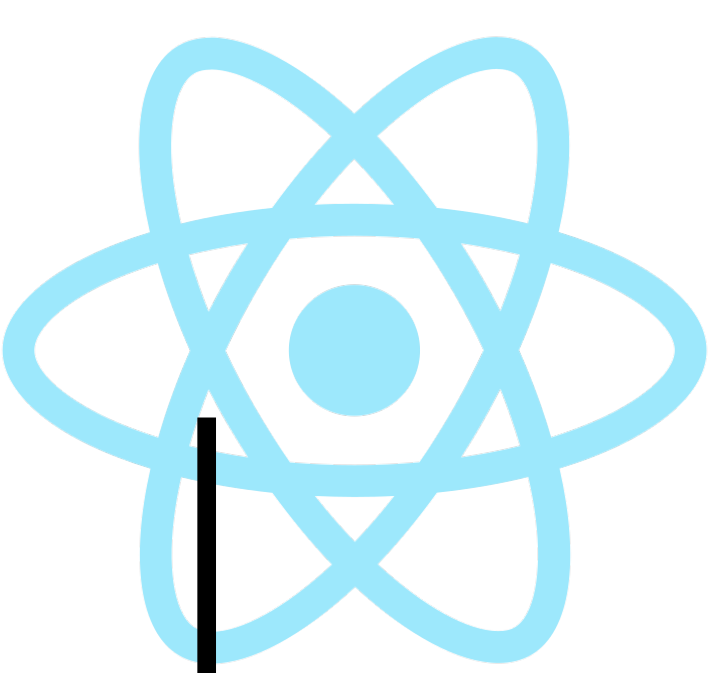
**Domain Name System Server**



**Browser**



**Host Server**



# Basic overview of the web



**Domain Name System Server**

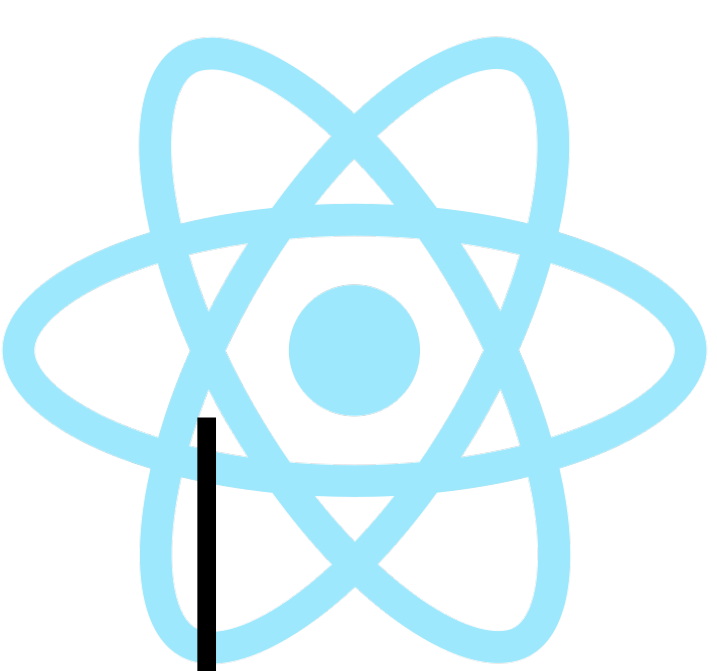


**Browser**

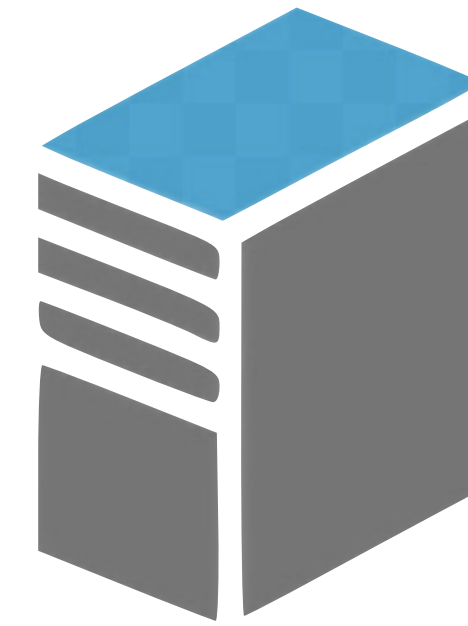
**123.123.321.321**



**Host Server**



# Basic overview of the web

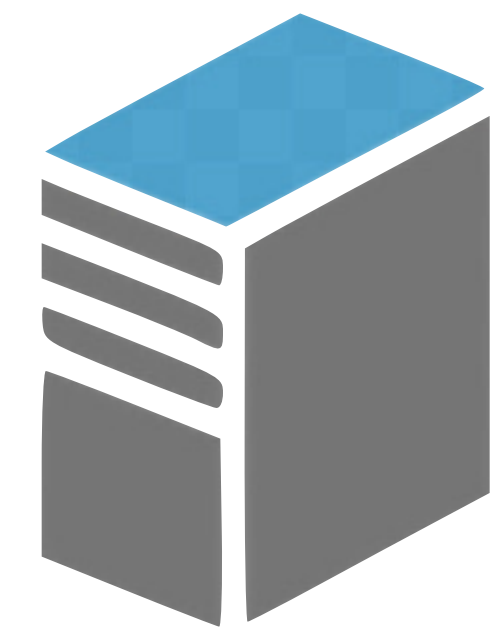


**Domain Name System Server**



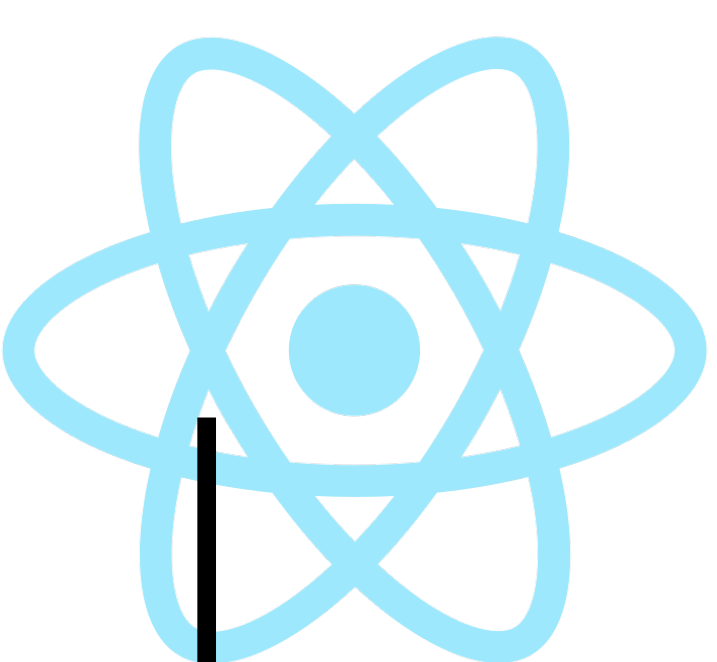
**Browser**

**123.123.321.321**



**Host Server**





# Basic overview of the web

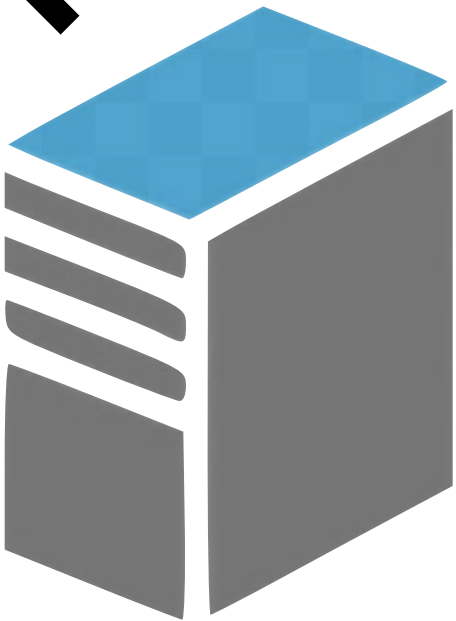
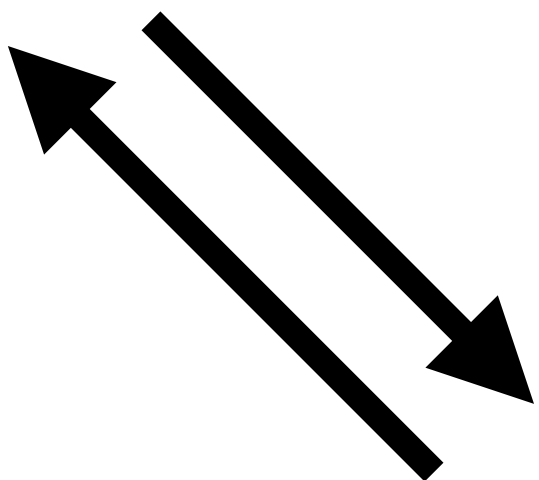
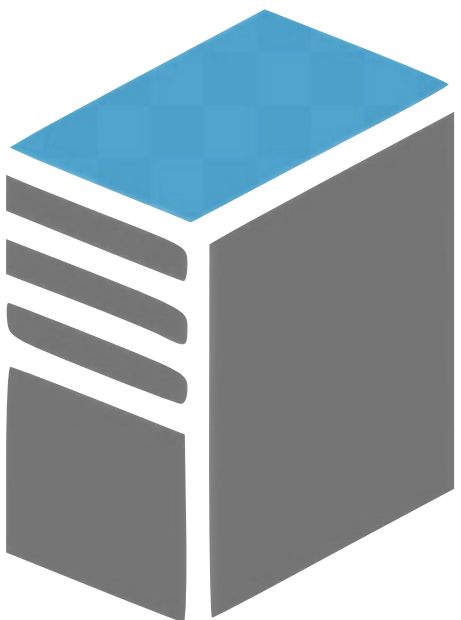
# Application Programming Interface endpoint



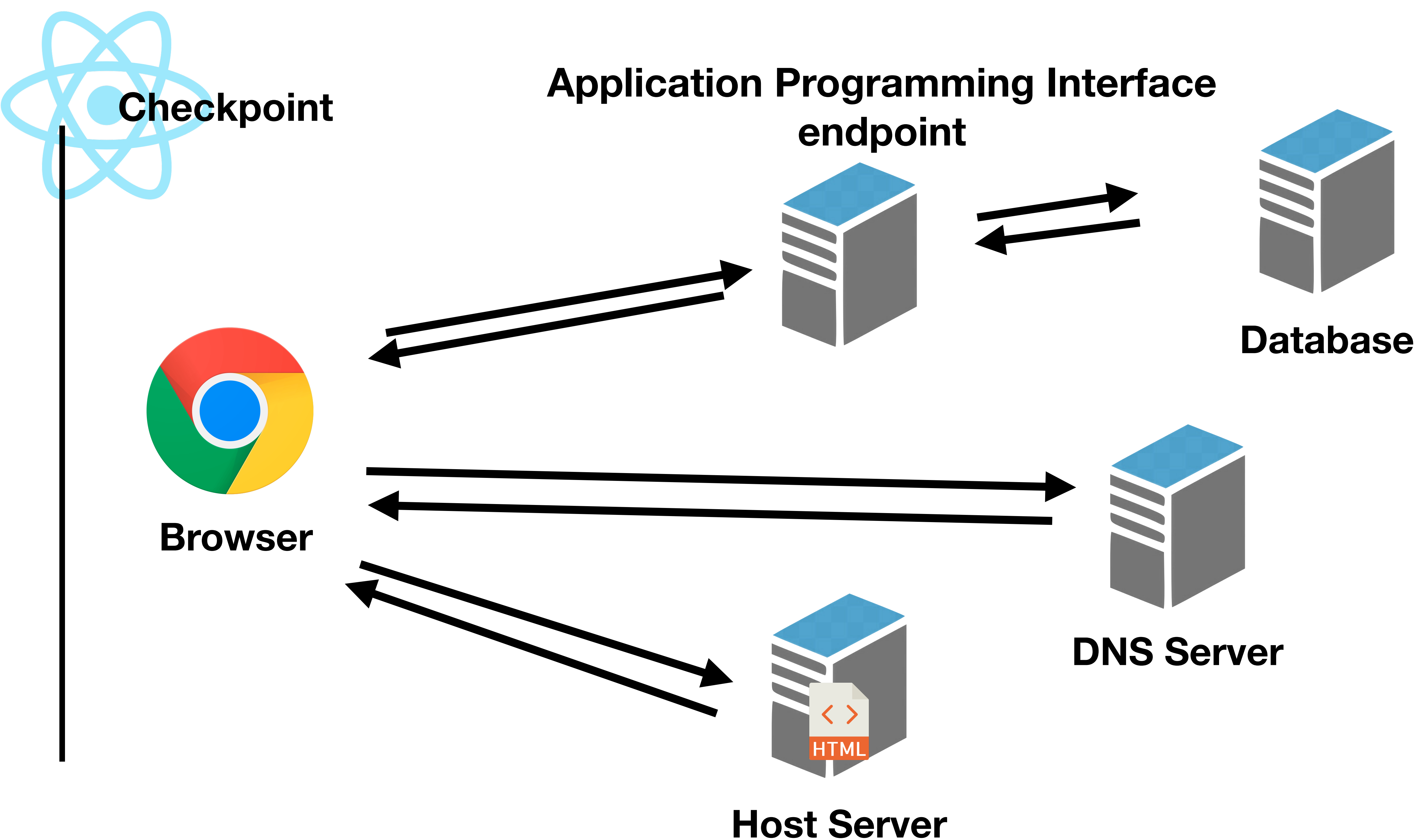
Browser

HTTP Request  
GET

Response



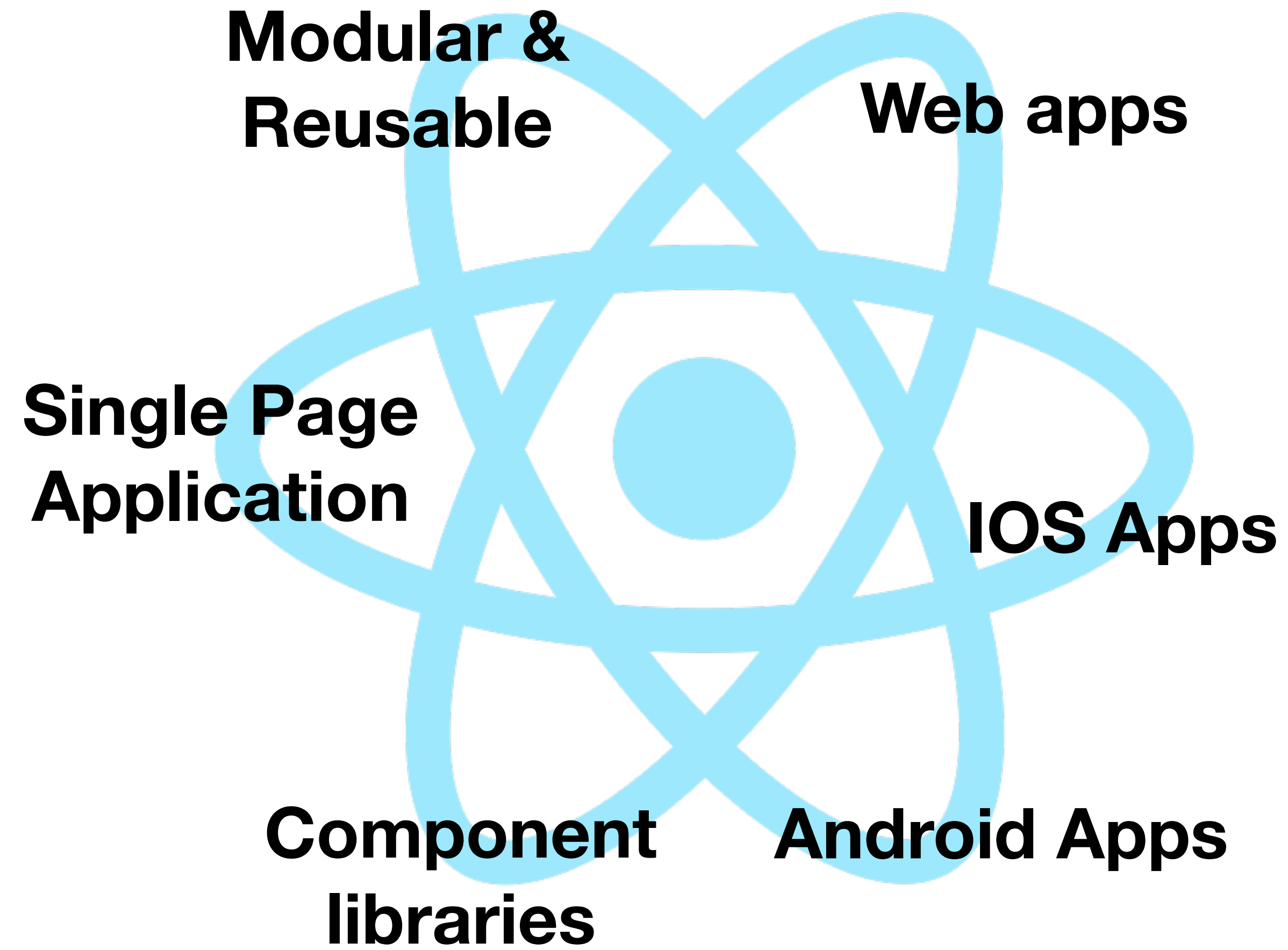
Database



**Checkpoint**

**Questions?**

# Why react



# Javascript Refreshers: Variables

```
# PYTHON
```

```
school = "SUTD" #creates a variable named school and assign a string "SUTD" to it
```

```
// JAVASCRIPT
```

```
const school = "SUTD" //creates a constant variable named school
```

```
let school = "SUTD" //creates a variable named school and assign a string "SUTD" to it
```

# Javascript Refreshers: Arrays

```
# PYTHON
```

```
thisIsAnArray = [] #creates a variable named thisIsAnArray and assigns an empty array to it
```

```
// JAVASCRIPT
```

```
const thisIsAnArray = [] //creates a constant variable named thisIsAnArray and assigns an empty array to it
```

```
let thisIsAnArray = [] //creates a variable named thisIsAnArray and assigns an empty array to it
```

# Javascript Refreshers: Objects

```
# PYTHON
```

```
thisIsAnArray = {  
    key: "value"
```

```
} #creates a variable named thisIsAnArray and assigns an object to it.
```

```
// JAVASCRIPT
```

```
const thisIsAnArray = {  
    key: "value"
```

```
} //creates a constant variable named thisIsAnArray and assigns an object to it.
```

```
let thisIsAnArray = {  
    key: "value"
```

```
} //creates a variable named thisIsAnArray and assigns an object to it.
```

# Javascript Refreshers: Functions

```
# PYTHON
```

```
def thisIsAFunction ( paramOne ):  
    return( "hello world" )
```



# Javascript Refreshers: Functions

```
----Function Expression----
```

```
Function is loaded when the line is reached
```

```
*/
```

```
// The below function is called a Arrow Function (I guess because of the => )
```

```
const thisIsAFunction = ( paramOne ) => {  
    return( "hello world" )  
}
```

```
const thisIsAFunction = ( paramOne ) => "hello world"
```

```
// Notice how this version of the Arrow Function, doesn't have the curly braces {}
```

```
// Without the curly braces, the function automatically return whatever after that. In this case,
```

```
const thisIsAFunction = function( paramOne ){  
    return("hello world")  
}
```

```
/*
```

```
----Function Declaration----
```

```
Function Declaration are hoisted to the top of the code.
```

```
Meaning the funtion is loaded before anything else
```

```
*/
```

```
function thisIsAFunction( paramOne ){  
    return( "hello world" )  
}
```

# Javascript Refreshers: Looping over array

```
oneToTen = [ 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10 ]
```

```
for eachElement in oneToTen:  
    print(eachElement)  
# prints 1 2 3 4 ...
```

```
const oneToTen = [ 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10 ]
```

```
oneToTen.forEach( eachElement => console.log(eachElement) )  
// prints 1 2 3 4 ...
```

```
// Another method to reiterate over an array is
```

```
oneToTen.map( (eachElement, eachIndex)=> console.log(eachElement, eachIndex) )
```

```
/*
```

```
    Take note that .map iterates over the array and returns a new array with the s  
    .forEach only iterates over the array and does not return anything.
```

```
*/
```

```
//For example
```

```
const newArray = oneToTen.map(x => x * x)
```

```
console.log(newArray) // this will print a new array named newArray in which each
```

**Checkpoint**

**Questions?**

# HTML/CSS Refreshers

```
1 <div>
2   <input/>
3 <button> save </button>
4 <div>
5   list 1
6 </div>
7 <div>
8   list 2
9 </div>
10 <div>
11   list 3
12 </div>
13 </div>
```

save

list 1

list 2

list 3

save

list 1  
list 2  
list 3

save

list 1

list 2

list 3

# HTML/CSS Refreshers

**<div>**

**<div/>**

# HTML/CSS Refreshers

**<div>**

**<input>**

**</input>**

**<button >**

**</button>**

**</div>**

# HTML/CSS Refreshers

**<div>**

**<input class="className" >**

**.className{**

**background-colour:red**

**}**

**</input>**

**<button >**

**</button>**

**</div>**



# HTML/CSS Refreshers

**<div>**

**<input class="className" >**

**.className{**

**background-colour:red**

**}**

**</input>**

**<button onClick="click()" >**

**</button>**

**</div>**

# GOAL

1

Save

# HTML/CSS Refreshers

```
1 <div>
2   <input type="text"/>
3   <button> save </button>
4   <div>
5     list 1
6   </div>
7   <div>
8     list 2
9   </div>
10  <div>
11    list 3
12  </div>
13 </div>
```

save

list 1

list 2

list 3

**Checkpoint**

**Questions?**

**REACT**

**Browser**

**Components**

**Components**

**REACT**

**Function**

**Props → Components → JSX**



```
graph LR; Props --> Components; Components --> JSX;
```

**REACT**

**Function**

**Props**  
**OBJECT**

**Components**

**JSX**

**HTML**

in javascript

Objects

Arrays

Functions

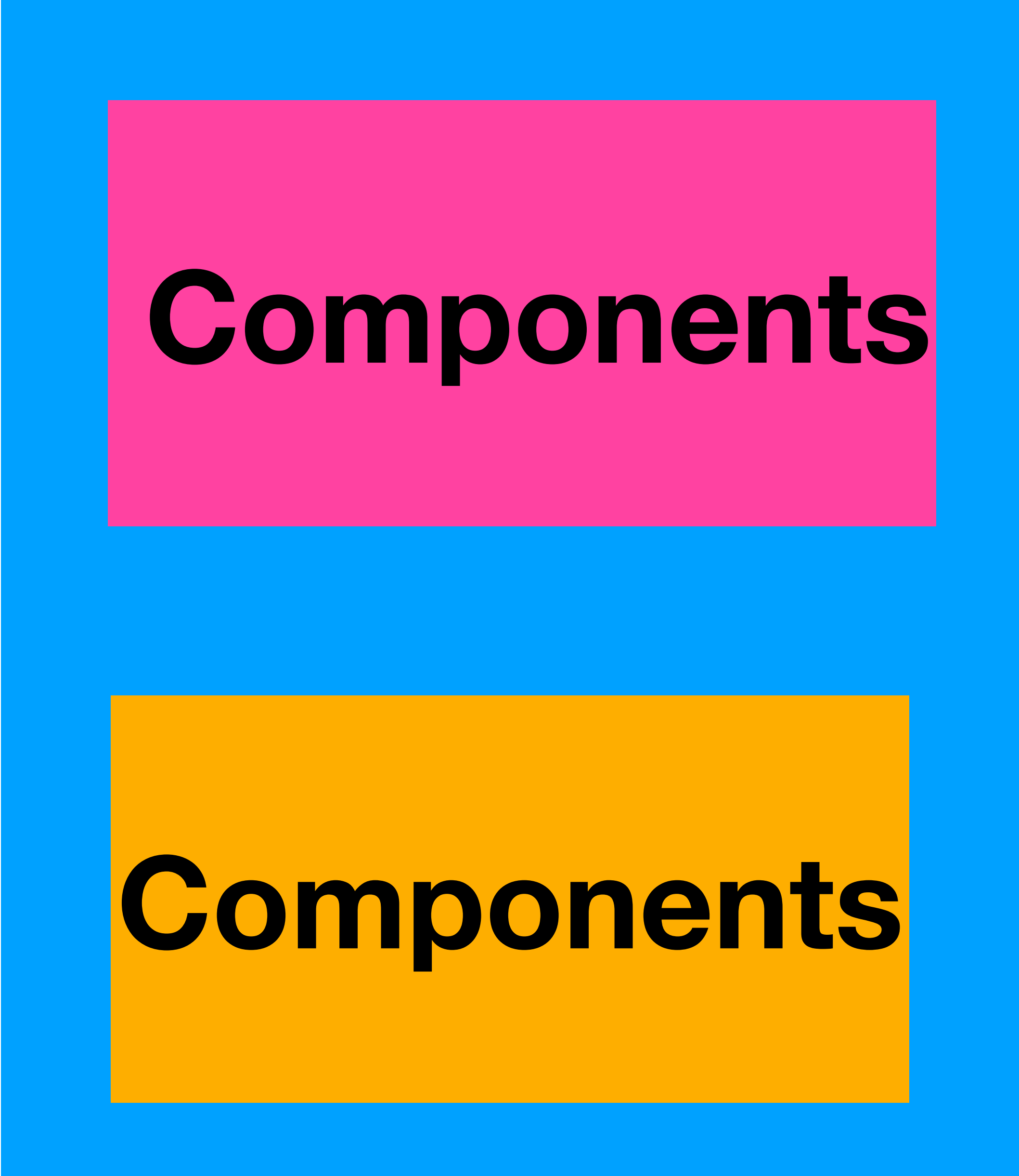


**Checkpoint**

**Questions?**



**REACT**



**State**



# DEMO For today

# State

INPUT FIELD

SAVE BUTTON



# DEMO For today

# State

INPUT FIELD

DATA

SAVE BUTTON

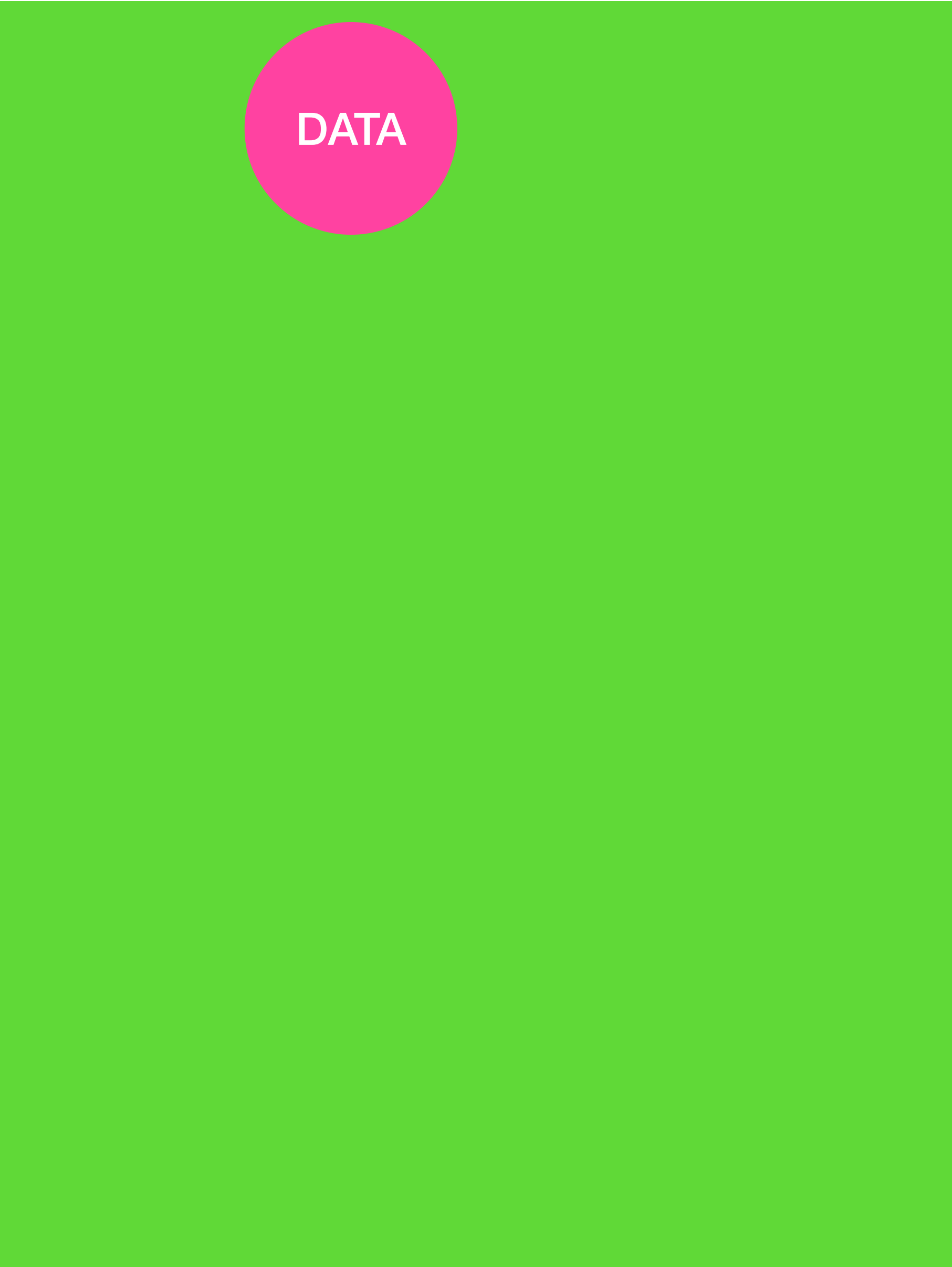


# DEMO For today

INPUT FIELD

SAVE BUTTON

# State

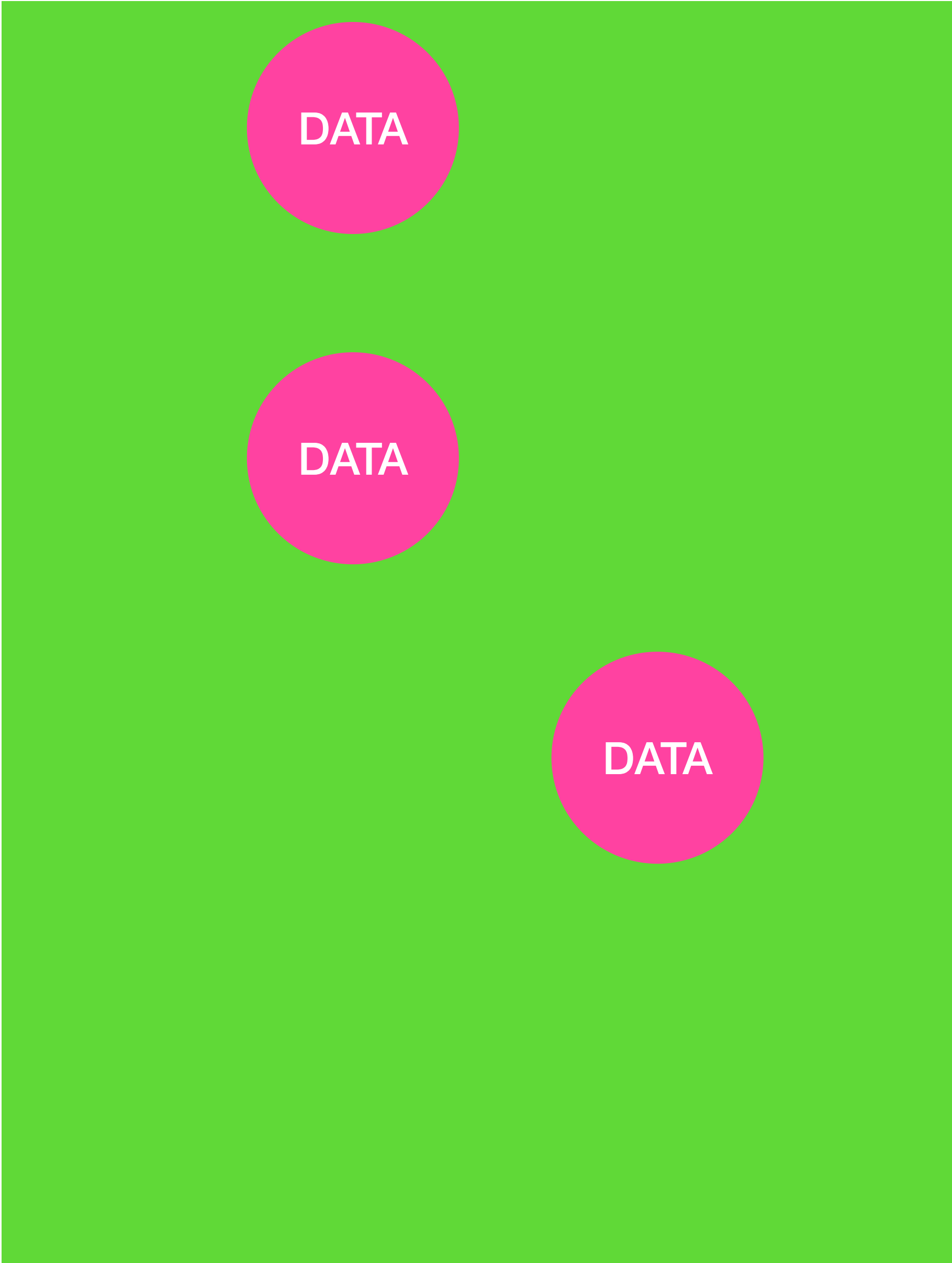


# DEMO For today

INPUT FIELD

SAVE BUTTON

# State



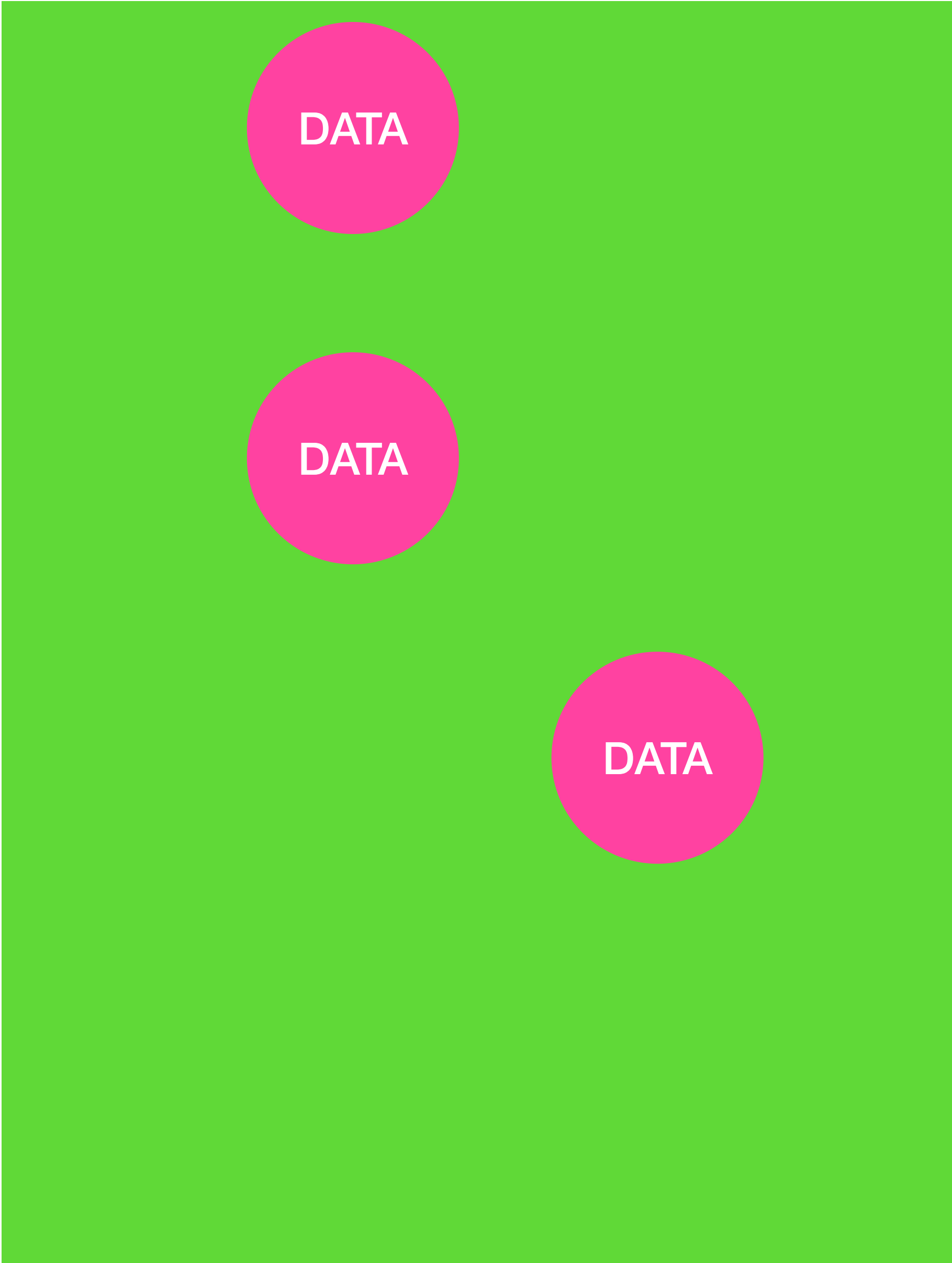
# DEMO For today

INPUT FIELD

SAVE BUTTON

REMINDER ROW COMPONENT	DATA	DEL
REMINDER ROW COMPONENT	DATA	DEL
REMINDER ROW COMPONENT	DATA	DEL

# State



DEMO For today

INPUT FIELD

SAVE BUTTON

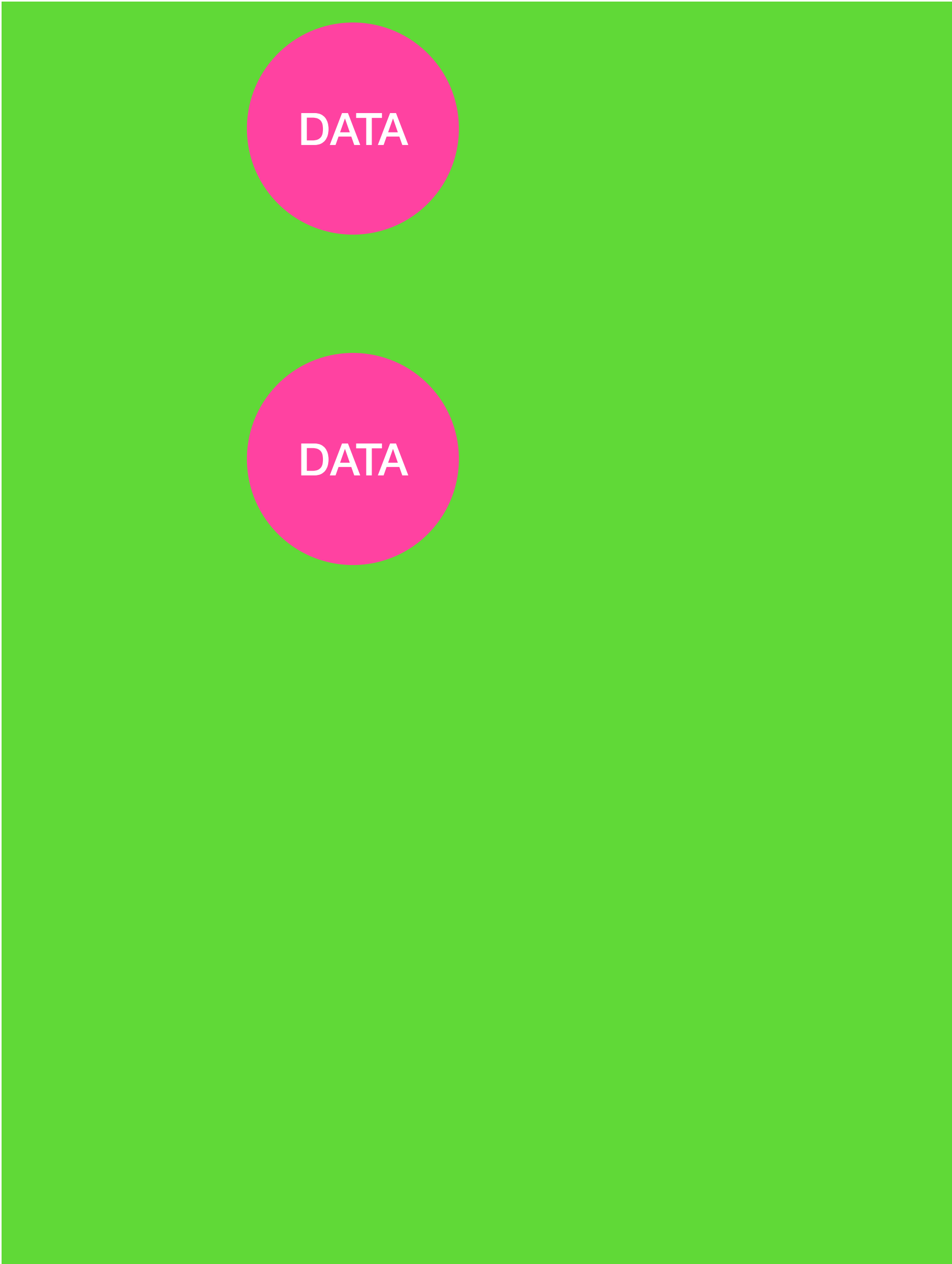
REMINDER ROW COMPONENT

DEL

REMINDER ROW COMPONENT

DEL

State



DEMO For today

INPUT FIELD

SAVE BUTTON

REMINDER ROW COMPONENT

DEL

REMINDER ROW COMPONENT

DEL

REMINDER ROW COMPONENT

DEL

State



**Checkpoint**

**Questions?**

DEMO For today

# Flexbox

# State

INPUT FIELD

SAVE BUTTON

REMINDER ROW COMPONENT

DEL

REMINDER ROW COMPONENT

DEL

REMINDER ROW COMPONENT

DEL



**<div>**

**<input>**

**.className{**

**background-colour:red**

**}**

**<input/>**

**<button**

**.className{**

**.align: center**

**}**

**<button/**

**<div/>**

**className =  
“mainContainer”**

**DIV**

**DIV**

**DIV**

```
.mainContainer{  
  display: flex;  
}
```

**DIV**

**DIV**

**DIV**

```
.mainContainer{  
  
  display: flex;  
  flex-direction: row;  
  
}
```

DIV

DIV

DIV

```
.mainContainer{  
  
    display: flex;  
    flex-direction: row;  
  
    Justify-content:  
    space-around;  
  
}
```

**DIV**

**DIV**

**DIV**

```
.mainContainer{  
  
    display: flex;  
    flex-direction: row;  
  
    Justify-content:  
    space-around;  
  
    Align-content:  
    Centre  
}
```

**Checkpoint**

**Questions?**



# DEMO For today

<div> Flex-direction : column

<div> Flex-direction : row

INPUT FIELD

SAVE BUTTON

</div>

<div> Flex-direction : column

REMINDER ROW COMPONENT	DEL
REMINDER ROW COMPONENT	DEL
REMINDER ROW COMPONENT	DEL

</div>

</div>

# DEMO For today

<div> Flex-direction : column

<div> Flex-direction : row

<input/>

<button/>

</div>

<div> Flex-direction : column

REMINDER ROW COMPONENT

DEL

REMINDER ROW COMPONENT

DEL

REMINDER ROW COMPONENT

DEL

</div>

</div>

DEMO For today

<div> Flex-direction : column

<div> Flex-direction : row

<input/>

<button/>

</div>

<div> Flex-direction : row

DEL

<div> </div>

<button/>

DEL

</div>

DEL

</div>

**Checkpoint**

**Questions?**

DEMO For today

```
<div> Flex-direction : column
  <div> Flex-direction : row
    <input/>
    <button/>
  </div>
</div>
```

<div> Flex-direction : row	DEL
<div> </div>	DEL
<button/>	DEL
</div>	DEL

</div>

State

```
inputValue=""

todoList = [
  {
    Id: UNIQUE
    ID,
    Content:
    "lorem
    ipsum"
  }
]
```

# DEMO For today

```
<div> Flex-direction : column
  <div> Flex-direction : row
    <input/>
    <button/>
  </div>
  {
    todoList.map(x=>
      <div key={uniqueValue} >
        <div> {x.content} </div>
        <button> Delete </button>
      </div>
    )
  }
</div>
```

# State

```
inputValue=""
```

```
todoList = [
  {
    Id: UNIQUE
    ID,
    Content:
    "lorem
    ipsum"
  }
]
```

**Checkpoint**

**Questions?**

## DEMO For today

```
inputValue=""

todoList = [
  {
    Id: UNIQUE
    ID,
    Content:
    "lorem
    ipsum"
  }
]
```

# Initialise state

```
[ inputValue, setInputValue ] = useState( "" )
```

```
[ todoList, setTodoList ] = useState( [ ] )
```



## DEMO For today

```
inputValue=""
```

```
todoList = [ ]
```

# Initialise state

```
[ inputValue, setInputValue ] = useState( "" )
```

```
[ todoList, setTodoList ] = useState( [ ] )
```

**Checkpoint**

**Questions?**

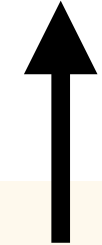
DEMO For today

<div> Flex-direction : column    onClick={saveWhatIType}

<div> Flex-direction : row

<input/>>

<button/>>



onChange={displayWhatIType}

<div> Flex-direction : column  
{

todoList.map(x=>

<div key={x.id} >

<div> {x.content} </div>

<button> Delete </button>

</div>

onClick={deleteThisTodo}

)

}

</div>

</div>

State

inputValue=""

```
todoList = [
  {
    Id: UNIQUE
    ID,
    Content:
    "lorem
    ipsum"
  }
]
```

## DEMO For today

```
[ inputValue, setInputValue ] = useState( "" )
```

```
[ todoList, setTodoList ] = useState( [ ] )
```

```
onChange={displayWhatIType}
```

```
onClick={saveWhatIType}
```

```
onClick={deleteThisTodo}
```

# DEMO For today

`onChange={displayWhatIType} setInputValue`

`onClick={saveWhatIType} setTodoList`

`onClick={deleteThisTodo}`

## DEMO For today

onChange={displayWhatIType}

```
Const displayWhatIType = ( e ) => {  
  setInputValue( e.target.value )  
}
```

onClick={saveWhatIType}

onClick={deleteThisTodo}

## DEMO For today

onClick={saveWhatIType}

```
Const saveWhatIType = () => {
```

```
  Let newContent = {
```

```
    Id: math.random.toString().replace("0.", ""),
```

```
    Content: inputValue.trim()
```

```
  }
```

```
  Let copy = [...todoList]
```

```
  copy.push( newContent )
```

```
  setTodoList( copy )
```

```
  setInputValue( "" )
```

```
}
```

onChange={displayWhatIType}

onClick={deleteThisTodo}

## DEMO For today

onClick={deleteThisTodo}

```
Const deleteThisTodo = (id) => {  
  setTodoList(  
    todoList.filter( item => item.id !== id )  
  )  
}
```

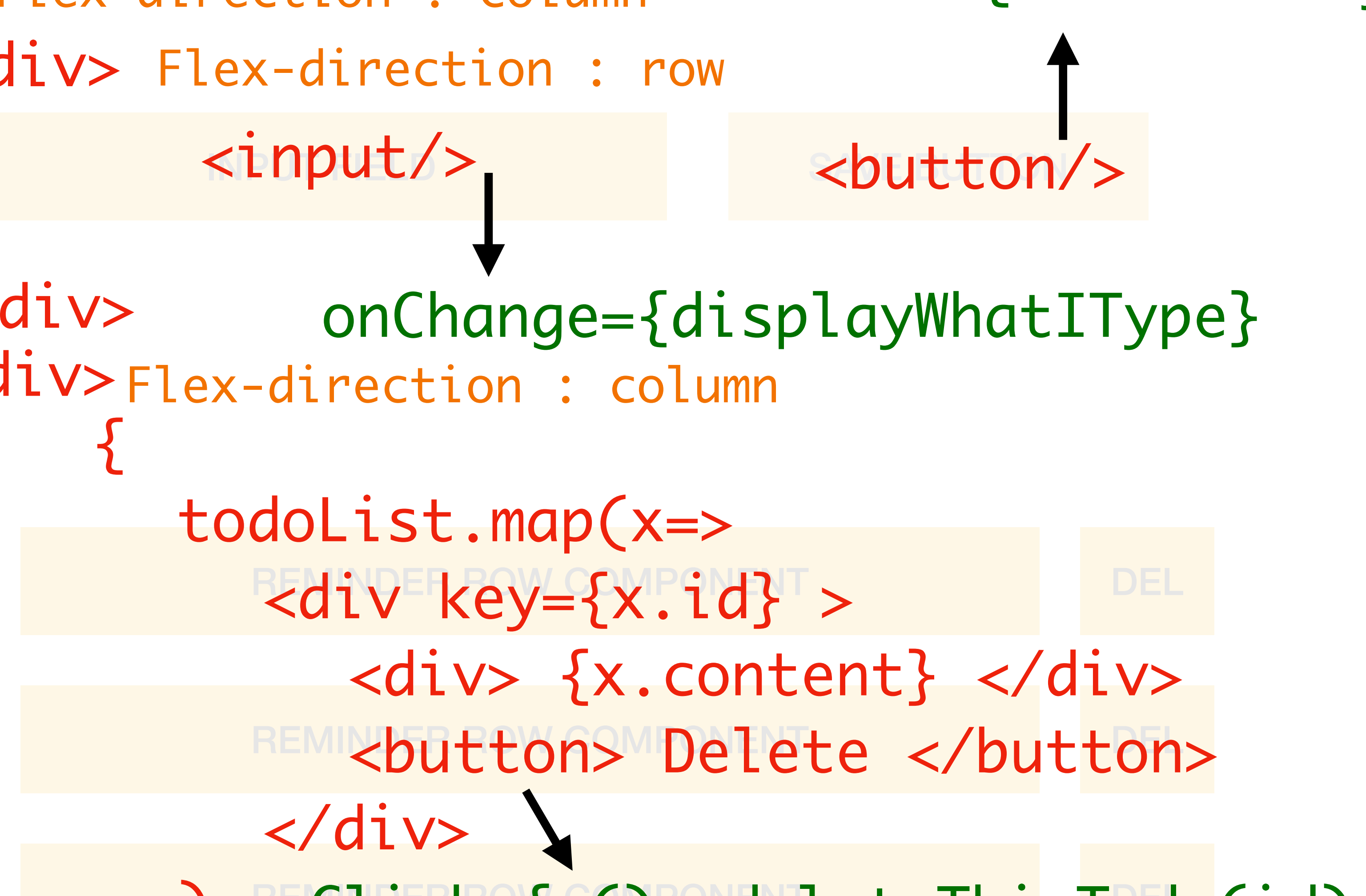
onClick={saveWhatIType}

onChange={displayWhatIType}



## DEMO For today

```
<div> Flex-direction : column  onClick={saveWhatIType}
  <div> Flex-direction : row
    <input/ >
    <button/ >
  </div>
  onChange={displayWhatIType}
  <div> Flex-direction : column
    {
      todoList.map(x=>
        <div key={x.id} >
          <div> {x.content} </div>
          <button> Delete </button>
        </div>
        <div>
          <button> Delete </button>
        </div>
      )
    }
    onClick={ ()=>deleteThisTodo(id) }
  </div>
</div>
```



## State

```
inputValue=""

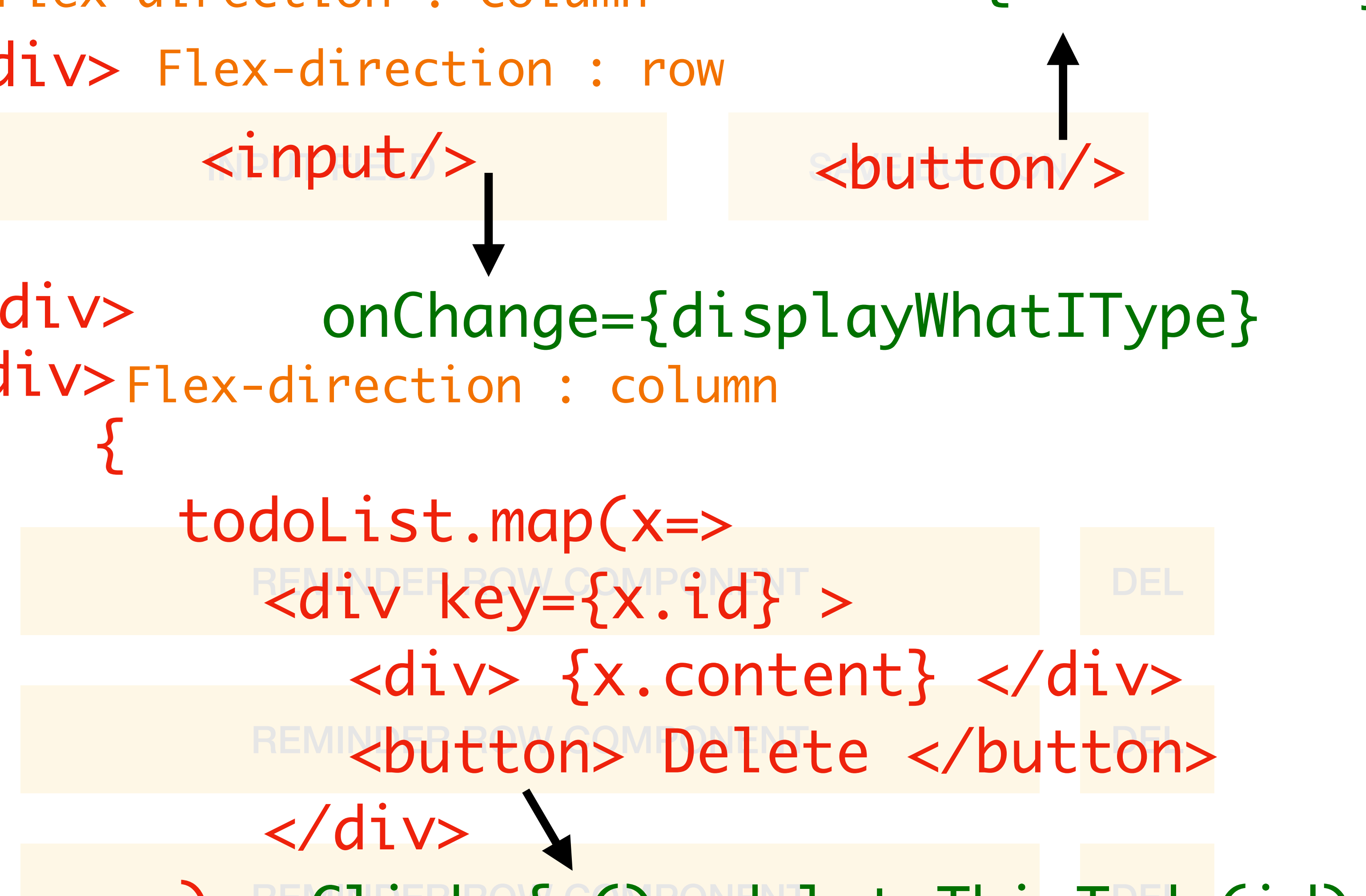
todoList = [
  {
    Id: UNIQUE
    ID,
    Content:
    "lorem
    ipsum"
  }
]
```

**Checkpoint**

**Questions?**

## DEMO For today

```
<div> Flex-direction : column  onClick={saveWhatIType}
  <div> Flex-direction : row
    <input/ >
    <button/ >
  </div>
  onChange={displayWhatIType}
  <div> Flex-direction : column
    {
      todoList.map(x=>
        <div key={x.id} >
          <div> {x.content} </div>
          <button> Delete </button>
        </div>
        <div>
          <button> Delete </button>
        </div>
      )
    }
    onClick={ ()=>deleteThisTodo(id) }
  </div>
</div>
```



## State

```
inputValue=""

todoList = [
  {
    Id: UNIQUE
    ID,
    Content:
    "lorem
    ipsum"
  }
]
```

# DEMO For today

```
<div>Flex-direction : column
{
  todoList.map(x=>
    <div key={x.id} >
      <div> {x.content} </div>
      <button> Delete </button>
    </div>
    ↓
  ) onClick={ ()=>deleteThisTodo(id) }
}
</div>
```

# DEMO For today

```
<div>Flex-direction : column
{
  todoList.map(x=>
    <TodoRow/>
  )
}
</div>
```

# DEMO For today

```
<div>Flex-direction : column
{
  todoList.map(x=>
    <TodoRow data={x} deleteThisTodoProp={deleteThisTodo} />
  )
}
</div>
```

---

```
Const TodoRow = (props) =>{
  Let { data , deleteThisTodoProp } = props
  <div key={data.id} >
    <div> {data.content} </div>
    <button> Delete </button>
  </div>
  }
  onClick={ ()=>deleteThisTodoProp(data.id) }
```

**Checkpoint**

**Questions?**

# Things to explore

## REACT

**React lifecycles**

**React Browser Router**

**Class based components**

**Redux / React context**

**Component libraries**

**- antd**

## MOBILE

**React Native with expo**

## BACKEND

**NodeJS Express**

**- API**

**- Middleware**

**- Managing sessions**

**- Account system**

**▪**

**▪**

**▪**



# **Thank You**

**<http://bit.ly/3dc-web-dev>**