

DL, vertexlist:

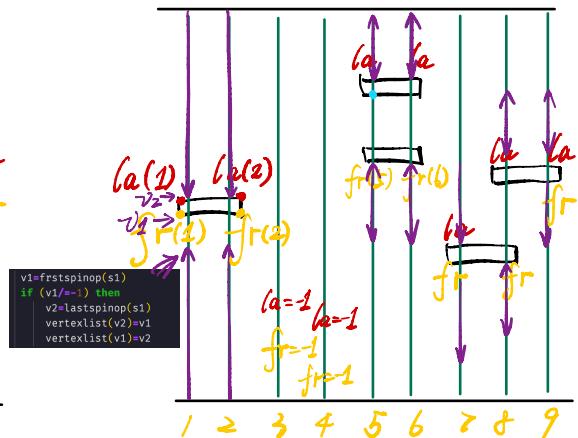
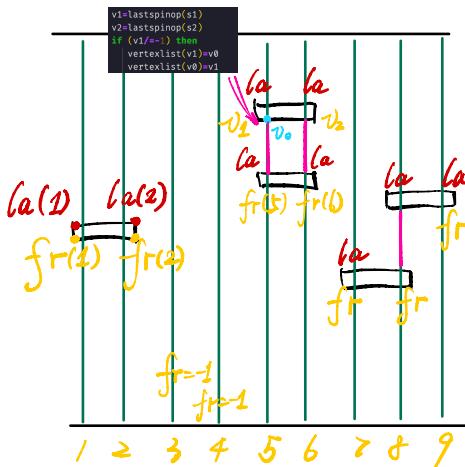
$\text{index} = L - \text{index}$

```
frstspinop(:)=-1
lastspinop(:)=-1
```

β (p index)

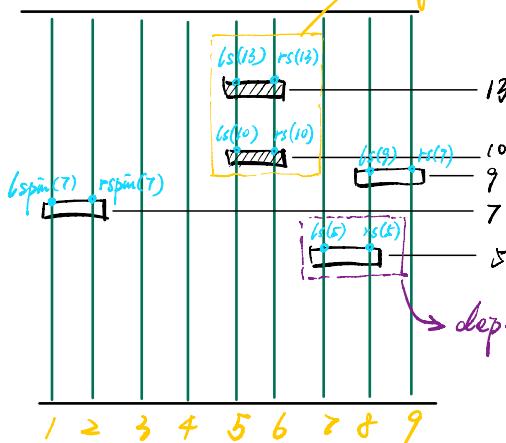
L (L index)

Boundary



$\text{index} = p \text{ index}$

```
lspin(i)=spin(s1)
rspin(i)=spin(s2)
```



depends on detailed case:

- ① $lspin = rspin \Rightarrow$ must diag operator
- ② $lspin \neq rspin \Rightarrow$ don't know