# Checklist of the Birds of Kenya

### FIFTH EDITION

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#### Front cover

The image on the front cover was chosen to highlight Clarke's Weaver, *Ploceus golandi*, adopting the English name, Kilifi Weaver, in this Checklist in order to support this endemic bird's conservation. Its scientific taxonomy does not change. Photo by Colin Jackson.

#### Nature Kenya — the East Africa Natural History Society

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- Promote the conservation of key species, sites and habitats
- Encourage community participation in conservation through the promotion of sustainable benefits.

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### Key to the abbreviations used

AM Afrotropical migrant
E endemic species or race

Ex. species which are thought to have become extinct in Kenya Hist. no record for 50 years, i.e. no record since 1968 or earlier

IO visitor from northwest Indian Ocean islands

MM migrant from the Malagasy region

N nomadic/wanderer

NRR not recently recorded, i.e. since the period 1969 to 1999

OM migrant from the Oriental region PM migrant from the Palaearctic region

Rar. Fewer than 5 records on East African Rarities Committee list at time of publication

**RS** visitor from the Red Sea

SO visitor from the Southern Ocean or Antarctica VIO vagrant from the northwest Indian Ocean

VM vagrant from the Malagasy region VN vagrant from the Nearctic region VO vagrant from the Oriental region VP vagrant from the Palaearctic region

VSO vagrant from the Southern Ocean or Antarctica

VSA vagrant from southern Africa

[For consistency, the category of Vagrant has been applied to any species with more than 4 but fewer than 10 records at time of publication. This is separate from the Rarity category which covers those species with fewer than 5 records]

When these letters are in lower case, migrants of that category may occur alongside resident, non-migratory individuals or individuals of one of the other migrant categories. When they are in round brackets, some birds in Kenya might be migrants or wanderers from that particular region or area. 'Migrant', in the accepted ornithological sense, means a bird that moves on a regular, seasonal basis from one to one or more defined areas; thus, the majority of wader species that breed in the High Arctic leave their breeding areas to spend most of the year on coasts and wetlands throughout the temperate and tropical areas of the world; they are therefore true migrants. On the other hand, Little Grebes that travel, often at night, in search of newly formed ponds, are nomadic/wanderers, not migrants.

The 2009 checklist included the BirdLife/IUCN criteria for assigning threat status and category where appropriate. However, these criteria are applied at a regional level and not at a country level, and the status at country level can be quite different to the regional one. For example, Maccoa Duck is listed by IUCN as 'Near Threatened', but in Kenya it is considered to be 'Endangered'. Therefore, to avoid any risk of confusion, the criteria have been left off this list. That decision can be revisited in future if and when Kenya has those criteria determined at the national level. However Appendix 2 lists those resident species that are considered to be at real risk of becoming extirpated

### Some considerations in regard to this list

Revising a checklist is not a straightforward task and requires some decisions that will not be universally accepted. It is therefore important to outline some of the approaches that have been adopted for this fifth edition of the Checklist of the Birds of Kenya.

#### 1. Taxonomy

Turner (2018) has highlighted the dilemma facing those responsible for preparing or updating checklists. As he points out, there are four 'World Checklists' (del Hoyo & Collar, 2014 and 2016; Dickinson & Remsen /Dickinson & Christidis, 2013 and 2014; Gill & Donsker, 2019; and Clements *et al.*, 2018) that are the most widely referred to but there is quite a variance between them in regard to taxonomic treatment. However, this variance is particularly reflected at the species level, with quite good common ground between the four world lists in regard to the family and generic levels. For example, the family Sylviidae as shown in the 2009 list is now divided into six families in this list. Similarly, the family Phasianidae comprised two genera in the 2009 list but now comprises six genera in this list. Both examples are supported by all four world lists. This approach was also greatly helped by referring to Mills (2017). However, the order of families has greatly changed since the 2009 list. This edition therefore follows the order proposed by Jarvis *et al.* (2014), Prum *et al.* (2015) and Suh (2016) and mirrors the order being used in the revision of Britton (1980) by Turner & Turner (in prep.). This order is set out in an index provided in Appendix 1.

At the specific level, this revision has not favoured selecting one of the world lists to follow, but has instead adopted a different approach. This approach acknowledges that a bird may be treated as a species rather than a subspecies in some checklists but it can still be recorded as an observation without forcing it to be assigned as a species or subspecies. For example, the taxonomy of Fiery-necked Nightjar and Black-shouldered Nightjar is controversial, so the approach used is as follows:

riery-necked	Nightjar Caprimuigus pectoratis
	Fiery-necked Nightjar C. pectoralis
	Black-shouldered Nightiar C. (p.) nigriscapularis

Figure montred Micheley Commissed and montrealis

It seems important to have this approach as this allows data to be kept that may be significant if and when the taxonomic issue is resolved. One further point of clarification is that the reference to a subspecies is specific to the above taxonomic context. The checklist does not list all subspecies occurring in Kenya, although endemic subspecies are highlighted.

#### 2. Omitted species

The 2009 edition contained a list of omitted species. These omissions are repeated in this revision except where new evidence has come to light. The first type of evidence is where a species has been vetted and accepted by the East African Rarities Committee (EARC) since 2009. The second type of evidence is where a refereed published paper documents the validity of including that species - a reference is given for species that have been added in this manner.

There is, however, one new omission: Matsudaira's Storm-petrel. This is because there is now sufficient doubt in regard to the two claimed sight records from 1981. The records never underwent scrutiny by a Rarities Committee or any other formal vetting process. Sight records of this species are difficult to separate from other species in this genus, including the all-dark form of Leach's Storm-petrel which, in contrast, is on the Kenya list from a specimen. The safe decision, therefore, is to now exclude it.

#### 3. Rarities

Kenya falls under the *aegis* of the East African Rarities Committee (EARC). The EARC mandate is to consider any species with fewer than five records for the countries of Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania, Rwanda and Burundi. The abbreviation 'Rar.' has therefore been introduced in this revision to indicate a species that is included on Kenya's list of fewer than five records at the time of publication. Where this status is indicated, then any record should be submitted to the Secretary of the EARC using the following email address: ea.rarities@gmail.com

#### 4. Historical

Some species have not been recorded in Kenya for a significant period of time. The conventional time period for historical records is 50 years. The abbreviation 'Hist.' has been introduced to indicate relevant 'historical' species. However, quite a few species have not been recorded in the past 20 years, i.e. not seen in the current century. For that category, the abbreviation 'NRR' (Not Recently Recorded) has been introduced. Should a record occur that makes either of these categories invalid, then it should be submitted to the following email address: ea.rarities@gmail.com

#### 5. References

The references quoted at the end of the checklist are particularly significant to the treatment used in this revision or are thought to be pertinent, but not necessarily unique, to the taxonomy being used.

#### Acknowledgements

The Bird Committee is indebted to Nigel Hunter for accepting the responsibility for spearheading this revision and the approaches used – no easy task, given the current taxonomic dilemma. He in turn was greatly assisted with information, suggestions and comments by Don Turner and Brian Finch, for which the Committee and Nigel wish to express their gratitude. Sincere thanks also need to go to Nigel Redman, Sidney Shema, Terry Stevenson and Washington Wachira for their very helpful comments and suggestions and to Nigel Redman in particular for his significant assistance with proof reading. We are also grateful to Colin Jackson for giving his permission to use his photograph of Kilifi (Clarke's) Weaver *Ploceus golandi*; to Brian Finch for use of his two Barbet photos; and to Fleur Ng'weno for undertaking the day to day liaison with Nigel Hunter.

## THE CHECKLIST

Struthionidae: ostriches (Freitag & Robinson, 1983; Miller et al., 2011)
Common Ostrich Struthio camelus massaicus (nominate race camelus Ex?)
Somali Ostrich Struthio molybdophanes
· ·
Anatidae: ducks and geese
White-faced Whistling Duck Dendrocygna viduata
Fulvous Whistling Duck Dendrocygna bicolor N
White-backed Duck Thalassornis leuconotus
Maccoa Duck Oxyura maccoa
Egyptian Goose Alopochen aegyptiaca
Spur-winged Goose Plectropterus gambensis
Knob-billed Duck Sarkidiornis melanotos am
African Pygmy Goose Nettapus auritus
Southern Pochard Netta erythrophthalma am
Common Pochard Aythya ferina VP Rar.
Ferruginous Duck <i>Aythya nyroca</i> PM
Tufted Duck Aythya fuligula PM
Northern Shoveler Spatula clypeata PM
Garganey Spatula querquedula PM
Hottentot Teal Spatula hottentota
Gadwall Mareca strepera PM
Eurasian Wigeon Mareca penelope PM
Cape Teal Anas capensis
African Black Duck Anas sparsa
Mallard Anas platyrhynchos VP Rar.
Yellow-billed Duck Anas undulata am
Red-billed Teal Anas erythrorhyncha
Northern Pintail Anas acuta PM
Eurasian Teal Anas crecca PM
Numididae: guineafowl
Helmeted Guineafowl Numida meleagris
Vulturine Guineafowl <i>Acryllium vulturinum</i>
Crested Guineafowl Guttera pucherani
Kenya Crested Guineafowl G. p. pucherani
Crested Guineafowl G. (p.) verreauxi
Odantanharidae: Stone Partridge (Cohen et al. 2012: Rawie Cohen & Crawa 2012)
Odontophoridae: Stone Partridge (Cohen et al., 2012; Bowie, Cohen & Crowe, 2013)  Stone Partridge Ptilopachus petrosus
Stone ratulage ratiopacitus petrosus

Phasianidae: francolins, spurfowl and quails		
The genera used follows Crowe et al. (2006) & Crowe et al. (1992).		
Common Quail Coturnix coturnix pm (nominate race coturnix NRR)		
Harlequin Quail Coturnix delegorguei am		
African Blue Quail Synoicus adansonii AM		
Scaly Francolin Pternistis squamatus		
Hildebrandt's Francolin Pternistis hildebrandti		
Red-necked Spurfowl Pternistis afer		
Yellow-necked Spurfowl Pternistis leucoscepus		
Jackson's Francolin Pternistis jacksoni E		
Chestnut-naped Francolin <i>Pternistis castaneicollis</i> NRR Rar.		
Race recorded in Kenya is atrifrons. Should atrifrons be fully accepted as a separate		
species, English name will become Black-fronted Francolin		
Crested Francolin Dendroperdix sephaena		
Coqui Francolin Peliperdix coqui		
Ring-necked Francolin Scleroptila streptophora NRR		
Red-winged Francolin Scleroptila levaillantii		
Shelley's Francolin Scleroptila shelleyi (race macarthuri E)		
Elgon Francolin Scleroptila elgonensis (race theresae E)		
The treatment of Elgon Francolin as a separate species from Moorland Francolin (as listed in the 2009 checklist) has been documented in Hunter <i>et al.</i> (2019)		
Archer's Francolin Scleroptila gutturalis		
The wrong protocol was followed in the 2009 Checklist, using Orange River Francolin		
Francolinus levalliantoides, given that gutturalis was described prior to levalliantoides (Turner & Pearson, 2015)		
(Turner & Fearson, 2013)		
Podicipedidae: grebes		
Little Grebe Tachybaptus ruficollis		
Great Crested Grebe Podiceps cristatus		
Black-necked Grebe Podiceps nigricollis		
Phoenicopteridae: flamingos		
Greater Flamingo Phoenicopterus roseus am pm		
Lesser Flamingo Phoeniconaias minor am		
Columbidae: pigeons and doves		
Feral (Rock) Pigeon Columba livia Introduced		
Speckled Pigeon Columba guinea		
African Olive Pigeon Columba arquatrix		
Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon Columba delegorguei		
Lemon Dove Aplopelia larvata		
European Turtle Dove Streptopelia turtur VP		
Dusky Turtle Dove Streptopelia lugens		
African White-winged Dove Streptopelia reichenowi		
The state of the s		

	African Mourning Dove Streptopelia decipiens
	Red-eyed Dove Streptopelia semitorquata
	Ring-necked Dove Streptopelia capicola
	Laughing Dove Spilopelia senegalensis
	Bruce's Green Pigeon Treron waalia
	African Green Pigeon Treron calvus
	Emerald-spotted Wood Dove Turtur chalcospilos
	Blue-spotted Wood Dove <i>Turtur afer</i>
	Tambourine Dove <i>Turtur tympanistria</i>
	Namaqua Dove <i>Oena capensis</i>
	Tumaqua 2010 ocha capensis
Pteroclidae	e: sandgrouse
	Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse Pterocles exustus
	Yellow-throated Sandgrouse Pterocles gutturalis
	Black-faced Sandgrouse Pterocles decoratus
	Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse Pterocles lichtensteinii
	Four-banded Sandgrouse Pterocles quadricinctus
Otididae: l	
	Black-bellied Bustard Lissotis melanogaster
	Hartlaub's Bustard Lissotis hartlaubii
	Arabian Bustard Ardeotis arabs
	Kori Bustard Ardeotis kori
	Denham's Bustard Ardeotis denhami
	Heuglin's Bustard Ardeotis heuglinii
	Buff-crested Bustard Lophotis gindiana
	White-bellied Bustard Eupodotis senegalensis
Cuculidad	cuckoos and coucals
Cuculidae	Black Coucal Centropus grillii
	Blue-headed Coucal Centropus monachus
	Senegal Coucal Centropus senegalensis
	White-browed Coucal Centropus superciliosus
	Western Yellowbill (Blue Malkoha) Ceuthmochares aereus
	Southern Yellowbill (Green Malkoha) Ceuthmochares australis am
	Jacobin Cuckoo Clamator jacobinus am pm om
	Levaillant's Cuckoo Clamator levaillantii am
	Great Spotted Cuckoo Clamator glandarius am (pm)
	Thick-billed Cuckoo Pachycoccyx audeberti
	Klaas's Cuckoo Chrysococcyx klaas
	African Emerald Cuckoo Chrysococcyx cupreus
	Diederik Cuckoo Chrysococcyx caprius am
	Barred Long-tailed Cuckoo Cercococcyx montanus

	Red-chested Cuckoo Cuculus solitarius am
	Black Cuckoo Cuculus clamosus am
	Common Cuckoo Cuculus canorus PM
	African Cuckoo Cuculus gularis AM
	Lesser Cuckoo Cuculus poliocephalus PM OM
	Madagascar Cuckoo Cuculus rochii MM
Musophagi	dae: turacos and go-away-birds
ПŢŢ	Great Blue Turaco Corythaeola cristata
	White-bellied Go-away-bird Criniferoides leucogaster
	Eastern Grey Plantain-eater Crinifer zonurus
Bare-faced G	o-away-bird Corythaixoides personatus
	Bare-faced (Brown-faced) Go-away-bird <i>C. p. personatus</i> Rar.
	Bare-faced (Black-faced) Go-away-bird <i>C. (p.) leopoldi</i>
	Purple-crested Turaco Gallirex porphyreolophus
	Schalow's Turaco Tauraco schalowi
	Black-billed Turaco Tauraco schuettii
	Fischer's Turaco Tauraco fischeri
	White-crested Turaco Tauraco leucolophus
	Hartlaub's Turaco Tauraco hartlaubi
	Ross's Turaco Musophaga rossae
Caprimulgi	idae: nightjars
	Eurasian Nightjar Caprimulgus europaeus PM
	Dusky Nightjar Caprimulgus fraenatus
	Nubian Nightjar Caprimulgus nubicus AM
	Donaldson Smith's Nightjar Caprimulgus donaldsoni
Fiery-necked	Nightjar Caprimulgus pectoralis
Ĺ	Fiery-necked Nightjar C. pectoralis
	Black-shouldered Nightjar C. (p.) nigriscapularis
	Montane Nightjar Caprimulgus poliocephalus
	Swamp Nightjar Caprimulgus natalensis
	Plain Nightjar Caprimulgus inornatus AM
	Star-spotted Nightjar Caprimulgus stellatus
	Freckled Nightjar Caprimulgus tristigma
	Long-tailed Nightjar Caprimulgus climacurus am
	Slender-tailed Nightjar Caprimulgus clarus
	Gabon (Mozambique/Square-tailed) Nightjar Caprimulgus fossii am
	Standard-winged Nightjar Macrodipteryx longipennis AM
	Pennant-winged Nightjar Macrodipteryx vexillarius AM
Apodidae:	swifts
	Mottled Spinetail Telacanthura ussheri

	$\rfloor$ S	Sab	ine's	Spinetail Rhaphidura sabini Ex.
	L			Böhm's Spinetail Neafrapus boehmi
	L			Scarce Swift Schoutedenapus myoptilus
	$\mathbb{L}$			African Palm Swift Cypsiurus parvus
	Ι			Alpine Swift Tachymarptis melba
				Mottled Swift Tachymarptis aequatorialis
				Common Swift Apus apus PM
				Nyanza Swift Apus niansae
				African Black Swift Apus barbatus
				Forbes-Watson's Swift Apus berliozi AM
				Little Swift Apus affinis
	L			Horus Swift Apus horus am
				White-rumped Swift Apus caffer
R	al)	lid	96° r	rails, crakes and gallinules
Ē	T	T		African Water Rail Rallus caerulescens
H	÷	t	$\vdash$	African Crake Crex egregia am
F	十	十	$\vdash$	Corncrake Crex crex PM
F	÷	Ħ	$\vdash$	Black Crake Zapornia flavirostra
F	÷	Ħ	$\vdash$	Baillon's Crake Zapornia pusilla am (pm)
F	÷	Ħ	$\vdash$	Spotted Crake Porzana porzana PM
F	Ť	t	$\vdash$	Striped Crake Amaurornis marginalis AM
F	÷	T	$\overline{}$	Purple Swamphen <i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>
_				Race recorded in Kenya is <i>madagascariensis</i> . Should <i>madagascariensis</i> be accepted as a
				separate species, English name will become African Swamphen
	$\perp$			Allen's Gallinule <i>Porphyrio alleni</i> am
	$\perp$			Common Moorhen Gallinula chloropus
	$\perp$			Lesser Moorhen Gallinula angulata AM
	L			Red-knobbed Coot Fulica cristata am
S	ar	oth	ıruri	idae: flufftails (Hackett et al., 2008)
Г	Т	Т		White-spotted Flufftail Sarothrura pulchra
Г	Î	Ī		Buff-spotted Flufftail Sarothrura elegans
Г	Т	T	$\Box \Box$	Red-chested Flufftail Sarothrura rufa
Г	T			Streaky-breasted Flufftail Sarothrura boehmi AM
				Striped Flufftail Sarothrura affinis
μ	[eli	ior	nith	idae: finfoots
	T			African Finfoot <i>Podica senegalensis</i>
_				1 micui i micot i cuica senegaiensis
G	ru	ıid	ae: c	ranes
	$\Gamma$			Grey Crowned Crane Balearica regulorum
				Black Crowned Crane Balearica pavonina

	Demoiselle Crane <i>Grus virgo</i> VP Hist. Rar.
	Common Crane Grus grus VP Rar.
Dhimidaa	:: thick-knees
Burninidae	
	Eurasian Thick-knee (Stone-curlew) Burhinus oedicnemus PM
	Senegal Thick-knee Burhinus senegalensis
	Water Thick-knee Burhinus vermiculatus
	Spotted Thick-knee Burhinus capensis
Pluvianida	e: Egyptian Plover (Baker et al., 2007; Hackett et al., 2008)
	Egyptian Plover <i>Pluvianus aegyptius</i> Rar.
TT 4	P1 4 4 1
Haematopo	odidae: oystercatchers
	Eurasian Oystercatcher Haematopus ostralegus PM
Recurviros	tridae: stilts and avocets
	Black-winged Stilt <i>Himantopus himantopus</i> am (pm)
	Pied Avocet <i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i> am pm
	F
Charadriid	ae: plovers and lapwings
	Pacific Golden Plover Pluvialis fulva PM
	Grey Plover Pluvialis squatarola PM
	Common Ringed Plover Charadrius hiaticula PM
	Little Ringed Plover Charadrius dubius PM
	Kittlitz's Plover Charadrius pecuarius am
	Three-banded Plover Charadrius tricollaris
	White-fronted Plover Charadrius marginatus
	Kentish Plover Charadrius alexandrinus PM
	Chestnut-banded Plover Charadrius pallidus
	Race in Kenya is <i>venustus</i> . Should <i>venustus</i> be accepted as a separate species, English name will become Magadi Plover
	Lesser Sand Plover Charadrius mongolus PM
	Greater Sand Plover Charadrius leschenaultii PM
	Caspian Plover Charadrius asiaticus PM
	Northern Lapwing Vanellus vanellus VP NRR Rar.
	Long-toed Plover (Lapwing) Vanellus crassirostris
	Blacksmith Plover (Lapwing) Vanellus armatus
	Spur-winged Plover (Lapwing) Vanellus spinosus
	Black-headed Plover (Lapwing) Vanellus tectus
	Senegal Plover (Lapwing) Vanellus lugubris
	Black-winged Plover (Lapwing) Vanellus melanopterus
	Crowned Plover (Lapwing) Vanellus coronatus
	African Wattled Plover (Lapwing) Vanellus senegallus

	Brown-chested Plover (Lapwing) Vanellus superciliosus
Dogtwotylia	loor naintad animas
	lae: painted-snipes Greater Painted-snipe Rostratula benghalensis
	Greater Painted-shipe Kostratuta bengnatensis
Jacanidae:	jacanas
	Lesser Jacana Microparra capensis
	African Jacana Actophilornis africanus
	•
Scolopacid	ae: sandpipers and allies
	Whimbrel Numenius phaeopus PM
	Eurasian Curlew Numenius arquata PM
	Black-tailed Godwit Limosa limosa PM
	Bar-tailed Godwit Limosa lapponica PM
	Ruddy Turnstone Arenaria interpres PM
	Red Knot Calidris canutus VP Rar.
	Sanderling Calidris alba PM
	Red-necked Stint Calidris ruficollis VP NRR Rar.
	Little Stint Calidris minuta PM
	Temminck's Stint Calidris temminckii PM
	Long-toed Stint Calidris subminuta VP NRR
	Pectoral Sandpiper Calidris melanotos VP VN Rar.
	Curlew Sandpiper Calidris ferruginea PM
	Dunlin Calidris alpina PM
	Broad-billed Sandpiper Calidris falcinellus PM
	Ruff Calidris pugnax PM
	Buff-breasted Sandpiper Calidris subruficollis VN NRR Rar.
	Jack Snipe Lymnocryptes minimus PM NRR
	Pin-tailed Snipe Gallinago stenura VP NRR Rar.
	African Snipe Gallinago nigripennis am
	Great Snipe Gallinago media PM
	Common Snipe Gallinago gallinago PM
	Terek Sandpiper Xenus cinereus PM
	Common Sandpiper Actitis hypoleucos PM
	Spotted Sandpiper Actitis macularius VN NRR Rar.
	Spotted Redshank Tringa erythropus PM
	Common Redshank Tringa totanus PM
	Marsh Sandpiper Tringa stagnatilis PM
	Common Greenshank <i>Tringa nebularia</i> PM
	Green Sandpiper Tringa ochropus PM
	Wood Sandpiper Tringa glareola PM
	Red-necked Phalarope Phalaropus lobatus PM
$\perp$ 1 $\perp$ 1 $\perp$ $\perp$	Grey Phalarope <i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i> VP NRR Rar.

Turnicidae: buttonquails and Quail-plover	
Common Buttonquail Turnix sylvaticus	
Black-rumped Buttonquail Turnix hotte	ntottus Hist.
Quail-plover Ortyxelos meiffrenii	
<b>Dromadidae:</b> Crab-plover	
Crab-plover <i>Dromas ardeola</i> AM	
Glareolidae: coursers and pratincoles	
Cream-coloured Courser Cursorius curs	vor VP NPR Par
Somali Courser Cursorius somalensis	W VI TVICE Rai.
Temminck's Courser Cursorius temmin	ckii
Double-banded Courser Rhinoptilus afr.	
Heuglin's Courser Rhinoptilus cinctus	ccunus
	dantawis AM
Bronze-winged Courser Rhinoptilus cha	
Collared Pratincole Glareola pratincola	
Black-winged Pratincole Glareola nord	
Madagascar Pratincole Glareola ocular	S MIVI
Rock Pratincole Glareola nuchalis	
Stercorariidae: skuas	
Pomarine Skua Stercorarius pomarinus	VP NRR
Arctic Skua Stercorarius parasiticus VF	
Long-tailed Skua Stercorarius longicau	
Laridae: gulls, terns and skimmers	
Brown Noddy Anous stolidus	
Lesser Noddy Anous tenuirostris IO	
African Skimmer Rynchops flavirostris	
Grey-headed Gull Chroicocephalus cirr	ocephalus
Black-headed Gull Chroicocephalus rid	ibundus PM
Slender-billed Gull Chroicocephalus ge	nei PM
Sooty Gull Ichthyaetus hemprichii am	
White-eyed Gull Ichthyaetus leucophtha	almus am NRR Rar.
Pallas's Gull Ichthyaetus ichthyaetus PM	
Common Gull Larus canus VP Rar.	
Kelp Gull Larus dominicanus VSO NRR	Rar.
Lesser Black-backed Gull complex (The taxonomy of this	
Baltic (Lesser Black-backed) Gull I	
Heuglin's Gull Larus (f.) heuglini P	
Bridled Tern Onychoprion anaethetus	
Sooty Tern Onychoprion fuscatus	

Little Tern Sternula albifrons
Little Tern S. albifrons PM
Saunders's Tern S. (a.) saundersi RS
Gull-billed Tern Gelochelidon nilotica PM
Caspian Tern <i>Hydroprogne caspia</i> PM
Whiskered Tern Chlidonias hybrida (pm)
White-winged Black Tern Chlidonias leucopterus PM
Black Tern Childonias niger VP Rar.
Lesser Crested Tern Thalasseus bengalensis AM
Sandwich Tern Thalasseus sandvicensis PM
Greater Crested (Swift) Tern Thalasseus bergii am
Roseate Tern Sterna dougallii
Common Tern Sterna hirundo PM
White-cheeked Tern Sterna repressa
Arctic Tern Sterna paradisaea VP Rar
Phaethontidae: tropicbirds
White-tailed Tropicbird Phaethon lepturus IO
winte-tailed Propicolid Praction reptarts 10
Oceanitidae: southern storm-petrels (Christidis & Boles, 2008; Hackett et al., 2008)
Wilson's Storm-petrel Oceanites oceanicus SO
Black-bellied Storm-petrel Fregetta tropica VSO NRR Rar.
Diomedeidae: albatrosses
Black-browed Albatross <i>Thalassarche melanophris</i> SO Rar.
Shy Albatross <i>Thalassarche cauta</i> SO
Hydrobotidos, northorn storm notusis
Hydrobatidae: northern storm-petrels
Leach's Storm-petrel <i>Hydrobates leucorhous</i> VP NRR Rar.
Procellariidae: petrels and shearwaters
Cape Petrel Daption capense VSO NRR Rar.
Antarctic Prion Pachyptila desolata SO NRR Rar.
Slender-billed Prion Pachyptila belcheri VSO NRR Rar.
White-chinned Petrel <i>Procellaria aequinoctialis</i> VSO NRR Rar.
Wedge-tailed Shearwater Ardenna pacifica IO
Sooty Shearwater Ardenna grisea VSO Rar.
Tropical Shearwater Puffinus bailloni IO
In 2009 checklist, it was referred to as Audubon's Shearwater <i>P. lherminieri</i>
Jouanin's Petrel Bulweria fallax VIO NRR
The state of the s
Ciconiidae: storks
Marabou Stork Leptoptilos crumenifer (n)

	Yellow-billed Stork Mycteria ibis (am)
	African Open-billed Stork Anastomus lamelligerus am
	Black Stork <i>Ciconia nigra</i> PM
	Abdim's Stork Ciconia abdimii AM
	Woolly-necked Stork Ciconia episcopus
	Sometimes split from Asian form as African Woolly-necked Stork <i>C. microscelis</i>
	White Stork Ciconia ciconia PM
	Saddle-billed Stork Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis
	1 11 7 0
Pelecanidae:	pelicans
	Great White Pelican Pelecanus onocrotalus am
	Pink-backed Pelican Pelecanus rufescens
	v
Scopidae: Ha	amerkop
	Hamerkop Scopus umbretta
Balaenicipiti	dae: Shoebill
	Shoebill <i>Balaeniceps rex</i> NRR. Rar.
~	2 de la composição de l
Ardeidae: he	erons, egrets and bitterns
	Eurasian (Great) Bittern <i>Botaurus stellaris</i> VP Rar.
	Little Bittern Ixobrychus minutus am pm
	Owarf Bittern <i>Ixobrychus sturmii</i> am
	White-backed Night Heron Gorsachius leuconotus
	Black-crowned Night Heron Nycticorax nycticorax am pm
	Striated Heron Butorides striata
	Squacco Heron Ardeola ralloides am pm
	Madagascar Pond Heron Ardeola idae MM
	Rufous-bellied Heron Ardeola rufiventris
	Western) Cattle Egret Bubulcus ibis am
	Grey Heron Ardea cinerea am, pm
	Black-headed Heron Ardea melanocephala
	Goliath Heron Ardea goliath
	Purple Heron Ardea purpurea (pm)
	Great White Egret Ardea alba
	Yellow-billed (Intermediate) Egret Ardea intermedia
	Sometimes split from Asian Intermediate Egret as Yellow-billed Egret A. brachyrhynchus
	Black Egret (Heron) Egretta ardesiaca
The Little Egre	
	Little Egret Egretta garzetta
	Western Reef Egret Egretta (g.) gularis AM
	Dimorphic Egret Egretta (g.) dimorpha

Threskiorn	ithidae: ibises and spoonbills
	Sacred Ibis Threskiornis aethiopicus
	Eurasian Spoonbill Platalea leucorodia VP NRR
	African Spoonbill Platalea alba
	Olive Ibis Bostrychia olivacea
	Hadada Ibis Bostrychia hagedash
	Glossy Ibis Plegadis falcinellus am pm
Fregatidae	: frigatebirds
	Greater Frigatebird Fregata minor IO
	Lesser Frigatebird Fregata ariel IO
	Christmas Island Frigatebird Fregata andrewsi IO Rar.
Sulidae: bo	obies
	Masked Booby Sula dactylatra IO
	Red-footed Booby Sula sula IO
	Brown Booby Sula leucogaster IO
Phalacroco	racidae: cormorants
	Long-tailed (Reed) Cormorant Microcarbo africanus
	Great Cormorant Phalacrocorax carbo
Anhingidae	e: darters
	African Darter Anhinga rufa
Sagittariida	ae: Secretarybird
	Secretarybird Sagittarius serpentarius
Pandionida	e: ospreys
	(Western) Osprey Pandion haliaetus PM
Accipitrida	e: hawks, vultures, buzzards, eagles and allies
	Black-shouldered (Black-winged) Kite Elanus caeruleus (am)
	African Swallow-tailed (Scissor-tailed) Kite Chelictinia riocourii
	European Honey Buzzard Pernis apivorus PM
	Crested (Oriental) Honey Buzzard Pernis ptilorhynchus VO Rar.
	African Cuckoo Hawk Aviceda cuculoides am
	African Harrier Hawk (Gymnogene) Polyboroides typus
	Palm-nut Vulture Gypohierax angolensis
	Lammergeier (Bearded Vulture) Gypaetus barbatus
	Egyptian Vulture Neophron percnopterus

Bateleur Terathopius ecaudatus
Short-toed Snake Eagle Circaetus gallicus VP Rar.
Beaudouin's Snake Eagle Circaetus beaudouini
Black-chested Snake Eagle Circaetus pectoralis
Brown Snake Eagle Circaetus cinereus
Southern Banded Snake Eagle Circaetus fasciolatus
Western Banded Snake Eagle Circaetus cinerascens
White-headed Vulture Trigonoceps occipitalis
Hooded Vulture Necrosyrtes monachus
White-backed Vulture Gyps africanus
Rüppell's Vulture Gyps rueppellii
Lappet-faced Vulture Torgos tracheliotos
Bat Hawk Macheiramphus alcinus
Crowned Eagle Stephanoaetus coronatus
Martial Eagle Polemaetus bellicosus
Long-crested Eagle Lophaetus occipitalis
Lesser Spotted Eagle Clanga pomarina PM
Greater Spotted Eagle Clanga clanga PM
Tawny Eagle Aquila rapax
Steppe Eagle Aquila nipalensis PM
Eastern Imperial Eagle Aquila heliaca PM
Verreaux's Eagle Aquila verreauxii
African Hawk Eagle Aquila spilogaster
Cassin's Hawk Eagle Aquila africana Rar.
Wahlberg's Eagle <i>Hieraaetus wahlbergi</i> AM
Booted Eagle Hieraaetus pennatus PM
Ayres's Hawk Eagle Hieraaetus ayresii
Lizard Buzzard Kaupifalco monogrammicus
Dark Chanting Goshawk Melierax metabates
Eastern Chanting Goshawk Melierax poliopterus
Gabar Goshawk Micronisus gabar
Western Marsh Harrier Circus aeruginosus PM
African Marsh Harrier Circus ranivorus
Pallid Harrier Circus macrourus PM
Montagu's Harrier Circus pygargus PM
African Goshawk Accipiter tachiro
Shikra Accipiter badius
Levant Sparrowhawk Accipiter brevipes PM
Little Sparrowhawk Accipiter minullus
Ovambo Sparrowhawk Accipiter ovampensis
Eurasian Sparrowhawk Accipiter nisus PM
Rufous-breasted Sparrowhawk Accipiter rufiventris
Great (Black) Sparrowhawk Accipiter melanoleucus
African Fish Eagle Haliaeetus vocifer

Ш				Bar-tailed Trogon <i>Apaloderma vittatum</i>
Βι	1C6	erc	oti	dae: hornbills
				Abyssinian Ground Hornbill <i>Bucorvus abyssinicus</i>
				Southern Ground Hornbill <i>Bucorvus leadbeateri</i>
				Crowned Hornbill <i>Lophoceros alboterminatus</i>
$\Box$		П	ī	Hemprich's Hornbill <i>Lophoceros hemprichii</i>
П		Ī	司	African Grey Hornbill <i>Lophoceros nasutus</i>
Ħ		Ī	ī	(Northern) Red-billed Hornbill <i>Tockus erythrorhynchus</i>
Ħ		Ħ	ಠ	Eastern Yellow-billed Hornbill <i>Tockus flavirostris</i>
Ħ		Ī	ī	Von der Decken's Hornbill <i>Tockus deckeni</i>
П		Ī	ಠ	Jackson's Hornbill <i>Tockus jacksoni</i>
Ħ		Ī	ī	Trumpeter Hornbill <i>Bycanistes bucinator</i>
П		Ħ	ಠ	Black-and-white Casqued Hornbill <i>Bycanistes subcylindricus</i>
П		Π	ಠ	Silvery-cheeked Hornbill <i>Bycanistes brevis</i> N
Uı	ou	pi	da	e: Hoopoe
Ho	or	- ooe	U	pupa epops
	Ê	Τ	Т	Eurasian Hoopoe <i>U. e. epops</i> PM
	F	T	T	Eurasian Hoopoe <i>U. e. waibeli</i> am
	F	T	T	African Hoopoe <i>U. (e.) africana</i>
				• · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Pł	106	eni	icı	ılidae: wood-hoopoes
П				Wood-hoopoe <i>Phoeniculus castaneiceps</i> Hist. Ex
Ħ		П		White-headed Wood-hoopoe <i>Phoeniculus bollei</i>
Ħ		Ħ	ಠ	Green Wood-hoopoe <i>Phoeniculus purpureus</i>
Ħ		Ħ	Ħ	Black-billed Wood-hoopoe <i>Phoeniculus somaliensis</i>
Ħ		Ħ	Ħ	Violet Wood-hoopoe <i>Phoeniculus damarensis</i>
Ħ		Ħ	ಠ	Common Scimitarbill Rhinopomastus cyanomelas
Ħ	一	Ħ	Ħ	Abyssinian Scimitarbill <i>Rhinopomastus minor</i>
_		_	_	□ /
In	di	cai	to	ridae: honeyguides
П		П		Cassin's Honeybird <i>Prodotiscus insignis</i>
Ħ		Ħ	ಠ	Green-backed Honeybird <i>Prodotiscus zambesiae</i>
Ħ		Ħ	ಠ	Wahlberg's Honeybird <i>Prodotiscus regulus</i>
Ħ	Π	Ħ	Ħ	Pallid Honeyguide <i>Indicator meliphilus</i>
Ħ	一	Ħ	Ħ	Least Honeyguide Indicator exilis
Le	SSE	r I	— Но	neyguide <i>Indicator minor</i>
	Γ	T	T	Lesser Honeyguide I. minor
	F	÷	÷	Thick-billed Honeyguide I. (m.) conirostris
	占	十	+	Scaly-throated Honeyguide <i>Indicator variegatus</i>
H	一	H	러	Greater Honeyguide Indicator indicator

Picidae: wi	rynecks and woodpeckers (Fuchs et al., 2017)
	Eurasian Wryneck Jynx torquilla PM
	Red-throated Wryneck Jynx ruficollis
	Buff-spotted Woodpecker Pardipicus nivosus
	Brown-eared Woodpecker Pardipicus caroli
The genus Para	lipicus follows Dowsett (pers. comm.) and Turner (in prep)
	Nubian Woodpecker Campethera nubica
	Golden-tailed Woodpecker Campethera abingoni
	Mombasa Woodpecker Campethera mombassica
	Green-backed Woodpecker Campethera cailliautii
	w's (Speckle-throated) Woodpecker Campethera scriptoricauda Hist. Ex
In the 2009	Checklist it was referred to as Bennett's Woodpecker C. bennettii
	Fine-banded Woodpecker Campethera taeniolaema (race hausbergi E)
	Speckle-breasted Woodpecker Dendropicos poecilolaemus
	Cardinal Woodpecker Dendropicos fuscescens
	African Grey Woodpecker Mesopicus goertae
	Eastern Grey (Grey-headed) Woodpecker Mesopicus spodocephalus
	Brown-backed Woodpecker Mesopicus obsoletus
	Bearded Woodpecker Chloropicos namaquus
	Yellow-crested Woodpecker Chloropicos xantholophus
	tidae (Lybiinae): barbets and tinkerbirds Red-and-yellow Barbet <i>Trachyphonus erythrocephalus</i>
	Barbet Trachyphonus darnaudii
	D'Arnaud's Barbet <i>T. darnaudii</i>
	Usambiro Barbet T. (d.) usambiro
	Yellow-spotted Barbet Buccanodon duchaillui
	Green Barbet Cryptolybia olivacea
	Grey-throated (Grey-headed) Barbet Gymnobucco bonapartei
	Race in Kenya is <i>cinereiceps</i> . Should <i>cinereiceps</i> be accepted as a separate species, English name will become Grey-headed Barbet
$\Box$	White-eared Barbet Stactolaema leucotis
Speckled	Tinkerbird Pogoniulus scolopaceus Ex
	Green Tinkerbird Pogoniulus simplex
	Moustached Tinkerbird Pogoniulus leucomystax
	Lemon-rumped Tinkerbird <i>Pogoniulus leucolaimus</i> (Nwankwo et al., 2018)
	In the 2009 checklist it was referred to as Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird <i>P. bilineatus</i>
	Fischer's (Coastal) Tinkerbird <i>Pogoniulus fischeri</i> (Nwankwo et al., 2018) Previously treated as a subspecies of Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird <i>P. bilineatus</i>
	Red-fronted Tinkerbird Pogoniulus pusillus
	Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird Pogoniulus chrysoconus
	Hairy-breasted Barbet Tricholaema hirsuta
	Red-fronted Barbet Tricholaema diademata
	Spot-flanked Barbet Tricholaema lacrymosa

	Black-throated Barbet <i>Tricholaema melanocephala</i>
White-he	aded Barbet Lybius leucocephalus
	White-headed Barbet L. l. leucocephalus/albicauda
	Snowy (Brown-and-white) Barbet L. (l.) senex E
	Black-billed Barbet <i>Lybius guifsobalito</i>
	Black-collared Barbet Lybius torquatus
	Brown-breasted Barbet <i>Pogornornis melanopterus</i>
	Double-toothed Barbet <i>Pogornornis bidentatus</i>
	Yellow-billed Barbet Trachylaemus purpuratus
Meropio	dae: bee-eaters
	Blue-headed Bee-eater <i>Merops muelleri</i>
	Swallow-tailed Bee-eater <i>Merops hirundineus</i> Rar.
	Little Bee-eater <i>Merops pusillus</i>
	Blue-breasted Bee-eater <i>Merops variegatus</i>
	Cinnamon-chested Bee-eater Merops lafresnayii
	White-fronted Bee-eater <i>Merops bullockoides</i>
	Somali Bee-eater <i>Merops revoilii</i>
	White-throated Bee-eater <i>Merops albicollis</i> AM
	Blue-cheeked Bee-eater <i>Merops persicus</i> PM
	Madagascar Bee-eater <i>Merops superciliosus</i> am, mm
	Eurasian Bee-eater <i>Merops apiaster</i> PM
	Northern Carmine Bee-eater <i>Merops nubicus</i> AM
	Southern Carmine Bee-eater <i>Merops nubicoides</i> VSA Ra
Corocii	dae: rollers
Coracii	
	Rufous-crowned (Purple) Roller Coracias naevius am Lilac-breasted Roller Coracias caudatus am
	<del></del>
	Racquet-tailed Roller Coracias spatulatus Rar.
	Abyssinian Roller Coracias abyssinicus
	European Roller Coracias garrulus PM
	Broad-billed Roller Eurystomus glaucurus AM MM
Alcedini	idae: kingfishers
	African Pygmy Kingfisher <i>Ispidina picta</i> am
	Malachite Kingfisher Corythornis cristatus
	Shining-blue Kingfisher <i>Alcedo quadribrachys</i>
	Semi-collared Kingfisher <i>Alcedo semitorquata</i>
	Giant Kingfisher Megaceryle maxima
	Pied Kingfisher Ceryle rudis
	Grey-headed Kingfisher Halcyon leucocephala am
	Brown-hooded Kingfisher Halcyon albiventris
	Striped Kingfisher Halcyon chelicuti
	Surpod imignoner nacyon enement

Blue-breasted Kingfisher <i>Halcyon malimbica</i> NRR
Woodland Kingfisher Halcyon senegalensis am
Mangrove Kingfisher Halcyon senegaloides AM
Falconidae: falcons
(African) Pygmy Falcon Polihierax semitorquatus
Lesser Kestrel Falco naumanni PM
Common Kestrel Falco tinnunculus
Common Kestrel F. t. tinnunculus PM
Rock Kestrel F. (t.) rufescens
Greater Kestrel Falco rupicoloides
Fox Kestrel Falco alopex
Grey Kestrel Falco ardosiaceus
Dickinson's Kestrel Falco dickinsoni NRR
Red-necked Falcon Falco chiquera
Sometimes split from Asian Red-headed Falcon F.chiquera as F. ruficollis.
Red-footed Falcon Falco vespertinus PM
Amur Falcon Falco amurensis PM
Eleonora's Falcon Falco eleonorae PM
Sooty Falcon Falco concolor PM
Eurasian Hobby Falco subbuteo PM
African Hobby Falco cuvierii
Lanner Falcon Falco biarmicus
Saker Falcon Falco cherrug PM
Peregrine Falcon Falco peregrinus (White et al., 2013; Forsman, 2016)
Peregrine Falcon Falco peregrinus pm
Barbary Falcon Falco (p.) pelegrinoides PM
Taita Falcon Falco fasciinucha
7. N
Psittacidae: African parrots
Grey Parrot Psittacus erithacus
Red-fronted Parrot Poicephalus gulielmi
Brown (Meyer's) Parrot Poicephalus meyeri
Brown-headed Parrot Poicephalus cryptoxanthus
African Orange-bellied (Red-bellied) Parrot Poicephalus rufiventris
Psitaculidae: lovebirds
Red-headed Lovebird Agapornis pullarius
Yellow-collared Lovebird Agapornis personatus Introduced
Fischer's Lovebird Agapornis fischeri Introduced
Hybrid Lovebird Agapornis fischeri x personatus Introduced

Pittidae: pittas
African Pitta Pitta angolensis AM
Calyptomenidae: African broadbills (Moyle et al., 2006)
African Broadbill Smithornis capensis
Campephagidae: cuckooshrikes
Grey Cuckooshrike Ceblepyris caesia
White-breasted Cuckooshrike Ceblepyris pectoralis NRR
In the 2009 Checklist, the above two species were placed in the genus <i>Coracina</i>
Black Cuckooshrike Campephaga flava am
Red-shouldered Cuckooshrike Campephaga phoenicea
Petit's Cuckooshrike Campephaga petiti
Purple-throated Cuckooshrike Campephaga quiscalina
0.121
Oriolidae: orioles
Eurasian Golden Oriole Oriolus PM
African Golden Oriole Oriolus auratus AM
Green-headed Oriole Oriolus chlorocephalus
Western Black-headed Oriole Oriolus brachyrynchus
Montane Oriole Oriolus percivali
Eastern Black-headed Oriole Oriolus larvatus
Distriction day betiege wattle ever and allies
Platysteiridae: batises, wattle-eyes and allies
Chin-spot Batis Batis molitor
Grey-headed Batis Batis orientalis Hist. Rar.
East Coast (Pale) Batis Batis soror
Eastern Black-headed Batis Batis minor
Western Black-headed Batis Batis erlangeri
Pygmy Batis Batis perkeo
Chestnut Wattle-eye Dyaphorophyia castanea
Jameson's Wattle-eye Dyaphorophyia jamesoni
Yellow-bellied Wattle-eye Dyaphorophyia concreta
If extralimital Rufous-bellied Wattle-eye is separated then Yellow-bellied becomes <i>D. ansorgei</i>
Brown-throated Wattle-eye <i>Platysteira cyanea</i>
Black-throated Wattle-eye <i>Platysteira peltata</i>
Vangidae (Prionopinae): helmetshrikes and shrike-flycatchers (Cracraft, 2014)
White-crested Helmetshrike <i>Prionops plumatus</i> am
Grey-crested Helmetshrike <i>Prionops poliolophus</i>

				Retz's Helmetshrike <i>Prionops retzii</i>
				Chestnut-fronted Helmetshrike Prionops scopifrons (race keniensis E)
Г	П	П		African Shrike-flycatcher <i>Megabyas flammulatus</i>
Г	П	$\overline{\sqcap}$		Black-and-white Shrike-flycatcher <i>Bias musicus</i>
			"	•
M	[al	ac	onot	tidae: bush-shrikes, tchagras and puffbacks
				Brubru <i>Nilaus afer</i>
				Grey-headed Bush-shrike Malaconotus blanchoti
				Pink-footed Puffback Dryoscopus angolensis
				Black-backed Puffback <i>Dryoscopus cubla</i>
				Pringle's Puffback <i>Dryoscopus pringlii</i>
				Northern Puffback <i>Dryoscopus gambensis</i>
				Marsh Tchagra Bocagia minuta (race reichenowi NRR)
				Brown-crowned Tchagra Tchagra australis
				Three-streaked Tchagra <i>Tchagra jamesi</i> (race <i>mandanus</i> E)
				Black-crowned Tchagra Tchagra senegalus
				Black-fronted Bush-shrike <i>Chlorophoneus nigrifrons</i>
				Bocage's Bush-shrike Chlorophoneus bocagei
				Sulphur-breasted Bush-shrike Chlorophoneus sulfureopectus
	] L	ow	land	Sooty Boubou <i>Laniarius leucorhynchus</i> Hist. Ex
				Slate-coloured Boubou Laniarius funebris
				Lühder's Bush-shrike <i>Laniarius luehderi</i>
				Red-naped Bush-shrike Laniarius ruficeps
Tı	ор	ica	l Bo	ubou Laniarius aethiopicus
	Ĺ	I		Ethiopian Boubou <i>L. aethiopicus</i>
		I		Tropical Boubou L. (a.) major/ambiguus
				East Coast Boubou Laniarius sublacteus
_		_		Specific status separating from <i>L. aethiopicus</i> documented in Finch <i>et al.</i> (2016)
L				Manda Black Boubou Laniarius nigerrimus
_	_	_		Specific status documented in Finch <i>et al.</i> (2016)
누	믄	님	4	Papyrus Gonolek <i>Laniarius mufumbiri</i>
F	믄	닏	_	Black-headed Gonolek Laniarius erythrogaster
F	는	닏	_	Rosy-patched Bush-shrike Rhodophoneus cruentus
누	믄	님	4	Gorgeous Bush-shrike Telophorus viridis
L	Ш	Ш		Doherty's Bush-shrike Telephorus dohertyi
_	_			
D	icr	ur	rida	e: drongos
Ļ	Щ	$\sqsubseteq$		Common Square-tailed Drongo Dicrurus ludwigii
				Sharpe's Square-tailed Drongo <i>Dicrurus sharpei</i>
_	_	_	ı.	Specific status documented in Fuchs <i>et al.</i> (2018)
F	⊢	닏		Fork-tailed (Common) Drongo Dicrurus adsimilis
	Ш	Ш		Glossy-backed (Northern) Drongo Dicrurus divaricatus
г	1 17	رام/	uat n	Specific status documented in Fuchs <i>et al.</i> (2018) nantled Drongo <i>Dicrurus modestus</i> NRR Ex.
1	ı v	CI.	ν U L-11	namilea Dioligo Dicinius monesius INAN EX.

Laniidae: shrikes	
Yellow-billed Shrike Corvinella corvina	
Magpie Shrike Urolestes melanoleucus	
Northern White-crowned Shrike Eurocephalus rueppelli	
Red-backed Shrike <i>Lanius collurio</i> PM	
Isabelline (Daurian) Shrike <i>Lanius isabellinus</i> PM	
Turkestan Shrike (Red-tailed) Lanius phoenicuroides PM	
Mackinnon's Shrike (Fiscal) Lanius mackinnoni	
Lesser Grey Shrike Lanius minor PM	
Geat Grey Shrike <i>Lanius excubitor</i> VP NRR Rar.	
In the 2009 Checklist, it was referred to as Southern Grey Shrike <i>L. merid</i>	ionalis, which is
now regarded as a monotypic species occurring in the Iberian Peninsula	
Grey-backed Fiscal Lanius excubitoroides	
Long-tailed Fiscal Lanius cabanisi	
Taita Fiscal Lanius dorsalis	
Somali Fiscal Lanius somalicus	
Northern Fiscal Lanius humeralis	
In the 2009 Checklist, it was called Common Fiscal <i>L. collaris</i> , but now so Southern (Fuchs <i>et al.</i> , 2011)	eparated from
Woodchat Shrike Lanius senator PM	
Masked Shrike Lanius nubicus VP NRR	
Corvidae: crows and allies	
Piapiac Ptilostomus afer	
House Crow Corvus splendens Introduced	
Cape Rook (Crow) Corvus capensis	
Pied Crow Corvus albus	
Somali Crow (Dwarf Raven) Corvus edithae	
Fan-tailed Raven Corvus rhipidurus	
White-necked Raven Corvus albicollis	
Monarchidae: monarchs (paradise-flycatchers)	
Blue-mantled Crested-flycatcher <i>Trochocercus cyanomelas</i>	
Red-bellied Paradise-flycatcher Terpsiphone rufiventer NRR Ex	
African Paradise-flycatcher Terpsiphone viridis am	
Afficant aradisc-frycatcher respiratione virtuis am	
Modulatricidae: Spot-throat and allies (Fjeldsa et al., 2015)	
	41
Grey-chested Kakamega (Thrush-babbler) Kakamega polio	tnorax
NT / 1 1 1 1 1	
Nectariniidae: sunbirds	
Plain-backed Sunbird Anthreptes reichenowi	
Western Violet-backed Sunbird Anthreptes longuemarei	
Eastern Violet-backed Sunbird Anthrentes orientalis	

	Uluguru Violet-backed Sunbird Anthreptes neglectus
	Grey-chinned Sunbird Anthreptes rectirostris
	Collared Sunbird Anthodiaeta collaris
	Amani Sunbird <i>Anthodiaeta pallidigaster</i>
	Pygmy Sunbird <i>Hedydipna platyura</i> am
	Green-headed Sunbird Cyanomitra verticalis
	Olive Sunbird Cyanomitra olivacea
	Mouse-coloured Sunbird Cyanomitra veroxii
	Green-throated Sunbird Chalcomitra rubescens
	Amethyst Sunbird Chalcomitra amethystina
	Scarlet-chested Sunbird Chalcomitra senegalensis
	Hunter's Sunbird Chalcomitra hunteri
	Tacazze Sunbird Nectarinia tacazze
	Bronze Sunbird Nectarinia kilimensis
	Malachite Sunbird Nectarinia famosa
	Scarlet-tufted (Malachite) Sunbird Nectarinia johnstoni
	Golden-winged Sunbird Drepanorhynchus reichenowi (race lathburyi E)
	Olive-bellied Sunbird Cinnyris chloropygius
	Northern Double-collared Sunbird Cinnyris reichenowi
	Eastern Double-collared Sunbird Cinnyris mediocris
	Usambara Double-collared Sunbird Cinnyris usambaricus
	Beautiful Sunbird Cinnyris pulchellus
	Marico Sunbird Cinnyris mariquensis
	Red-chested Sunbird Cinnyris erythrocercus
	Black-bellied Sunbird Cinnyris nectarinioides
	Purple-banded Sunbird Cinnyris bifasciatus
	Tsavo Sunbird Cinnyris tsavoensis
	Violet-breasted Sunbird Cinnyris chalcomelas
	Orange-tufted Sunbird Cinnyris bouvieri
	Shining Sunbird Cinnyris habessinicus
	Variable Sunbird Cinnyris venustus
	Superb Sunbird Cinnyris superbus
	Copper Sunbird Cinnyris cupreus
DI 11	1.1
Pioceidae:	weavers, bishops and widowbirds (de Silva et al., 2017)
	Grosbeak Weaver Amblyospiza albifrons
	Compact Weaver Pachyphantes superciliosus
	White-browed Sparrow Weaver Placepasser mahali
	Chestnut-crowned Sparrow Weaver Placen assert describes as
	Donaldson Smith's Sparrow Weaver <i>Plocepasser donaldsoni</i>
	Rufous-tailed Weaver Histurgops ruficauda
	Grey-capped Social Weaver Pseudonigrita arnaudi
	Black-capped Social Weaver Pseudonigrita cabanisi
	Speckle-fronted Weaver <i>Sporopipes frontalis</i> 25
	23

					White-billed Buffalo Weaver Bubalornis albirostris
$\Box$					Red-billed Buffalo Weaver Bubalornis niger
П	ī			Π	White-headed Buffalo Weaver Dinemellia dinemelli
Π	ī		П	Ī	Cardinal Quelea Quelea cardinalis
П	ī		П	Ī	Red-headed Quelea Quelea erythrops am
Ħ	ī		П	Ī	Red-billed Quelea Quelea quelea am
Ħ	ī			Ī	Yellow-crowned Bishop Euplectes afer
Ħ	ī		П	F	Fire-fronted Bishop Euplectes diadematus
Bla	acl	ςE	3is	ho	p Euplectes gierowii
	Г	Т	Т	Т	Northern Black Bishop E. g. gierowii
	F	Ť	Ť	Ť	Southern Black Bishop E. (g.) friederichseni
П	ī		Ė	Ė	Zanzibar Red Bishop Euplectes nigroventris
Ħ	T		П	一	Black-winged Red Bishop Euplectes hordeaceus
Ħ	ī		П	F	Southern Red Bishop Euplectes orix
Ħ	╗		П	H	Northern Red Bishop Euplectes franciscanus
Ħ	╗		Ħ	F	Yellow Bishop Euplectes capensis
Ħ	Ħ		Ħ	一	Fan-tailed Widowbird Euplectes axillaris
Ye	11c	w	∟ -m	⊔ an	tled Widowbird Euplectes macroura
10	Γ	Τ	T	T	Yellow-mantled Widowbird E. m. macroura
	F	Ť	Ť	Ť	Yellow-shouldered Widowbird <i>E. (m.) macrocercus</i>
П	ጎ		$\dot{\Box}$	$\dot{\Box}$	Hartlaub's Marsh Widowbird Euplectes hartlaubi
Ħ	〓		Ħ	H	White-winged Widowbird Euplectes albonotatus
Ħ	╡		H	H	Red-collared Widowbird Euplectes ardens
H	〓		H	$\vdash$	Long-tailed Widowbird Euplectes progne (race delamerei E)
Ħ	╗		H	$\vdash$	Jackson's Widowbird Euplectes jacksoni
H	퓜		H	H	Baglafecht Weaver <i>Ploceus baglafecht</i>
H	╡		H	H	Slender-billed Weaver Ploceus pelzelni
H	퓜		H	H	Little Weaver Ploceus luteolus
H	ᅥ		H	H	Spectacled Weaver Ploceus ocularis
H	_		H	는	Black-necked Weaver Ploceus nigricollis
H	╡		H	누	Black-billed Weaver Ploceus melanogaster
H	=		H	는	Eastern Golden Weaver Ploceus subaureus
H	ᅥ	_	H	누	Holub's Golden Weaver <i>Ploceus santhops</i>
H	_		H	는	Orange Weaver <i>Ploceus aurantius</i> NRR
H	ᅱ		H	H	Heuglin's Masked Weaver Ploceus heuglini
H	⊣	$\vdash$	H	는	Golden Palm Weaver <i>Ploceus hojeri</i>
H	ᅥ	$\overline{}$	H	는	Taveta Golden Weaver <i>Ploceus castaneiceps</i>
H	⊣		Н	는	Northern Brown-throated Weaver <i>Ploceus castanops</i>
H	⊣	$\vdash$	H	늗	•
뭐	긕	$\vdash$	H	늗	Northern Masked Weaver Placeus intermedius
뭐	긕	$\vdash$	H	늗	Lesser Masked Weaver Placeus intermedius
뭐	4	$\vdash$	닉	느	Vitelline Masked Weaver <i>Placeus vitellinus</i>
뭐	괵		Н	느	Speke's Weaver Ploceus spekei
뭐	긕		닏	느	Village Weaver Ploceus cucullatus
Ш			$\Box$	L	Vieillot's Black Weaver <i>Ploceus nigerrimus</i>

_	_			•
Ĺ	$\bigsqcup$	Щ		Kilifi (Clarke's) Weaver <i>Ploceus golandi</i> E
Ĺ	$\bigsqcup$	Щ		Juba Weaver Ploceus dichrocephalus
L		Ш		Yellow-backed Weaver Ploceus melanocephalus
				Golden-backed Weaver Ploceus jacksoni
				Chestnut Weaver <i>Ploceus rubiginosus</i> am
	] Y	ello	ow-i	mantled Weaver <i>Ploceus tricolor</i> NRR Ex
				Dark-backed Weaver Ploceus bicolor
				Weyn's Weaver <i>Ploceus weynsi</i> Rar.
				Brown-capped Weaver Ploceus insignis
				Red-headed Malimbe Malimbus rubricollis
				Red-headed Weaver Anaplectes rubriceps
E	etr	ild	ida	e: waxbills
	JUI		luat	Black-bellied Firefinch <i>Lagonosticta rara</i>
$\vdash$	H	$\dashv$		Bar-breasted Firefinch Lagonosticta rufopicta
$\vdash$	H	$\dashv$	╁	Red-billed Firefinch Lagonosticta senegala
H	Н	H	╁	African Firefinch Lagonosticta rubricata
H	H	H	╁	Jameson's Firefinch Lagonosticta rhodopareia
H	Н	H	╬	Brown Twinspot Clytospiza monteiri
H	Н	쓔	<u> </u>	
H	Н	쓔	+	Orange-winged Pytilia Pytilia afra
H	Н	H	<del>-</del>	Green-winged Pytilia Pytilia melba
H	Н	井	+	Peters's Twinspot Hypargos niveoguttatus
늗	Н	Н		Purple Grenadier Granatina ianthinogaster
닏	Н	Щ	_	Red-cheeked Cordon-bleu Uraeginthus bengalus
느	⊢	Щ	<del>_</del>	Blue-capped Cordon-bleu Uraeginthus cyanocephalus
닏	Н	Щ	<u> </u>	Red-headed Bluebill Spermophaga ruficapilla
느	Щ	Щ	<u> </u>	Black-bellied Seedcracker Pyrenestes ostrinus NRR
느	Щ	Щ		Fawn-breasted Waxbill Estrilda paludicola
Ļ	Щ	Щ	<u> </u>	Crimson-rumped Waxbill Estrilda rhodopyga
Ļ	Щ	Щ		Black-rumped Waxbill Estrilda troglodytes
Ļ	Щ	Щ	<u> </u>	Common Waxbill Estrilda astrild
L	Ц	Щ		Black-crowned Waxbill Estrilda nonnula
L		Ш		Kandt's Waxbill Estrilda kandti
_	_		_	Formerly treated as conspecific with Black-headed Waxbill <i>E. atricapilla</i>
닏	Щ	Щ	<u> </u>	Black-faced Waxbill Estrilda erythronotos
느	Щ	Щ	<u> </u>	Black-cheeked Waxbill Estrilda charmosyna
느	Щ	Щ		Green-backed Twinspot Mandingoa nitidula
L	Щ	Щ	<u> </u>	Abyssinian Crimsonwing Cryptospiza salvadorii
$\sqsubseteq$	Щ	Щ		Yellow-bellied Waxbill Coccopygia quartinia
	$\Box$	Щ		White-breasted Negrofinch Nigrita fusconotus
		Ш		Grey-headed Negrofinch Nigrita canicapillus
	$\Box$	Ц		Cut-throat Finch Amadina fasciata
		Ш		African Quailfinch Ortygospiza atricollis
				In the 2009 Checklist, O. fuscocrissa was used, following a then three species treatment

Orange-breasted Waxbill Amandava subflava
Locust Finch Paludipasser locustella
Bronze Mannikin Spermestes cucullata
Black-and-white Mannikin Spermestes bicolor
Black-and-white Mannikin S. bicolor
Red-backed Mannikin S. (b.) nigriceps
Magpie Mannikin Spermestes fringilloides
Grey-headed Silverbill Odontospiza griseicapilla
African Silverbill Euodice cantans
Anical Shveroll Euolaice canians
Viduidae: whydahs, indigobirds and Parasitic Weaver
Pin-tailed Whydah Vidua macroura
Broad-tailed Paradise Whydah Vidua obtusa
Eastern Paradise Whydah Vidua paradisaea
Steel-blue Whydah Vidua hypocherina
Straw-tailed Whydah Vidua fischeri
Village Indigobird Vidua chalybeata
Dusky Indigobird Vidua funerea Rar.
Purple Indigobird Vidua purpurascens
Parasitic Weaver Anomalospiza imberbis
1 araside Weaver Intomatospiza intocrots
Passeridae: old world sparrows and petronias
House Sparrow Passer domesticus Introduced
Somali Sparrow Passer castanopterus
Rufous Sparrow Passer cordofanicus
Kenya Rufous Sparrow P. (c.) rufocinctus
Shelley's Sparrow P. (c.) shelleyi
Grey-headed Sparrow Passer griseus
Northern Grey-headed Sparrow P. g. ugandae
Parrot-billed Sparrow P. (g.) gongonensis
Swahili Sparrow P. (g.) suahelicus
Swainson's Sparrow P. (g.) swainsonii
Chestnut Sparrow Passer eminibey
Yellow-spotted Petronia Gymnoris pyrgita
Metacillidae vyagteila langelavya and ninite
Motacillidae: wagtails, longclaws and pipits
Grassland (African) Pipit Anthus cinnamomeus
Plain-backed Pipit Anthus leucophrys
In the 2009 Checkist, the subspecies <i>goodsoni</i> was treated as a race of Buffy Pipit, A vaalensis, but it has more recently been returned to Plain-backed Pipit A. leucophrys (Dickinson & Christidis, 2014; del Hoyo & Collar, 2016)

Finch et al. 2013 studied the possibility that some birds in Nairobi National Park may be a different species based on biometric, habitat and vocalisation differences, but felt further work was required.  Tawny Pipit Anthus campestris PM Tree Pipit Anthus trivialis PM Red-throated Pipit Anthus lineiventris Bush Pipit Anthus lineiventris Striped Pipit Anthus sokokensis Malindi Pipit Anthus melindae Sharpe's Longclaw Macronyx sharpei E Yellow-throated Longclaw Macronyx croceus Pangani Longclaw Macronyx aurantiigula Rosy-breasted Longclaw Macronyx ameliae Golden Pipit Tmetothylacus tenellus AM Western Yellow Wagtail Motacilla flava PM Cape Wagtail Motacilla capensis Grey Wagtail Motacilla capensis Grey Wagtail Motacilla capensis White Wagtail Motacilla aba PM African Pied Wagtail Motacilla aguimp  Fringillidae: canaries, seedeaters and allies Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus African Citril Crithagra citrinelloides Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra atrogularis NRR Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra atrogularia Stripe-breasted Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra striatipectus In the 2009 checklist, listed as Crectardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar. In the 2009 checklist, listed as Crectardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered as earace of West African Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as earace of Citthagra exicitatae			Long-billed Pipit Anthus similis
work was required.  Tawny Pipit Anthus campestris PM  Red-throated Pipit Anthus cervinus PM  Striped Pipit Anthus lineiventris  Bush Pipit Anthus sokokensis  Malindi Pipit Anthus seaffer  Sokoke Pipit Anthus seaffer  Sokoke Pipit Anthus seaffer  Pangani Longclaw Macronyx sharpei E  Yellow-throated Longclaw Macronyx croceus  Pangani Longclaw Macronyx aurantiigula  Rosy-breasted Longclaw Macronyx ameliae  Golden Pipit Tmetothylacus tenellus AM  Western Yellow Wagtail Motacilla flava PM  Cape Wagtail Motacilla capensis  Grey Wagtail Motacilla cinerea PM  Mountain Wagtail Motacilla clara  White Wagtail Motacilla alba PM  African Pied Wagtail Motacilla aguimp  Fringillidae: canaries, seedeaters and allies  Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus  African Citril Crithagra citrinelloides  Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis  Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta  Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis  Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi  Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR  Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica  Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni  Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani  White-bellied Canary Crithagra striatipectus  In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered as separate species  West African Seedeater C sularry a undersibut race elgonensis now considered as race of West African Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as race of West African Seedeater			
Tawny Pipit Anthus campestris PM Tree Pipit Anthus trivialis PM Red-throated Pipit Anthus cervinus PM Striped Pipit Anthus lineiventris Bush Pipit Anthus caffer Sokoke Pipit Anthus sokokensis Malindi Pipit Anthus melindae Sharpe's Longclaw Macronyx sharpei E Yellow-throated Longclaw Macronyx arrantiigula Rosy-breasted Longclaw Macronyx ameliae Golden Pipit Tmetothylacus tenellus AM Western Yellow Wagtail Motacilla flava PM Cape Wagtail Motacilla capensis Grey Wagtail Motacilla cinerea PM Mountain Wagtail Motacilla cinerea PM Mountain Wagtail Motacilla alba PM Morican Pied Wagtail Motacilla aguimp  Fringillidae: canaries, seedeaters and allies Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus African Citril Crithagra citrinelloides Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani White-bellied Canary Crithagra sulphurata Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered as separate species			
Tree Pipit Anthus trivialis PM Red-throated Pipit Anthus cervinus PM Striped Pipit Anthus lineiventris Bush Pipit Anthus caffer Sokoke Pipit Anthus sokokensis Malindi Pipit Anthus melindae Sharpe's Longclaw Macronyx sharpei E Yellow-throated Longclaw Macronyx croceus Pangani Longclaw Macronyx aurantiigula Rosy-breasted Longclaw Macronyx ameliae Golden Pipit Tmetothylacus tenellus AM Western Yellow Wagtail Motacilla flava PM Cape Wagtail Motacilla capensis Grey Wagtail Motacilla clara Mhite Wagtail Motacilla clara White Wagtail Motacilla alba PM African Pied Wagtail Motacilla aguimp  Fringillidae: canaries, seedeaters and allies Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus African Citril Crithagra citrinelloides Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani White-bellied Canary Crithagra sulphurata Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered as separate species West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar. In the 2009 Checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered as race of West African Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as race of West African Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as race of West African Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis			
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Striped Pipit Anthus lineiventris  Bush Pipit Anthus caffer  Sokoke Pipit Anthus sokokensis  Malindi Pipit Anthus melindae  Sharpe's Longclaw Macronyx sharpei E  Yellow-throated Longclaw Macronyx arrantiigula Rosy-breasted Longclaw Macronyx ameliae Golden Pipit Tmetothylacus tenellus AM  Western Yellow Wagtail Motacilla flava PM  Cape Wagtail Motacilla capensis Grey Wagtail Motacilla cinerea PM Mountain Wagtail Motacilla clara White Wagtail Motacilla laba PM  White Wagtail Motacilla alba PM  Tringillidae: canaries, seedeaters and allies Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus  African Citril Crithagra citrinelloides  Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis Reichenow's Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donsostriata Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species West African Seedeater C Sularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater C.		+	
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Sokoke Pipit Anthus sokokensis  Malindi Pipit Anthus melindae Sharpe's Longclaw Macronyx sharpei E Yellow-throated Longclaw Macronyx aurantiigula Rosy-breasted Longclaw Macronyx ameliae Golden Pipit Tmetothylacus tenellus AM Western Yellow Wagtail Motacilla flava PM Cape Wagtail Motacilla capensis Grey Wagtail Motacilla capensis Mountain Wagtail Motacilla clara Mountain Wagtail Motacilla clara Mountain Wagtail Motacilla alba PM African Pied Wagtail Motacilla aguimp  Fringillidae: canaries, seedeaters and allies Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus African Citril Crithagra citril C. (c.) frontalis Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani White-bellied Canary Crithagra sulphurata Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar. In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater	Щ.	<u> </u>	
Malindi Pipit Anthus melindae Sharpe's Longclaw Macronyx sharpei E Pangani Longclaw Macronyx aurantiigula Rosy-breasted Longclaw Macronyx aurantiigula Rosy-breasted Longclaw Macronyx aurantiigula Rosy-breasted Longclaw Macronyx ameliae Golden Pipit Tmetothylacus tenellus AM Western Yellow Wagtail Motacilla flava PM Cape Wagtail Motacilla capensis Grey Wagtail Motacilla cinerea PM Mountain Wagtail Motacilla clara White Wagtail Motacilla alba PM African Pied Wagtail Motacilla aguimp  Fringillidae: canaries, seedeaters and allies Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus African Citril Crithagra citrinelloides Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra dorsostriata Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar. In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis	Щ	<u></u>	
Sharpe's Longclaw Macronyx sharpei E  Yellow-throated Longclaw Macronyx croceus  Pangani Longclaw Macronyx aurantiigula Rosy-breasted Longclaw Macronyx ameliae Golden Pipit Tmetothylacus tenellus AM  Western Yellow Wagtail Motacilla flava PM Cape Wagtail Motacilla capensis Grey Wagtail Motacilla cinerea PM Mountain Wagtail Motacilla clara White Wagtail Motacilla alba PM African Pied Wagtail Motacilla aguimp  Fringillidae: canaries, seedeaters and allies Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus African Citril Crithagra citrinelloides Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra dorsostriata Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar. In the 2009 checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater C.	Щ	<u> </u>	•
Yellow-throated Longclaw Macronyx arroceus  Pangani Longclaw Macronyx aurantiigula  Rosy-breasted Longclaw Macronyx ameliae  Golden Pipit Tmetothylacus tenellus AM  Western Yellow Wagtail Motacilla flava PM  Cape Wagtail Motacilla capensis  Grey Wagtail Motacilla ciara  White Wagtail Motacilla clara  White Wagtail Motacilla alba PM  African Pied Wagtail Motacilla aguimp  Fringillidae: canaries, seedeaters and allies  Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus  African Citril Crithagra citrinelloides  Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta  Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis  Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi  Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR  Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica  Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni  Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni  Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra dorsostriata  Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata  White-bellied Canary Crithagra striatipectus  In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species  West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar.  In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater		Щ	*
Pangani Longclaw Macronyx aurantiigula  Rosy-breasted Longclaw Macronyx ameliae  Golden Pipit Tmetothylacus tenellus AM  Western Yellow Wagtail Motacilla flava PM  Grey Wagtail Motacilla capensis  Mountain Wagtail Motacilla cinerea PM  Mite Wagtail Motacilla alba PM  African Pied Wagtail Motacilla aguimp  Fringillidae: canaries, seedeaters and allies  Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus  African Citril Crithagra citrinelloides  Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis  Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta  Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis  Reichenow's Seedeater Canary Crithagra reichenowi  Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR  Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica  Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni  Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani  White-bellied Canary Crithagra atrosostriata  Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata  Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus  In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species  West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar.  In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater			
Rosy-breasted Longclaw Macronyx ameliae Golden Pipit Tmetothylacus tenellus AM Western Yellow Wagtail Motacilla flava PM Cape Wagtail Motacilla capensis Grey Wagtail Motacilla cinerea PM Mountain Wagtail Motacilla clara White Wagtail Motacilla alba PM African Pied Wagtail Motacilla aguimp  Fringillidae: canaries, seedeaters and allies Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus African Citril Crithagra citrinelloides Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra dorsostriata Brimstone Canary Crithagra striatipectus In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar. In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Golden Pipit Tmetothylacus tenellus AM  Western Yellow Wagtail Motacilla flava PM  Cape Wagtail Motacilla capensis  Grey Wagtail Motacilla cinerea PM  Mountain Wagtail Motacilla clara  White Wagtail Motacilla alba PM  African Pied Wagtail Motacilla aguimp  Fringillidae: canaries, seedeaters and allies  Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus  African Citril Crithagra citrinelloides  Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis  Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta  Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis  Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi  Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR  Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica  Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni  Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani  White-bellied Canary Crithagra sulphurata  Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata  Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus  In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species  West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar.  In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater			
Western Yellow Wagtail Motacilla flava PM Cape Wagtail Motacilla capensis Grey Wagtail Motacilla cinerea PM Mountain Wagtail Motacilla alba PM White Wagtail Motacilla alba PM African Pied Wagtail Motacilla aguimp  Fringillidae: canaries, seedeaters and allies Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus African Citril Crithagra citrinelloides Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani White-bellied Canary Crithagra dorsostriata Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar. In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater			Rosy-breasted Longclaw Macronyx ameliae
Cape Wagtail Motacilla cinerea PM  Mountain Wagtail Motacilla clara  White Wagtail Motacilla alba PM  African Pied Wagtail Motacilla aguimp  Fringillidae: canaries, seedeaters and allies  Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus  African Citril Crithagra citrinelloides  Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis  Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta  Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis  Reichenow's Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR  Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR  Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica  Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni  Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni  Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra dorsostriata  Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata  Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus  In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species  West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar.  In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater			Golden Pipit <i>Tmetothylacus tenellus</i> AM
Grey Wagtail Motacilla cinerea PM			Western Yellow Wagtail Motacilla flava PM
Mountain Wagtail Motacilla clara White Wagtail Motacilla alba PM African Pied Wagtail Motacilla aguimp  Fringillidae: canaries, seedeaters and allies Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus African Citril Crithagra citrinelloides Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani White-bellied Canary Crithagra dorsostriata Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar. In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater			Cape Wagtail Motacilla capensis
White Wagtail Motacilla alba PM African Pied Wagtail Motacilla aguimp  Fringillidae: canaries, seedeaters and allies  Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus  African Citril Crithagra citrinelloides  Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis  Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta  Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis  Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi  Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR  Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica  Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni  Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra dorsostriata  Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata  Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus  In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species  West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar.  In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater			Grey Wagtail Motacilla cinerea PM
Fringillidae: canaries, seedeaters and allies  Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus  African Citril Crithagra citrinelloides  Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis  Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis  Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi  Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR  Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica  Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni  Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani  White-bellied Canary Crithagra dorsostriata  Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata  Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus  In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species  West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar.  In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater			Mountain Wagtail Motacilla clara
Fringillidae: canaries, seedeaters and allies  Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus  African Citril Crithagra citrinelloides  Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis  Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis  Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi  Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR  Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica  Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni  Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani  White-bellied Canary Crithagra dorsostriata  Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata  Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus  In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species  West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar.  In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater			White Wagtail <i>Motacilla alba</i> PM
Fringillidae: canaries, seedeaters and allies  Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus  African Citril Crithagra citrinelloides  Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis  Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta  Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis  Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi  Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR  Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica  Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni  Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani  White-bellied Canary Crithagra dorsostriata  Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata  Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus  In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species  West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar.  In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater			African Pied Wagtail Motacilla aguimp
African Citril Crithagra citrinelloides  Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis  Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta  Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis  Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi  Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR  Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica  Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni  Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani  White-bellied Canary Crithagra dorsostriata  Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata  Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus  In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species  West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar.  In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater			
African Citril Crithagra citrinelloides  Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis  Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta  Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis  Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi  Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR  Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica  Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni  Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani  White-bellied Canary Crithagra dorsostriata  Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata  Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus  In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species  West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar.  In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater			
African Citril Crithagra citrinelloides  Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis  Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta  Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis  Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi  Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR  Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica  Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni  Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani  White-bellied Canary Crithagra dorsostriata  Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata  Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus  In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species  West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar.  In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater	Fring	illida	e: canaries, seedeaters and allies
Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani White-bellied Canary Crithagra dorsostriata Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar. In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater	Fring		
Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta  Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis  Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi  Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR  Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica  Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni  Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani  White-bellied Canary Crithagra dorsostriata  Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata  Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus  In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species  West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar.  In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater			Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus
Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani White-bellied Canary Crithagra dorsostriata Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar. In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater			Oriole Finch <i>Linurgus olivaceus</i> il <i>Crithagra citrinelloides</i>
Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani White-bellied Canary Crithagra dorsostriata Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar. In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater			Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus il Crithagra citrinelloides Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis
Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani White-bellied Canary Crithagra dorsostriata Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar. In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater			Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus il Crithagra citrinelloides  Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta
Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica  Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni  Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani  White-bellied Canary Crithagra dorsostriata  Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata  Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus  In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species  West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar.  In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater			Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus il Crithagra citrinelloides  Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis
Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni  Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani  White-bellied Canary Crithagra dorsostriata  Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata  Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus  In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species  West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar.  In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater			Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus il Crithagra citrinelloides  Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis  Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta  Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis  Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi
Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani White-bellied Canary Crithagra dorsostriata Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar. In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater			Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus il Crithagra citrinelloides  Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis  Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta  Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis  Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi  Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR
White-bellied Canary Crithagra dorsostriata  Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata  Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus  In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species  West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar.  In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater			Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus il Crithagra citrinelloides  Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis  Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta  Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis  Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi  Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR  Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica
Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata  Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species  West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar. In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater			Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus  il Crithagra citrinelloides  Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis  Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta  Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis  Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi  Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR  Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica  Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni
Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species  West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar. In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater			Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus  il Crithagra citrinelloides  Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis  Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta  Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis  Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi  Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR  Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica  Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni  Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani
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West African Seedeater <i>Crithagra canicapilla</i> Rar. In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater <i>C. gularis</i> but race <i>elgonensis</i> now considered as a race of West African Seedeater			Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus  il Crithagra citrinelloides  Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis  Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta  Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis  Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi  Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR  Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica  Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni  Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani  White-bellied Canary Crithagra dorsostriata  Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata  Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus
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now considered as a race of West African Seedeater			Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus  il Crithagra citrinelloides  Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis  Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta  Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis  Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi  Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR  Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica  Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni  Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani  White-bellied Canary Crithagra dorsostriata  Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata  Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus  In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species
Stranky Sandantar Crithagra strictata			Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus il Crithagra citrinelloides  Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani White-bellied Canary Crithagra dorsostriata Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar.
Sileaky Seedealer Crimagra striotata			Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus il Crithagra citrinelloides  Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani White-bellied Canary Crithagra dorsostriata Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar. In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis
Thick-billed Seedeater Crithagra burtoni (race albifrons E)			Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus il Crithagra citrinelloides  Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani White-bellied Canary Crithagra dorsostriata Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar. In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis
			Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus il Crithagra citrinelloides  Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani White-bellied Canary Crithagra dorsostriata Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar. In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater Streaky Seedeater Crithagra striolata
Vallow growing Congry Saring flavingstor			Oriole Finch Linurgus olivaceus il Crithagra citrinelloides  Western Citril C. (c.) frontalis Southern (Grey-faced) Citril C. (c.) hyposticta Papyrus Canary Crithagra koliensis Reichenow's Seedeater Crithagra reichenowi Black-throated Seedeater (Canary) Crithagra atrogularis NRR Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica Northern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra donaldsoni Southern Grosbeak Canary Crithagra buchanani White-bellied Canary Crithagra dorsostriata Brimstone Canary Crithagra sulphurata Stripe-breasted Seedeater Crithagra striatipectus In the 2009 checklist, listed as C. reichardi but extra-limital Reichard's Seedeater now considered a separate species West African Seedeater Crithagra canicapilla Rar. In the 2009 Checklist, listed as Streaky-headed Seedeater C. gularis but race elgonensis now considered as a race of West African Seedeater Streaky Seedeater Crithagra striolata

Emberizida	ae: old world buntings
	Striolated Bunting Fringillaria striolata
	In the 2009 Checklist, listed as House Bunting which is now considered to be a separate
	species F. sahari
	Cinnamon-breasted Bunting Fringillaria tahapisi
	Somali Bunting Fringillaria poliopleura
	Golden-breasted Bunting Fringillaria flaviventris
	Brown-rumped Bunting Fringillaria affinis Rar.
	Ortolan Bunting Emberiza hortulana PM
Hyliotidaa	hyliotas (Fjeldså, 2014)
Trynonuae.	·
	Yellow-bellied Hyliota Hyliota flavigaster  Forget (Northern) Hyliota Hyliota (australia) alatini
шш	Forest (Northern) Hyliota <i>Hyliota (australis) slatini</i> Formerly treated as a race of <i>Hyliota australis</i> , but along with the isolated form <i>usambara</i>
	in n. e. Tanzania, the true systematic position of the miombo woodland Southern Hyliota
	(Hyliota australis) vis-a-vis the smaller-winged tropical forest birds further north (slatini
	and <i>usambara</i> ) remains unresolved.
Stangetirid	ae: crested-flycatchers
	Blue Crested-flycatcher <i>Elminia longicauda</i>
	Dusky Crested-flycatcher Elminia nigromitrata
	White-tailed Crested-flycatcher <i>Elminia albonotata</i>
	Willie-tailed Crested-flycatcher Elminia aibonolaia
Paridae: tit	s (Johansson et al., 2013)
	Dusky Tit Melaniparus funereus
	Pale-eyed (White-shouldered) Black Tit Melaniparus guineensis.
	In the 2009 Checklist, this species was referred to as Northern Black Tit <i>Parus leucomelas</i>
	The treatment here follows Dickinson & Christidis (2014) and del Hoyo & Collar (2016).
	White-bellied Tit Melaniparus albiventris
	Red-throated Tit Melaniparus fringillinus
	Northern Grey (Somali/Acacia) Tit Melaniparus thruppi
Domizidoo	penduline tits
	Mouse-coloured Penduline Tit Anthoscopus musculus
Grey Feriduin	ine Tit <i>Anthoscopus caroli</i> Grey Penduline Tit <i>A. caroli</i>
	Buff-bellied Penduline Tit A. (c.) sylviella
Nicatorida	e: nicators (Cracraft et al., 2014)
	Eastern Nicator Nicator gularis
	·
Alaudidae:	
	Chestnut-backed Sparrow Lark Eremopterix leucotis

		Chestnut-headed Sparrow Lark Eremopterix signatus
		Fischer's Sparrow Lark Eremopterix leucopareia
	而	Fawn-coloured Lark Calendulauda africanoides
		East African races sometimes separated as Foxy Lark C. alopex
		Pink-breasted Lark Calendulauda poecilosterna
		Singing Bush Lark Mirafra cantillans
		White-tailed Lark Mirafra albicauda
		Williams's Lark <i>Mirafra williamsi</i> E
		Friedmann's Lark Mirafra pulpa AM
		Rufous-naped Lark Mirafra africana (race harterti E)
		Red-winged Lark Mirafra hypermetra
		Flappet Lark Mirafra rufocinnamomea
		Collared Lark Mirafra collaris
		Gillett's Lark Mirafra gilletti Rar.
		Somali Short-toed Lark Alaudala somalica (includes the race athensis)
		Greater Short-toed Lark Calandrella brachydactyla VP Rar.
		Red-capped Lark Calandrella cinerea (race williamsi E)
		Masked Lark Spizocorys personata (races intensa and mcchesneyi E)
		Short-tailed Lark Spizocorys fremantlii
		Crested Lark Galerida cristata
		Thekla's Lark Galerida theklae
Macro	sphe	enidae: crombecs and allies (Fregin et al., 2012)
		ombec Sylvietta brachyura
	П	Northern Crombec S. brachyura
	Ħ	White-bellied (Eastern) Crombec S. (b.) leucopsis
	m	Red-faced Crombec Sylvietta whytii
	而	Somali Crombec Sylvietta isabellina
	前	Green Crombec Sylvietta virens
	亓	White-browed Crombec Sylvietta leucophrys
	亓	Moustached Grass Warbler Melocichla mentalis
Kret	schn	ner's Longbill <i>Macrosphenus kretschmeri</i> Hist. Ex
Cistico	lida	e: cisticolas and allies
		Yellow-bellied Eremomela Eremomela icteropygialis
	丗	Yellow-vented Eremomela Eremomela flavicrissalis
	丗	Green-backed Eremomela Eremomela canescens
	一一	Green-capped Eremomela Eremomela scotops
	一一	Turner's Eremomela Eremomela turneri (race E. turneri E)
	丗	White-chinned Prinia Schistolais leucopogon
	┰	Black-collared Apalis <i>Oreolais pulcher</i>
Bar_thro	ull vated	Apalis Apalis thoracica
		Bar-throated Apalis A. thoracica
-	╁	Taita Apalis A. (t.) fuscigularis E.
		1 ana Apans A. (1.) Jusciguiaris E.

r enow-breas	ted Apans Apans flaviaa
	Yellow-breasted Apalis A. flavida (race pugnax E)
	Brown-tailed Apalis A. (f.) flavocincta
	Black-throated Apalis Apalis jacksoni
☐ White-wir	nged Apalis <i>Apalis chariessa</i> Hist. Ex
	Black-headed Apalis Apalis melanocephala (race nigrodorsalis E)
	Chestnut-throated Apalis Apalis porphyrolaema
	Buff-throated Apalis Apalis rufogularis
	Karamoja Apalis Apalis karamojae
	Grey Apalis Apalis cinerea
	Buff-bellied Warbler Phyllolais pulchella
	Grey Wren Warbler Calamonastes simplex
	Miombo (Pale) Wren Warbler Calamonastes undosus
	Grey-backed Camaroptera Camaroptera brachyura
	Olive-green Camaroptera Camaroptera chloronota
	Grey-capped Warbler Eminia lepida
	Red-faced Cisticola Cisticola erythrops
	Singing Cisticola Cisticola cantans
	Whistling Cisticola Cisticola lateralis
	Trilling Cisticola Cisticola woosnami
	Chubb's Cisticola Cisticola chubbi
	Hunter's Cisticola Cisticola hunteri
	Rock-loving Cisticola Cisticola aberrans
	Rattling Cisticola Cisticola chiniana
	Boran Cisticola Cisticola bodessa
	Ashy Cisticola Cisticola cinereolus
	er Cisticola Cisticola restrictus E; Ex; possibly invalid
There is curr	rently considerable doubt concerning the validity of this taxon
	Wailing (Lynes's) Cisticola Cisticola lais
	Winding Cisticola Cisticola marginatus
	In the 2009 Checklist, it was referred to as C. galactotes.
	Coastal Cisticola Cisticola haematocephalus
	Carruthers's Cisticola Cisticola carruthersi
	Levaillant's Cisticola Cisticola tinniens (race oreophilus E)
	Stout Cisticola Cisticola robustus
	Aberdare Cisticola Cisticola aberdare E
	Croaking Cisticola Cisticola natalensis
	Red-pate Cisticola Cisticola ruficeps NRR Rar.
	Tiny Cisticola Cisticola nana
	Short-winged (Siffling) Cisticola Cisticola brachypterus (race kericho E
	Foxy Cisticola Cisticola troglodytes
	Long-tailed (Tabora) Cisticola Cisticola angusticauda
	Zitting Cisticola Cisticola juncidis
	Desert Cisticola Cisticola aridulus

				Black-backed Cisticola Cisticola eximius am
				Pectoral-patch Cisticola Cisticola brunnescens
Г				Wing-snapping Cisticola Cisticola ayresii (race mauensis E)
				Black-faced Rufous Warbler Bathmocercus rufus
Γ		П		Tawny-flanked Prinia Prinia subflava
				Pale Prinia Prinia somalica
				River Prinia Prinia fluviatilis Rar.
Γ		П		Banded Prinia <i>Prinia bairdii</i>
Г				Red-winged Warbler Prinia erythropterus
				Red-fronted (Red-faced) Warbler Prinia rufifrons (race rufidorsalis E)
L	oci	ust	tellid	lae: grassbirds (Alström et al., 2011)
$\overline{\Box}$		П		Common Grasshopper Warbler <i>Locustella naevia</i> VP Rar.
Т	Ħ	П		River Warbler <i>Locustella fluviatilis</i> PM
Т	Ħ	П		Savi's Warbler <i>Locustella luscinioides</i> VP Hist. Rar.
F	Ħ	П	$\overline{}$	Fan-tailed Grassbird Schoenicola brevirostris
F	T	П	$\overline{}$	Little (Southern) Rush Warbler Bradypterus baboecala
一	T	П	$\overline{}$	Highland (Northern) Rush Warbler Bradypterus centralis
F	T	П	$\overline{}$	White-winged Swamp Warbler Bradypterus carpalis
T	Ī	П		Evergreen Forest Warbler Bradypterus lopezi
T	Ī	П		Cinnamon Bracken Warbler Bradypterus cinnamomeus
				•
A	cre	oce	enha	lidae: reed warblers and allies (Fregin et al., 2009)
Ē		П	1	Papyrus Yellow Warbler Calamonastides gracilirostris
H	Ħ	П		Dark-capped (African) Yellow Warbler <i>Iduna natalensis</i>
F	T	П	$\overline{}$	Mountain Yellow Warbler <i>Iduna similis</i>
F	T	П	$\overline{}$	Eastern Olivaceous Warbler <i>Iduna pallida</i> PM
F	T	П	$\overline{}$	Upcher's Warbler <i>Hippolais languida</i> PM
Г	T	П	$\overline{}$	Olive-tree Warbler <i>Hippolais olivetorum</i> PM
Γ	Ī	$\overline{\sqcap}$		Icterine Warbler <i>Hippolais icterina</i> PM
	Π			Basra Reed Warbler Acrocephalus griseldis PM
				Greater Swamp Warbler Acrocephalus rufescens
				Lesser Swamp Warbler Acrocephalus gracilirostris
				Great Reed Warbler Acrocephalus arundinaceus PM
				Sedge Warbler Acrocephalus schoenobaenus PM
				African Reed Warbler Acrocephalus baeticatus am
		$ar{\Box}$		Eurasian Reed Warbler Acrocephalus scirpaceus PM
				Marsh Warbler Acrocephalus palustris PM
H	irı	ın	dinio	dae: swallows and martins
				Grey-rumped Swallow Pseudhirundo griseopyga am
				White-headed Saw-wing Psalidoprocne albiceps
				Black Saw-wing Psalidoprocne pristoptera

		Common House Martin Delichon urbicum PM
$\Box \Box$		South African Cliff Swallow Petrochelidon spilodera VSA Rar.
$\overline{\Box}$		Lesser Striped Swallow Cecropis abyssinica
$\Box \Box$		Rufous-chested Swallow Cecropis semirufa
$\Box\Box$	$\overline{\Box}$	Mosque Swallow Cecropis senegalensis
Red-ri	umped	Swallow Cecropis daurica
		Red-rumped Swallow C. d. emini
		Red-rumped Swallow <i>C. d. rufula</i> VP Rar.
$\Box \overline{\Box}$		Barn Swallow Hirundo rustica PM
		Angola Swallow Hirundo angolensis
		Ethiopian Swallow Hirundo aethiopica
		Wire-tailed Swallow Hirundo smithii
		Blue Swallow Hirundo atrocaerulea AM
		Rock Martin Ptyonoprogne fuligula
		Banded Martin Neophedina cincta am
		Mascarene Martin Phedina borbonica VM NRR Rar.
		Plain Martin Riparia paludicola am
		Sand Martin <i>Riparia riparia</i> PM
Pycn	onotic	lae: bulbuls
ĊΤ	$\Box\Box$	Slender-billed Greenbul Stelgidillas gracilirostris (race percivali E)
$\overline{\Box}$		Sombre (Zanzibar) Greenbul Andropadus importunus
$\Box \Box$		Red-tailed Bristlebill Bleda syndactyla
$\Box \Box$		Yellow-throated Greenbul (Leaflove) Atimastillas flavicollis
$\overline{\Box}$		Honeyguide Greenbul Baeopogon indicator
		Joyful Greenbul Chlorocichla laetissima
		Yellow-bellied Greenbul Chlorocichla flaviventris
		Shelley's Greenbul Arizelocichla masukuensis
Moun	tain Gı	reenbul Arizelocichla nigriceps
		Olive-breasted Mountain Greenbul A. (n.) kikuyuensis
		Eastern Mountain Greenbul A. n. nigriceps
		Stripe-cheeked Greenbul Arizelocichla milanjensis
		Little Greenbul Eurillas virens
		Yellow-whiskered Greenbul Eurillas latirostris
		Little Grey Greenbul Eurillas gracilis
		Ansorge's Greenbul Eurillas ansorgei (race kavirondensis E)
		Plain (Cameroon Sombre) Greenbul Eurillas curvirostris
		Terrestrial Brownbul Phyllastrephus terrestris
		Northern Brownbul Phyllastrephus strepitans
		Grey-olive Greenbul Phyllastrephus cerviniventris
		Toro Olive Greenbul <i>Phyllastrephus hypochloris</i>
	abla	Fischer's Greenbul Phyllastronbus fischeri

Cabanis's Greenl	oul Phyllastrephus cabanisi
	Cabanis's Greenbul <i>P. cabanisi</i>
	Placid Greenbul P. (c.) placidus
Yellow-stream	ked Greenbul Phyllastrephus flavostriatus Ex
	y Greenbul Phyllastrephus debilis
	Pycnonotus barbatus
	Common Bulbul P. barbatus
	Dodson's Bulbul P. (b.) dodsoni
Phylloscopidae	e: old world leaf warblers (Alström et al., 2006)
	ood Warbler Rhadina sibilatrix PM
	llow Warbler <i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i> PM
	mmon Chiffchaff <i>Phylloscopus collybita</i> PM
	llow-throated Woodland Warbler Seicercus ruficapilla
	anda Woodland Warbler Seicercus budongoensis
	own Woodland Warbler Seicercus umbrovirens
Bi(	Will Woodland Wallow Sciences unionovirons
Santagoraidago	erythrocercid flycatchers and hylias (Alström et al., 2014)
	tle Yellow Flycatcher Erythrocercus holochlorus
	een Hylia <i>Hylia prasina</i>
	æn nyna nyna prasma
Cylviidaa ayly	iid warblarg and hill babblarg
	iid warblers and hill babblers
	rican Hill Babbler Sylvia abyssinica
	ckcap Sylvia atricapilla PM
	rden Warbler Sylvia borin PM
	rred Warbler Sylvia nisoria PM
	mmon Whitethroat Sylvia communis PM
	sser Whitethroat Sylvia curruca VP Rar.
	own Parisoma Sylvia lugens
Baı	nded Parisoma Sylvia boehmi (race marsabit E)
Zosteropidae:	
The taxonomy of whi	ite-eyes has recently undergone a significant revision. The taxonomy used here follows
	on & Turner (2017), based on the phylogeny of Cox (2013) and Cox <i>et al.</i> (2014) mmon Scrub White-eye <i>Zosterops flavilateralis</i>
	the 2009 Checklist listed as Abyssinian White-eye Z. abyssinicus
	rthern Yellow White-eye Zosterops senegalensis
	ontane (Heuglin's) White-eye Zosterops poliogastrus (race kulalensis E)
	kuyu White-eye Zosterops kikuyuensis E
	ta White-eye Zosterops silvanus E
	ulu White-eye Zosterops suvanus E

Pellorneidae: illadopses (ground-babblers) (Moyle et al., 2012)
Scaly-breasted Illadopsis Illadopsis albipectus
Pale-breasted Illadopsis <i>Illadopsis rufipennis</i>
Grey-breasted Illadopsis <i>Illadopsis distans</i> Rar.
In the 2009 Checklist, it was treated as a race of Pale-breasted Illadopsis
Brown Illadopsis Illadopsis fulvescens
Mountain Illadopsis Illadopsis pyrrhoptera
I siethwishidees leveshingthweekee and allies (Mayle et al. 2012)
Leiothrichidae: laughingthrushes and allies (Moyle et al., 2012)
Scaly Chatterer Argya aylmeri
Rufous Chatterer Argya rubiginosa
Black-lored Babbler Turdoides sharpei
Black-lored Babbler T. s. sharpei
Black-lored (Mt. Kenya) Babbler T. (s.) vepres E
Brown Babbler Turdoides plebejus
Arrow-marked Babbler Turdoides jardineii
Scaly Babbler Turdoides squamulata
Hinde's Babbler Turdoides hindei E
Northern Pied Babbler Turdoides hypoleuca
Sittidae (Salpornithinae): treecreepers (In the 2009 Checklist, placed in Certhiidae
African Spotted Creeper Salpornis salvadori
Anticali spotted Creeper Surportus sativadori
Buphagidae: oxpeckers (Lovette & Rubenstein., 2007)
Red-billed Oxpecker Buphagus erythrorhynchus
Yellow-billed Oxpecker Buphagus africanus
Sturnidae: starlings
Wattled Starling Creatophora cinerea am
Rose-coloured Starling <i>Pastor roseus</i> VP Rar.
Red-winged Starling Onychognathus morio
Slender-billed Starling Onychognathus tenuirostris
Waller's Starling Onychognathus walleri
Bristle-crowned Starling Onychognathus salvadorii
Magpie Starling Speculipastor bicolor
Sharpe's Starling <i>Pholia sharpii</i>
Abbott's Starling Poeoptera femoralis
Stuhlmann's Starling Poeoptera stuhlmanni
Kenrick's Starling <i>Poeoptera kenricki</i> (race bensoni E)
Greater Blue-eared Starling Lamprotornis chalybaeus
Lesser Blue-eared Starling Lamprotornis chloropterus
Bronze-tailed Starling Lamprotornis chalcurus

	Splendid Starling <i>Lamprotornis splendidus</i> am
	Purple Starling Lamprotornis purpureus
	Rüppell's Starling Lamprotornis purpuroptera
	Golden-breasted Starling Lamprotornis regius
	Superb Starling Lamprotornis superbus
	Hildebrandt's Starling Lamprotornis hildebrandti
	Shelley's Starling <i>Lamprotornis shelleyi</i> am
	Fischer's Starling Lamprotornis fischeri
	White-crowned Starling Lamprotornis albicapillus (race horrensis E)
	Violet-backed Starling Cinnyricinclus leucogaster AM
	Black-bellied Starling Notopholia corusca
Muscicapi	dae: scrub robins, African robins, chats and flycatchers
ПT	Bearded Scrub Robin Cercotrichas quadrivirgata
	Brown-backed Scrub Robin Cercotrichas hartlaubi
	White-browed Scrub Robin Cercotrichas leucophrys
	The races vulpina, leucoptera and eluta are sometimes called White-winged Scrub Robin
	Rufous-tailed Scrub Robin (Bush Chat) Cercotrichas galactotes PM
	Spotted Flycatcher Muscicapa striata PM
	Gambaga Flycatcher Muscicapa gambagae am
	Swamp Flycatcher Muscicapa aquatica
	African Dusky Flycatcher Muscicapa adusta (race marsabit E)
Pale Flycatc	her Bradornis pallidus
	Pale Flycatcher B. p. pallidus
	Bafirawar's Flycatcher B. (p.) bafirawari E
	African Grey Flycatcher Bradornis microrhynchus (race taruensis E)
The taxonomy	of the genus Bradornis is in need of a serious rethink. For example, field observations
strongly sugges	at that Bafirawar's Flycatcher is not a Pale Flycatcher
+++	Ashy Flycatcher Fraseria caerulescens
$\Box$	Chapin's Flycatcher Fraseria lendu Vulnerable
	Grey Tit-flycatcher (Lead-coloured Flycatcher) Fraseria plumbea
The use of the	genus Fraseria follows Voelker et al. (2016)  White good Slaty Flyogetshop Molecus amis Fraskari
<del>                                     </del>	White-eyed Slaty Flycatcher <i>Melaenornis fischeri</i>
	Northern Black Flycatcher <i>Melaenornis edolioides</i>   Southern Black Flycatcher <i>Melaenornis pammelaina</i>
<del>                                     </del>	
<del>                                     </del>	Silverbird Empidornis semipartitus
	Cape Robin Chat Caffrornis caffra
	Blue-shouldered Robin Chat Cossypha cyanocampter
	Rüppell's Robin Chat Cossypha semirufa
	White-browed Robin Chat Cossypha heuglini
	Red-capped Robin Chat Cossypha natalensis am
	Snowy-headed Robin Chat Cossypha niveicapilla
	Brown-chested Alethe Chaemaetylas poliocephala (race akeleyae E)
	White-starred Robin Pogonocichla stellata (race macarthuri E)

	Collared Palm Thrush Cichladusa arquata
	Spotted Morning (Spotted Palm) Thrush Cichladusa guttata
	Equatorial Akalat Sheppardia aequatorialis
	East Coast Akalat Sheppardia gunningi
	Grey-winged Robin Sheppardia polioptera
	Irania (White-throated Robin) Irania gutturalis PM
	Thrush Nightingale (Sprosser) Luscinia luscinia PM
	Common Nightingale Luscinia megarhynchos PM
	Pied Flycatcher <i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i> VP
	Collared Flycatcher <i>Ficedula albicollis</i> VP NRR Rar.
	Semi-collared Flycatcher Ficedula semitorquata PM
	Common Redstart <i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i> PM
	Common Rock Thrush <i>Monticola saxatilis</i> PM
	Little Rock Thrush <i>Monticola rufocinereus</i>
	Whinchat Saxicola rubetra PM
	Common (African) Stonechat Saxicola torquatus
	Moorland (Alpine) Chat Pinarochroa sordida
	Northern Anteater Chat Myrmecocichla aethiops
	Sooty Chat Myrmecocichla nigra
	Capped Wheatear Oenanthe pileata
	Heuglin's Wheatear Oenanthe heuglinii
	Isabelline Wheatear Oenanthe isabellina PM
	Northern Wheatear Oenanthe oenanthe PM
	Pied Wheatear Oenanthe pleschanka PM
	Black-eared Wheatear <i>Oenanthe hispanica</i> VP Rar.
	Desert Wheatear <i>Oenanthe deserti</i> VP Rar.
	Abyssinian (Schalow's) Wheatear <i>Oenanthe lugubris</i>
	Familiar (Red-tailed) Chat <i>Oenanthe familiaris</i>
	Brown-tailed Rock Chat Oenanthe scotocerca
	Mocking Cliff Chat Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris
Turdidae:	true thrushes
	Red-tailed Ant Thrush Neocossyphus rufus
	White-tailed Ant Thrush Neocossyphus poensis
	Spotted Ground Thrush Geokichla guttata AM
	Abyssinian Ground Thrush Geokichla piaggiae
	Orange Ground Thrush Geokichla gurneyi (race raineyi E)
	African Thrush Turdus pelios
	African Bare-eyed Thrush Turdus tephronotus
	Northern Olive (Abyssinian) Thrush <i>Turdus abyssinicus</i>
	Taita Thrush <i>Turdus helleri</i> E

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## **Appendix 1: Index of Families**

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Struthionidae: ostriches Anatidae: ducks and geese Numididae: guineafowl

Odontophoridae: Stone Partridge

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Phasianidae: francolins, spurfowl and

quails

Podicipedidae: grebes Phoenicopteridae: flamingos Columbidae: pigeons and doves

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Pteroclidae: sandgrouse Otididae: bustards

Cuculidae: cuckoos and coucals

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Musophagidae: turacos and go-away-

birds

Caprimulgidae: nightjars

Apodidae: swifts

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Rallidae: rails, crakes and gallinules

Sarothruridae: flufftails Heliornithidae: finfoots

Gruidae: cranes

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Burhinidae: thick-knees Pluvianidae: Egyptian Plover Haematopodidae: oystercatchers Recurvirostridae: stilts and avocets Charadriidae: plovers and lapwings

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Rostratulidae: painted-snipes

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Turnicidae: buttonquails and Quail-

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Dromadidae: Crab-plover

Glareolidae: coursers and pratincoles

Stercorariidae: skuas

Laridae: gulls, terns and skimmers

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Phaethontidae: tropicbirds

Oceanitidae: southern storm-petrels

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Hydrobatidae: northern storm-petrels Procellariidae: petrels and shearwaters

Ciconiidae: storks

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Pelecanidae: pelicans Scopidae: Hamerkop Balaenicipitidae: Shoebill

Ardeidae: herons, egrets and bitterns

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Threskiornithidae: ibises and spoon-

bills

Fregatidae: frigatebirds Sulidae: boobies

Phalacrocoracidae: cormorants

Anhingidae: darters

Sagittariidae: Secretarybird

Pandionidae: ospreys

Accipitridae: hawks, vultures, buz-

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Tytonidae: barn owls Strigidae: typical owls Coliidae: mousebirds Trogonidae: trogons

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Pittidae: pittas

Calyptomenidae: African broadbills Campephagidae: cuckooshrikes

Oriolidae: orioles

Platysteiridae: batises, wattle-eyes and

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Vangidae (Prionopinae): helmetshrikes

and shrike-flycatchers

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Malaconotidae: bush-shrikes, tchagras

and puffbacks

Dicruridae: drongos

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Laniidae: shrikes

Corvidae: crows and allies

Monarchidae: monarchs (paradise-

flycatchers)

Modulatricidae: Spot-throat and allies

Nectariniidae: sunbirds

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Ploceidae: weavers, bishops and wid-

owbirds Page 27

Estrildidae: waxbills

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Viduidae: whydahs, indigobirds and

Parasitic Weaver

Passeridae: old world sparrows and

petronias

Motacillidae: wagtails, longclaws and

pipits Page 29

Fringillidae: canaries, seedeaters and

allies

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Emberizidae: old world buntings

Hyliotidae: hyliotas

Stenostiridae: crested-flycatchers

Paridae: tits

Remizidae: penduline tits Nicatoridae: nicators Alaudidae: larks

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Zosteropidae: white-eyes

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Leiothrichidae: laughingthrushes and

allies

Sittidae (Salpornithinae): treecreepers

Buphagidae: oxpeckers Sturnidae: starlings

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Muscicapidae: scrub robins, African

robins, chats and flycatchers

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Turdidae: true thrushes

**Appendix 2:** Resident species that are considered Endangered in Kenya, with some at risk of possible extinction locally. The species listed below are included largely because of ongoing loss of habitat or no recent breeding records.

Maccoa Duck

Ring-necked Francolin (?Ex)

Great Crested Grebe Black-billed Turaco

Black-shouldered Nightjar Black-rumped Buttonquail

Rock Pratincole Lammergeier

White-headed Vulture African Marsh Harrier African Long-eared Owl Shining Blue Kingfisher

Semi-collared Kingfisher (?Ex) Blue-breasted Kingfisher (?Ex)

Taita Falcon

African Grey Parrot

White-breasted Cuckooshrike (?Ex) Red-shouldered Cuckooshrike Black-and-White Shrike-flycatcher

Manda Black Boubou

Western Violet-backed Sunbird Uluguru Violet-backed Sunbird

Orange-tufted Sunbird

Superb Sunbird

Hartlaub's Marsh Widowbird Heuglin's Masked Weaver Black-bellied Firefinch Black-bellied Seed-cracker

Locust Finch Magpie Mannikin

Broad-tailed Paradise Whydah

Striped Pipit.

West African Seedeater Pale-eyed Black Tit (?Ex)

Green Crombec Taita Apalis

Little Grey Greenbul African Spotted Creeper

Purple Starling Taita Thrush

Should a record occur in regard to any species on this list, then it should be submitted to the following email address: <a href="mailto:ea.rarities@gmail.com">ea.rarities@gmail.com</a>

## List of Kenya's Key Biodiversity Areas

- 1. Aberdare Mountains
- 2. Kianyaga Valleys
- 3. Kikuyu Escarpment Forests
- 4. Kinangop Grasslands
- 5. Mount Kenya
- 6. Mukurweini Valleys
- 7. Arabuko-Sokoke Forest
- 8. Dakatcha Woodland
- 9. Diani Forest
- 10. Dzombo Hill Forest
- 11. Gede Ruins National Monument
- 12. Kaya Gandini
- 13. Kaya Waa
- 14. Kisite island
- 15. Kiunga Marine National Reserve
- Mida Creek, Whale Island and the Malindi-Watamu coast
- 17. Marenji Forest
- 18. Mrima Hill Forest
- 19. Sabaki River Mouth
- 20. Shimba Hills
- 21. Taita Hills Forests
- 22. Tana River Delta
- 23. Lower Tana River Forests
- 24. Tsavo East National Park
- 25. Tsavo West National Park
- 26. Chyulu Hills Forests
- 27. Dida Galgalu Desert
- 28. Lake Turkana
- 29. Machakos Valleys
- 30. Masinga Reservoir
- 31. Meru National Park
- 32. Mwea National Reserve
- 33. Samburu and Buffalo Springs National Reserves

- 34. Shaba National Reserve
- 35. Dandora Ponds
- 36. Nairobi National Park
- 37. Dunga Swamp
- 38. Koguta Swamp
- 39. Kusa Swamp
- 40. Ruma National Park
- 41. Yala Swamp Complex
- 42. Amboseli National Park
- 43. Cherangani Hills
- 44. Lake Baringo
- 45. Lake Bogoria National Reserve
- 46. Lake Elmenteita
- 47. Lake Magadi
- 48. Lake Naivasha
- 49. Lake Nakuru National Park
- 50. Maasai Mara National Reserve
- 51. Mau Forest Complex
- 52. Mau Narok/Molo Grasslands
- 53. North Nandi Forest
- 54. Ol Donyo Sabache
- 55. South Nandi Forest
- 56. South Nguruman
- 57. Busia Grasslands
- 58. Kakamega Forest
- 59. Mount Elgon (Kenya)
- 60. Sio Port Swamp
- 61. Lake Ol' Bolossat
- 62. Kwenia
- 63. Boni and Dodori National Reserves
- 64. Ol Ari Nyiro
- 65. Hells Gate National Park
- 66. Mutitu Hills Forest
- 67. Mumoni Hills Forest