

1.  $\vec{a} = 2 \times \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}$   
 $= \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}$   
 $= \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix}$
2.  $\vec{b} = 4 \times \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + 3 \times \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$   
 $= \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$   
 $= \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$
3.  $\begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$   
 $r = \sqrt{-3^2 + 4^2}$   
 $= \sqrt{9 + 16} = 5$   
 $\theta = \arctan\left(\frac{4}{-3}\right)$   
 $\theta = -0,93$
4.  $\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \\ \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \end{bmatrix}$   
 $r = \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}\right)^2 + \left(\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}\right)^2} = 1$   
 $\theta = \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}}\right)$   
 $\theta = 0,96$
5.  $|\vec{a}| = \sqrt{-8^2 + -15^2}$   
 $= \sqrt{64 + 225}$   
 $= 17 \quad \theta = \arctan \frac{-8}{-15}$   
 $= 0,49$
6.  $(1 + 3i) + (4 + 4i)$   
 $= (1 + 4) + (3i + 4i)$   
 $= (5 + 7i)$
7.  $(2 - i) + (-2 + i)$   
 $= (2 - 2) + (-i + i)$   
 $= 0$
8.  $(i) + (3) = 3 + i$
9.  $(5 + 2i)(5 - 2i)$   
 $= 25 - 10i + 10i - 4$   
 $= 21$
10.  $(2 - 7i)(3 - 2i)$   
 $= 6 - 4i - 21i + 14i$   
 $= 6 - 25i + 14i$   
 $= -8 - 25i$

$$11. \ 1 + 4i = \overline{1 + 4i} = 1 - 4i$$

$$12. \ \overline{-4 - 2i} = -4 + 2i$$

$$13. \ 1 + i$$

$$|z| = \sqrt{1 + 1}$$

$$= \sqrt{2}$$

$$14. \ 5 - 12i = \sqrt{5^2 + -12^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{25 + 144}$$

$$= \sqrt{169}$$

$$= 13$$

$$15. \ 5 - 12i$$

$$r = \sqrt{2}$$

$$\theta = \arctan(1)$$

$$= \frac{\pi}{4}$$

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