

for the case where $V_0 = 0$ assume ~~steady~~ diffusion only.

$$C_{lr} = C_{l0} \left[1 + \frac{\alpha a}{D_b} \ln \frac{r_x}{r_0} \right]$$

$$V_0 = 0$$

When ~~$V_0 \neq 0$~~ $C_{avg} =$

$$C_{avg} = C_{l0} \left[\frac{1}{L} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{\alpha R_0}{D_b} + \frac{R_x^2 \left(\frac{\alpha R_0}{D_b} \right) \ln \frac{R_x}{R_0}}{R_x^2 - R_0^2} \right]^{-1}$$

$\frac{C_{avg}}{C_0} = []^{-1}$

When $V_0 > 0$

$$C_{avg} = C_{l0} \left[\alpha + (V_0 - \alpha) \left(\frac{2}{2-\gamma} \right) \left(\frac{\left(\frac{r_x}{r_0} \right)^{2-\gamma} - 1}{\left(\frac{r_x}{r_0} \right)^2 - 1} \right) \right]^{-1}$$

$$\alpha = I_{max} / (K_m + C_0)$$

$$\gamma = \frac{K_m V_0}{D_b} \quad V_0 \neq 0$$

$$\gamma = \frac{r_0 V_0}{D_b} \quad V_0 > 0$$

$$\left(\frac{r_x}{r_0} \right) = \text{Relative Root Ratio}$$

$$P_c C_{avg} = C_0$$

$$\frac{U_{est}}{\Delta t} = 2\pi r_0 L \alpha P_c C_{avg} \Delta \quad \text{where } C_{avg} \text{ is Conc in soil}$$

$$C_{avg} = C_{l0} P_c \left[\left(1 - \frac{1}{2} \gamma \right) + \frac{R_x^2 \gamma \ln \frac{R_x}{R_0}}{R_x^2 - R_0^2} \right]^{-1} \quad V_0 = 0$$

$$P_c = \left[\alpha + V_0 \left(\alpha + (V_0 - \alpha) \left(\frac{2}{2-\gamma} \right) \left(\frac{\left(\frac{r_x}{r_0} \right)^{2-\gamma} - 1}{\left(\frac{r_x}{r_0} \right)^2 - 1} \right) \right) \right]^{-1}$$