

Sustainable aviation

*Facts, figures, Stakeholders map
Interdisciplinary research*

L. Joly - Deputy Head of Research - Director of the ISA – 2022 September 1st



Facts and figures
ATS stakeholder map
Interdisciplinary research

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ISAE-SUPAERO

AVIATION AND CLIMATE

A LITERATURE REVIEW

May 2022



Scott Delbecq, Jérôme Fontane, Nicolas Gourdain,
Hugo Mugnier, Thomas Planès and Florian Simatos



ISAE
Institut Supérieur de l'Aéronautique et de l'Espace
SUPAERO

A sourced scientific sum
222 pages
82 figures and tables
250 references

3 core parts
1. Impact on env/climate
2. Technological levers
3. Scenarios

5 take-home messages

take-home messages

- Aviation impact on climate :
2,6% of CO2 emissions (2018)
5,1% of anthropogenic warming (2000-2018)
- cumulative CO2 effects
Long term contribution to the atmospheric CO2 content
- Short-term uncertain non-CO2 effects
Radiative forcing by contrails + NOx + cloud-aerosol (Lee 2021)
- Traffic is one major lever of action
After all operational and technological gains
- Uncertainty on non-fossil fuels availability
Decarbonization of aviation fuels and production scale-up comes with uncertainty, use competition and side effects

How to get things done ?

How do we get the big ship to make a quick turn?

A turn toward... ? 2050 Net Zero or Stay Grounded ?

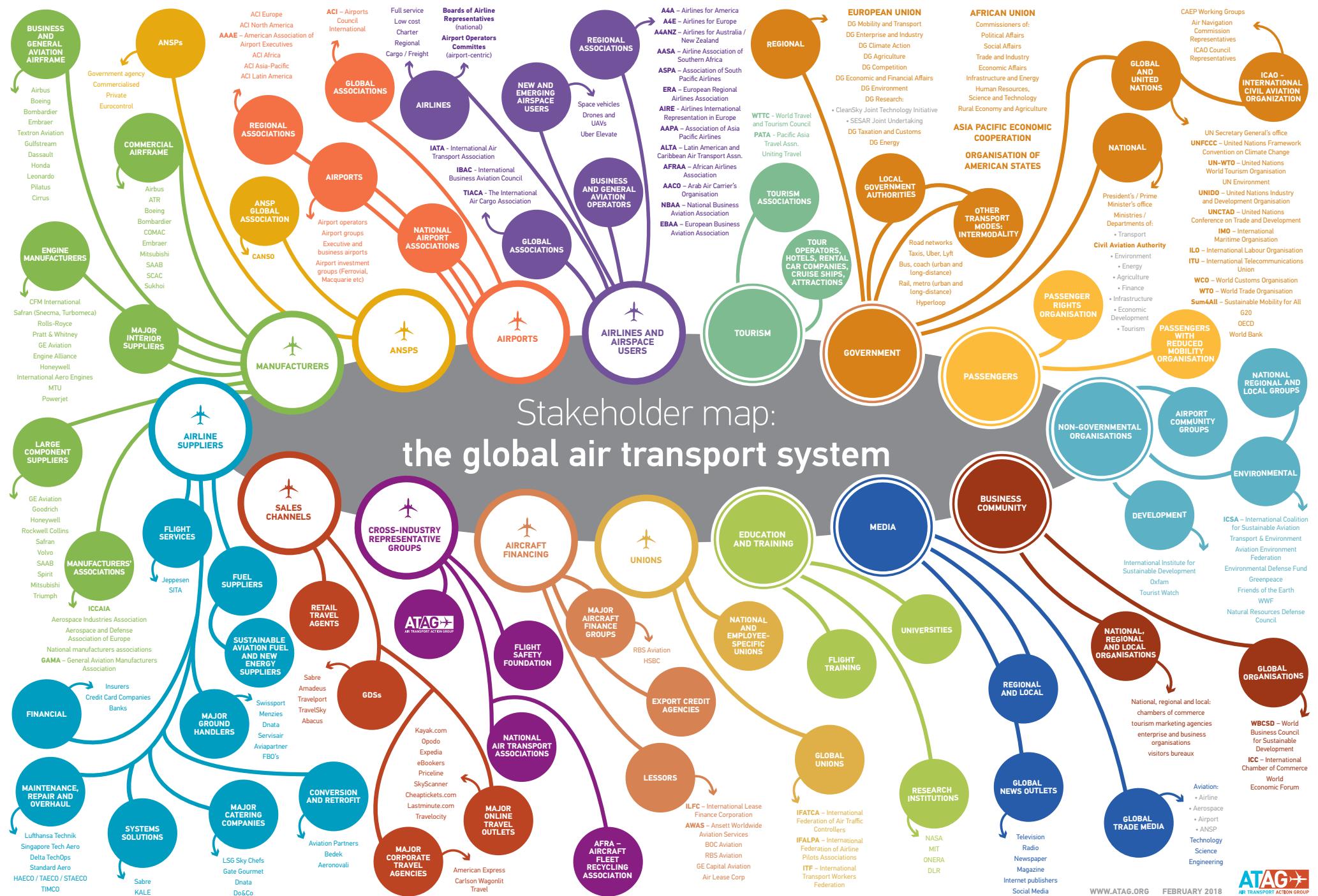


Facts and figures
Aviation (ATS) stakeholder map
Interdisciplinary research

“Remember, always, that everything you know, and everything everyone knows, is only a model. Get your model out there where it can be viewed. Invite others to challenge your assumptions and add their own.”

— Donella H. Meadows, Thinking in Systems: A Primer





The ATS System

A complex intertwined multi-actors system

Capital/industrial/HR/material(energy) intensive

10 million **jobs** in the industry, 65m supported on a wider scope (2018)

12 millions of **passengers** a day, \$3 trillion in the global economy (3,6%)

With socio-economic **inertia** and key to the **global economy**

Associated to **social norms** of freedom, intercultural exchange and triggered by business trips and the Visiting Friends and Relatives (**VFR**) motivation

Hard to abate technology (fly the payload and fuel mass + cell and engine)

Global issue and multi-scale, some are **local**, stakeholders

Both **high-tech** and **highly symbolic**

Dependent on the **energy** sector, on which the **tourism** sector depends



Aviation connects and unites us!

Airbus Global Market Forecast 2021 - 2040

AIRBUS

Uses and Users

Global CO₂ emissions from commercial aviation

Our World
in Data



Passenger aviation



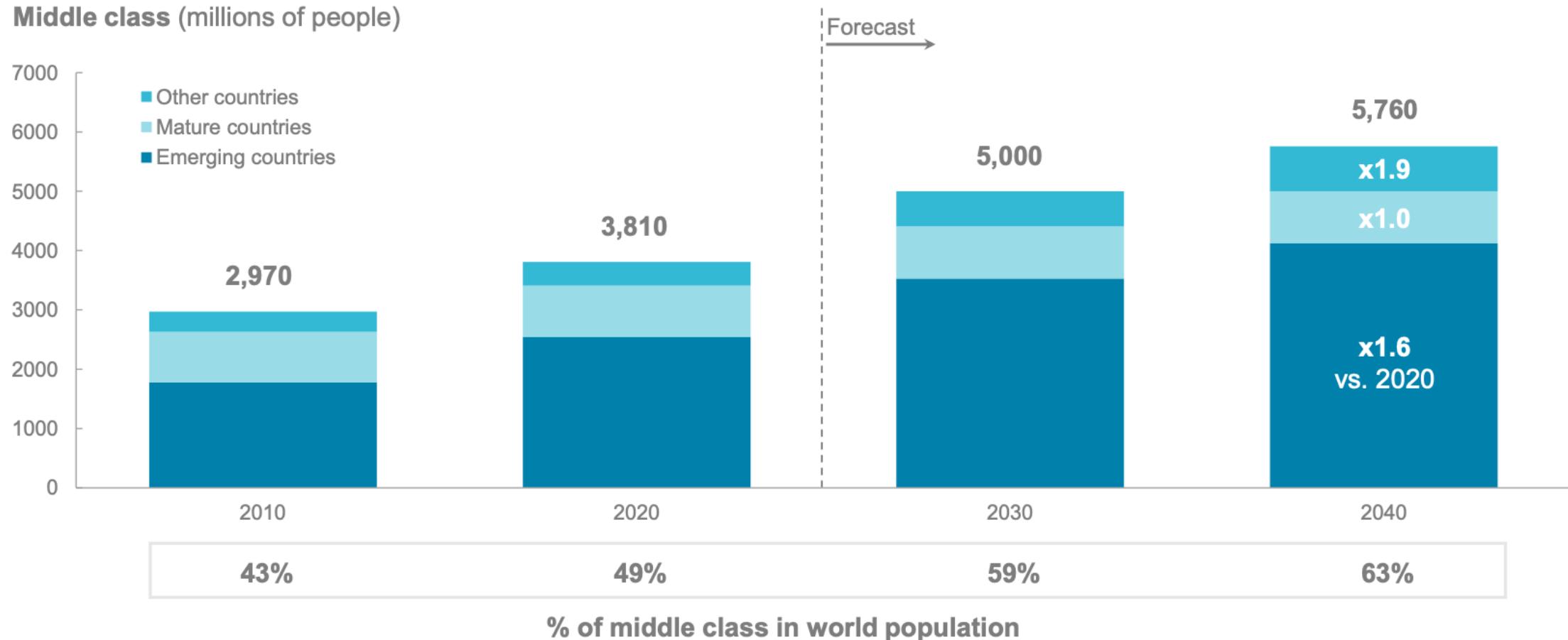
Passenger by distance



Passenger by country of departure

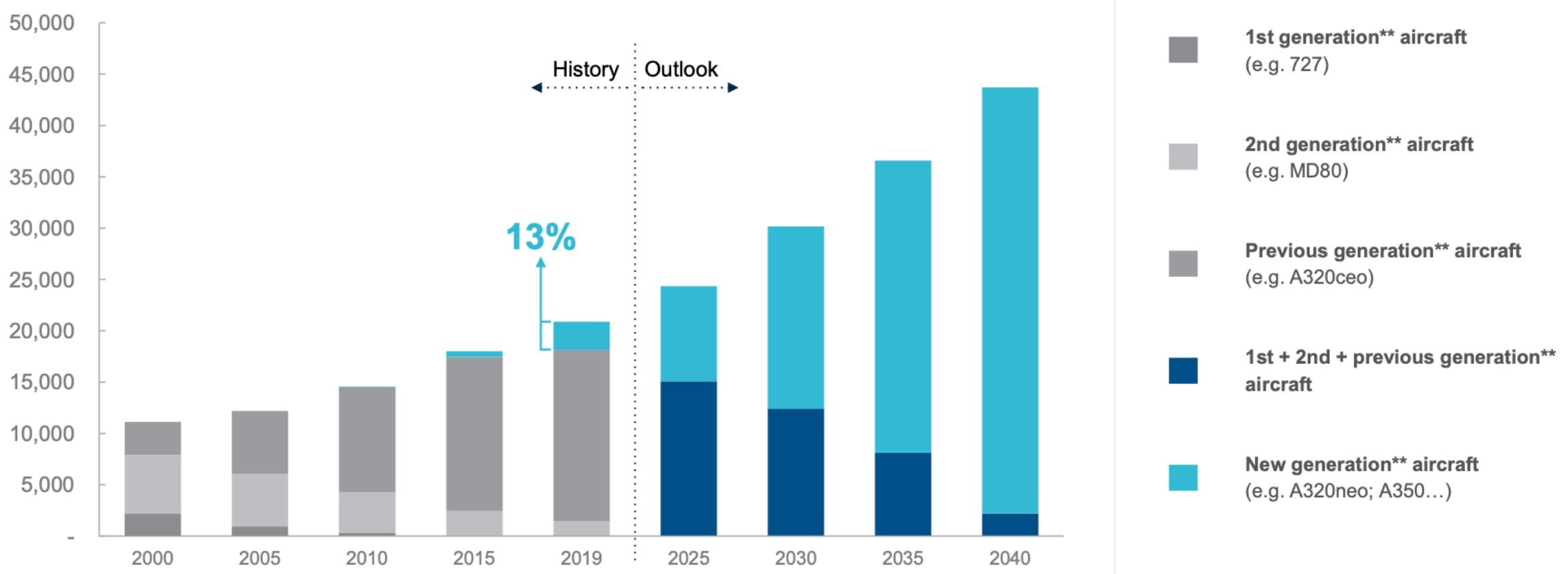


Middle class will enlarge both in relative and absolute numbers



Only 13% of 2019 fleet in service were new generation aircraft

Number of passenger aircraft in service*

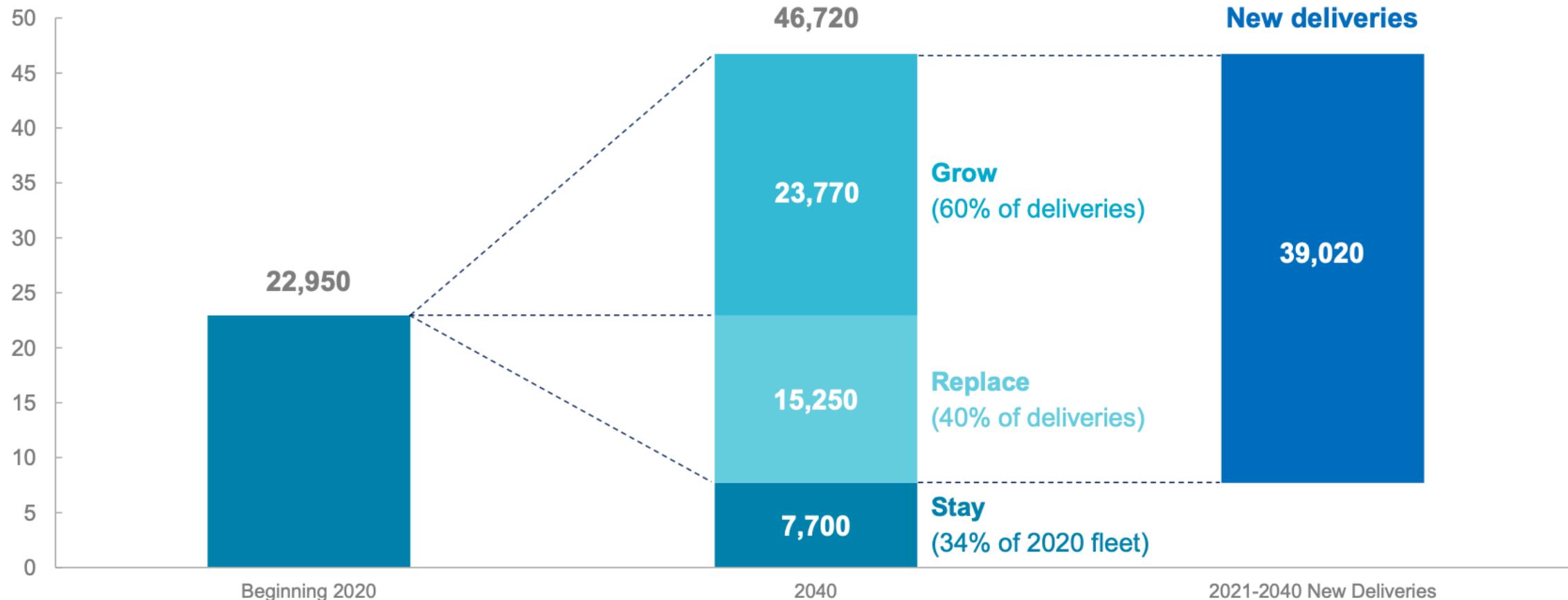


Source: Cirium, Airbus

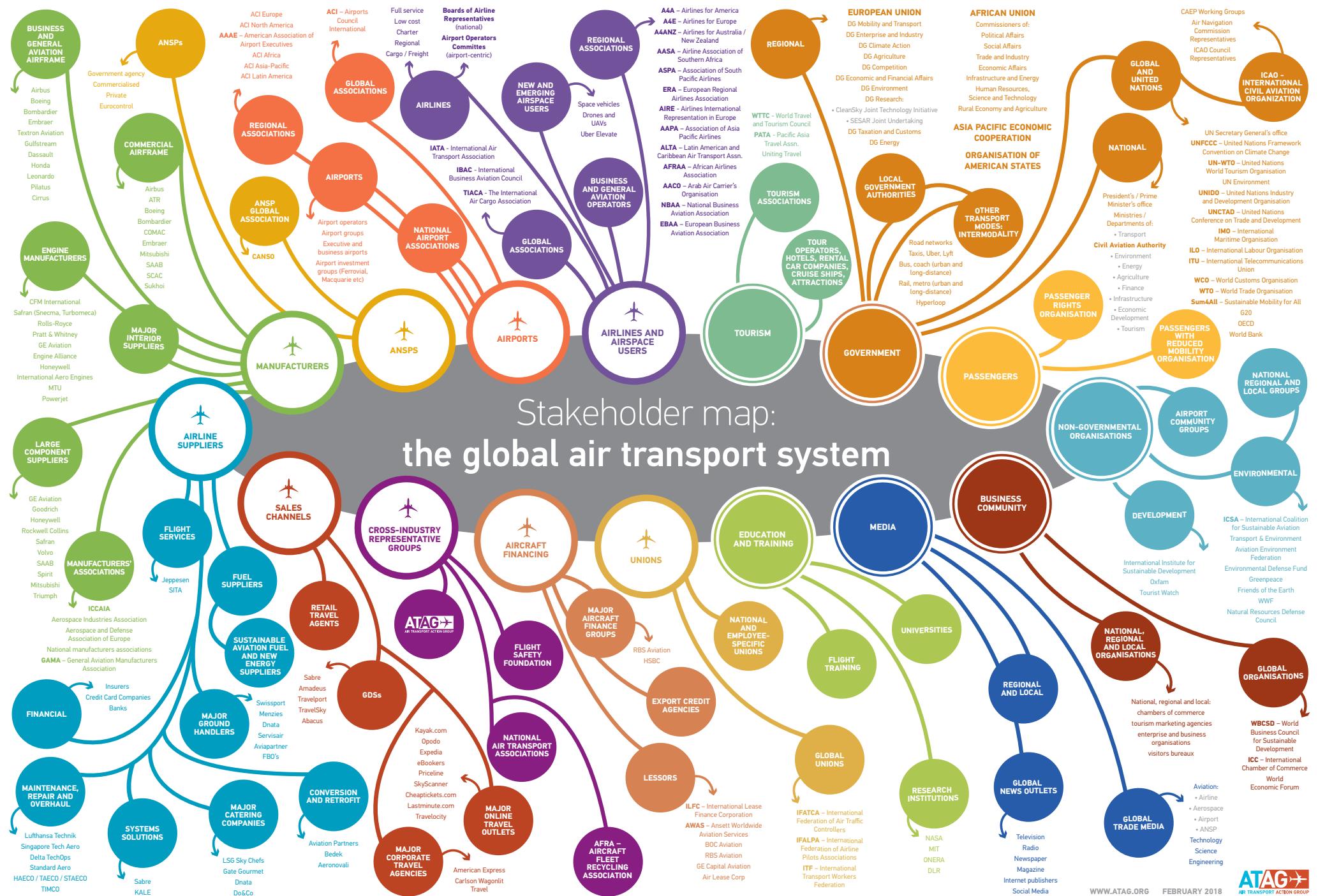
* Western built passenger aircraft above 100 seats – pax aircraft only / **1st generation: A300, DC 9, DC10, 707, 727, 737, 747 / 2nd generation: A310, MD11, MD80, MD90, 737, 747, 757, 767, F100
Previous generation: A320 Fam., A330, A340, 717, 737NG, 747, 777 / New generation: A220, A320neo Fam., A330neo, A350, A380, 737Max, 777X, 787 & new programs

Demand for some 39,000 aircraft over the next 20 years

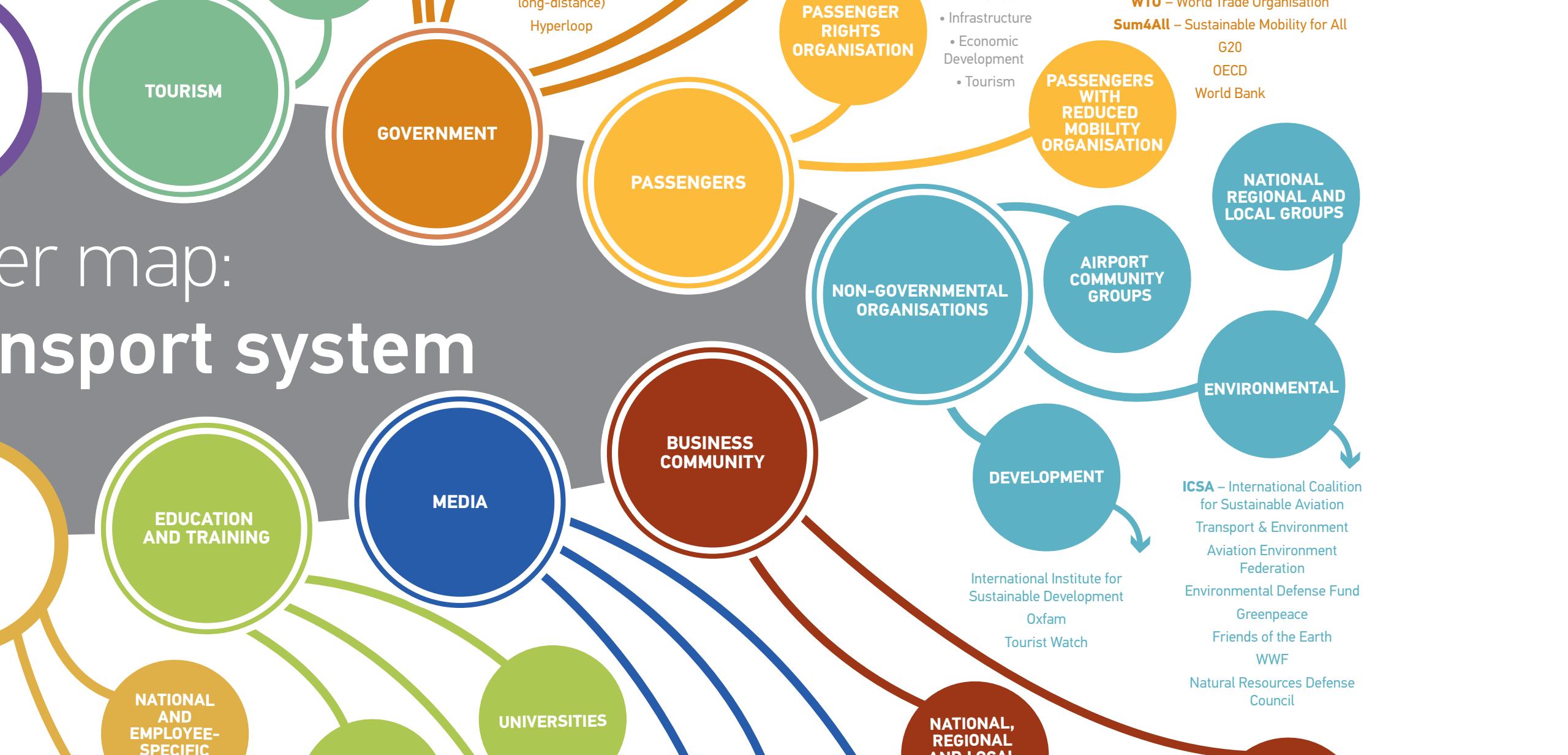
Fleet in service (thousands)



Source: Airbus GMF 2021



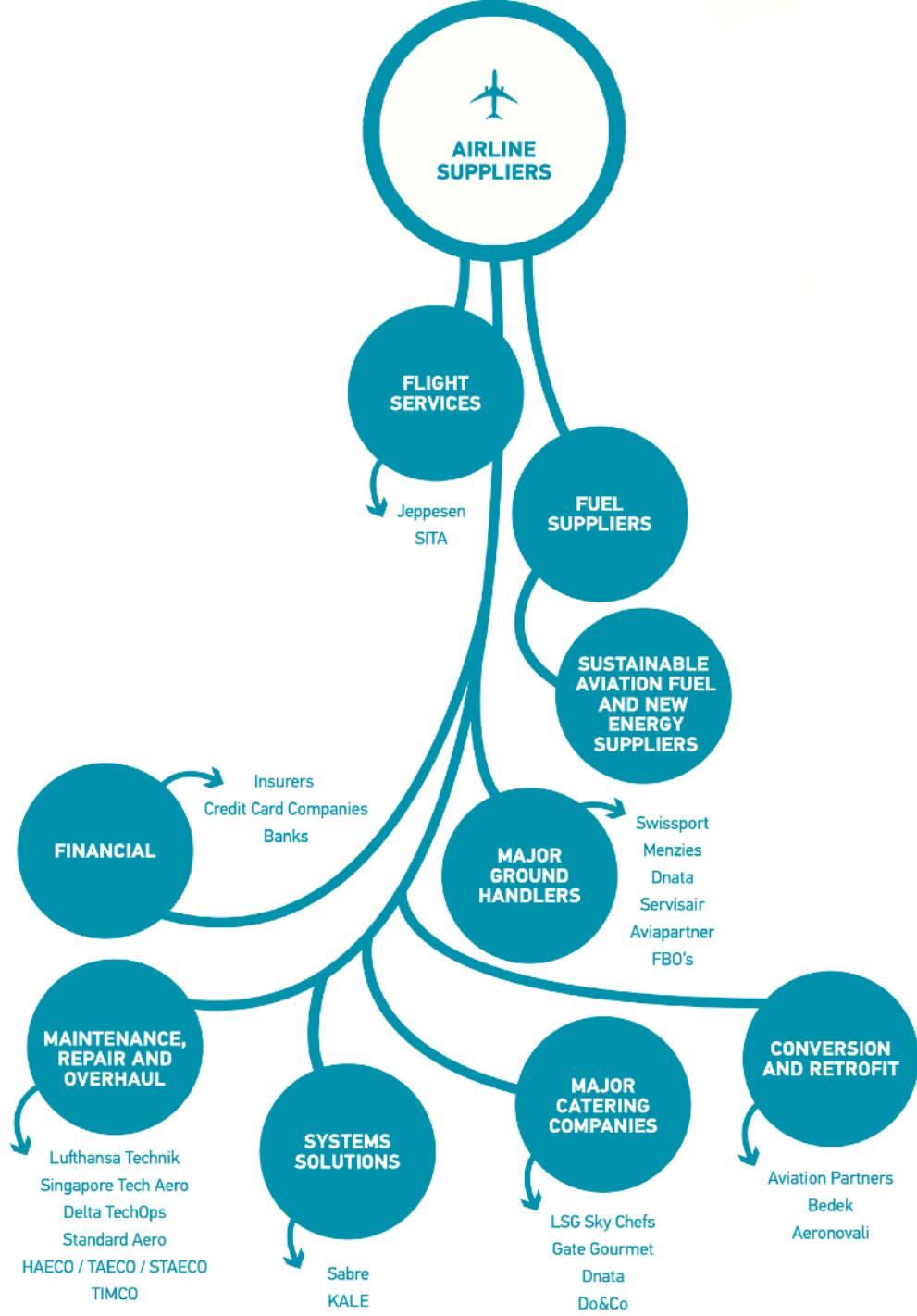
Power map: Transport system

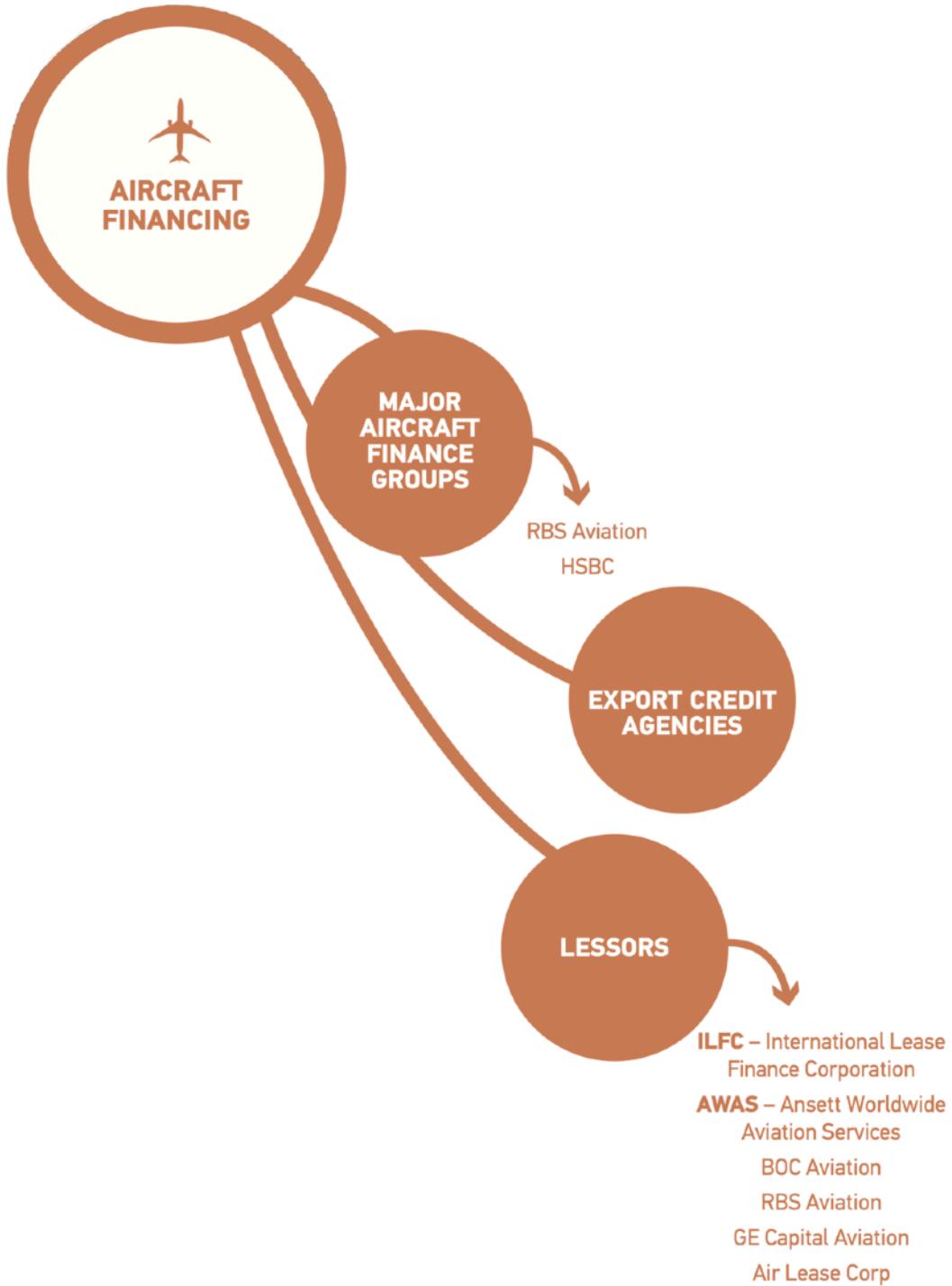


Stakeholder map the global air transport









A JUNGLE OF ACRONYMS

AUTHORITIES



ICAO



PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS AND LOBBIES



canso
civil air navigation services organisation



AIRPORTS COUNCIL
INTERNATIONAL



AeroSpace and Defence
Industries Association of Europe



european regions airline association



Clean Sky



SCIENCE AND RESEARCH ASSOCIATIONS



The World's Forum for Aerospace Leadership



CEAS
Council of European
Aerospace Societies



European aeronautics science network



Association Aéronautique
Astronautique de France



MAP OF CIVIL SOCIETY STAKEHOLDERS





Facts and figures
ATS stakeholders map
Interdisciplinary research



INSTITUTE FOR
SUSTAINABLE
AVIATION

THINK THE FUTURE OF FLYING



Towards Sustainable Aviation

2022



2050 Net Zero

State variables (current state, target state: net zero in 2050)

Pathway variables: environmental and socio-economic efficiency

Technological innovation to open the space of feasible trajectories

Availability and allocation of decarbonized energy upstream (bio- and e-fuels)

Financing innovation, infrastructure and fleet renewal,

Change in operations and uses, some obsolete and others new

Social, geographical and intergenerational equity



Institute for Sustainable Aviation

PROGRAM ROADMAP- 2022-26 STRATEGY

LAURENT JOLY

Programs and instruments



Programs

ASM Aviation Sustainability Metrics

aeroVerse : the aviation digital twin

TSAR Towards sustainable aerial routes

SAFH2 Sustainable aviation fuels and Hydrogen aviation

ERA Electric regional aviation

AFPW Aviation finance path ways

Instruments

PhD and *Master students*

Scientific animation (Seminars, mobility et diffusion)

Industry partnerships

Transfer towards education programs

AeroVerse: the IAM of aviation.

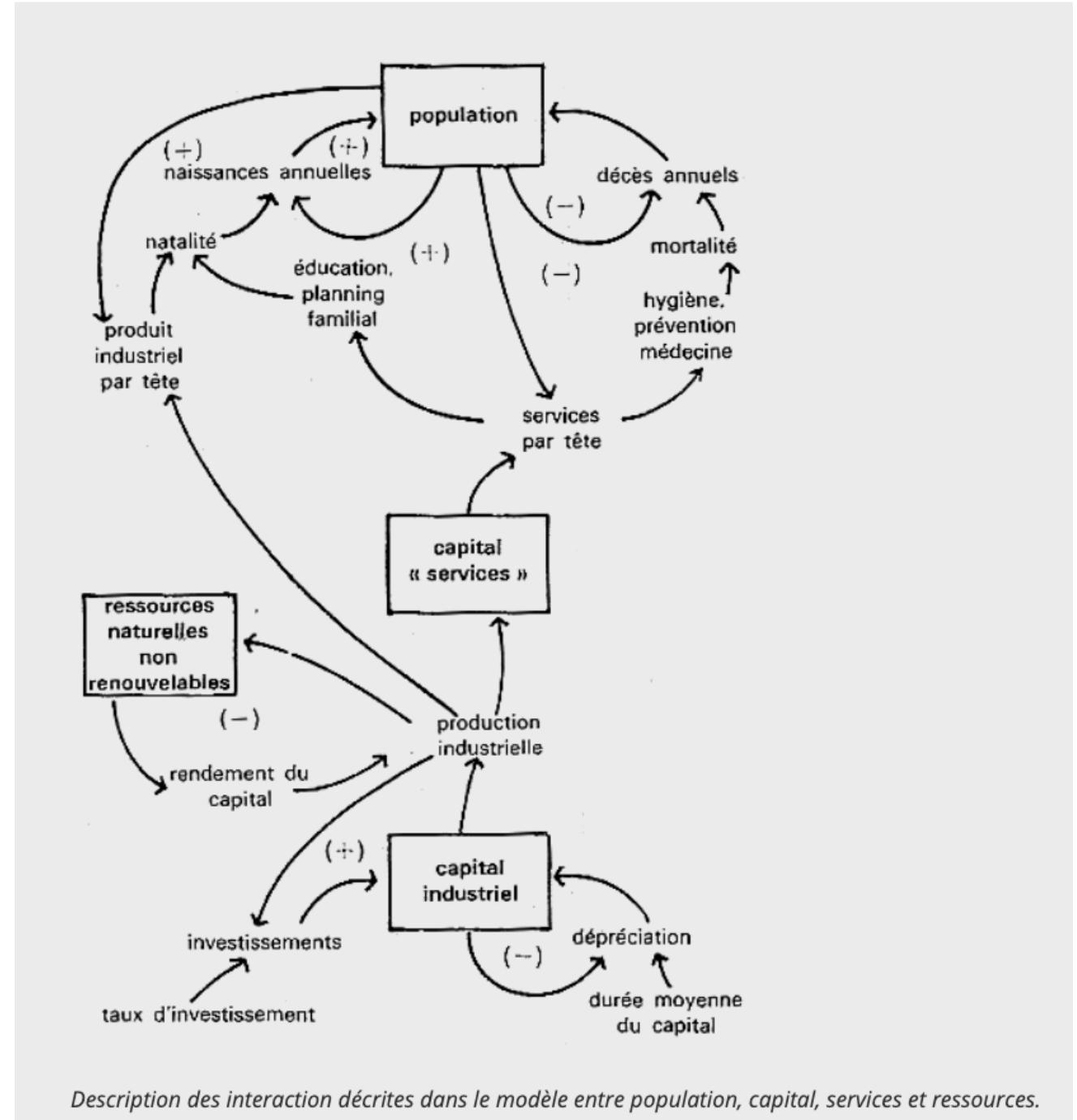
This program aims to build an Integrated Assessment Model (IAM) for the commercial aviation sector (passengers and freight). Integrated assessment models are now the methodological paradigm for climate (IPCC). They are also at the center of work in industrial ecology.

The IAM of aviation aims at providing a consequential picture of decisions made about energy flows, environmental regulation, taxation, material and financial resource flows, by linking the **physical-technical causal sphere with the socio-economic causal sphere**.

The AeroVerse program therefore aims at assembling and updating by data assimilation a multi-scale numerical twin of aviation, with increasing perimeter and spatiotemporal resolution. This model will be the repository of partial models from other programs and data from the aviation system.

AeroVerse is in a way the foundation program and the receptacle of ISA productions in terms of quantitative modeling.

*Graph of interactions from the
Meadows report 1972*



Energy sector

Fuel suppliers

SAF availability

Fuel carbon content

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Public policies

Environmental regulation
(Carbon taxes)GHS market
Carbon market

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Thank you