

R-factor: Visualize geomechanical changes Model 5

Introduction

Several models were generated with COMSOL

- Model 5 - Homogeneous model
- Model 6 - Groningen model, different permeability on top and bottom of the reservoir
- Model 7 - Groningen model, the same permeability on top and bottom of the reservoir

This script visualize changes due to fluid production for Model 5

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```
clear; close all; clc;
mllibfolder = '/home/ivan/Desktop/MLIB';
path(path, mllibfolder);
add_mlib_path;
```

Load G-file and comsol data

```
Results = MLD('/home/ivan/Desktop/Comsol/My_model_5_results.mat');
G = MLD('/home/ivan/Desktop/Comsol/My_model_5_G_file.mat');
```

```
tt = 101;

figure(223)
fig = figure('Position', [1 1 800 1000]);
subplot(4,2,1)
imagesc(G.xx/1e3, G.zz/1e3, Results.pressure(:,:,tt)'/1e6)
hold on
rectangle('Position', [0.0,2.85,3,0.3], 'LineStyle', '--')
plot(linspace(0,0,101),linspace(0,3,101),'w-')
colormap jet
colorbar
axis('equal')
axis([0 10 0 6])
xlabel('Distance [km]')
ylabel('Depth [km]')
title('Pore pressure [MPa]')
caxis([0 60])

subplot(4,2,3)
imagesc(G.xx/1e3, G.zz/1e3, Results.stress_y(:,:,tt)'/1e6)
hold on
```

```

rectangle('Position', [0.0,2.85,3,0.3], 'LineStyle', '-', 'LineWidth',1)
plot(linspace(0,0,101),linspace(0,3,101),'w-')
colormap jet
colorbar
axis('equal')
axis([0 10 0 6])
xlabel('Distance [km]')
ylabel('Depth [km]')
title('Effective stress S_{zz} [MPa]')
caxis([-140 0])

subplot(4,2,5)
imagesc(G.xx/1e3, G.zz/1e3, Results.stress_x(:,:,tt)'/1e6)
hold on
rectangle('Position', [0.0,2.85,3,0.3], 'LineStyle', '-', 'LineWidth',1)
plot(linspace(0,0,101),linspace(0,3,101),'w-')
colormap jet
colorbar
axis('equal')
axis([0 10 0 6])
xlabel('Distance [km]')
ylabel('Depth [km]')
title('Effective stress S_{xx} [MPa]')
caxis([-100 0])

subplot(4,2,7)
imagesc(G.xx/1e3, G.zz/1e3, Results.stress_xy(:,:,tt)'/1e6)
hold on
rectangle('Position', [0.0,2.85,3,0.3], 'LineStyle', '-', 'LineWidth',1)
plot(linspace(0,0,101),linspace(0,3,101),'w-')
colormap jet
colorbar
axis('equal')
axis([0 10 0 6])
xlabel('Distance [km]')
ylabel('Depth [km]')
title('Stress S_{xz} [MPa]')
caxis([-2 2])

subplot(4,2,2)
imagesc(G.xx/1e3, G.zz/1e3, (Results.pressure(:,:,tt)'-Results.pressure(:,:,1)')/1e6)
hold on
rectangle('Position', [0.0,2.85,3,0.3], 'LineStyle', '-', 'LineWidth',1)
plot(linspace(0,0,101),linspace(0,3,101),'w-')
colormap jet
colorbar
axis('equal')
axis([0 10 0 6])
xlabel('Distance [km]')
ylabel('Depth [km]')
title('Pore pressure change [MPa]')
caxis([-20 0])

```

```

subplot(4,2,4)
imagesc(G.xx/1e3, G.zz/1e3, (Results.stress_y(:,:,tt))-Results.stress_y(:,:,1))/1e6)
hold on
rectangle('Position', [0.0,2.85,3,0.3], 'LineStyle', '-', 'LineWidth',1)
plot(linspace(0,0,101),linspace(0,3,101),'w-')
colormap jet
colorbar
axis('equal')
axis([0 10 0 6])
xlabel('Distance [km]')
ylabel('Depth [km]')
title(['Effective stress change \DeltaS_{zz} [MPa]'])
caxis([-20 0])

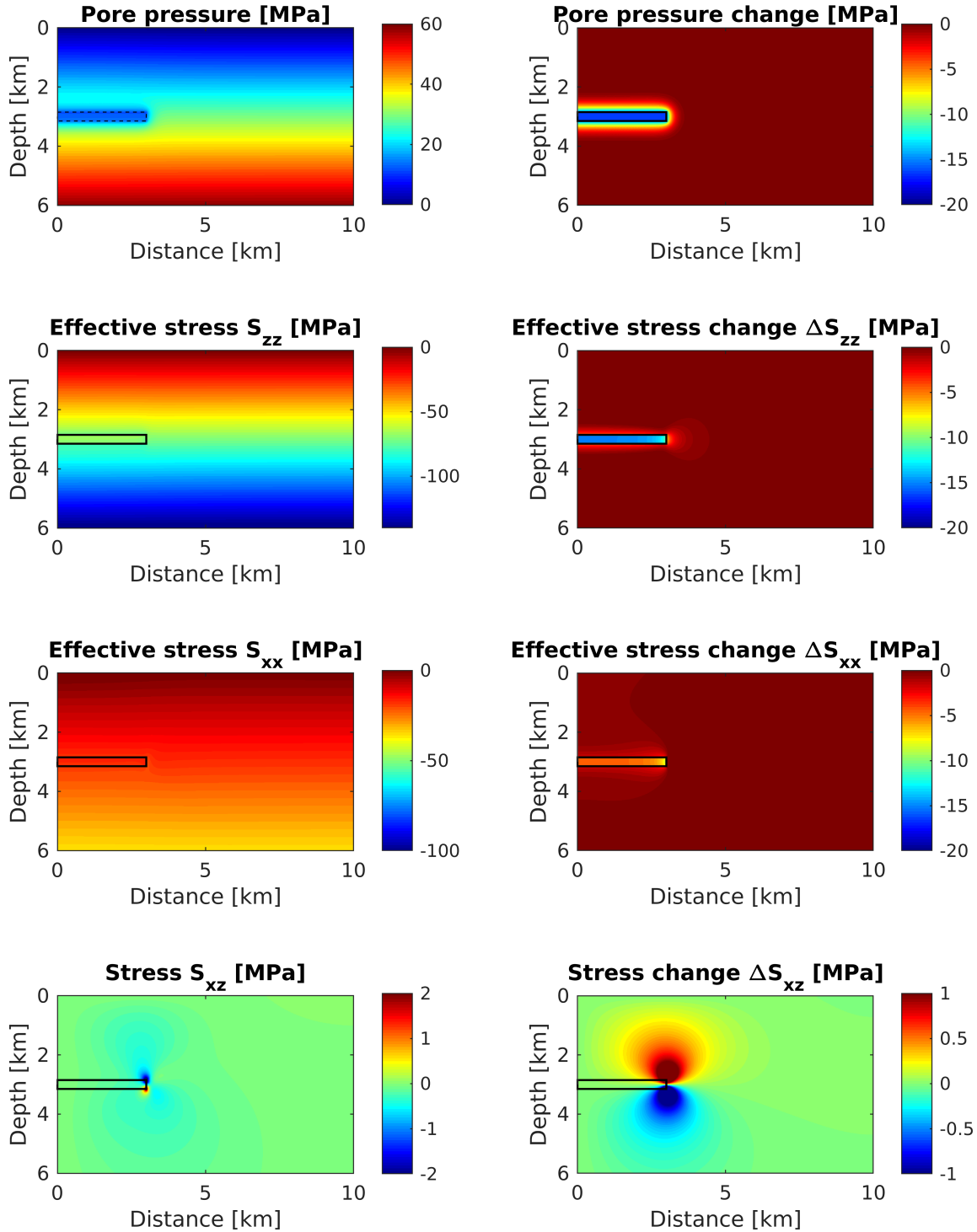
subplot(4,2,6)
imagesc(G.xx/1e3, G.zz/1e3, (Results.stress_x(:,:,tt))-Results.stress_x(:,:,1))/1e6)
hold on
rectangle('Position', [0.0,2.85,3,0.3], 'LineStyle', '-', 'LineWidth',1)
plot(linspace(0,0,101),linspace(0,3,101),'w-')
colormap jet
colorbar
axis('equal')
axis([0 10 0 6])
xlabel('Distance [km]')
ylabel('Depth [km]')
title(['Effective stress change \DeltaS_{xx} [MPa]'])
caxis([-20 0])

subplot(4,2,8)
imagesc(G.xx/1e3, G.zz/1e3, (Results.stress_xy(:,:,tt))-Results.stress_xy(:,:,1))/1e6)
hold on
rectangle('Position', [0.0,2.85,3,0.3], 'LineStyle', '-', 'LineWidth',1)
plot(linspace(0,0,101),linspace(0,3,101),'w-')
colormap jet
colorbar
axis('equal')
axis([0 10 0 6])
xlabel('Distance [km]')
ylabel('Depth [km]')
title(['Stress change \DeltaS_{xz} [MPa]'])
caxis([-1 1])

sgtitle(['Time since the start of production: ' num2str(G.tt(tt),2) ' (years)'] )

```

Time since the start of production: 50 (years)



Plot displacement 1

```
tt = 101;

figure(2232)
fig = figure('Position', [1 1 1000 500]);
subplot(2,2,1)
imagesc(G.xx/1e3, G.zz/1e3, Results.disp_x(:,:,tt))-Results.disp_x(:,:,1))
hold on
rectangle('Position', [0.0,2.85,3,0.3], 'LineStyle', '-', 'LineWidth',1)
plot(linspace(0,0,101),linspace(0,3,101),'w-')
colormap jet
colorbar
axis('equal')
axis([0 10 0 6])
xlabel('Distance [km]')
ylabel('Depth [km]')
title('Radial displacement [m]')
caxis([-0.15 0.15])

subplot(2,2,2)
imagesc(G.xx/1e3, G.zz/1e3, Results.disp_y(:,:,tt)) - Results.disp_y(:,:,1))
hold on
rectangle('Position', [0.0,2.85,3,0.3], 'LineStyle', '-', 'LineWidth',1)
plot(linspace(0,0,101),linspace(0,3,101),'w-')
colormap jet
colorbar
axis('equal')
axis([0 10 0 6])
xlabel('Distance [km]')
ylabel('Depth [km]')
title('Vertical displacement [m]')
caxis([-0.15 0.15])

subplot(2,2,3)
plot(G.xx/1e3, Results.disp_x(:,1,tt))-Results.disp_x(:,1,1)', 'b')
hold on
plot(G.xx/1e3, Results.disp_x(:,286,tt))-Results.disp_x(:,286,1)', 'r')
plot(G.xx/1e3, Results.disp_x(:,316,tt))-Results.disp_x(:,316,1)', 'k--')
plot(G.xx/1e3, Results.disp_x(:,601,tt))-Results.disp_x(:,601,1)', 'm--')
xlabel('Distance [km]')
title('Radial displacement [m]')
legend('surface','top reservoir','bot. reservoir', '6 km depth', 'Location', 'southeast')
grid on

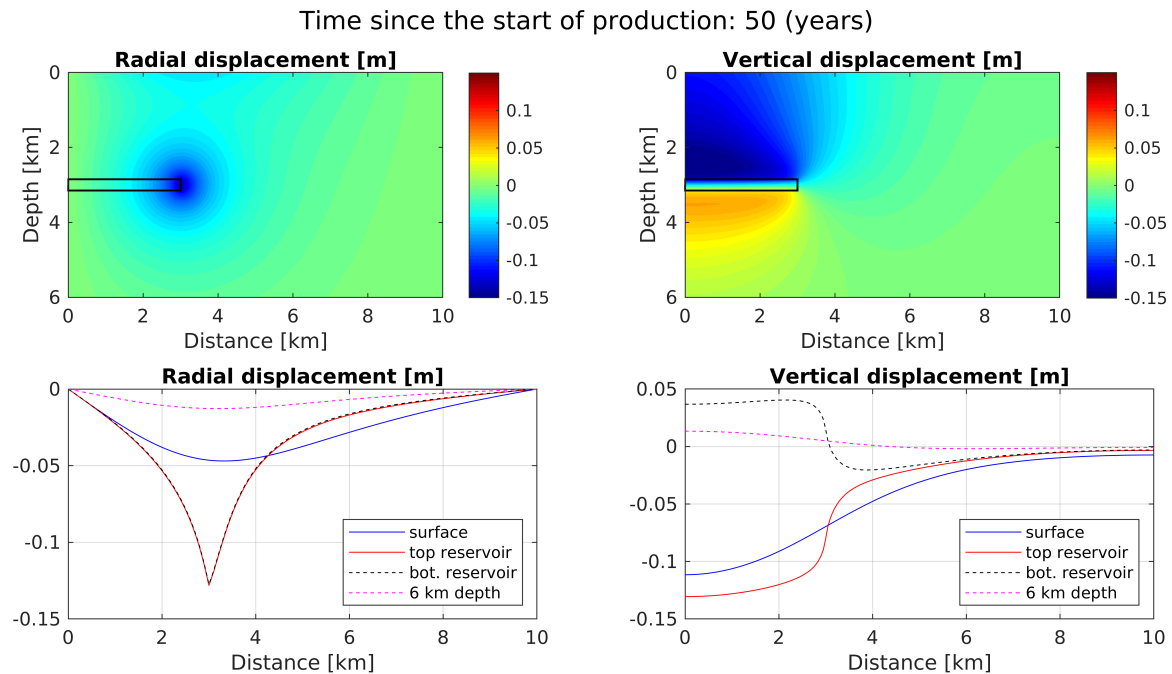
subplot(2,2,4)
plot(G.xx/1e3, Results.disp_y(:,1,tt))-Results.disp_y(:,1,1)', 'b')
hold on
plot(G.xx/1e3, Results.disp_y(:,286,tt))-Results.disp_y(:,286,1)', 'r')
plot(G.xx/1e3, Results.disp_y(:,316,tt))-Results.disp_y(:,316,1)', 'k--')
plot(G.xx/1e3, Results.disp_y(:,601,tt))-Results.disp_y(:,601,1)', 'm--')
```

```

xlabel('Distance [km]')
title('Vertical displacement [m]')
legend('surface','top reservoir','bot. reservoir', '6 km depth', 'Location', 'southeast')
grid on

sgtitle(['Time since the start of production: ' num2str(G.tt(tt),2) ' (years)'] )

```



Plot displacement 2

```

tt = 101;

figure(2233)
fig = figure('Position', [1 1 1000 500]);
subplot(2,2,1)
imagesc(G.xx/1e3, G.zz/1e3, Results.disp_x(:,:,tt) - Results.disp_x(:,:,1))
hold on
rectangle('Position', [0.0,2.85,3,0.3], 'LineStyle', '-', 'LineWidth',1)
plot(linspace(0,0,101),linspace(0,3,101),'w-')
colormap jet
colorbar
axis('equal')
axis([0 10 0 6])
xlabel('Distance [km]')
ylabel('Depth [km]')
title('Radial displacement [m]')
caxis([-0.15 0.15])

subplot(2,2,2)
imagesc(G.xx/1e3, G.zz/1e3, Results.disp_y(:,:,tt) - Results.disp_y(:,:,1))

```

```

hold on
rectangle('Position', [0.0,2.85,3,0.3], 'LineStyle', '-', 'LineWidth',1)
plot(linspace(0,0,101),linspace(0,3,101),'w-')
colormap jet
colorbar
axis('equal')
axis([0 10 0 6])
xlabel('Distance [km]')
ylabel('Depth [km]')
title('Vertical displacement [m]')
caxis([-0.15 0.15])

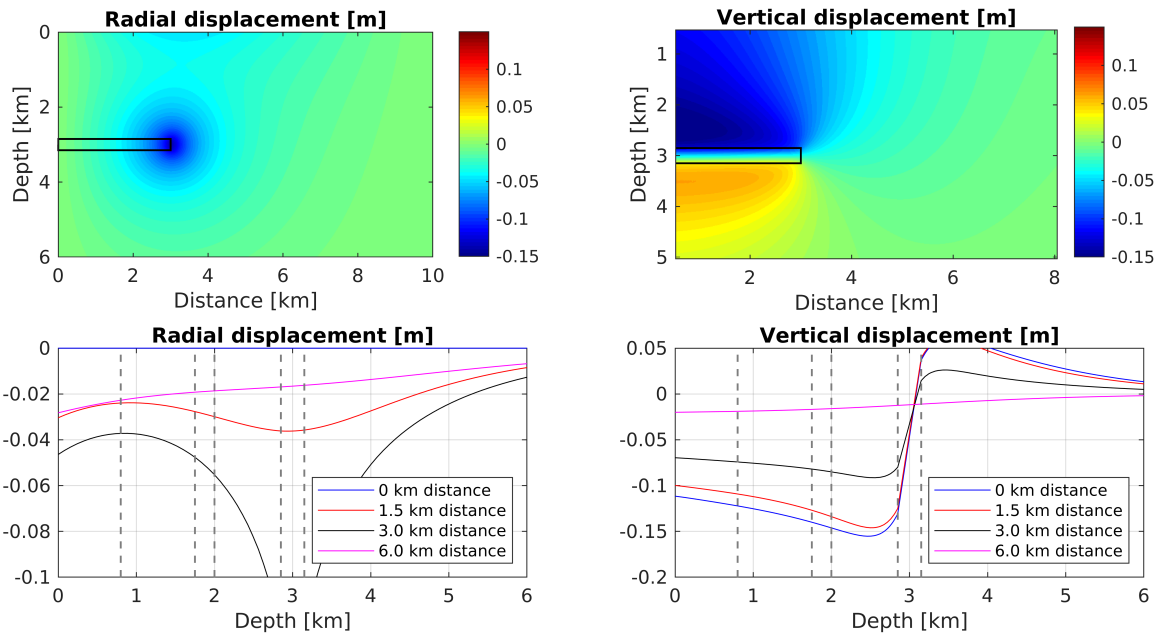
subplot(2,2,3)
plot(G.zz/1e3, Results.disp_x(1,:,tt)'-Results.disp_x(1,:,1)', 'b')
hold on
plot(G.zz/1e3, Results.disp_x(151,:,tt)'-Results.disp_x(151,:,1)', 'r')
plot(G.zz/1e3, Results.disp_x(301,:,tt)'-Results.disp_x(301,:,1)', 'k-')
plot(G.zz/1e3, Results.disp_x(601,:,tt)'-Results.disp_x(601,:,1)', 'm-')
plot(linspace(800,800,100)/1e3, linspace(-0.1,0,100), '--k', 'LineWidth',1, 'Color',
plot(linspace(1750,1750,100)/1e3,linspace(-0.1,0,100), '--k', 'LineWidth',1, 'Color',
plot(linspace(1750,1750,100)/1e3,linspace(-0.1,0,100), '--k', 'LineWidth',1, 'Color',
plot(linspace(2000,2000,100)/1e3,linspace(-0.1,0,100), '--k', 'LineWidth',1, 'Color',
plot(linspace(2850,2850,100)/1e3,linspace(-0.1,0,100), '--k', 'LineWidth',1, 'Color',
plot(linspace(3150,3150,100)/1e3,linspace(-0.1,0,100), '--k', 'LineWidth',1, 'Color',
axis([0 6 -0.1 0])
xlabel('Depth [km]')
title('Radial displacement [m]')
legend('0 km distance','1.5 km distance','3.0 km distance', '6.0 km distance', 'Location')
grid on

subplot(2,2,4)
plot(G.zz/1e3, Results.disp_y(1,:,tt)'-Results.disp_y(1,:,1)', 'b')
hold on
plot(G.zz/1e3, Results.disp_y(151,:,tt)'-Results.disp_y(151,:,1)', 'r')
plot(G.zz/1e3, Results.disp_y(301,:,tt)'-Results.disp_y(301,:,1)', 'k-')
plot(G.zz/1e3, Results.disp_y(601,:,tt)'-Results.disp_y(601,:,1)', 'm-')
plot(linspace(800,800,100)/1e3, linspace(-0.20,0.05,100), '--k', 'LineWidth',1, 'Color',
plot(linspace(1750,1750,100)/1e3,linspace(-0.20,0.05,100), '--k', 'LineWidth',1, 'Color',
plot(linspace(1750,1750,100)/1e3,linspace(-0.20,0.05,100), '--k', 'LineWidth',1, 'Color',
plot(linspace(2000,2000,100)/1e3,linspace(-0.20,0.05,100), '--k', 'LineWidth',1, 'Color',
plot(linspace(2850,2850,100)/1e3,linspace(-0.20,0.05,100), '--k', 'LineWidth',1, 'Color',
plot(linspace(3150,3150,100)/1e3,linspace(-0.20,0.05,100), '--k', 'LineWidth',1, 'Color',
axis([0 6 -0.20 0.05])
xlabel('Depth [km]')
title('Vertical displacement [m]')
legend('0 km distance','1.5 km distance','3.0 km distance', '6.0 km distance', 'Location')
grid on

sgtitle(['Time since the start of production: ' num2str(G.tt(tt),2) ' (years)'] )

```

Time since the start of production: 50 (years)



Plot pressure vs displacement

```
tt = 101;

figure(2232)
fig = figure('Position', [1 1 1000 500]);
subplot(2,2,1)
imagesc(G.xx/1e3, G.zz/1e3, (Results.pressure(:, :, tt)' - Results.pressure(:, :, 1))' / 1e6)
hold on
rectangle('Position', [0.0, 2.85, 3, 0.3], 'LineStyle', '-', 'LineWidth', 1)
plot(linspace(0, 0, 101), linspace(0, 3, 101), 'w-')
colormap jet
colorbar
axis('equal')
axis([0 10 0 6])
xlabel('Distance [km]')
ylabel('Depth [km]')
title('Pore pressure change [MPa]')
caxis([-20 0])

subplot(2,2,2)
imagesc(G.xx/1e3, G.zz/1e3, Results.disp_y(:, :, tt)' - Results.disp_y(:, :, 1))
hold on
rectangle('Position', [0.0, 2.85, 3, 0.3], 'LineStyle', '-', 'LineWidth', 1)
plot(linspace(0, 0, 101), linspace(0, 3, 101), 'w-')
colormap jet
colorbar
axis('equal')
```



```

axis([0 10 0 6])
xlabel('Distance [km]')
ylabel('Depth [km]')
title('Vertical displacement [m]')
caxis([-0.15 0.15])

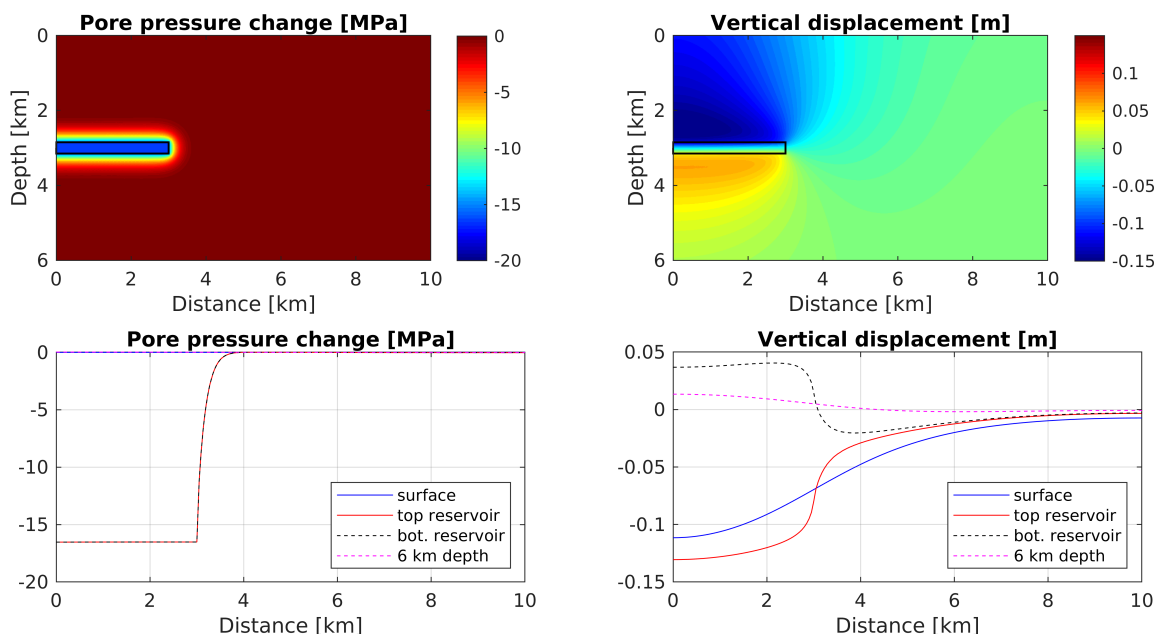
subplot(2,2,3)
plot(G.xx/1e3, (Results.pressure(:,1,tt))-Results.pressure(:,1,1))/1e6, 'b')
hold on
plot(G.xx/1e3, (Results.pressure(:,286,tt))-Results.pressure(:,286,1))/1e6, 'r')
plot(G.xx/1e3, (Results.pressure(:,316,tt))-Results.pressure(:,316,1))/1e6, 'k--')
plot(G.xx/1e3, (Results.pressure(:,601,tt))-Results.pressure(:,601,1))/1e6, 'm--')
xlabel('Distance [km]')
grid on
title('Pore pressure change [MPa]')
legend('surface','top reservoir','bot. reservoir', '6 km depth', 'Location', 'southeast')

subplot(2,2,4)
plot(G.xx/1e3, Results.disp_y(:,1,tt))-Results.disp_y(:,1,1)', 'b')
hold on
plot(G.xx/1e3, Results.disp_y(:,286,tt))-Results.disp_y(:,286,1)', 'r')
plot(G.xx/1e3, Results.disp_y(:,316,tt))-Results.disp_y(:,316,1)', 'k--')
plot(G.xx/1e3, Results.disp_y(:,601,tt))-Results.disp_y(:,601,1)', 'm--')
xlabel('Distance [km]')
grid on
title('Vertical displacement [m]')
legend('surface','top reservoir','bot. reservoir', '6 km depth', 'Location', 'southeast')

sgtitle(['Time since the start of production: ' num2str(G.tt(tt),2) ' (years)'] )

```

Time since the start of production: 50 (years)



Plot pressure vs displacement - 2

```
figure(2232)
fig = figure('Position', [1 1 1000 500]);
subplot(2,2,1)
plot(G.xx/1e3, (Results.pressure(:,286,21))-Results.pressure(:,286,1))/1e6, 'b')
hold on
plot(G.xx/1e3, (Results.pressure(:,286,41))-Results.pressure(:,286,1))/1e6, 'r')
plot(G.xx/1e3, (Results.pressure(:,286,61))-Results.pressure(:,286,1))/1e6, 'k')
plot(G.xx/1e3, (Results.pressure(:,286,81))-Results.pressure(:,286,1))/1e6, 'm')
plot(G.xx/1e3, (Results.pressure(:,286,101))-Results.pressure(:,286,1))/1e6, 'g')
xlabel('Distance [km]')
grid on
title('Pore pressure change (top reservoir) [MPa]')
legend('10 years', '20 years', '30 years', '40 years', '50 years', 'Location', 'southeast')

subplot(2,2,2)
plot(G.xx/1e3, Results.disp_y(:,286,21))-Results.disp_y(:,286,1)', 'b')
hold on
plot(G.xx/1e3, Results.disp_y(:,286,41))-Results.disp_y(:,286,1)', 'r')
plot(G.xx/1e3, Results.disp_y(:,286,61))-Results.disp_y(:,286,1)', 'k')
plot(G.xx/1e3, Results.disp_y(:,286,81))-Results.disp_y(:,286,1)', 'm')
plot(G.xx/1e3, Results.disp_y(:,286,101))-Results.disp_y(:,286,1)', 'g')
xlabel('Distance [km]')
title('Vertical displacement (top reservoir) [m]')
legend('10 years', '20 years', '30 years', '40 years', '50 years', 'Location', 'southeast')
grid on

subplot(2,2,3)
plot(G.xx/1e3, Results.disp_x(:,1,21))-Results.disp_x(:,1,1)', 'b')
hold on
plot(G.xx/1e3, Results.disp_x(:,1,41))-Results.disp_x(:,1,1)', 'r')
plot(G.xx/1e3, Results.disp_x(:,1,61))-Results.disp_x(:,1,1)', 'k')
plot(G.xx/1e3, Results.disp_x(:,1,81))-Results.disp_x(:,1,1)', 'm')
plot(G.xx/1e3, Results.disp_x(:,1,101))-Results.disp_x(:,1,1)', 'g')
xlabel('Distance [km]')
title('Radial displacement (surface) [m]')
legend('10 years', '20 years', '30 years', '40 years', '50 years', 'Location', 'southeast')
grid on

subplot(2,2,4)
plot(G.xx/1e3, Results.disp_y(:,1,21))-Results.disp_y(:,1,1)', 'b')
hold on
plot(G.xx/1e3, Results.disp_y(:,1,41))-Results.disp_y(:,1,1)', 'r')
plot(G.xx/1e3, Results.disp_y(:,1,61))-Results.disp_y(:,1,1)', 'k')
plot(G.xx/1e3, Results.disp_y(:,1,81))-Results.disp_y(:,1,1)', 'm')
```

```

plot(G.xx/1e3, Results.disp_y(:,1,101) '-Results.disp_y(:,1,1)', 'g')
xlabel('Distance [km]')
title('Vertical displacement (surface) [m]')
legend('10 years', '20 years', '30 years', '40 years', '50 years', 'Location', 'southeast')
grid on

```

