

```
Task 1.1 A
             Sniff IP packets using Scapy.
             From Host-A:
Output
Screenshot
              root@015dd2950967:/# export PS1="hostA:PES1UG20CS016:Name:AdarshKumar$>"
             hostA:PES1UG20CS016:Name:AdarshKumar$>ping 8.8.8.8
              PING 8.8.8.8 (8.8.8.8) 56(84) bytes of data.
              --- 8.8.8.8 ping statistics ---
             12 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 11254ms
             hostA:PES1UG20CS016:Name:AdarshKumar$>
             Pinging from Host-A to 8.8.8.8 (www.google.com) 12 packets transmitted.
             On Attacker Terminal:
             seed-attacker:PES1UG20CS016:Name:AdarshKumar$>python3 Task1.1A.py
SNIFFING PACKETS...
              ###[ Ethernet ]###
dst = 02:42:88:a6:c7:6a
                      = 02:42:0a:09:00:05
              ###[ IP ]###
                 version
ihl
                        = 0 \times 0
                 tos
                 len
id
                 flags
                         = DF
                 frag
ttl
                 proto
                         = icmp
                        = 0x6d1a
= 10.9.0.5
                 chksum
                 src
                 dst
                         = 8.8.8.8
             \options
###[ ICMP ]###
                          = echo-request
= 0
= 0x2ad7
                   type
code
                   chksum
                   id
              ###[ Raw ]###
                             = '\xcf\xb1\x08c\x00\x00\x00\x00-$\t\x00\x00\x00\x00\x11\x12\x13\x14\x15\x16\x17\x18\x19\x1a\x1b\x1c\x1d\x1
             e\x1f !"#$%&\'()*+,-./01234567
             Observation:
             A packet received which has 4 headers like Ethernet, IP, ICMP, Raw.
             ICMP packets received on attacker's terminal after Pinging from host-A IP:10.9.0.5
             Type of IP address is IPv4 and checksum of IP header is also calculated as 0x6dla
             ICMP packet checksum is 0x2ad7, Raw packet load is present in some encrypted format.
Task 1.1 B
             Capture only the ICMP packet
Output
             From Host A:
              hostA:PES1UG20CS016:Name:AdarshKumar$>ping 8.8.8.8
Screenshot
              PING 8.8.8.8 (8.8.8.8) 56(84) bytes of data.
              ^C
              --- 8.8.8.8 ping statistics ---
              5 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 4084ms
              hostA:PES1UG20CS016:Name:AdarshKumar$>
             Pinging from Host-A to 8.8.8.8 (<u>www.google.com</u>) 5 packets transmitted.
```

```
On Attacker Terminal:
           seed-attacker:PES1UG20CS016:Name:AdarshKumar$>python3 Task1.1B-I
           CMP.py
           SNIFFING PACKETS...
           ###[ Ethernet ]###
             dst
                          = 02:42:88:a6:c7:6a
                          = 02:42:0a:09:00:05
             src
                         = IPv4
             type
           ###[ IP ]###
                 version
                             = 4
                             = 5
                 ihl
                             = 0 \times 0
                 tos
                             = 84
                 len
                 id
                             = 56357
                 flags
                             = DF
                 frag
                             = 0
                             = 64
                 ttl
                 proto
                             = icmp
                             = 0x4466
                 chksum
                             = 10.9.0.5
                 src
                 dst
                             = 8.8.8.8
                 \options
           ###[ ICMP ]###
                     type
                                 = echo-request
                     code
                                 = 0
                     chksum
                                 = 0x98dc
                     id
                                 = 0x1e
                                 = 0 \times 1
                     seq
           ###[ Raw ]###
                                     = '@\xb4\x08c\x00\x00\x000\x00P\x1a\x07\x00
           x00\x00\x00\x10\x11\x12\x13\x14\x15\x16\x17\x18\x19\x1a\x1b\
           x1c\x1d\x1e\x1f !"#$%&\'()*+,-./01234567'
           Observation:
           A packet received which has 4 headers like Ethernet, IP, ICMP, Raw.
           Only ICMP packet received on attacker's terminal after pinging from host-A IP:10.9.0.5 by using filter
           Type of IP address is IPv4 and checksum of IP header is calculated as 0x4466
           ICMP packet echo-request checksum is 0x98dc, sequence no 1.
           Raw packet load is present in some encrypted format
Q)
           Capture any TCP packet that comes from a particular IP and with a destination port number 23
Output
           From Host A:
          Connecting with telnet from IP address 10.9.0.1.
Screenshot
          Got login portal sign in successfully and got connected to successfully.
           Now terminating the telnet connection.
```



```
hostA:PES1UG20CS016:Name:AdarshKumar$>telnet 10.9.0.1
Trying 10.9.0.1...
Connected to 10.9.0.1.
Escape character is '^]'.
Ubuntu 20.04.1 LTS
VM login: seed
Password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.1 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.4.0-54-generic x86_64)
  Documentation:
                   https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:
                   https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:
                   https://ubuntu.com/advantage
0 updates can be installed immediately.
O of these updates are security updates.
The list of available updates is more than a week old.
To check for new updates run: sudo apt update
Your Hardware Enablement Stack (HWE) is supported until April 2025.
The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.
Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by
applicable law.
[08/26/22]seed@VM:~$
```

#### On Attacker Terminal:

```
seed@VM: ~/.../Labsetup
seed-attacker:PES1UG20CS016:Name:AdarshKumar$>python3 Task1.1B-TCP.py
SNIFFING PACKETS...
###[ Ethernet ]###
dst = 02:42:88:a6:c7:6a
src = 02:42:0a:09:00:05
               = IPv4
###[ IP ]###
      version
      ihl
                  = 0 \times 10
      len
                  = 60
                  = 47846
       flags
      frag
      ttl
                  = 64
      proto
                  = tcp
      chksum
                  = 0x6bae
                  = 10.9.0.1
      \options
###[ TCP ]###
sport
          dport
                      = 1763214429
          ack
          dataofs
                      = 10
          reserved
flags
          window
                      = 64240
                      = [('MSS', 1460), ('SAckOK', b''), ('Timestamp', (1163230244, 0)), ('NOP', None), ('WScale', 7)]
          options
###[ Ethernet ]###
dst = 02:42:88:a6:c7:6a
```

#### Observation:

When host-A was trying to connect with talent service then TCP packet received.

Here packet received which has only 4 headers like Ethernet, IP, TCP.

Only TCP packet received on attacker's terminal after establishing connection from host-A IP:10.9.0.5 by using filter.

Type of IP address is IPv4 and checksum of IP header is calculated as 0x6bae

TCP packet dport is telnet and checksum is ox1446, ack is 0, Note here RAW packet is not Present



```
Capture packets that come from or go to a particular subnet
Output
           From Host A
Screenshot
           hostA:PES1UG20CS016:Name:AdarshKumar$>ping 172.17.0.1
           PING 172.17.0.1 (172.17.0.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
           64 bytes from 172.17.0.1: icmp seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.057 ms
           64 bytes from 172.17.0.1: icmp seg=2 ttl=64 time=0.155 ms
           64 bytes from 172.17.0.1: icmp seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.085 ms
           64 bytes from 172.17.0.1: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.150 ms
           64 bytes from 172.17.0.1: icmp seg=5 ttl=64 time=0.159 ms
           64 bytes from 172.17.0.1: icmp seq=6 ttl=64 time=0.096 ms
           64 bytes from 172.17.0.1: icmp seq=7 ttl=64 time=0.153 ms
           64 bytes from 172.17.0.1: icmp seg=8 ttl=64 time=0.152 ms
           ^C
           --- 172.17.0.1 ping statistics ---
           8 packets transmitted, 8 received, 0% packet loss, time 7152ms
           rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.057/0.125/0.159/0.037 ms
           hostA:PES1UG20CS016:Name:AdarshKumar$>
           Pinging from Host-A to IP 172.17.0.1 which is in same subnet, ping successful sending a sequence of
           ICMP Packet.
           8 packet successfully transmitted in time 7152ms.
           On Attacker Terminal:
           seed-attacker:PES1UG20CS016:Name:AdarshKumar$>python3 Task1.1B-Subnet.py
SNIFFING PACKETS...
###[ Ethernet ]###
                  = 02 · 42 · 0a · 09 · 00 · 05
                  = 02:42:88:a6:c7:6a
                   = IPv4
           ###[ IP ]###
              version
              ihl
                    = 0 \times 0
              len
                    = 3238
              id
              flags
frag
              ttl
                    = 64
              proto
chksum
                    = icmp
= 0xb7e3
                    = 172.17.0.1
              \options
           ###[ TCMP 1###
                type
                      = echo-reply
                code
                chksum
                      = 0x84ad
                id
                      = 0 \times 1
           ###[ Raw ]###
           load = 'S\xI
1f !"#$%&\'()*+,-./01234567
                         Observation:
           A packet received which has 4 headers like Ethernet, IP, ICMP, Raw.
           Type of IP address is IPv4 and checksum of IP header is calculated as 0xb7e3, in same subnet
           ICMP packet echo-request checksum is 0x84ad, sequence no 0x1.
           Raw packet load is present in some encrypted format.
Task 1.2
           spoofing ICMP echo request packets
           On Attacker Terminal:
Output
Screenshot
```



```
Seed-attacker:PES2UG20CS016:AdarshKumar$>python3 Task1.2A.py
SENDING SPOOFED ICMP PACKET...
###[ IP ]###
  version
  ihl
             = None
             = 0 \times 0
  tos
  len
             = None
  id
             = 1
  flags
             =
             = 0
  frag
             = 64
  ttl
             = icmp
  proto
            = None
  chksum
             = 10.9.0.1
  src
             = 10.9.0.5
  dst
  \options
###[ ICMP ]###
                = echo-request
     type
     code
                = 0
     chksum
                = None
     id
                = 0 \times 0
                = 0x0
     seq
```

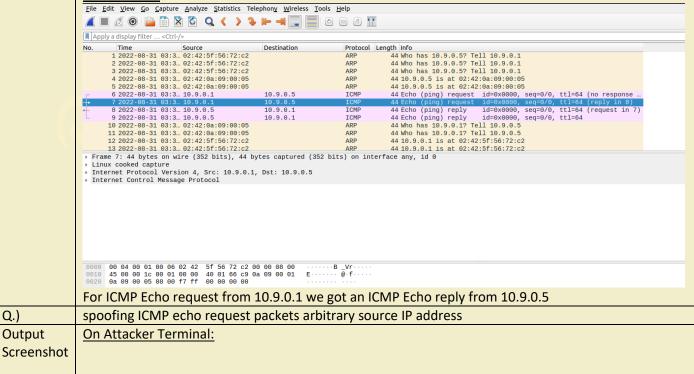
#### Observation:

Sending a spoofed packet from source=10.9.0.1 to destination=10.9.1.5

Photocall type ICMP, IP address is type is IPv4

NOTE: checksum is None it will be considered as missing checksum but will be allowed and flags field is also empty length of packet is not defined. And tos is 0x0.

### Wireshark:





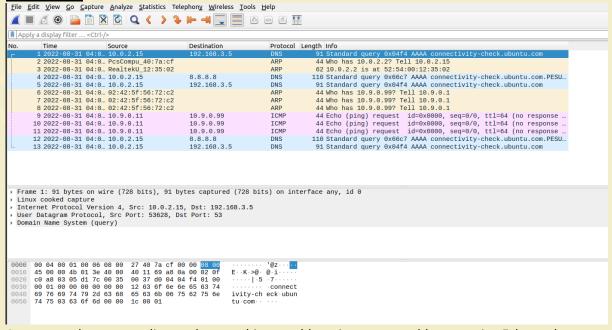
```
Seed-attacker:PES2UG20CS016:AdarshKumar$>python3 Task1.2B.py
SENDING SPOOFED ICMP PACKET...
###[ IP ]###
  version
            = 4
  ihl
            = None
  tos
            = 0x0
  len
            = None
  id
            = 1
  flags
            = 0
  frag
  ttl
            = 64
  proto
            = icmp
            = None
  chksum
            = 10.9.0.11
  src
            = 10.9.0.99
  dst
  \options
###[ ICMP ]###
     type
               = echo-request
     code
               = 0
               = None
     chksum
     id
               = 0 \times 0
               = 0x0
     seq
Seed-attacker:PES2UG20CS016:AdarshKumar$>
```

### Observation:

Similar to above here we are spoofing to arbitrator IP address as you can see that in ICPM header code, checksum, id, sequence everything is 0.

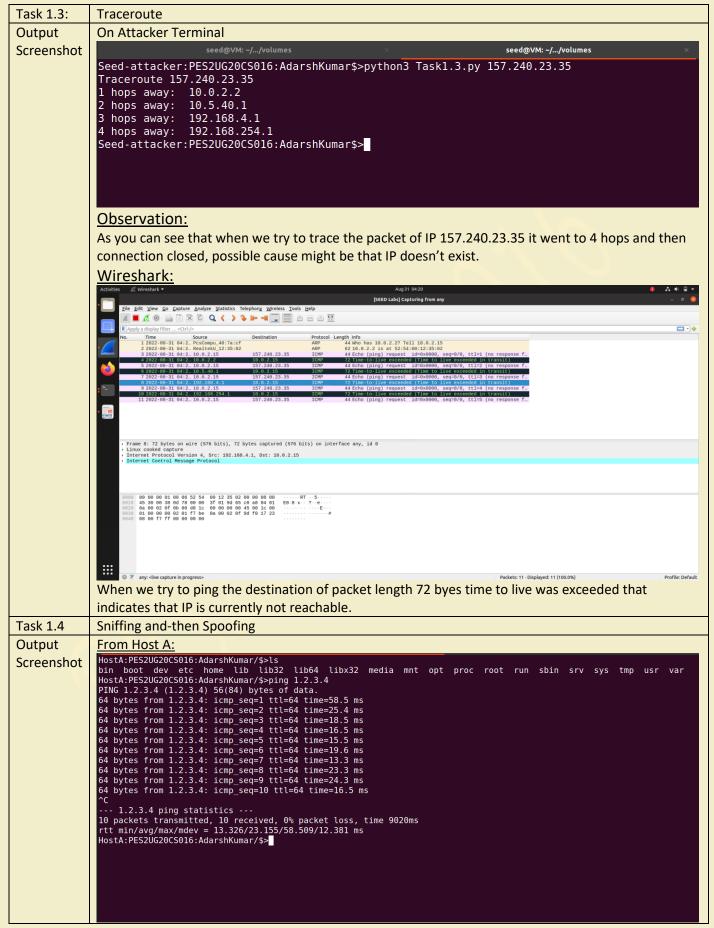
We send only IP, ICMP header part rest all is set to default value by scapy module.

ttl value is 64 so packet was not able to reach to destination and IP version is IPv4, flags are not set Wireshark:



As you can that see sending packet to arbitrary address is we are unable to receive Echo reply packet. While we tried to send ICMP packet 3 times but no rely was found.

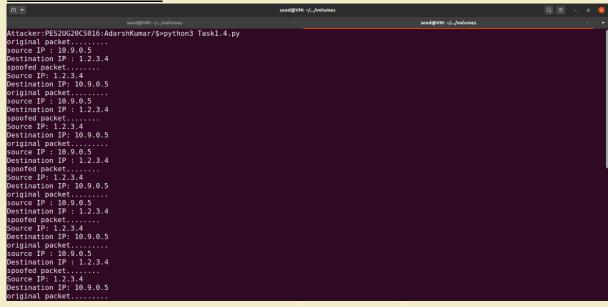






Host-A trying to ping a non-existing IP address 1.2.3.4 and still getting response message. 10 packets transmitted and 10 packet received.

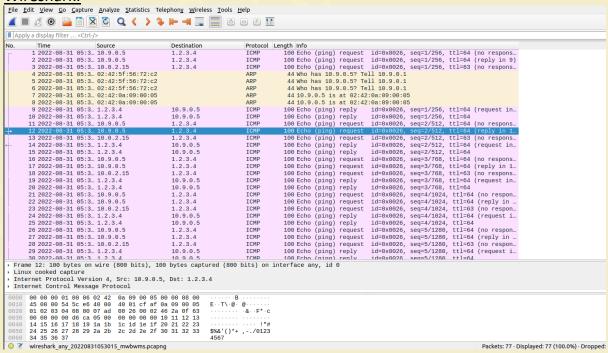
### On Attacker Terminal:



### Observation:

When the Host-A try to ping some imaginary IP address our program sniff that packet and create an Echo-reply packet with the source address of that imaginary IP address and send back to host-A.

#### Wireshark:



ICMP Echo request message was sent by the Source 10.9.0.5 to destination 1.2.3.4 even the destination doesn't exist but we can see that ICMP ECHO reply message is send from 1.2.3.4 to host-A which is clearly a spoofed packet.