

<div><div><div>1</div><div>H</div><div>Hydrogen</div><div>1.008</div><div>1 −1</div><div>1s¹</div></div><div><div>Atomic number</div><div>Symbol</div><div>Name</div><div>Atomic weight (amu, g/mol)</div><div>Oxidation states (with rare states in brackets)</div><div>Electron configuration (anomalous configurations denoted with ⚠)</div></div></div>																		<div><div>2</div><div>He</div><div>Helium</div><div>4.002 602 0</div><div>1s²</div></div>																	
<div><div><div>3</div><div>Li</div><div>Lithium</div><div>6.94</div><div>1</div><div>[He]2s¹</div></div><div><div>4</div><div>Be</div><div>Beryllium</div><div>9.012 183</div><div>2 (−1)</div><div>[He]2s²</div></div></div>																		<div><div>13 (3)</div><div>B</div><div>Boron</div><div>10.81</div><div>3 (2 1 −1 −5)</div><div>[He]2s² 2p¹</div></div>		<div><div>14 (4)</div><div>C</div><div>Carbon</div><div>12.011</div><div>4 3 2 1 −1 −2</div><div>−3 −4</div><div>[He]2s² 2p²</div></div>		<div><div>15 (5)</div><div>N</div><div>Nitrogen</div><div>14.007</div><div>5 3 2 1 −1 −2</div><div>−1 −2</div><div>[He] 2s² 2p³</div></div>		<div><div>16 (6)</div><div>O</div><div>Oxygen</div><div>15.999</div><div>−2 (2 1 −1)</div><div>[He]2s² 2p⁴</div></div>		<div><div>17 (7)</div><div>F</div><div>Fluorine</div><div>18.998 403</div><div>−1</div><div>[He]2s² 2p⁵</div></div>		<div><div>18 (8)</div><div>Ne</div><div>Neon</div><div>20.1797</div><div>0</div><div>[He]2s² 2p⁶</div></div>							
<div><div><div>11</div><div>Na</div><div>Sodium</div><div>22.989 769</div><div>1 (−1)</div><div>[Ne]3s¹</div></div><div><div>12</div><div>Mg</div><div>Magnesium</div><div>24.305</div><div>2 (−1)</div><div>[Ne]3s²</div></div></div>																		<div><div><div>13</div><div>Al</div><div>Aluminium</div><div>26.981 538</div><div>3 (2 1 −1 −2)</div><div>[Ne]3s² 3p¹</div></div><div><div>14</div><div>Si</div><div>Silicon</div><div>28.085</div><div>4 −4 (3 2 1 −1 −2 −3)</div><div>[Ne]3s² 3p²</div></div><div><div>15</div><div>P</div><div>Phosphorus</div><div>30.973 762</div><div>5 3 −3 (4 2 1 −1 −2)</div><div>[Ne]3s² 3p³</div></div><div><div>16</div><div>S</div><div>Sulfur</div><div>32.06</div><div>6 4 2 −2 (5 3 1 −1)</div><div>[Ne]3s² 3p⁴</div></div><div><div>17</div><div>Cl</div><div>Chlorine</div><div>35.45</div><div>7 5 3 1 −1 (6 4 2)</div><div>[Ne]3s² 3p⁵</div></div><div><div>18</div><div>Ar</div><div>Argon</div><div>39.95</div><div>0</div><div>[Ne]3s² 3p⁶</div></div></div>																	
<div><div><div>19</div><div>K</div><div>Potassium</div><div>39.0983</div><div>1 (−1)</div><div>[Ar]4s¹</div></div><div><div>20</div><div>Ca</div><div>Calcium</div><div>40.078</div><div>2 (−1)</div><div>[Ar]4s²</div></div></div>																		<div><div><div>21</div><div>Sc</div><div>Scandium</div><div>44.955 907</div><div>3 (2 1)</div><div>[Ar]4s² 3d¹</div></div><div><div>22</div><div>Ti</div><div>Titanium</div><div>47.867</div><div>4 (3 2 1 −1 −2)</div><div>[Ar]4s² 3d²</div></div><div><div>23</div><div>V</div><div>Vanadium</div><div>50.9415</div><div>5 (4 3 2 1 −1 −3)</div><div>[Ar]4s² 3d³</div></div><div><div>24</div><div>Cr</div><div>Chromium</div><div>51.9961</div><div>6 3 (5 4 2 1 −1 −2 −4)</div><div>⚠[Ar]3d⁵ 4s¹</div></div><div><div>25</div><div>Mn</div><div>Manganese</div><div>54.938 043</div><div>7 4 2 (6 5 3 1 −1 −2 −3)</div><div>[Ar]4s² 3d⁵</div></div><div><div>26</div><div>Fe</div><div>Iron</div><div>55.845</div><div>6 3 2 (5 4 1 −1 −2 −4)</div><div>[Ar]4s² 3d⁶</div></div><div><div>27</div><div>Co</div><div>Cobalt</div><div>58.933 194</div><div>3 2 (5 4 1 −1 −3)</div><div>[Ar]4s² 3d⁷</div></div><div><div>28</div><div>Ni</div><div>Nickel</div><div>58.6934</div><div>2 (4 3 1 −1 −2)</div><div>[Ar]4s² 3d⁸</div></div><div><div>29</div><div>Cu</div><div>Copper</div><div>63.546</div><div>2 (4 3 1 −2)</div><div>⚠[Ar]4s¹ 3d¹⁰</div></div><div><div>30</div><div>Zn</div><div>Zinc</div><div>65.38</div><div>2 (1 −2)</div><div>[Ar]4s² 3d¹⁰</div></div><div><div>31</div><div>Ga</div><div>Gallium</div><div>69.723</div><div>3 (2 1 −1 −2 −4 −5)</div><div>[Ar]4s² 3d¹⁰ 4p¹</div></div><div><div>32</div><div>Ge</div><div>Germanium</div><div>72.630</div><div>4 2 −4 (3 1 −1 −2 −3)</div><div>[Ar]4s² 3d¹⁰ 4p²</div></div><div><div>33</div><div>As</div><div>Arsenic</div><div>74.921 595</div><div>5 3 −3 (4 2 1 −1 −2)</div><div>[Ar]4s² 3d¹⁰ 4p³</div></div><div><div>34</div><div>Se</div><div>Selenium</div><div>78.971</div><div>6 4 2 −2 (5 3 1 −1)</div><div>[Ar]4s² 3d¹⁰ 4p⁴</div></div><div><div>35</div><div>Br</div><div>Bromine</div><div>79.904</div><div>7 5 3 1 −1 (4 2)</div><div>[Ar]4s² 3d¹⁰ 4p⁵</div></div><div><div>36</div><div>Kr</div><div>Krypton</div><div>83.798</div><div>0 (2)</div><div>[Ar]4s² 3d¹⁰ 4p⁶</div></div></div>																	
<div><div><div>37</div><div>Rb</div><div>Rubidium</div><div>85.4678</div><div>1 (−1)</div><div>[Kr]5s¹</div></div><div><div>38</div><div>Sr</div><div>Strontium</div><div>87.62</div><div>2 (−1)</div><div>[Kr]5s²</div></div></div>																		<div><div><div>39</div><div>Y</div><div>Yttrium</div><div>88.905 838</div><div>3 (2 1)</div><div>[Kr]5s² 4d¹</div></div><div><div>40</div><div>Zr</div><div>Zirconium</div><div>91.224</div><div>4 (3 2 1 −2)</div><div>[Kr]5s² 4d²</div></div><div><div>41</div><div>Nb</div><div>Niobium</div><div>92.906 37</div><div>5 (4 3 2 1 −1 −3)</div><div>⚠[Kr]5s¹ 4d⁴</div></div><div><div>42</div><div>Mo</div><div>Molybdenum</div><div>95.95</div><div>6 4 (5 3 2 1 −1 −2 −4)</div><div>⚠[Kr]5s¹ 4d⁵</div></div><div><div>43</div><div>Tc</div><div>Technetium</div><div>[97]</div><div>7 4 (6 5 3 2 1 −1 −3)</div><div>[Kr]5s² 4d⁵</div></div><div><div>44</div><div>Ru</div><div>Ruthenium</div><div>101.07</div><div>4 3 2 (8 7 6 5 1 −2 −4)</div><div>⚠[Kr]5s¹ 4d⁷</div></div><div><div>45</div><div>Rh</div><div>Rhodium</div><div>102.905 49</div><div>3 (5 4 2 1 −1 −3)</div><div>⚠[Kr]5s¹ 4d⁸</div></div><div><div>46</div><div>Pd</div><div>Palladium</div><div>106.42</div><div>4 2 (6 5 3 1)</div><div>⚠[Kr]4d¹⁰</div></div><div><div>47</div><div>Ag</div><div>Silver</div><div>107.8682</div><div>1 (4 3 2 −1 −2)</div><div>⚠[Kr]5s¹ 4d¹⁰</div></div><div><div>48</div><div>Cd</div><div>Cadmium</div><div>112.414</div><div>2 (1 −2)</div><div>[Kr]5s² 4d¹⁰</div></div><div><div>49</div><div>In</div><div>Indium</div><div>114.818</div><div>3 (2 1 −1 −2 −5)</div><div>[Kr]5s² 4d¹⁰ 5p¹</div></div><div><div>50</div><div>Sn</div><div>Tin</div><div>118.710</div><div>4 2 −4 (3 1 −1 −2 −3)</div><div>[Kr]5s² 4d¹⁰ 5p²</div></div><div><div>51</div><div>Sb</div><div>Antimony</div><div>121.760</div><div>5 3 −3 (4 2 1 −1 −2)</div><div>[Kr]5s² 4d¹⁰ 5p³</div></div><div><div>52</div><div>Te</div><div>Tellurium</div><div>127.60</div><div>6 4 2 −2 (5 3 1 −1)</div><div>[Kr]5s² 4d¹⁰ 5p⁴</div></div><div><div>53</div><div>I</div><div>Iodine</div><div>126.904 47</div><div>7 5 3 1 −1 (6 4)</div><div>[Kr]5s² 4d¹⁰ 5p⁵</div></div><div><div>54</div><div>Xe</div><div>Xenon</div><div>131.293</div><div>0 (8 6 4 2)</div><div>[Kr]5s² 4d¹⁰ 5p⁶</div></div></div>																	
<div><div><div>55</div><div>Cs</div><div>Caesium</div><div>132.905 452</div><div>1 (−1)</div><div>[Xe]6s¹</div></div><div><div>56</div><div>Ba</div><div>Barium</div><div>137.327</div><div>2 (−1)</div><div>[Xe]6s²</div></div></div>																		<div><div><div>6*</div></div><div><div>72</div><div>Hf</div><div>Hafnium</div><div>178.486</div><div>4 (3 2 1 −2)</div><div>[Xe]6s² 4f¹⁴ 5d²</div></div><div><div>73</div><div>Ta</div><div>Tantalum</div><div>180.947 88</div><div>5 (4 3 2 1 −1 −3)</div><div>[Xe]6s² 4f¹⁴ 5d³</div></div><div><div>74</div><div>W</div><div>Tungsten</div><div>183.84</div><div>6 4 (5 3 2 1 −1 −2 −4)</div><div>[Xe]6s² 4f¹⁴ 5d⁴</div></div><div><div>75</div><div>Re</div><div>Rhenium</div><div>186.207</div><div>4 (7 6 5 3 2 1 −1 −3)</div><div>[Xe]6s² 4f¹⁴ 5d⁵</div></div><div><div>76</div><div>Os</div><div>Osmium</div><div>190.23</div><div>4 (8 7 6 5 3 2 1 −1 −2 −4)</div><div>[Xe]6s² 4f¹⁴ 5d⁶</div></div><div><div>77</div><div>Ir</div><div>Iridium</div><div>192.217</div><div>4 3 (9 8 7 6 5 2 1 −1 −3)</div><div>[Xe]6s² 4f¹⁴ 5d⁷</div></div><div><div>78</div><div>Pt</div><div>Platinum</div><div>195.084</div><div>4 2 (6 5 3 1 −1 −2 −3)</div><div>⚠[Xe]6s¹ 4f¹⁴ 5d⁹</div></div><div><div>79</div><div>Au</div><div>Gold</div><div>196.966 570</div><div>3 (5 2 1 −1 −2 −3)</div><div>⚠[Xe]6s¹ 4f¹⁴ 5d¹⁰</div></div><div><div>80</div><div>Hg</div><div>Mercury</div><div>200.592</div><div>2 1 (−2)</div><div>[Xe]6s² 4f¹⁴ 5d¹⁰</div></div><div><div>81</div><div>Tl</div><div>Thallium</div><div>204.38</div><div>3 1 (2 −1 −2 −5)</div><div>[Xe]6s² 4f¹⁴ 5d¹⁰ 6p¹</div></div><div><div>82</div><div>Pb</div><div>Lead</div><div>207.2</div><div>4 2 (3 1 −1 −2 −4)</div><div>[Xe]6s² 4f¹⁴ 5d¹⁰ 6p²</div></div><div><div>83</div><div>Bi</div><div>Bismuth</div><div>208.980 40</div><div>3 (4 3 2 1 −1 −2 −3)</div><div>[Xe]6s² 4f¹⁴ 5d¹⁰ 6p³</div></div><div><div>84</div><div>Po</div><div>Polonium</div><div>[209]</div><div>4 2 −2 (6 5)</div><div>⚠[Xe]6s² 4f¹⁴ 5d¹⁰ 6p⁴</div></div><div><div>85</div><div>At</div><div>Astatine</div><div>[210]</div><div>1 −1 (7 5 3)</div><div>⚠[Xe]6s² 4f¹⁴ 5d¹⁰ 6p⁵</div></div><div><div>86</div><div>Rn</div><div>Radon</div><div>[222]</div><div>0 (6 2)</div><div>⚠[Xe]6s² 4f¹⁴ 5d¹⁰ 6p⁶</div></div></div>																	
<div><div><div>87</div><div>Fr</div><div>Francium</div><div>[223]</div><div>1</div><div>[Rn]7s¹</div></div><div><div>88</div><div>Ra</div><div>Radium</div><div>[226]</div><div>2</div><div>[Rn]7s²</div></div></div>																		<div><div><div>7*</div></div><div><div>104</div><div>Rf</div><div>Rutherfordium</div><div>[267]</div><div>4</div><div>[Rn]7s² 5f¹⁴ 6d²</div></div><div><div>105</div><div>Db</div><div>Dubnium</div><div>[270]</div><div>5</div><div>[Rn]7s² 5f¹⁴ 6d³</div></div><div><div>106</div><div>Sg</div><div>Seaborgium</div><div>[269]</div><div>6</div><div>[Rn]7s² 5f¹⁴ 6d⁴</div></div><div><div>107</div><div>Bh</div><div>Bohrium</div><div>[270]</div><div>7</div><div>[Rn]7s² 5f¹⁴ 6d⁵</div></div><div><div>108</div><div>Hs</div><div>Hassium</div><div>[270]</div><div>8</div><div>[Rn]7s² 5f¹⁴ 6d⁶</div></div><div><div>109</div><div>Mt</div><div>Meitnerium</div><div>[278]</div></div><div><div>110</div><div>Ds</div><div>Darmstadtium</div><div>[281]</div></div><div><div>111</div><div>Rg</div><div>Roentgenium</div><div>[281]</div></div><div><div>112</div><div>Cn</div><div>Copernicium</div><div>[285]</div><div>2</div></div><div><div>113</div><div>Nh</div><div>Nihonium</div><div>[286]</div></div><div><div>114</div><div>Fl</div><div>Flerovium</div><div>[289]</div></div><div><div>115</div><div>Mc</div><div>Moscovium</div><div>[289]</div></div><div><div>116</div><div>Lv</div><div>Livermorium</div><div>[293]</div></div><div><div>117</div><div>Ts</div><div>Tennessine</div><div>[293]</div></div><div><div>118</div><div>Og</div><div>Oganesson</div><div>[294]</div></div></div>																	



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57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71
La	Ce	Pr	Nd	Pm	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Ho	Er	Tm	Yb	Lu
Lanthanum 138.905 47 3 (2 1) ⚠ [Xe]6s ² 5d ¹	Cerium 140.116 3 (4 2) ⚠ [Xe]6s ² 4f ¹ 5d ¹	Praseodymium 140.907 66 3 (4 2) [Xe]6s ² 4f ³	Neodymium 144.242 3 (2) [Xe]6s ² 4f ⁴	Promethium [145] 3 (2) [Xe]6s ² 4f ⁵	Samarium 150.36 3 (2) [Xe]6s ² 4f ⁶	Europium 151.964 3 2 [Xe]6s ² 4f ⁷	Gadolinium 157.25 3 (2 1) ⚠ [Xe]6s ² 4f ⁷ 5d ¹	Terbium 158.925 354 3 (4 2 1) [Xe]6s ² 4f ⁹	Dysprosium 162.500 3 (4 2) [Xe]6s ² 4f ¹⁰	Holmium 164.930 329 3 (2) [Xe]6s ² 4f ¹¹	Erbium 167.259 3 (2) [Xe]6s ² 4f ¹²	Thulium 168.934 219 3 (2) [Xe]6s ² 4f ¹³	Ytterbium 173.05 3 (2) [Xe]6s ² 4f ¹⁴	Lutetium 174.9668 3 (2) [Xe]6s ² 4f ¹⁴ 5d ¹
89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103
Ac	Th	Pa	U	Np	Pu	Am	Cm	Bk	Cf	Es	Fm	Md	No	Lr
Actinium [227] 3 (2) ⚠ [Rn]7s ² 6d ¹	Thorium 232.0377 4 (3 2 1) ⚠ [Rn]7s ² 6d ²	Protactinium 231.035 88 5 (4 3 2) ⚠ [Rn]7s ² 5f ² 6d ¹	Uranium 238.028 91 6 4 (5 3 2 1) ⚠ [Rn]7s ² 5f ³ 6d ¹	Neptunium [237] 5 (7 6 4 3 2) ⚠ [Rn]7s ² 5f ⁴ 6d ¹	Plutonium [244] 4 (8 7 6 5 3 2 1) [Rn]7s ² 5f ⁶	Americium [243] 3 (8 7 6 5 4 2) [Rn]7s ² 5f ⁷	Curium [247] 3 (6 4 2) ⚠ [Rn]7s ² 5f ⁷ 6d ¹	Berkelium [247] 3 (4 2) [Rn]7s ² 5f ⁹	Californium [251] 3 (4 2) [Rn]7s ² 5f ¹⁰	Einsteinium [252] 3 (4 2) [Rn]7s ² 5f ¹¹	Fermium [257] 3 (2) [Rn]7s ² 5f ¹²	Mendelevium [258] 3 (2) [Rn]7s ² 5f ¹³	Nobelium [259] 2 (3) [Rn]7s ² 5f ¹⁴	Lawrencium [262] 3 ⚠ [Rn]7s ² 5f ¹⁴ 7p ¹

Table compiled by FLASC, 2022. Atomic weights sourced from IUPAC 2016. Electron configurations sourced from PubChem n.d. Oxidation states sourced from CompoundChem 2015. All elements have an additional implied oxidation state of 0. IUPAC classifies Zinc, Cadmium, Mercury, and Copernicium as post-transition metals; other sources may disagree and classify them as transition metals. The list of metalloids may vary – Selenium, Polonium, Astatine, Carbon, and Aluminium may be included or excluded depending on the source. Some electron configurations may vary in other sources: research literature (as opposed to chemistry textbooks) uses [Ar]4s¹ 3d⁹ for Nickel, and older sources use [Rn]7s² 5f¹⁴ 6d¹ for Lawrencium.

Sources:

Initial data, and electron configurations: https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/rest/pug/periodictable/XML/?response_type=display (archive: https://web.archive.org/web/20220523153627/https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/rest/pug/periodictable/XML/?response_type=display)

Corrected atomic masses: <https://iupac.qmul.ac.uk/AtWt/> (archive: <https://web.archive.org/web/20220523153640/https://iupac.qmul.ac.uk/AtWt/>)

More detailed oxidation states: <https://www.compoundchem.com/2015/11/17/oxidation-states/> (archive: <https://web.archive.org/web/20220523153614/https://www.compoundchem.com/2015/11/17/oxidation-states/>) i.e. <https://i0.wp.com/www.compoundchem.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/The-Periodic-Table-Of-Oxidation-States-2016.png?ssl=1> (archive: <https://web.archive.org/web/20220523153619/https://i0.wp.com/www.compoundchem.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/The-Periodic-Table-Of-Oxidation-States-2016.png?ssl=1>)

Electron configuration exceptions: <https://www.quora.com/What-are-exceptional-cases-in-electron-configuration> and https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Electron_configuration (archive: https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Electron_configuration&oldid=1084879392).

Nickel electron configuration: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nickel#Electron_configuration_dispute (archive: <https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Nickel&oldid=1088788937>)

Lawrencium electron configuration: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lawrencium> (archive: <https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Lawrencium&oldid=1083399220>)

There were also several manual changes from these sources (mostly for the synthetic elements at the end) based on quick google searches, Wikipedia pages for individual elements, etc.