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### 第七题

今有以下两个关系模式:

```
职工: (职工号, 姓名, 年龄, 职务, 工资, 部门号)
部门: (部门号, 名称, 经理名, 地址, 电话号)
```

请用 SQL 语句的 GRANT 和 REVOKE 语句(加上视图机制)完成以下授权定义或存取控制功能

#### 创建数据库

```
DROP DATABASE IF EXISTS HOMEWORK;
CREATE DATABASE HOMEWORK;
USE HOMEWORK;
```

#### 建表

```
1 DROP TABLE IF EXISTS Workers;
2 | CREATE TABLE Workers (
                                  -- 工号
       WNo char(20),
      WName char(20) UNIQUE, -- 姓名
     Age smallint,
Job char(20),
Sal numeric,
                                  -- 年龄
5
                                  -- 职务
6
                                  -- 工资
7
      DeptNo smallint UNIQUE, -- 部门号
8
9
      PRIMARY KEY (WNo)
10);
11
12 DROP TABLE IF EXISTS Dept;
13 CREATE TABLE Dept (
     Dno smallint,
14
                                  -- 部门号
     Dname char (20) NOT NULL, -- 部门名称
Manager char (20), -- 经理
15
16
                                  -- 地址
17
      Addr char (20),
     Phone char (11),
PRIMARY KEY (Dno)
                                  -- 手机
18
19
20 );
```

#### 创建用户

```
drop user if exists '王明'@'localhost';
    drop user if exists '李勇'@'localhost';
2
    drop user if exists '刘星'@'localhost';
3
4
   drop user if exists '张新'@'localhost';
   drop user if exists '周平'@'localhost';
5
6 drop user if exists '杨兰'@'localhost';
7
   create user '王明'@'localhost' identified by 'wangming';
8 create user '李勇'@'localhost' identified by 'liyong';
9
   create user '刘星'@'localhost' identified by 'liuxing';
10 | create user '张新'@'localhost' identified by 'zhangxin';
11 create user '周平'@'localhost' identified by 'zhouping';
12 | create user '杨兰'@'localhost' identified by 'yanglan';
```

#### 我的回答

```
1 -- (1) 用户王明对两个表有select权限
   GRANT SELECT ON TABLE workers TO 王明@localhost;
   GRANT SELECT ON TABLE Dept TO 王明@localhost;
3
4
   -- (2) 用户李勇对两个表有insert和delete权限
6 GRANT SELECT, DELETE ON TABLE workers TO 李勇@localhost;
7
   GRANT SELECT, DELETE ON TABLE Dept TO 李勇@localhost;
8
9
   -- (3) 每个职工只对自己有select的权限
10
   -- 创建视图
11 | create view worker as select * from Workers where concat(WName,'@localhost')
   = user();
   GRANT SELECT ON homework.worker TO 王明@localhost,
12
13
                                   李勇@localhost,
14
                                   刘星@localhost,
15
                                   张新@localhost,
16
                                   周平@localhost,
                                   杨兰@localhost;
17
18
19 -- (4) 用户刘星对职工表有select权限,对工资字段具有更新权限
20 GRANT SELECT ON Workers TO 刘星@localhost;
21
   GRANT UPDATE(Sal) ON Workers TO 刘星@localhost;
22
23 -- (5) 用户张新具有修改这两个表的结构的权限
   GRANT ALTER ON Workers TO 张新@localhost;
24
25 GRANT ALTER ON Dept TO 张新@localhost;
26
27
   -- (6) 用户周平具有对两个表的所有权限,并具有给其他用户授权的权限
28
   GRANT ALL ON TABLE Workers TO 周平@localhost with grant option;
   GRANT ALL ON TABLE Dept TO 周平@localhost with grant option;
29
30
   -- (7) 用户杨兰具有从每个部门职工中select最高工资、最低工资、平均工资的权限,她不能查看每
   个人的工资
32
   -- 创建部门工资视图
33
   drop view if exists deptSal;
34 | create view deptSal as
      select AVG(Sal) as avsSal, MAX(Sal) as maxSal, MIN(Sal) as minSal from
35
   Workers group by DeptNo;
36
37 GRANT SELECT on homework.deptsal TO 杨兰@localhost;
```

## 第八题

针对第七题中的(1)~(7)的每一种情况,撤销各用户所授予的权限

#### 我的回答

```
1 -- (1) 回收用户王明对两个表的select权限
   REVOKE SELECT ON TABLE Workers FROM 王明@localhost;
3 REVOKE SELECT ON TABLE Dept FROM 王明@localhost;
4
5 -- (2) 回收用户李勇对两个表的insert和delete权限
6 REVOKE INSERT, DELETE ON TABLE Workers FROM 李勇@localhost;
7
   REVOKE INSERT, DELETE ON TABLE Dept FROM 李勇@localhost;
8
9
   -- (3) 回收每个职工对自己的select的权限
   REVOKE SELECT ON homework.worker FROM 王明@localhost, 李勇@localhost,刘星
10
   @localhost, 张新@localhost, 周平@localhost, 杨兰@localhost;
11
12
   -- (4) 回收刘星对职工表的select权限,对工资字段的更新权限
   REVOKE SELECT, UPDATE(Sal) ON TABLE Workers FROM 刘星@localhost;
13
14
15
   -- (5) 回收用户张新的修改这两个表的结构的权限
16
   REVOKE ALTER ON TABLE Workers FROM 张新@localhost;
17
   REVOKE ALTER ON TABLE Dept FROM 张新@localhost;
18
   -- (6) 回收用户周平具有的对两个表的所有权限,以及给其他用户授权的权限
19
20 REVOKE ALL ON TABLE Workers FROM 周平@localhost;
21 REVOKE ALL ON TABLE Dept FROM 周平@localhost;
22
23 -- (7) 回收用户杨兰的从每个部门职工中select最高工资、最低工资、平均工资的权限
24 REVOKE SELECT on homework.deptsal FROM 杨兰@localhost;
```