

**Meilou Sereno**

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ANG TINGIN NG MUNDO SA CORRUPTION NI MARCOS

Wala po akong nakitang credible na international scholar na nagsasabing Golden Age sa Pilipinas ang panahon ni Marcos. Ang malinaw po, marami pong ebidensiya na hindi bilib ang mundo sa pamamalakad ni Marcos sa ekonomiya. lisa-isahin po natin dahil marami po, at magsisimula tayo sa Transparency International.

Ang Transparency International(TI) po ang leading international organization na nag-aaral, nagsusukat ng mga senyales, at nagsusulong ng pagsugpo ng corruption, lalo na sa developing world. Ginawa po nila ang list sa baba, upang ipakita nila na ang corruption ng namumuno ay directly related sa paghihirap ng bayan. Ganito ang pananaw nila sa corruption ng mga political leaders:

"Political corruption is the abuse of entrusted power by political leaders for private gain, with the objective of increasing power or wealth. Political corruption need not involve money changing hands; it may take the form of 'trading in influence' or granting favours that poison politics and threaten democracy."

...

"The revelation of political corruption often sends shockwaves through a society. Yet, despite strong demands for justice, prominent world leaders who are suspected of corruption prove difficult to prosecute or convict. Many leaders are out of office or dead before their crimes come to light. TI has put together a list of alleged embezzlers from Sani Abacha to Mohamed Suharto (see Table 1.1, page 13), showing estimates of the money they allegedly stole as compared with per capita income. This list is a powerful reminder of just how massive and devastating the scale of can be."

Ngavon, dun sa mga hindi pa naniniwala na ang korapsyon ni Marcos ang



po ang nagsasabi, PALPAK SI PANGULONG MARCOS AT ANG KANYANG MARTIAL LAW SA PAGPAPALAGOM NG EKONOMIYA. At may relasyon po, ang kaniyang pagnanakaw sa ating kahirapan ngayon.

Note po: Corrected na ng TI ang years ni Marcos na 1965-1985.

Ito po ang link sa Transparency International Report:

https://www.transparency.org/_/global-corruption-report...

ANG PANANAW NG ISANG WORLD BODY NA LUMALABAN SA PANGUNGURAKOT SA LEBEL NG CORRUPTION NG MGA WORLD LEADERS

Global Corruption Report 2004



Head of government		Estimates of funds allegedly embezzled	GDP per capita (2001)
Mohamed Suharto	President of Indonesia, 1967–98	US \$ 15 to 35 billion	US \$ 695
Ferdinand Marcos	President of Philippines, 1972–86	US \$ 5 to 10 billion	US \$ 912
Mobutu Sese Seko	President of Zaire, 1965–97	US \$ 5 billion	US \$ 99
Sani Abacha	President of Nigeria, 1993–98	US \$ 2 to 5 billion	US \$ 319
Slobodan Milosevic	President of Serbia/Yugoslavia, 1989–2000	US \$ 1 billion	n/a
Jean-Claude Duvalier	President of Haiti, 1971–86	US \$ 300 to 800 million	US \$ 460
Alberto Fujimori	President of Peru, 1990–2000	US \$ 600 million	US \$ 2,051
Pavlo Lazarenko	Prime Minister of Ukraine, 1996–97	US \$ 114 to 200 million	US \$ 766
Arnoldo Alemán	President of Nicaragua, 1997–2002	US \$ 100 million	US \$ 490
Joseph Estrada	President of Philippines, 1998–2001	US \$ 78 to 80 million	US \$ 912

MARIA LOURDES SERENO



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