

Problem K

Climbing Stairs

Time limit: 3 seconds

There is a long staircase over a mountain. It takes N -steps stairs to reach the top. Each time you can climb 1, 2, 3, \dots , or H steps. But if you don't want to climb all the steps, you can hire bearers at 0^{th} step to take you to some k^{th} step and then climb to the top by yourself. But the bearers will charge you 0, 1, 2, \dots , or $k^H \times H^k$ dollars randomly by rolling a wheel. How many distinct methods(*ANS*) are there to reach the top? For the convenience of verifying the answer, please output *ANS* mod M for a given positive integer M .

Let us consider the example of $H = 2$, and $N = 3$. You can climb 1 step three times. The method is denoted as (1, 1, 1). You can climb 1 step and then climb 2 steps, which is denoted as (1, 2). You can climb 2 steps and then climb 1 step, which is denoted as (2, 1). Bearers can take you to the first step, and then you climb 1 step twice, which is denoted as ($B1$, 1, 1) with $1^2 \times 2^1 + 1$ methods. Bearers can take you to the first step, and then you climb 2 steps, which is denoted as ($B1$, 2) with $1^2 \times 2^1 + 1$ methods. Bearers can take you to the second step, and then you climb 1 step, which is denoted as ($B2$, 1) with $2^2 \times 2^2 + 1$ methods. Bearers can take you to the third step, which is denoted as ($B3$) with $3^2 \times 2^3 + 1$ methods. So the number of methods are $1 + 1 + 1 + (1^2 \times 2^1 + 1) + (1^2 \times 2^1 + 1) + (2^2 \times 2^2 + 1) + (3^2 \times 2^3 + 1) = 99$. If an integer $M = 5$ is given, then please output $99 \bmod 5 = 4$.

Technical Specification

1. There are at most 10 test cases.
2. $2 \leq M \leq 1,000,000,000$.
3. $0 \leq k \leq N$
4. $1 \leq H \leq 15$.
5. $1 \leq N \leq 10^{64}$

Input Format

The first line contains an integer indicating the number of test cases. Each test case contains three integers, M , H , and N .

Output Format

For each test case, please output the number (mod M) of distinct methods to reach the top.

Sample Input

```
2
999 2 3
8 1 3
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Sample Output for the Sample Input

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99
2
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