

Problem H

Robot Communication Cost

Time limit: 1 second

Assume there are N robots indexed from 1 to N . Specifically, robot 1 and robot N are stationary, and the other can move freely. Joe is the project manager, and he has M communication records among the robots, each of which has three positive integers: i, j, t indicating robot i initiates a communication with robot j for t seconds during a period of time, and there will be a charge on robot i , defined by a linear integral cost function $c(t) = at + b$. Unfortunately, except robot 1 and robot N , there is no information about the location when the robots communicated. To understand the impact of the distribution of robots, Joe tries to properly associate the rest $N - 2$ robots with robot 1 or robot N . Joe partitions the robots into two groups X and Y , one with robot 1 and the rest with robot N . Let L be the total charge from X to Y and R be the total charge from Y to X . With a proper partition Joe wants to minimize $L - R$. Your task is to write a program to help Joe find the minimum possibility.

Technical Specification

1. $1 < N < 500$
2. $1 < M < 5,000$
3. $0 < t < 1,000$
4. $-10 < a < 10, 0 \leq b < 1,000$

Input File Format

The first line of the input gives the number of test cases, T (< 10). For each case, the first line consists of two positive integers N, M indicating the number of robots and the number of communications made, respectively. The second line consists of two integers a, b indicating the cost function $c(x) = ax + b$. Then M lines follow, where the k -th ($k = 1, \dots, M$) line has 3 positive integer i, j, t , indicating robot i communicates with j for t seconds.

Output Format

For each test case, output one line that contains the minimum value.

Sample Input

```
2
4 3
1 0
1 2 1
2 3 5
3 4 3
5 5
-1 10
1 2 2
2 3 3
1 3 2
2 4 1
5 2 4
```

Sample Output for the Sample Input

```
-1
-8
```