

Idiomatic Kotlin

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Idiomatic

Idiomatic — using, containing, or denoting expressions that are natural to a native speaker.

— Oxford Dictionary

Agenda

- Expressions
- Loops
- Functions
- StdLib
- References

Expressions

Expression body

```
fun sum(a: Int, b: Int): Int {  
    return a + b  
}
```

Expression body

```
fun sum(a: Int, b: Int): Int {  
    return a + b  
}
```

```
fun sum(a: Int, b: Int) = a + b
```

when as an expression

```
fun parse(number: String): Int? {  
    when (number) {  
        "one" -> return 1  
        "two" -> return 2  
        else -> return null  
    }  
}
```


when as an expression

```
fun parse(number: String): Int? {  
    when (number) {  
        "one" -> return 1  
        "two" -> return 2  
        else -> return null  
    }  
}
```

```
fun parse(number: String) =  
    when (number) {  
        "one" -> 1  
        "two" -> 2  
        else -> null  
    }
```

when and sealed classes

```
abstract class Result
```

```
class Success
```

```
    : Result()
```

```
class Failure(val message: String)
```

```
    : Result()
```

```
fun handleResult(result: Result) =
```

```
    when (result) {
```

```
        is Success ->
```

```
            "OK!"
```

```
        is Failure ->
```

```
            "Failed: ${result.message}"
```

```
        else ->
```

```
            throw IllegalArgumentException()
```

```
    }
```

when and sealed classes

abstract class Result

```
class Success
    : Result()
class Failure(val message: String)
    : Result()

fun handleResult(result: Result) =
    when (result) {
        is Success ->
            "OK!"
        is Failure ->
            "Failed: ${result.message}"
        else ->
            throw IllegalArgumentException()
    }
```

sealed class Result

```
class Success
    : Result()
class Failure(val message: String)
    : Result()

fun handleResult(result: Result) =
    when (result) {
        is Success ->
            "OK!"
        is Failure ->
            "Failed: ${result.message}"
    }
```

try as an expression

```
fun tryParseInt(number: String): Int? {  
    try {  
        return Integer.parseInt(number)  
    } catch (e: NumberFormatException) {  
        return null  
    }  
}
```

try as an expression

```
fun tryParseInt(number: String): Int? {  
    try {  
        return Integer.parseInt(number)  
    } catch (e: NumberFormatException) {  
        return null  
    }  
}
```

```
fun tryParseInt(number: String) =  
    try {  
        Integer.parseInt(number)  
    } catch (e: NumberFormatException) {  
        null  
    }
```

Elvis

```
fun foo(name: String?) {  
    val s = if (name != null)  
        name  
    else  
        "?"  
}
```

Elvis

```
fun foo(name: String?) {  
    val s = if (name != null)  
        name  
    else  
        "?"  
}
```

```
fun foo(name: String?) {  
    val s = name ?: "?"  
}
```

Elvis before return

```
class Person(  
    val name: String?,  
    val age: Int?  
)  
  
fun processPerson(p: Person) {  
    val age = p.age  
    if (age == null) return  
    // ...  
}
```


Elvis before return

```
class Person(  
    val name: String?,  
    val age: Int?  
)  
  
fun processPerson(p: Person) {  
    val age = p.age  
    if (age == null) return  
    // ...  
}
```

```
class Person(  
    val name: String?,  
    val age: Int?  
)  
  
fun processPerson(p: Person) {  
    val age : Int = p.age ?: return  
    // ...  
}
```

Elvis before throw

```
class Person(  
    val name: String?,  
    val age: Int?  
)  
  
fun processPerson(p: Person) {  
    val name = p.name  
    if (name == null)  
        throw IllegalArgumentException(  
            "Name required")  
    // ...  
}
```

Elvis before throw

```
class Person(  
    val name: String?,  
    val age: Int?  
)  
  
fun processPerson(p: Person) {  
    val name = p.name  
    if (name == null)  
        throw IllegalArgumentException(  
            "Name required")  
    // ...  
}
```

```
class Person(  
    val name: String?,  
    val age: Int?  
)  
  
fun processPerson(p: Person) {  
    val name = p.name ?:  
        throw IllegalArgumentException(  
            "Name required")  
    // ...  
}
```

Loops

Ranges

```
fun isLatinUppercase(c: Char) =  
    c >= 'A' && c <= 'Z'
```

Ranges

```
fun isLatinUppercase(c: Char) =  
    c >= 'A' && c <= 'Z'
```

```
fun isLatinUppercase(c: Char) =  
    c in 'A'..'Z'
```

until in loops

```
fun main(args: Array<String>) {  
    for (i in 0..args.size-1) {  
        println("$i: ${args[i]}")  
    }  
}
```

until in loops

```
fun main(args: Array<String>) {  
    for (i in 0..  
        args.size-1) {  
        println("$i: ${args[i]}")  
    }  
}
```

```
fun main(args: Array<String>) {  
    for (i in 0 until  
        args.size) {  
        println("$i: ${args[i]}")  
    }  
}
```


until in loops

```
fun main(args: Array<String>) {  
    for (i in 0..args.size-1) {  
        println("$i: ${args[i]}")  
    }  
}
```

```
fun main(args: Array<String>) {  
    for (i in 0 until args.size) {  
        println("$i: ${args[i]}")  
    }  
}
```

```
public infix fun Int.until(to: Int): IntRange {  
    if (to <= Int.MIN_VALUE) return IntRange.EMPTY  
    return this .. (to - 1).toInt()  
}
```

withIndex in loops

```
fun main(args: Array<String>) {  
    for (i in 0 until args.size) {  
        println("$i: ${args[i]}")  
    }  
}
```

withIndex in loops

```
fun main(args: Array<String>) {  
    for (i in 0 until args.size) {  
        println("$i: ${args[i]}")  
    }  
}
```

```
fun main(args: Array<String>) {  
    for ((i, arg) in args.withIndex()) {  
        println("$i: $arg")  
    }  
}
```

deconstructors in loops

```
fun printMap(map: Map<String, String>) {  
    for (item in map.entries) {  
        println("${item.key}=${item.value}")  
    }  
}
```

deconstructors in loops

```
fun printMap(map: Map<String, String>) {  
    for (item in map.entries) {  
        println("${item.key}=${item.value}")  
    }  
}
```

```
fun printMap(map: Map<String, String>) {  
    for ((key, value) in map) {  
        println("$key=$value")  
    }  
}
```

Functions

Top level functions

```
class StringUtils {  
    companion object {  
        fun containsZeros(s: String) =  
            s.contains('0')  
    }  
}
```

Top level functions

```
class StringUtils {  
    companion object {  
        fun containsZeros(s: String) =  
            s.contains('0')  
    }  
}
```

```
fun containsZeros(s: String) =  
    s.contains('0')
```


Extension functions

```
fun containsZeros(s: String) =  
    s.contains('0')
```

```
// Usage
```

```
val x = containsZeros("0123")
```

Extension functions

```
fun containsZeros(s: String) =  
    s.contains('0')
```

// Usage

```
val x = containsZeros("0123")
```

```
fun String.containsZeros() =  
    contains('0')
```

// Usage

```
val x = "0123".containsZeros()
```

Lambda expressions

```
fun evenCount(list: List<Int>) =  
    list.count({ x -> x % 2 == 0 })
```

Lambda expressions

```
fun evenCount(list: List<Int>) =  
    list.count({ x -> x % 2 == 0 })
```

```
fun evenCount(list: List<Int>) =  
    list.count { it % 2 == 0 }
```

Safe let call

```
class Person(  
    val name: String,  
    val address: String?  
)  
  
fun printAddress(person: Person) {  
    if (person.address != null) {  
        println(person.address)  
    }  
}
```

Safe let call

```
class Person(  
    val name: String,  
    val address: String?  
)  
  
fun printAddress(person: Person) {  
    if (person.address != null) {  
        println(person.address)  
    }  
}
```

```
class Person(  
    val name: String,  
    val address: String?  
)  
  
fun printAddress(person: Person) {  
    person.address?.let {  
        println(it)  
    }  
}
```

Safe let call

```
class Person(  
    val name: String,  
    val address: String?  
)
```

```
fun printAddress(person: Person) {  
    if (person.address != null) {  
        println(person.address)  
    }  
}
```

```
class Person(  
    val name: String,  
    val address: String?  
)
```

```
fun printAddress(person: Person) {  
    person.address?.let {  
        println(it)  
    }  
}
```

```
public inline fun <T, R> T.let(block: (T) -> R): R {  
    return block(this)  
}
```

Initialization via apply

```
class Label {  
    val text: String = ""  
    val tooltip: String = ""  
}  
  
fun createLabel(): Label {  
    val label = Label()  
    label.text = "Click here"  
    label.tooltip = "Help"  
    return label  
}
```


Initialization via apply

```
class Label {  
    val text: String = ""  
    val tooltip: String = ""  
}  
  
fun createLabel(): Label {  
    val label = Label()  
    label.text = "Click here"  
    label.tooltip = "Help"  
    return label  
}
```

```
class Label {  
    val text: String = ""  
    val tooltip: String = ""  
}  
  
fun createLabel() =  
    Label().apply {  
        text = "Click here"  
        tooltip = "Help"  
    }
```

Initialization via apply

```
class Label {  
    val text: String = ""  
    val tooltip: String = ""  
}
```

```
fun createLabel(): Label {  
    val label = Label()  
    label.text = "Click here"  
    label.tooltip = "Help"  
    return label  
}
```

```
class Label {  
    val text: String = ""  
    val tooltip: String = ""  
}
```

```
fun createLabel() =  
    Label().apply {  
        text = "Click here"  
        tooltip = "Help"  
    }
```

```
public inline fun <T> T.apply(block: T.() -> Unit): T {  
    block()  
    return this  
}
```

Overloads

```
class Phonebook {  
    fun print() {  
        print(",")  
    }  
  
    fun print(separator: String) {  
    }  
}  
  
fun main(args: Array<String>) {  
    Phonebook().print("|")  
}
```

Overloads

```
class Phonebook {  
    fun print() {  
        print(",")  
    }  
  
    fun print(separator: String) {  
    }  
}  
  
fun main(args: Array<String>) {  
    Phonebook().print("|")  
}
```

```
class Phonebook {  
    fun print(separator: String = ",") {  
    }  
}  
  
fun main(args: Array<String>) {  
    Phonebook().print(separator = "|")  
}
```

Return multiple values

```
fun namedNum(): Pair<Int, String> =  
    1 to "one"
```

```
fun main(args: Array<String>) {  
    val pair = namedNum()  
    val number = pair.first  
    val name = pair.second  
}
```

Return multiple values

```
fun namedNum(): Pair<Int, String> =  
    1 to "one"
```

```
fun main(args: Array<String>) {  
    val pair = namedNum()  
    val number = pair.first  
    val name = pair.second  
}
```

```
data class NamedNumber(  
    val number: Int,  
    val name: String  
)
```

```
fun namedNum() = NamedNumber(1, "one")
```

```
fun main(args: Array<String>) {  
    val (number, name) = namedNum()  
}
```

Multideclarations and lists

```
data class FileInfo(  
    val name: String,  
    val ext: String?  
)  
  
fun getInfo(fileName: String): FileInfo  
    if ('.' in fileName) {  
        val parts : List<String> =  
            fileName.split('.', limit = 2)  
        return FileInfo(parts[0], parts[1])  
    }  
    return FileInfo(fileName, null)  
}
```

Multideclarations and lists

```
data class FileInfo(  
    val name: String,  
    val ext: String?  
)  
  
fun getInfo(fileName: String): FileInfo  
    if ('.' in fileName) {  
        val parts : List<String> =  
            fileName.split('.', limit = 2)  
        return FileInfo(parts[0], parts[1])  
    }  
    return FileInfo(fileName, null)  
}
```

```
data class FileInfo(  
    val name: String,  
    val ext: String?  
)  
  
fun getInfo(fileName: String): FileInfo  
    if ('.' in fileName) {  
        val (name, ext) =  
            fileName.split('.', limit = 2)  
        return FileInfo(name, ext)  
    }  
    return FileInfo(fileName, null)  
}
```


lateinit

```
class MyTest {  
    class State(val data: String)  
  
    var state: State? = null  
  
    @Before  
    fun setup() {  
        state = State("abc")  
    }  
  
    @Test  
    fun foo() {  
        Assert.assertEquals(  
            "abc",  
            state!!.data  
        )  
    }  
}
```

lateinit

```
class MyTest {  
    class State(val data: String)  
  
    var state: State? = null  
  
    @Before  
    fun setup() {  
        state = State("abc")  
    }  
  
    @Test  
    fun foo() {  
        Assert.assertEquals(  
            "abc",  
            state!!.data  
        )  
    }  
}
```

```
class MyTest {  
    class State(val data: String)  
  
    lateinit var state: State  
  
    @Before  
    fun setup() {  
        state = State("abc")  
    }  
  
    @Test  
    fun foo() {  
        Assert.assertEquals(  
            "abc",  
            state.data  
        )  
    }  
}
```



StdLib

require

```
fun calculate(n: Int) {  
    if (n <= 0)  
        throw IllegalArgumentException(  
            "n should be positive")  
    // ...  
}
```

require

```
fun calculate(n: Int) {  
    if (n <= 0)  
        throw IllegalArgumentException(  
            "n should be positive")  
    // ...  
}
```

```
fun calculate(n: Int) {  
    require(n > 0) {  
        "n should be positive"  
    }  
    // ...  
}
```

filterIsInstance

```
fun getStrings(objs: List<Any>) =  
    objs.filter { it is String }  
  
val x: List<Any> = getStrings(objs)
```

filterIsInstance

```
fun getStrings(objs: List<Any>) =  
    objs.filter { it is String }  
  
val x: List<Any> = getStrings(objs)
```

```
fun getStrings(objs: List<Any>) =  
    objs.filterIsInstance<String>()  
  
val x: List<Strings> = getStrings(objs)
```

mapNotNull

```
data class Result(  
    val value: Any?,  
    val error: String?  
)  
  
fun listErrors(results: List<Result>)  
    : List<String> =  
    results  
        .map { it.error }  
        .filterNotNull()
```


mapNotNull

```
data class Result(  
    val value: Any?,  
    val error: String?  
)
```

```
fun listErrors(results: List<Result>)  
    : List<String> =  
    results  
        .map { it.error }  
        .filterNotNull()
```

```
data class Result(  
    val value: Any?,  
    val error: String?  
)
```

```
fun listErrors(results: List<Result>)  
    : List<String> =  
    results.mapNotNull { it.errorMessage }
```

compareBy

```
class Person(  
    val name: String,  
    val age: Int  
)  
  
fun sortPersons(persons: List<Person>) =  
    persons.sortedWith(  
        Comparator<Person> { p1, p2 ->  
            val rc = p1.name  
                .compareTo(p2.name)  
            if (rc != 0)  
                rc  
            else  
                p1.age - p2.age  
        })
```

compareBy

```
class Person(  
    val name: String,  
    val age: Int  
)  
  
fun sortPersons(persons: List<Person>) =  
    persons.sortedWith(  
        Comparator<Person> { p1, p2 ->  
            val rc = p1.name  
                .compareTo(p2.name)  
            if (rc != 0)  
                rc  
            else  
                p1.age - p2.age  
        })
```

```
class Person(  
    val name: String,  
    val age: Int  
)  
  
fun sortPersons(persons: List<Person>) =  
    persons.sortedWith(  
        compareBy(Person::name,  
                    Person::age))
```

groupBy

```
class Request(  
    val url: String,  
    val remoteIP: String,  
    val timestamp: Long  
)  
  
fun analyzeLog(log: List<Request>) {  
    val map = mutableMapOf<  
        String, MutableList<Request>>()  
    for (request in log) {  
        map.getOrPut(request.url) {  
            mutableListOf()  
        }.add(request)  
    }  
}
```

groupBy

```
class Request(  
    val url: String,  
    val remoteIP: String,  
    val timestamp: Long  
)  
  
fun analyzeLog(log: List<Request>) {  
    val map = mutableMapOf<  
        String, MutableList<Request>>()  
    for (request in log) {  
        map.getOrPut(request.url) {  
            mutableListOf()  
        }.add(request)  
    }  
}
```

```
class Request(  
    val url: String,  
    val remoteIP: String,  
    val timestamp: Long  
)  
  
fun analyzeLog(log: List<Request>) {  
    val map = log.groupBy(Request::url)  
}
```

coerceIn

```
fun updateProgress(value: Int) {  
    val actualValue = when {  
        value < 0    -> 0  
        value > 100 -> 100  
        else        -> value  
    }  
}
```

coerceIn

```
fun updateProgress(value: Int) {  
    val actualValue = when {  
        value < 0    -> 0  
        value > 100 -> 100  
        else        -> value  
    }  
}
```

```
fun updateProgress(value: Int) {  
    val actualValue =  
        value.coerceIn(0, 100)  
}
```

zip

```
fun calcDurations(start: LongArray,  
                  finish: LongArray) =  
    start.mapIndexed { index, s ->  
        finish[index] - s  
    }
```


zip


```
fun calcDurations(start: LongArray,  
                  finish: LongArray) =  
    start.mapIndexed { index, s ->  
        finish[index] - s  
    }
```

```
fun calcDurations(start: LongArray,  
                  finish: LongArray) =  
    (start zip finish).map {  
        (s, f) -> f - s  
    }
```


References

Kotlin Reference

<https://kotlinlang.org/docs/reference/>

 KOTLIN

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ReferenceTutorialsBooksMore resources

Overview

Getting Started

Basics

Classes and Objects

Functions and Lambdas

Multiplatform Programming

Other

Core Libraries

Reference

Java Interop

Learn Kotlin

Edit Page

All MaterialsGetting StartedMigrating from Java

Documentation

Kotlin documentation is a good place to start, check out these links to get your feet wet:

- [Basics](#)
- [Idioms](#)
- [Interop with Java](#)

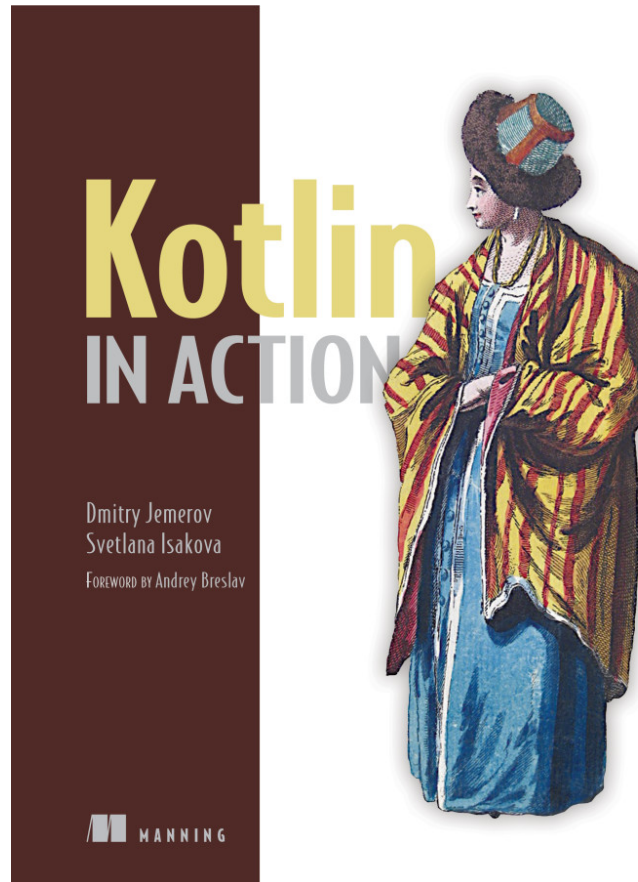
IDE

Many modern IDEs support Kotlin and help in writing idiomatic Kotlin code:

- [Kotlin Educational Plugin](#)
- [Java2Kotlin converter](#)

Kotlin in action

<https://www.manning.com/books/kotlin-in-action>



Ideomatic Kotlin Repo

<https://github.com/yole/idiomatic-kotlin/>

yole / idiomatic-kotlin

Watch

10

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67

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13

<> Code

Issues 2

Pull requests 0

Projects 0

Insights

14 commits

1 branch

0 releases

1 contributor

Branch: master

New pull request

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yole

Consistent name

Latest commit 1e70c8b on 4 Apr 2018

gradle/wrapper	Group examples by category; add some new ones	a year ago
src/main/kotlin	Consistent name	a year ago
.gitignore	Add .idea to gitignore	a year ago
build.gradle	Add DSL examples	a year ago
gradlew	Initial commit	2 years ago
gradlew.bat	Initial commit	2 years ago
settings.gradle	Initial commit	2 years ago

Questions?

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