

# Exercises: Algorithms Exam Preparation

This document defines the **in-class exercises** assignments for the ["Algorithms" course @ Software University](#). Submit your solutions in [this contest](#).

## Problem 02. Guitar

Bobi is a guitar player and he is going to play a concert. He doesn't like to play all the songs at the same volume, so he decides to **change the volume level** of his guitar before each new song. Before the concert begins, he makes a **list of the number of intervals** he will be changing his volume level by before each song. For each volume change, he will decide whether to **add that number of intervals to the volume or subtract it**.

You are given a list of integers **C**, the *i*-th element of which is the number of intervals Bobi will change his volume by before the *i*-th song. You are also given an integer **B**, the initial volume of Bobi's guitar, and an integer **M**, the highest possible volume setting of Bobi's guitar. Bobi cannot change the volume of his guitar to a level above **M** or below 0 (but exactly 0 and exactly **M** is possible). Your program should print the maximum volume Bobi can use to play the last song. If there is no way to go through the list without exceeding **M** or going below 0, print -1.

## Input

The input data should be read from the console.

The elements of the list **C** will be on the first input line separated by a comma and an interval (" , ").

On the second line there will be the number **B** and on the third line there will be the number **M**.

The input data will always be valid and in the format described. There is no need to check it explicitly.

## Output

The output data should be printed on the console.

On the only output line you should print -1 or the maximum volume **Bobi** can use to play the last song.

## Constraints

- **C** will contain between 1 and 50 elements, inclusive.
- In 95% of the tests cases **C** will contain no less than 34 elements.
- Each element of **C** will be between 1 and **M**, inclusive.
- **M** will be between 1 and 1000, inclusive.
- **B** will be between 0 and **M**, inclusive.
- Allowed working time for your program: 0.1 seconds. Allowed memory: 16 MB.

## Examples

| Input              | Output |
|--------------------|--------|
| 5, 3, 7<br>5<br>10 | 10     |

| Input                   | Output |
|-------------------------|--------|
| 15, 2, 9, 10<br>8<br>20 | -1     |

| Input  | Output |
|--|--------|
| 74, 39, 127, 95, 63, 140, 99, 96, 154, 18, 137, 162, 14, 88<br>40<br>243 | 238    |