

# Smart Contract Security Assessment

Final Report

For ApeSwap (Zap)

03 May 2023





# **Table of Contents**

Ta	able	of Contents	2
D	iscla	imer	4
1	Ove	rview	5
	1.1	Summary	5
	1.2	Contracts Assessed	6
	1.3	Findings Summary	7
		1.3.1 ApeSwapZap	8
		1.3.2 ApeSwapZapExtendedV0	8
		1.3.3 TransferHelper	8
		1.3.4 ApeSwapZapMiniApeV2	8
		1.3.5 ApeSwapZapMasterApeV2	8
		1.3.6 ApeSwapZapLending	9
		1.3.7 ApeSwapZapVaults	9
		1.3.8 ApeSwapZapPools	9
		1.3.9 ApeSwapZapLPMigrator	9
		1.3.10 ApeSwapZapTBills	9
2	Find	dings	10
	2.1	ApeSwapZap	10
		2.1.1 Issues & Recommendations	11
	2.2	ApeSwapZapExtendedV0	12
		2.2.1 Issues & Recommendations	12
	2.3	TransferHelper	13
		2.3.1 Issues & Recommendations	13
	2.4	ApeSwapZapMiniApeV2	14
		2.4.1 Issues & Recommendations	15
	2.5	ApeSwapZapMasterApeV2	16
		2.5.1 Issues & Recommendations	16

Page 2 of 23 Paladin Blockchain Security

2.6	ApeSwapZapLending	17
	2.6.1 Issues & Recommendations	17
2.7	ApeSwapZapVaults	18
	2.7.1 Issues & Recommendations	18
2.8	ApeSwapZapPools	19
	2.8.1 Issues & Recommendations	19
2.9	ApeSwapZapLPMigrator	20
	2.9.1 Issues & Recommendations	20
2.10	) ApeSwapZapTBills	21
	2.10.1 Issues & Recommendations	22

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Cryptocurrencies and any technologies by extension directly or indirectly related to cryptocurrencies are highly volatile and speculative by nature. All reasonable due diligence and safeguards may yet be insufficient, and users should exercise considerable caution when participating in any shape or form in this nascent industry.

The audit report has made all reasonable attempts to provide clear and articulate recommendations to the Project team with respect to the rectification, amendment and/or revision of any highlighted issues, vulnerabilities or exploits within the contracts provided. It is the sole responsibility of the Project team to sufficiently test and perform checks, ensuring that the contracts are functioning as intended, specifically that the functions therein contained within said contracts have the desired intended effects, functionalities and outcomes of the Project team.

Paladin retains full rights over all intellectual property (including expertise and new attack or exploit vectors) discovered during the audit process. Paladin is therefore allowed and expected to re-use this knowledge in subsequent audits and to inform existing projects that may have similar vulnerabilities. Paladin may, at its discretion, claim bug bounties from third-parties while doing so.

Page 4 of 23 Paladin Blockchain Security

# 1 Overview

This report has been prepared for ApeSwap's Zapper contracts on the BNB Smart Chain. Paladin provides a user-centred examination of the smart contracts to look for vulnerabilities, logic errors or other issues from both an internal and external perspective.

### 1.1 Summary

Project Name	ApeSwap (Zap contracts)
URL	https://apeswap.finance
Network	BNB Smart Chain
Language	Solidity
Preliminary	https://github.com/ApeSwapFinance/apeswap-hardhat-zap/tree/d7980fb159f387f0e844f6a93c517bb9c3bc4ecd/contracts
Resolution	https://github.com/ApeSwapFinance/apeswap-hardhat-zap/pull/2/commits/c68adaefaeca6fe90c7446b8257a2c584486b444

### 1.2 Contracts Assessed

Name	Contract		Live Code Match
ApeSwapZap			
ApeSwapZapExtendedV0			
TransferHelper			
ApeSwapZapMiniApeV2			
ApeSwapZapMasterApeV 2			
ApeSwapZapLending			
ApeSwapZapVaults			
ApeSwapZapPools			
ApeSwapZapLPMigrator			
ApeSwapZapTBills			

# **1.3** Findings Summary

Severity	Found	Resolved	Partially Resolved	Acknowledged (no change made)
High	0	-	-	-
Medium	0	-	-	-
Low	0	-	-	-
Informational	3	3	-	-
Total	3	3	-	-

### Classification of Issues

Severity	Description
High	Exploits, vulnerabilities or errors that will certainly or probabilistically lead towards loss of funds, control, or impairment of the contract and its functions. Issues under this classification are recommended to be fixed with utmost urgency.
Medium	Bugs or issues that may be subject to exploit, though their impact is somewhat limited. Issues under this classification are recommended to be fixed as soon as possible.
Low	Effects are minimal in isolation and do not pose a significant danger to the project or its users. Issues under this classification are recommended to be fixed nonetheless.
Informational	Consistency, syntax or style best practices. Generally pose a negligible level of risk, if any.

Page 7 of 23 Paladin Blockchain Security

### 1.3.1 ApeSwapZap

ID	Severity Summary	Status
01	Typographical issue	✓ RESOLVED

### 1.3.2 ApeSwapZapExtendedV0

No issues found.

#### 1.3.3 TransferHelper

No issues found.

### 1.3.4 ApeSwapZapMiniApeV2

ID S	Severity Summary	Status
02	Typographical issue	<b>✓</b> RESOLVED

### 1.3.5 ApeSwapZapMasterApeV2

#### 1.3.6 ApeSwapZapLending

No issues found.

#### 1.3.7 ApeSwapZapVaults

No issues found.

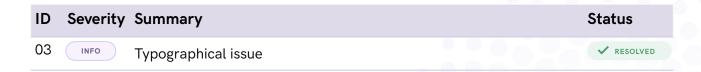
#### 1.3.8 ApeSwapZapPools

No issues found.

#### 1.3.9 ApeSwapZapLPMigrator

No issues found.

#### 1.3.10 ApeSwapZapTBills



# 2 Findings

### 2.1 ApeSwapZap

ApeSwapZap is an abstract contract that allows users to exchange (zap) tokens or native assets (e.g. BNB) into an LP within a single function call. It receives an amount of token X and zaps it into a minimum amount of tokens Y-Z LP.

Additionally, it can zap a native token, e.g. BNB, into an LP by wrapping it. If the minimum amount that was zapped is lower than the amount sent by the user, the contract refunds the rest into the tokens that the LP is created from.

### 2.1.1 Issues & Recommendations

Issue #01	Typographical issue
Severity	INFORMATIONAL
Description	Line 238  ApeSwapZap: path0 is required for this operation  Replace path0 with path1.
Recommendation	Consider resolving the typographical issue.
Resolution	<b>₩</b> RESOLVED

# 2.2 ApeSwapZapExtendedV0

ApeSwapZapExtendedV0 implements the ApeSwapZapTBills,
ApeSwapZapMasterApeV2 and ApeSwapZapLending into one contract.

#### 2.2.1 Issues & Recommendations

# 2.3 TransferHelper

TransferHelper is a contract to transfer in/out tokens from and into the contract.

#### 2.3.1 Issues & Recommendations

### 2.4 ApeSwapZapMiniApeV2

ApeSwapZapMiniApeV2 is an abstract contract that extends the capabilities of the ApeSwapZap contract by offering to the user the possibility to exchange (zap) single tokens into the dual farms contracts called MiniApeV2.

# 2.4.1 Issues & Recommendations

Issue #02	Typographical issue
Severity	INFORMATIONAL
Description	Line 116 ApeSwapZap: Wrong LP pair for Dual Farm Replace ApeSwapZap with ApeSwapZapMiniApeV2.
Recommendation	Consider resolving the typographical issue.
Resolution	<b>₹</b> RESOLVED

### 2.5 ApeSwapZapMasterApeV2

ApeSwapZapMasterApeV2 is an abstract contract that extends the capabilities of the ApeSwapZap contract by offering to the user the possibility to exchange (zap) single tokens into various farms contracts called MasterApeV2.

#### 2.5.1 Issues & Recommendations

### 2.6 ApeSwapZapLending

ApeSwapZapLending is an abstract contract that extends the capabilities of the ApeSwapZap contract by offering to the user the possibility to exchange (zap) single tokens into a lending market.

#### 2.6.1 Issues & Recommendations

### 2.7 ApeSwapZapVaults

ApeSwapZapVaults is an abstract contract that extends the capabilities of the ApeSwapZap contract by offering to the user the possibility to exchange (zap) single tokens into a lending market.

#### 2.7.1 Issues & Recommendations

### 2.8 ApeSwapZapPools

ApeSwapZapPools is an abstract contract that extends the capabilities of the ApeSwapZap by allowing a user to exchange (zap) LP tokens and deposit them into ApeSwap pools. The contract also allows users to deposit single assets into BANANA/GNANA pools.

This contract has already been audited by Paladin; the changes applied to them do not reflect additional issues other than the ones resolved already by the team in the previous audit. (https://paladinsec.co/projects/apeswap/)

#### 2.8.1 Issues & Recommendations

### 2.9 ApeSwapZapLPMigrator

ApeSwapZapLPMigrator is an abstract contrat that offers to the user the possibility to exchange (zap) a non-Ape LPs to APE LPs. It's using a non-APE LP router to swap the liquidity from non-APE LPs into APE-LPs.

This contract has already been audited by Paladin; the changes applied to them do not reflect additional issues other than the ones resolved already by the team in the previous audit. (https://paladinsec.co/projects/apeswap/)

#### 2.9.1 Issues & Recommendations

### 2.10 ApeSwapZapTBills

ApeSwapZapTBills is an abstract contract that extends the capabilities of the ApeSwapZap by offering to the user the possibility to exchange (zap) single or LP tokens into Treasury Bills in a single operation.

This contract has already been audited by Paladin; the changes applied to them do not reflect additional issues other than the ones resolved already by the team in the previous audit. (<a href="https://paladinsec.co/projects/apeswap/">https://paladinsec.co/projects/apeswap/</a>)

### 2.10.1 Issues & Recommendations

Issue #03	Typographical issue
Severity	INFORMATIONAL
Description	Line 198 ApeSwapZap: Wrong LP pair for TBill Replace ApeSwapZap with ApeSwapZapTBills.
Recommendation	Consider resolving the typographical issue.
Resolution	<b>₩</b> RESOLVED

