

Contents

Acknowledgments	<i>xi</i>
Introduction	<i>xiii</i>
About the Author	<i>xv</i>
About the Technical Reviewer	<i>xvii</i>

Chapter 1: Jakarta Tomcat1

The Jakarta Tomcat Server	<i>1</i>
The Architecture of Tomcat	<i>4</i>
Java Web Applications	<i>6</i>
Requirements for Installing and Configuring Tomcat	<i>9</i>
Installing and Configuring Tomcat	<i>10</i>
Testing Your Tomcat Installation	<i>15</i>
Summary	<i>18</i>

Chapter 2: Deploying Web Applications to Tomcat ..19

The Tomcat Directory Structure	<i>19</i>
Manually Deploying Web Applications to Tomcat	<i>20</i>
Summary	<i>34</i>

Chapter 3: Servlets, JSPs, and the ServletContext35

What Are Java Servlets?	<i>35</i>
What Are JavaServer Pages?	<i>44</i>
The ServletContext and its Relationship to a Web Application	<i>64</i>
Summary	<i>72</i>

Contents

Chapter 4: Using Tomcat's Manager Application	.....73
What is the Manager Web Application?	.....73
Gaining Access to the Manager Web Application	.....74
Using the Manager Web Application	.....76
Summary	.....84
 Chapter 5: Configuring Security Realms	85
Security Realms	.....85
Memory Realms	.....86
JDBC Realms	.....90
Accessing an Authenticated User	.....101
Summary	.....103
 Chapter 6: Embedding Tomcat	105
Embedding Tomcat into a Java Application	.....105
Summary	.....115
 Chapter 7: Persistent Sessions	117
HTTP Sessions	.....117
Configuring Tomcat's Persistent Session Stores	.....123
Summary	.....130
 Chapter 8: Valves and Servlet Filters	131
What is a Tomcat Valve?	.....131
What is a Servlet Filter?	.....138
Summary	.....150

Chapter 9: Integrating the Apache HTTP Server	....151
What is the Apache Web Server?	.....151
Integrating Tomcat and the Apache Web Server	.....152
Summary	.....158
Chapter 10: Integrating the Jakarta-Struts Project	.....159
The Jakarta-Struts Project	.....159
Creating and Installing a Struts Web Application	.....161
Walking Through the <i>apress-struts</i> Web Application	.....173
Summary	.....176
Chapter 11: Integrating the Jakarta-Log4J Project	.....177
The Jakarta-Log4J Project	.....177
Using Log4J in an Application	.....182
Integrating Log4J into the <i>apress</i> Web Application	.....184
Summary	.....189
Chapter 12: Integrating the Apache SOAP Project	.....191
Introducing the Apache SOAP Project	.....191
Integrating Apache SOAP into Tomcat	.....192
Creating a Sample SOAP Application	.....194
Summary	.....204
Appendix A: The <i>server.xml</i> File	.....205
Containers	.....207
Connectors	.....214

Contents

Appendix B: The *web.xml* File219

Adding a Servlet Filter221

Adding a Servlet Definition222

Adding a Servlet Mapping223

Configuring the Session224

Adding a Welcome File List224

Adding a Tag Library225

Adding a Security Constraint226

Adding a Login Config227