Altora clementro que Øe(v) y Øz(v) som Juma limeales.

Pona pilu):

$$\phi_1(v_1) = \chi_1 - \chi_2 \cos \theta$$
 $\phi_1(v_2) = \chi_3 - \chi_4 \cos \theta$

Asom θ

$$\emptyset (\text{D1+D2}) = (\text{X1+X3}) - (\frac{\text{X2+X4})\text{CO3O}}{\text{NemO}} = (\text{X1} - \frac{\text{X2} \text{CO3O}}{\text{NemO}}) + (\text{X3} - \frac{\text{X4} \text{CO3O}}{\text{NemO}}) - 1$$

Tomo
$$N_1 = (x_1, x_2)$$
: $Q_1(x_1) = x_1 - \frac{x_2 \cos \theta}{\lambda \cos \theta}$
 $\lambda \in K$, $Q_1(\lambda v_1) = (x_1, x_2)$ $Q_1(v_1) = (x_1 - \frac{x_2 \cos \theta}{\lambda \cos \theta}) = \lambda \cdot Q_1(v_1) \sqrt{\lambda \cos \theta}$

54 A. bimeal.

Yona Øc(v):

$$\phi_z(\lambda v_i) = \frac{(\lambda v_i)}{\lambda mo} = \lambda \cdot \frac{\phi_z(v_i)}{\lambda mo} = \lambda \cdot \frac{\phi_z(v_i)}{\lambda mo}$$

Es. R. limeal.

C) T(v)=0,(v)[1 0] Es uma TC en si mismo penque va de um dominio en 12° a sometion codomnimio tombién en 12°, Os decin:

TI es sera TC tal que TI: 12 3 182.

d)
$$\pi(v) = \phi_1(v) \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}^{T} = (x_1 - x_2 \cos \theta) \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}^{T} -)$$

$$\rightarrow) \Pi(v) = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{\chi_2 \omega_3 \theta}{\Lambda_{amo}} \right]^{T}$$

Busco Im II

Busco Im II
$$T(1,0) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}^{T}, T(0,1) = \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{\cos \theta}{\sin \theta} & 0 \end{bmatrix}^{T}$$

Pon la tomto um generación de la imagen de il es:

ImTI = <[1 0]T, [-coso 0]>, peno como atos des componentes closamente son LD, una sosede la imagen Oz:

BIONT = {[10]], y le gemenacle pon [10], egechi barmente et el eje de absaitor.

en el c) demulation tombiém que il es TC:

Pame
$$v_1 = (x_1, y_1)$$
, $v_2 = (x_2, y_2)$
 $T(v_1+v_2) = \left[(x_1+x_2) - (y_1+y_2) \cos \theta \right] \longrightarrow$

$$\rightarrow = \left[\frac{\chi_1 - \frac{y_1 \cos 20}{\lambda \cos \theta}}{\lambda \cos \theta} \right] + \left[\frac{\chi_2 - \frac{y_2 \cos \theta}{\lambda \cos \theta}}{\lambda \cos \theta} \right] = \frac{1}{11} (v_1) + \frac{1}{11} (v_2)$$

$$\frac{1}{\pi(\lambda v)} = \frac{\lambda (\lambda x_1) - (\lambda y_1) \cos \theta}{\lambda \cos \theta} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{\pi(\lambda v)} = \frac{1}{\lambda \cos \theta} \left[(\lambda x_1) - \frac{y_1 \cos \theta}{\lambda \cos \theta} \right] = \lambda \pi(v) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\lambda \cos \theta}}$$

Os 72/

Rosticular
$$\overline{II}(x0) = \begin{bmatrix} x0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Buseo Nu(TI)

9) Prueto que
$$\Sigma(v) = \left(\chi_i - \chi_{\overline{Z}} \cos \theta\right)$$
. [10] $-\frac{\chi_{\overline{Z}}}{\lambda_{mo}} \left[\cos \theta \right]^{T}$

OS TZ:

$$\sum_{i}(b) = \left[\begin{array}{cccc} \chi_{i} - \chi_{i} & 0000 - \chi_{i} & 0000 \\ \hline \lambda & 0000 \end{array}\right] - \lambda \cos(b) = \left[\begin{array}{cccc} \chi_{i} - \chi_{i} & 0000 \\ \hline \lambda & 0000 \end{array}\right] - \lambda \cos(b) = \left[\begin{array}{cccc} \chi_{i} - \chi_{i} & 0000 \\ \hline \lambda & 0000 \end{array}\right]$$

$$- \sum_{\alpha} (\alpha) = \left[(\alpha) - 2 \frac{\alpha \cos \alpha}{2 \cos \alpha} - 2 \right]^{-1}$$

$$\sum (x_1+x_2) = \left[(x_1+x_2) - 2 \cdot (x_1+x_2) - (x_1+x_2) \right]_{-\infty}$$

$$\Rightarrow = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_1 \right] + \left[\chi_2 - \frac{5\lambda_2 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} - \lambda_2 \right] = \left[\chi_1 - \frac{5\lambda_1 \cos \varphi}{\lambda_1 \cos \varphi} -$$

Tomo
$$v_1 = (x_1, y_1), \lambda \in k$$

$$\rightarrow \sum (\lambda v_1) = \left[(\lambda x_1) - z \cdot (\lambda y_1) \cos \theta - (\lambda y_1) \right]^T \longrightarrow \lambda \cos \theta$$

$$-3 = 2 \lambda \cdot \left[\times 1 - 2 \frac{91910}{5em6} - 91 \right]^{T} = \lambda \cdot \left[\times 1 - 2 \frac{91}{5em6} \right]^{T}$$

EA TZ.

La transgorin es ligertiva si es impertiva y restregentiva.

· P/que rea impectiva -> Vu(Z)= {0}

Busco Nu(E):

$$\lim_{N \to \infty} |\mathcal{S}(S)| = \frac{1}{2} |\mathcal{S}(S)|^{2} \cdot \left[|\mathcal{S}(S)|^{2} \cdot \left[$$

$$-)\left(\chi_{1}-\zeta_{1}\zeta_{2})\right)\left(\chi_{1}-\zeta_{1}\zeta_{2}\right)\left(\chi_{2}-\zeta_{1}\zeta_{2}\right)\left(\chi_{2}-\zeta_{2}\zeta_{2}\right)\left$$

Pana Naben si es subreyectiva (Im(Z)= 203) y es impectiva
Pana Naben si es subreyectiva (Im(Z)=182), halamen que:

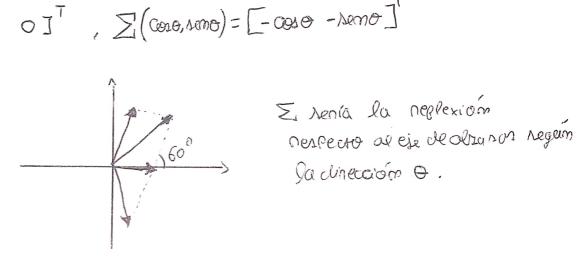
Dim (Im(Z)) = Dim (IPZ) - Dim (NU(E))

Em este coto: $Sim(Im(\Xi)) = 2 - 0 \rightarrow Sim(Im(\Xi)) = 2 \rightarrow Im(\Xi) = 18^{2}$

La imagen Ortei include en 1192 y Liene Im=2.

Pon lo tomto Z(v) tombién en nobregectiva, pon lo tomto, en bijectiva y como Z: IRZ-> IRZ se crice que en uma TL bijectiva de IRZ en sú mismo.

W



i)
$$\pi^{2} = \pi$$
 $\Rightarrow \pi(\pi(w)) = \pi(w)$

Appende $w = \emptyset \cdot \binom{1}{0} + \emptyset z \cdot \binom{GSOO}{NMO}$
 $\Rightarrow \pi(w) = \emptyset \cdot \binom{1}{0} + \emptyset z \cdot \binom{GSOO}{NMOO}) = \emptyset \cdot \binom{1}{0}$
 $\Rightarrow \pi(w) = \emptyset \cdot \binom{1}{0} = \pi(w) \cdot \binom{1}{0} = \pi(w) \cdot \forall w$
 $\Rightarrow \pi^{2}(w) = J_{A^{2}} \quad \Rightarrow \sigma^{2}(w) = \sigma^{2}(w) = \sigma^{2}(w) = \sigma^{2}(w)$
 $\Rightarrow \Sigma(w) = \emptyset \cdot \binom{1}{0} = \sigma^{2}(w) + \emptyset z \cdot \binom{GSOO}{NMOO}$
 $\Rightarrow \Sigma(w) = \emptyset \cdot \binom{1}{0} = \sigma^{2}(w) + \emptyset z \cdot \binom{GSOO}{NMOO}$
 $\Rightarrow \Sigma^{2}(w) = \Sigma(S(w)) = \sigma^{2}(w) + \delta^{2}(w) = \sigma^{2}(w) = \sigma^{2}(w)$