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Кафедра вычислительной математики и программирования

Лабораторная работа №1 по курсу «Операционные системы»

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Дата: Оценка: Подпись:

Лабораторная работа №1

Цель работы: Приобретение практических навыков диагностики работы программного обеспечения.

Задача: При выполнении последующих лабораторных работ необходимо продемонстрировать ключевые системные вызовы, которые в них используются и то, что их использование соответствует варианту ЛР. Отчет содержит краткую сводку по исследованию последующих ЛР.

1 Описание

Для диагностики была использована утилита strace. Strace - это утилита, отслеживающая системные вызовы. Системные вызовы являются интерфейсом между процессом и операционной системой.

В лаборатоных были использованы следующие системные вызовы:

pid_t fork(void);	Создает дочерний процесс. Если воз-
	вращает 0, то созданный про- цесс – ре-
	бенок, если > 0, то – родитель.
pid_t waitpid(pidt pid, int *status, int	Приостанавливает выполнение текуще-
options);	го процесса до тех пор, пока дочерний
	процесс не завершится, или до по- яв-
	ления сигнала, который либо завершает
	текущий процесс, либо требует вызвать
	функцию-обработчик.
int pipe(int *fd);	предоставляет средства передачи дан-
	ных между двумя процес- сами.
int close(int fd);	Закрыть файловый дескриптор
ssize_t write(int fd, const void *buf,	Запись в файл по его описателю. Воз-
size_t count)	вращается количество успешно запи-
	санных байтов
ssize_t read(int fd, void *buf, size_t	Чтение из файла. Возвращается число
count)	списанных байтов
int pthread_create(pthread_t *thread,	Создание нового потока. При успешном
const pthread_attr_t *attr, void (×	завершении функция возвращает 0, в
start_routine) (void *), void *arg);	противном случае - код ошибки.
int pthread_mutex_init	Инициализация мьютекса, при успеш-
(pthread_mutex_t *mutex const	ном завершении функция возвращает 0,
pthread_mutexattr_t *attr);	в противном случае - код ошибки.
int pthread_mutex_lock(pthread_mutex_	tЗахват мьютекса, при успешном завер-
*mutex);	шении функция возвращает 0, в против-
	ном случае - код ошибки.
int pthread_join(pthread_t thread, void	Ожидание завершения потока управле-
**value_ptr,);	ния. При успешном завершении функ-
	ция возвращает 0, в противном случае -
	код ошибки.

void * mmap(void *start, size_t length, int prot , int flags, int fd, off_t offset);	Функция mmap отражает length байтов, начиная со смещения offset файла (или другого объекта), определенного файловым описателем fd, в память, начиная с адреса start. Последний параметр (адрес) необязателен, и обычно бывает равен 0. Настоящее местоположение отраженных данных возвращается самой функцией mmap, и никогда не бывает равным 0.
int sigemptyset(sigset_t *set);	sigemptyset инициализирует набор сиг- налов, указанный в set, и "очищает"его от всех сигналов.
int sigaddset(sigset_t *set, int signum);	sigaddse добавляет сигналы signum к set и удаляет эти сигналы из набора соот- ветственно.
<pre>int sigprocmask(int how, const sigset_t *set, sigset_t *oldset);</pre>	Системный вызов sigprocmask используется для того, чтобы изменить список блокированных в данный момент сигналов.
int sigwait(const sigset_t *set, int *sig);	Функция sigwait() приостанавливает выполнение вызвавшей нити до тех пор, пока в ожидании не появится сигнал из заданного набора сигналов set. Функция принимает сигнал (удаляет его из списка ожидающих сигналов) и возвращает номер сигнала в sig.
int kill(pid_t pid, int sig);	Системный вызов kill может быть использован для посылки какого-либо сигнала какому-либо процессу или группе процесса.
void *dlopen(const char *filename, int flag);	dlopen загружает динамическую библиотеку, имя которой указано в строке filename, и возвращает прямой указатель на начало динамической библиотеки.

void *dlsym(void *handle, char *symbol);	dlsym использует указатель на дина-
	мическую библиотеку, возвращаемую
	dlopen, и оканчивающееся нулем сим-
	вольное имя, а затем возвращает адрес,
	указывающий, откуда загружается этот
	символ. Если символ не найден, то воз-
	вращаемым значением dlsym является
	NULL

2 Диагностика strace

Лабораторная работа №2:

```
art@mars:~/study/semester_3/OS/lab_2/variant_22$ strace ./main
. . .
close(3)
                                         = 0
arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS,0x7f2bfbdd3500) = 0
mprotect(0x7f2bfbbbd000,16384,PROT_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x55a2157f2000,4096,PROT_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7f2bfbdee000,4096,PROT_READ) = 0
munmap(0x7f2bfbdd4000,105825)
                                        = 0
pipe([3,4])
                                        = 0
clone(child_stack=NULL,flags=CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID|CLONE_CHILD_SETTID|SIGCHLD,child_ti
= 15014
close(4)
                                         = 0
read(3,Write a command(<h>for help):
"q",1)
                                = 1
                                         = 0
close(3)
---SIGCHLD si_signo=SIGCHLD,si_code=CLD_EXITED,si_pid=15014,si_uid=1000,si_status=0,si
                                         = ?
exit_group(0)
+++ exited with 0 +++
```

Лабораторная работа №3:

```
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libpthread.so.0", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC)
= 3
read(3, "77ELF>000b"...,832) = 832
fstat(3,st_mode=S_IFREG|0755,st_size=144976,...) = 0
mmap(NULL,8192,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS,-1,0) = 0x7f91dea78000
mmap(NULL,2221184,PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE,3,0) = 0x7f91de64e000
mprotect(0x7f91de668000,2093056,PROT_NONE) = 0
mmap(0x7f91de867000,8192,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,3,0
= 0x7f91de867000
mmap(0x7f91de869000,13440,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS,-1
= 0x7f91de869000
close(3)
access("/etc/ld.so.nohwcap",F_OK)
                                      = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD,"/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
read(3, "77ELF>604"...,832) = 832
fstat(3,st_mode=S_IFREG|0755,st_size=2030544,...) = 0
mmap(NULL,4131552,PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE,3,0) = 0x7f91de25d000
mprotect(0x7f91de444000,2097152,PROT_NONE) = 0
mmap(0x7f91de644000,24576,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,3,0
= 0x7f91de644000
mmap(0x7f91de64a000,15072,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS,-1
= 0x7f91de64a000
close(3)
                                       = 0
mmap(NULL,12288,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS,-1,0) = 0x7f91dea75000
arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS,0x7f91dea75740) = 0
mprotect(0x7f91de644000,16384,PROT_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7f91de867000,4096,PROT_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x55dbea451000,4096,PROT_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7f91dea94000,4096,PROT_READ) = 0
munmap(0x7f91dea7a000,105825)
                                      = 14122
set_tid_address(0x7f91dea75a10)
set_robust_list(0x7f91dea75a20,24)
rt_sigaction(SIGRT_1,sa_handler=0x7f91de653d50,sa_mask=[],sa_flags=SA_RESTORER|SA_RESTORER
rt_sigprocmask(SIG_UNBLOCK,[RTMIN RT_1],NULL,8) = 0
prlimit64(0,RLIMIT_STACK,NULL,rlim_cur=8192*1024,rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY)
= 0
brk(NULL)
                                       = 0x55dbea895000
brk(0x55dbea8b6000)
                                       = 0x55dbea8b6000
```

```
openat(AT_FDCWD,"../text.txt",O_RDONLY) = 3
fstat(3,st_mode=S_IFREG|0664,st_size=387,...) = 0
read(3,"202220762100207620752065 206320642065-21022076 206120762063 "...,4096)
= 387
read(3,"",4096)
                                                                                               = 0
lseek(3,0,SEEK_SET)
read(3,"202220762100207620752065 206320642065-21022076 206120762063 "...,4096)
= 387
                                                                                               = 0
read(3,"",4096)
mmap(NULL,8392704,PROT_NONE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS|MAP_STACK,-1,0) = 0x7f91dda5c00
mprotect(0x7f91dda5d000,8388608,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE) = 0
clone(child_stack=0x7f91de25bfb0,flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND
= 14123
futex(0x7f91de25c9d0, FUTEX_WAIT, 14123, NULL) = 0
munmap(0x7f91dc259000,8392704)
fstat(1,st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620,st_rdev=makedev(136,0),...) = 0
//Вывод ответа
close(3)
                                                                                                    = 0
close(1)
                                                                                                    = 0
exit_group(0)
+++ exited with 0 +++
art@mars:~/workdir/OS/lab_3/cmake-build-debug$
Лабораторная работа №4:
art@mars:~/workdir/OS/lab_4/cmake-build-debug$ strace ./variant_22
//отображение файла
mmap(NULL, 100, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_SHARED|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1,0) = 0x7f376d2ee000
rt_sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK,[USR1 USR2],NULL,8) = 0
getpid()
                                                                                                    = 14762
pipe([3,4])
clone(child_stack=NULL,flags=CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID|CLONE_CHILD_SETTID|SIGCHLD,child_tions
= 14763
close(4)
                                                                                                    = 0
Write a command(<h>for help):
rt_sigtimedwait([USR1 USR2],q
si_signo=SIGUSR1,si_code=SI_USER,si_pid=14763,si_uid=1000,NULL,8) = 10 (SIGUSR1)
```

= 0

close(3)

```
---SIGCHLD si_signo=SIGCHLD,si_code=CLD_EXITED,si_pid=14763,si_uid=1000,si_status=0,si_---
exit_group(0) = ?
+++ exited with 0 +++
art@mars:~/workdir/OS/lab_4/cmake-build-debug$
```

Лабораторная работа №5:

```
art@mars:~/workdir/OS/lab_5$ strace ./dyn
execve("./dyn", ["./dyn"], 0x7ffe93271c40 /* 56 vars */) = 0
brk(NULL)
                                        = 0x55fa5be33000
access("/etc/ld.so.nohwcap",F_OK)
                                       = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
access("/etc/ld.so.preload",R_OK)
                                       = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD,"./tls/haswell/x86_64/libdl.so.2",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1
ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD,"./tls/haswell/libdl.so.2",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT
(No such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD,"./tls/x86_64/libdl.so.2",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No
such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD,"./tls/libdl.so.2",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such
file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD,"./haswell/x86_64/libdl.so.2",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT
(No such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD,"./haswell/libdl.so.2",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No
such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD,"./x86_64/libdl.so.2",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such
file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD,"./libdl.so.2",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file
or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD,"/etc/ld.so.cache",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
fstat(3,st_mode=S_IFREG|0644,st_size=105825,...) = 0
mmap(NULL,105825,PROT_READ,MAP_PRIVATE,3,0) = 0x7fde666a5000
close(3)
                                       = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
access("/etc/ld.so.nohwcap",F_OK)
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libdl.so.2", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
read(3, "77ELF>P6"...,832) = 832
fstat(3,st_mode=S_IFREG|0644,st_size=14560,...) = 0
mmap(NULL,8192,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS,-1,0) = 0x7fde666a3000
mmap(NULL,2109712,PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE,3,0) = 0x7fde66294000
mprotect(0x7fde66297000,2093056,PROT_NONE) = 0
```

```
mmap(0x7fde66496000,8192,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,3,0
= 0x7fde66496000
close(3)
                                        = 0
openat(AT_FDCWD,"./tls/haswell/x86_64/libc.so.6",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT
(No such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD,"./tls/haswell/libc.so.6",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No
such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD,"./tls/x86_64/libc.so.6",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No
such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD,"./tls/libc.so.6",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such
file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD,"./haswell/x86_64/libc.so.6",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT
(No such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD,"./haswell/libc.so.6",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such
file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD,"./x86_64/libc.so.6",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such
file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD,"./libc.so.6",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file
or directory)
access("/etc/ld.so.nohwcap",F_OK)
                                       = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
read(3, "77ELF>604"...,832) = 832
fstat(3,st_mode=S_IFREG|0755,st_size=2030544,...) = 0
mmap(NULL,4131552,PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE,3,0) = 0x7fde65ea3000
mprotect(0x7fde6608a000,2097152,PROT_NONE) = 0
mmap(0x7fde6628a000,24576,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,3,0
= 0x7fde6628a000
mmap(0x7fde66290000,15072,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS,-1
= 0x7fde66290000
close(3)
                                        = 0
mmap(NULL,12288,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS,-1,0) = 0x7fde666a0000
arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS,0x7fde666a0740) = 0
mprotect(0x7fde6628a000,16384,PROT_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7fde66496000,4096,PROT_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x55fa5a289000,4096,PROT_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7fde666bf000,4096,PROT_READ) = 0
munmap(0x7fde666a5000,105825)
                                       = 0
openat(AT_FDCWD,"./tls/haswell/x86_64/libtree.so",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1
ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD,"./tls/haswell/libtree.so",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT
(No such file or directory)
```

```
openat(AT_FDCWD,"./tls/x86_64/libtree.so",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No
such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD,"./tls/libtree.so",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such
file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD,"./haswell/x86_64/libtree.so",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT
(No such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD,"./haswell/libtree.so",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No
such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD,"./x86_64/libtree.so",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such
file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD,"./libtree.so",O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
read(3, "77ELF>60"...,832) = 832
brk(NULL)
                                        = 0x55fa5be33000
brk(0x55fa5be54000)
                                        = 0x55fa5be54000
fstat(3,st_mode=S_IFREG|0755,st_size=12920,...) = 0
getcwd("/home/art/study/semester_3/OS/lab_5",128) = 36
mmap(NULL,2105528,PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE,3,0) = 0x7fde65ca0000
mprotect(0x7fde65ca2000,2093056,PROT_NONE) = 0
mmap(0x7fde65ea1000,8192,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE,3,0
= 0x7fde65ea1000
close(3)
mprotect(0x7fde65ea1000,4096,PROT_READ) = 0
fstat(1,st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620,st_rdev=makedev(136,0),...) = 0
write(1, "Commands", 9Commands
                = 9
)
write(1,"",1
write(1,"1 -Insert",111 -Insert
             = 11
write(1,"2 -Search",112 -Search
            = 11
write(1,"3 -Delete",113 -Delete
             = 11
write(1,"4 -Print tree",154 -Print tree
        = 15
write(1,"0 -Quit",90 -Quit
                = 9
write(1,"",1
write(1, "Command: ",10Command:
              = 10
```

```
read(0,0)
"0",1024)
                                                                      = 2
                                                                                                 = ?
exit_group(0)
+++ exited with 0 +++
Лабораторная работа №6:
//Client:
read(3,"# Internet (IP) protocols## Up"...,4096) = 2932
read(3,"",4096)
                                                                                            = 0
                                                                                                 = 0
close(3)
eventfd2(0,EFD_CLOEXEC)
                                                                                              = 3
fcntl(3,F_GETFL)
                                                                                              = 0x2 (flags 0_RDWR)
fcntl(3,F_SETFL,O_RDWR|O_NONBLOCK)
fcntl(3,F_GETFL)
                                                                                              = 0x802 (flags O_RDWR|O_NONBLOCK)
fcntl(3,F_SETFL,O_RDWR|O_NONBLOCK)
getrandom("61630438435d35849e51281b3e",16,0) = 16
getrandom("6398044d506b7841f8160872b",16,0) = 16
eventfd2(0,EFD_CLOEXEC)
fcntl(4,F_GETFL)
                                                                                              = 0x2 (flags 0_RDWR)
fcntl(4,F_SETFL,O_RDWR|O_NONBLOCK)
fcntl(4,F_GETFL)
                                                                                              = 0x802 (flags O_RDWR|O_NONBLOCK)
fcntl(4,F_SETFL,O_RDWR|O_NONBLOCK)
epoll_create1(EPOLL_CLOEXEC)
                                                                                                 = 5
epoll_ctl(5,EPOLL_CTL_ADD,4,0,u32=2250577952,u64=94641854945312) = 0
epoll_ctl(5,EPOLL_CTL_MOD,4,EPOLLIN,u32=2250577952,u64=94641854945312) = 0
mmap(NULL,8392704,PROT_NONE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS|MAP_STACK,-1,0) = 0x7f0fe303300
mprotect(0x7f0fe3034000,8388608,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE) = 0
clone(child_stack=0x7f0fe3832b70,flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND
= 14882
futex(0x7f0fe438207c,FUTEX_WAKE_PRIVATE,2147483647) = 0
futex(0x7f0fe4382088, FUTEX_WAKE_PRIVATE, 2147483647) = 0
openat(AT_FDCWD,"/proc/self/task/14882/comm",O_RDWR) = 6
write(6,"ZMQbg/0",7)
                                                                                            = 7
close(6)
                                                                                                 = 0
eventfd2(0,EFD_CLOEXEC)
fcntl(6,F_GETFL)
                                                                                              = 0x2 (flags O_RDWR)
fcntl(6,F_SETFL,O_RDWR|O_NONBLOCK)
                                                                                            = 0
fcntl(6,F_GETFL)
                                                                                              = 0x802 (flags O_RDWR|O_NONBLOCK)
```

 $fstat(0,st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620,st_rdev=makedev(136,0),...) = 0$

```
fcntl(6,F_SETFL,O_RDWR|O_NONBLOCK)
                                                                                          = 0
                                                                                               = 7
epoll_create1(EPOLL_CLOEXEC)
epoll_ctl(7,EPOLL_CTL_ADD,6,0,u32=2250593392,u64=94641854960752) = 0
epoll_ct1(7,EPOLL_CTL_MOD,6,EPOLLIN,u32=2250593392,u64=94641854960752) = 0
mmap(NULL,8392704,PROT_NONE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS|MAP_STACK,-1,0) = 0x7f0fe283200
mprotect(0x7f0fe2833000,8388608,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE) = 0
clone(child_stack=0x7f0fe3031b70,flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND
= 14883
openat(AT_FDCWD,"/proc/self/task/14883/comm",O_RDWR) = 8
                                                                                          = 7
write(8,"ZMQbg/1",7)
                                                                                               = 0
close(8)
eventfd2(0,EFD_CLOEXEC)
                                                                                             = 8
fcntl(8,F_GETFL)
                                                                                             = 0x2 (flags O_RDWR)
fcntl(8,F_SETFL,O_RDWR|O_NONBLOCK)
fcntl(8,F_GETFL)
                                                                                             = 0x802 (flags O_RDWR|O_NONBLOCK)
fcntl(8,F_SETFL,O_RDWR|O_NONBLOCK)
poll([fd=8,events=POLLIN],1,0)
                                                                                   = 0 (Timeout)
brk(0x561386281000)
                                                                                               = 0x561386281000
write(6,"",8)
                                                    = 8
write(8,"",8)
                                                    = 8
fstat(1,st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620,st_rdev=makedev(136,0),...) = 0
write(1,"Enter client id:",17Enter client id:
fstat(0,st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620,st_rdev=makedev(136,0),...) = 0
read(0,1)
"1",1024)
poll([fd=8,events=POLLIN],1,0)
                                                                                   = 1 ([fd=8,revents=POLLIN])
read(8,"",8)
poll([fd=8,events=POLLIN],1,0)
                                                                                   = 0 (Timeout)
write(6,"",8)
poll([fd=8,events=POLLIN],1,-1)
                                                                                  = 1 ([fd=8,revents=POLLIN])
read(8,"",8)
poll([fd=8,events=POLLIN],1,0)
                                                                                  = 0 (Timeout)
                                                                                  = 1 ([fd=8,revents=POLLIN])
poll([fd=8,events=POLLIN],1,-1)
read(8,"",8)
poll([fd=8,events=POLLIN],1,0)
                                                                                   = 0 (Timeout)
write(6,"",8)
write(1,"",1
write(1,"Welcome~",9Welcome~
                                      = 9
```

```
//server
read(3,"# Internet (IP) protocols## Up"...,4096) = 2932
read(3,"",4096)
                                                                                                                            = 0
close(3)
                                                                                                                                   = 0
eventfd2(0,EFD_CLOEXEC)
                                                                                                                               = 3
fcntl(3,F_GETFL)
                                                                                                                               = 0x2 (flags O_RDWR)
fcntl(3,F_SETFL,O_RDWR|O_NONBLOCK)
                                                                                                                               = 0x802 (flags O_RDWR|O_NONBLOCK)
fcntl(3,F_GETFL)
fcntl(3,F_SETFL,O_RDWR|O_NONBLOCK)
getrandom("196c5a26351326b98929a21b72",16,0) = 16
getrandom("4b4e7b6672e5b0b13487f",16,0) = 16
eventfd2(0,EFD_CLOEXEC)
                                                                                                                               = 4
fcntl(4,F_GETFL)
                                                                                                                               = 0x2 (flags O_RDWR)
fcntl(4,F_SETFL,O_RDWR|O_NONBLOCK)
                                                                                                                               = 0x802 (flags O_RDWR|O_NONBLOCK)
fcntl(4,F_GETFL)
fcntl(4,F_SETFL,O_RDWR|O_NONBLOCK)
epoll_create1(EPOLL_CLOEXEC)
                                                                                                                                   = 5
epoll_ctl(5,EPOLL_CTL_ADD,4,0,u32=1554872560,u64=93928194668784) = 0
epoll_ctl(5,EPOLL_CTL_MOD,4,EPOLLIN,u32=1554872560,u64=93928194668784) = 0
mmap(NULL,8392704,PROT_NONE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS|MAP_STACK,-1,0) = 0x7f83bde4100
mprotect(0x7f83bde42000,8388608,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE) = 0
clone(child_stack=0x7f83be640b70,flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND
= 14899
futex(0x7f83bf19007c,FUTEX_WAKE_PRIVATE,2147483647) = 0
futex(0x7f83bf190088, FUTEX_WAKE_PRIVATE, 2147483647) = 0
openat(AT_FDCWD,"/proc/self/task/14899/comm",O_RDWR) = 6
                                                                                                                            = 7
write(6,"ZMQbg/0",7)
close(6)
                                                                                                                                   = 0
eventfd2(0,EFD_CLOEXEC)
                                                                                                                               = 6
fcntl(6,F_GETFL)
                                                                                                                               = 0x2 (flags O_RDWR)
fcntl(6,F_SETFL,O_RDWR|O_NONBLOCK)
fcntl(6,F_GETFL)
                                                                                                                               = 0x802 (flags O_RDWR|O_NONBLOCK)
fcntl(6,F_SETFL,O_RDWR|O_NONBLOCK)
                                                                                                                                   = 7
epoll_create1(EPOLL_CLOEXEC)
epoll_ctl(7,EPOLL_CTL_ADD,6,0,u32=1554888000,u64=93928194684224) = 0
epoll_ctl(7,EPOLL_CTL_MOD,6,EPOLLIN,u32=1554888000,u64=93928194684224) = 0
mmap(NULL,8392704,PROT_NONE,MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS|MAP_STACK,-1,0) = 0x7f83bd64000
mprotect(0x7f83bd641000,8388608,PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE) = 0
clone(child_stack=0x7f83bde3fb70,flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_SIGHAND
```

```
= 14900
openat(AT_FDCWD,"/proc/self/task/14900/comm",0_RDWR) = 8
                                      = 7
write(8,"ZMQbg/1",7)
                                        = 0
close(8)
eventfd2(0,EFD_CLOEXEC)
                                       = 8
fcntl(8,F_GETFL)
                                       = 0x2 (flags O_RDWR)
fcntl(8,F_SETFL,O_RDWR|O_NONBLOCK)
fcntl(8,F_GETFL)
                                       = 0x802 (flags O_RDWR|O_NONBLOCK)
fcntl(8,F_SETFL,O_RDWR|O_NONBLOCK)
                                      = 0
                                      = 9
openat(AT_FDCWD,"4040",O_RDONLY)
fstat(9,st_mode=S_IFREG|0644,st_size=25,...) = 0
read(9, "F", 4096) = 25
read(9,"",4096)
                                      = 0
poll([fd=8,events=POLLIN],1,0)
                                   = 0 (Timeout)
socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM|SOCK_CLOEXEC,IPPROTO_TCP) = 10
setsockopt(10,SOL_SOCKET,SO_REUSEADDR,[1],4) = 0
bind(10,sa_family=AF_INET,sin_port=htons(4040),sin_addr=inet_addr("0.0.0.0"),16)
listen(10,100)
getsockname(10,sa_family=AF_INET,sin_port=htons(4040),sin_addr=inet_addr("0.0.0.0"),[
write(6,"",8)
                      = 8
write(8,"",8)
                      = 8
fstat(1,st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620,st_rdev=makedev(136,1),...) = 0
write(1, "Server initialized", 19Server initialized
poll([fd=8,events=POLLIN],1,-1) = 1 ([fd=8,revents=POLLIN])
read(8,"",8)
poll([fd=8,events=POLLIN],1,0)
                                = 0 (Timeout)
                                   = 1 ([fd=8,revents=POLLIN])
poll([fd=8,events=POLLIN],1,-1)
read(8,"",8)
poll([fd=8,events=POLLIN],1,0)
                                   = 0 (Timeout)
poll([fd=8,events=POLLIN],1,-1)
                                  = 1 ([fd=8,revents=POLLIN])
read(8,"",8)
                      = 8
write(6,"",8)
                      = 8
poll([fd=8,events=POLLIN],1,0)
                                   = 0 (Timeout)
                                  = 1 ([fd=8,revents=POLLIN])
poll([fd=8,events=POLLIN],1,-1)
read(8,"",8)
                      = 8
poll([fd=8,events=POLLIN],1,0)
                                   = 0 (Timeout)
write(6,"",8)
write(1, "Recieved message from 1 action: "..., 35Recieved message from 1 action:
```

```
0
) = 35
write(1,"Send answer to client: [OK]",28Send answer to client: [OK]
) = 28
...
```

3 Выводы

Выполнив первую лабораторную работу по курсу «Операционные системы», я приобрёл практические навыки диагностики работы программного обеспечения с помощью утилиты strace, узнал много новых системных вызовов. Понял, что любую готовую программу можно с помощью strace посмотреть все её обращения к ядру по порядку.

Список литературы

[1] strace

URL: https://strace.io/

[2] Προεκπ OpenNet MAN() FreeBSD u Linux URL: https://www.opennet.ru/man₂.shtml