Considerem et pobleme de Conchy o de valors

(1) $\begin{cases} \gamma'(x) = f(x, \gamma(x)) \\ \gamma(\alpha) = 70 \end{cases}$

pron repular de monera pue existeix ma unica solució.

Ens gradara poder tenir la soluir expensada en forma qualitia, però en molts costo, això no è possible. Le fel, en peneral,

El, metods numeros no donoron la soluti analhia, En els valus (grocoment) de la soluti en ma xarxa de valus Xo, X, -, Xn E [a, b].

Denstorem per y(xn) la soluci en xn, In la solucir obligada pel metode numeric.

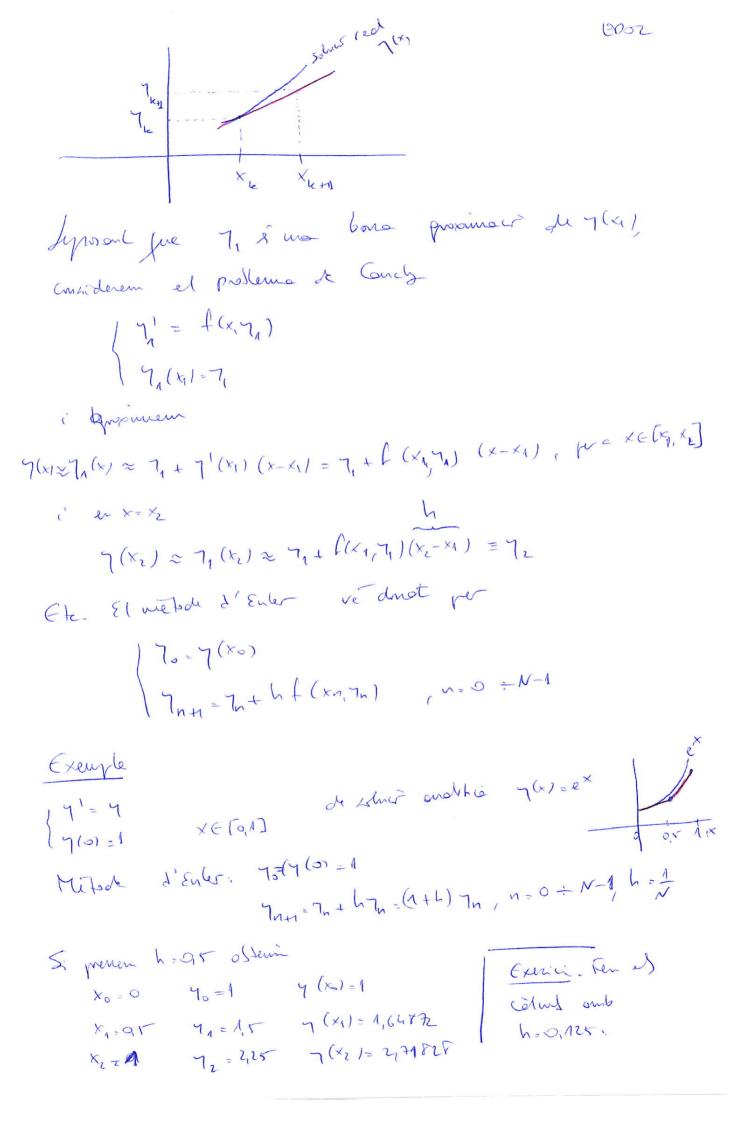
Metods d'un par . Preneur, de moment, m=1

Co idea i grassimar y(x) en [xo,xi] pel den derensolysoment

de Taylor de 1º ordre:

 $7(x) \approx 7(x_0) + 7'(x_0)(x_0) = 7_0 + f(x_0, 7_0)(x_0), x \in [x_0, x_1]$ $E_{-} x = x_1 : 7(x_1) \approx 7_0 + f(x_0, 7_0)(x_0) = 7_0 + f(x_0, 7_0) h = 7_1$ (remediament, equival a consider pre en $[x_0, x_1]$ le

toypent a 7(x) en xo i ma borra proprimation de la conta



h = 0.125				
	x_n	y_n	$y(x_n)$	
	0	1	1	
	0.125	1.12500	1.23148	
	0.250	1.26562	1.28402	
	0.375	1.42382	1.45499	
1	0.500	1.60180	1.64872	
١	0.625	1.80203	1.86824	
١	0.750	2.02728	2.11700	
١	0.875	2.28069	2.39887	
l	1	2.56578	2.71828	

h=0.5			_
x_n	y_n	$y(x_n)$	
0	1	1	
0.5	1.50000	1.64872	
1	2.25000	2.71828	

Portem ara de l'error Consideren el postema de Condy (1) i prépuenti un met de d'integration d'un par, à a di, in metode detinit pen glorisme del tins (70=7(a) 7nn=7n+h = (xn,7n,h), n=0 +N-1 on \$ 5' no hours continue a [a,b] x 12x[0,ho] i ligidite en j (unformement enx,h) i'a di 1 = (x,7,6) - = (x,7,6) = L 17-71 7,7 ER YXELO,6), Yhe [0,ho] i L indpendent de XM,y Del Immerem error en elput in al vatr det dien pre u metode d'intersoir te ordre slobal pipers, i' sovirem O(hP) to iname à existerizen horo i kso ty realty por d'inferiour helo, ho] i compleix Enckht, novin 5: |7(x+h)-7(x)-h\$(x,7(x),h)| < khp+1 proceto k>0

YXE[0,6] ; he [0,6), pe a cert to, (surirem implement 7(x+h)-7(x)-h\$(x,7(x),h)=O(hP+1) llow of wetode d'interior to whe global p. [7(x+h)-7(x) - \$(x,7(x),h) [ckh] Para. Volem- Verre En < Khp

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Pomer, però, observer pre
Per hysteri Idem pre existerien hors i karo I
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     E00 4
  7(x+h)-7(x) -hp(x,7(x),h) \ = khp+
per a he to, hol i fre & s' lipse hits respecte de ) informement
               10(x7/h) - $(x,7/h) ( = L 17-71 co +7,7 EIR
    on L 2' ma constant independent de x,h. Llows
           En= /7(xn)-7~1
          + (y(xn,1) + h \(\frac{1}{2}(xn,1)(x
               < (7 (xn-1+h) -7 (xn-1) - h \(\frac{1}{2}\) (xn-1/\) (xn-1/\) +
               + [7(xn+)-7n+]+ [ [ (xn-1,7(xn+),h)-](xn-1,7n+,h)]
             (A) (2)
      Per la h E [o, ho] i n = 0+N. llans
        En E Khp++ (N+hL) En-1 EKhp++ (N+hL) [Khp++ (N+hL) En-2)]
                     - KhP+1 (1+hL) KhP+1 + (1+hL) En-L <
                     < KhP++ (1+hL) KhP++ + (1+hL) = KhP++ + - + (1+hL) = < <
```

$$\begin{array}{ll}
\mathcal{E}_{n} \leq \mathbb{K} h P^{H} \left[1 + (1 + h L) + \dots + (1 + h L)^{n-1} \right] = \\
\mathcal{E}_{n} \leq \mathbb{K} h P^{H} + (1 + h L) \times \\
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\mathcal{E}_{n$$

NOM - Observent fre s. p=1 , ster fre from h - 0 llors En so the oir , N= b-a. En quel con Liven pre el metode s' conveyent. Dixò en midica fre, level error d'arrodoniment (i.e. molt mé colons col di aumlocis d'errors), un mé petito piri la h, millor serà l'eproprimació i com mes son spiri la p, me rèpida sera la convergencia. Pel pre la a squel teorema quiet al metade d'Enler tenni el sepirent remttet Proposici El métode d'Enler té ordre 1 deremolipant je Tajla jexisteri 7(x) E[a,b] tel fre $\frac{\gamma(x+h)-\gamma(x)}{h}-\frac{1}{p}(x,\gamma(x),h)=\frac{\gamma(x+h)-\gamma(x)}{h}-\frac{1}{p}(x,\gamma(x))=$