## Mètodes R per a Models Lineals

mod <- lm(formula, data, x = TRUE)</pre>

predict(mod, newdata, interval, level)

Estimació d'un model lineal (regressió múltiple, ANOVA i ANCOVA)

```
Model ajustat detallat (Test Omnibus a la darrera línia)
summary(mod)
Taula de l'ANOVA (per veure els predictors significatius)
library(car)
Anova(mod, type=3)
Taula de comparació de models niats
anova(mod0, mod1) #mod0 model restringit, mod1 model complet
VIF (Variance Inflation factors)
library(car)
vif(mod)
Residus
resid(mod)
                 # Residus crus
rstandard(mod) # Residus Estandarditzats
rstudent(mod)
                 # Residus Estudentitzats
Mesures d'influència:
cooks.distance(mod)
                          # Distàncies de Cook
Prediccions
ypred<-predict(mod)</pre>
                         #també es pot fer: ypred<-fitted(mod))</pre>
Plot dels residus versus les prediccions
plot(resid(mod)~predict(mod))
                  #Posar una línia horitzontal en el zero (eix d'abscises)
abline(h=0)
library(car)
scatterplot(resid(mod)~predict(mod),smooth=F,boxplots=F,COL) #alternativa
Plot dels residus studentitzats amb línies de referència
plot(rstudent(mod))
abline(h=c(-2,0,2)) #Posar una línia horitzontal en el zero (eix d'abscises) i en -2 i 2
Intervals de confiança per a les mitjanes
library(emmeans)
lsm <- emmeans(mod,formula)</pre>
                                   #la formula té només part a la dreta: ~CAT
pairs(lsm)
                                   #Comparances 2 a 2 (Tukey)
confint(lsm, level=0.95)
                                  #Intervals de confiança
Prediccions per una nova variable (Prediction o Confidence)
```

```
> head(COL)
  Ε
     Η
1 19 174 79.9 189.5
2 15 151 64.5 197.5
3 13 133 52.0 170.5
4 19 173 75.5 180.5
5 17 163 74.0 216.5
6 13 135 54.9 173.5
> summary(mod<-lm(C~P+E+H, COL))
Call:
lm(formula = C \sim P + E + H, data = COL)
Residuals:
   Min
            1Q Median
                             3Q
                                    Max
                 1.888 21.156 65.410
-74.608 -22.137
Coefficients:
           Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 490.9978
                      35.0517 14.008 < 2e-16 ***
Ρ
             10.3773
                         0.7365 14.090
                                         < 2e-16 ***
                                         0.00105 **
Ε
            -13.0195
                         3.8530
                                 -3.379
Η
             -5.0989
                         0.7227 -7.055 2.68e-10 ***
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 30.11 on 96 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared: 0.8101, Adjusted R-squared: 0.8041
F-statistic: 136.5 on 3 and 96 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
> library(car)
> vi f (mod)
                  \mathbf{E}
 9.489406 20.904776 31.695499
> Anova(mod, type=3)
Anova Table (Type III tests)
Response: C
            Sum Sq Df F value
(Intercept) 177887  1 196.219 < 2.2e-16 ***
            179985
Ρ
                    1 198.533 < 2.2e-16 ***
Ε
             10351
                   1
                      11.418 0.001052 **
Η
             45123 1
                       49.773 2.676e-10 ***
Residuals
             87031 96
Signif. codes: 0 \***' 0.001 \**' 0.01 \*' 0.05 \.' 0.1 \ ' 1
> (predict(mod, data.frame(P=65, E=15, H=150), interval="prediction", level=.95))
                lwr
       fit
                        upr
1 205.3908 145.3009 265.4807
> (predict(mod, data.frame(P=65, E=15, H=150), interval="confidence", level=.95))
       fit
                lwr
                         upr
1 205.3908 199.1668 211.6148
> scatterplot(fitted(mod), rstandard(mod), smooth=F) #Plot residus vs. fits
> qqnorm(resid(mod))
                       #Plot de normalitat dels residus
> qqline(resid(mod))
```

```
> head(dd)
 DOSI
        GMD
              IC
1 D00 200.42 2.10
  D00 190.00 2.19
  D00 199.33 2.15
4 D00 191.00 2.10
> summary(m1<-lm(GMD~D0SI, dd, x=T))
Call:
lm(formula = GMD \sim DOSI, data = dd, x = T)
Residuals:
   Min
           1Q Median
                         30
                                 Max
-15.152 -6.734 -0.482 8.132 11.518
Coefficients:
           Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 196.350 4.006 49.014 < 2e-16 ***
DOSID08
             3.802
                        5.665 0.671 0.51
                        5.665 4.916 8.35e-05 ***
            27.848
DOSID15
                        5.665 6.127 5.48e-06 ***
             34.714
DOSID20
                        5.665 6.122 5.55e-06 ***
DOSID30
            34.684
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 8.958 on 20 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared: 0.7827, Adjusted R-squared: 0.7392
F-statistic: 18.01 on 4 and 20 DF, p-value: 2.075e-06
> Anova(m1, type=3)
Anova Table (Type III tests)
Response: GMD
            Sum Sq Df F value Pr(>F)
(Intercept) 1172452 1 14611.825 < 2.2e-16 ***
DOSI
              5779 4 18.006 2.075e-06 ***
              1605 20
Residuals
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
> (lsm<-emmeans(m1, ~DOSI))</pre>
DOSI emmean
                   SE df lower.CL upper.CL
D00 196.350 4.005993 20 187.9936 204.7064
D08 200.152 4.005993 20 191.7956 208.5084
D15 224.198 4.005993 20 215.8416 232.5544
D20 231.064 4.005993 20 222.7076 239.4204
D30 231.034 4.005993 20 222.6776 239.3904
Confidence level used: 0.95
```

```
> head(dades)
 M C V VV
1 1 110 55 55
2 1 121 66 66
3 1 108 50 50
4 1 95 33 33
5 1 107 50 50
6 1 89 35 35
> summary(mv<-lm(V~M+C+M: C, dades))
Call:
lm(formula = V \sim M + C + M:C, data = dades)
Residuals:
             1Q Median
                             3Q
    Min
                                    Max
-5.6767 -1.9789 0.0376 1.3367 6.9744
Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) -77.49366 10.33232 -7.500 6.07e-07 ***
M2
            10.45276 13.05628 0.801
                                            0.434
C
             1.19565 0.09575 12.487 2.65e-10 ***
M2:C
             0.03924 0.12133 0.323 0.750
___
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 3.474 on 18 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared: 0.966, Adjusted R-squared: 0.9603
F-statistic: 170.4 on 3 and 18 DF, p-value: 2.112e-13
> Anova(mv, ty=3)
Anova Table (Type III tests)
Response: V
            Sum Sq Df F value
                                 Pr(>F)
(Intercept) 1478.6 1 122.5474 1.828e-09 ***
              7.7 1 0.6409 0.4338
M
            4841.6 1 401.2715 9.372e-14 ***
C
M:C
              1.3 1
                      0.1046 0.7501
Residuals
             217.2 18
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
> (1 \text{ sm} < -\text{ emmeans}(\text{mv}, \sim M | C, \text{ at=list}(C=c(90))))
C = 90:
                  SE df lower.CL upper.CL
 1 30.11519 1.987551 18 25.93950 34.29088
```

2 44.09963 1.572317 18 40.79631 47.40294