



# Smart Contract Audit

FOR

## MARVIN2

DATED : 25 July 23'



# High Risk

## Centralization – swaps are disabled by default

**Severity:** High

**function:** enableTrading

**Status:** Not Resolved

### Overview:

The smart contract owner must enable trades for holders. If trading remain disabled, no one would be able to buy/sell/transfer tokens.

```
function enableTrading() external onlyOwner {  
    require(!tradingActive, "Cannot enable trading again");  
    tradingActive = true;  
    swapEnabled = true;  
    tradingBlock = block.number;  
}
```

### Suggestion

To mitigate this centralization issue, we propose the following options:

1. Renounce Ownership: Consider relinquishing control of the smart contract by renouncing ownership. This would remove the ability for a single entity to manipulate the router, reducing centralization risks.
2. Multi-signature Wallet: Transfer ownership to a multi-signature wallet. This would require multiple approvals for any changes to the mainRouter, adding an additional layer of security and reducing the centralization risk.
3. Transfer ownership to a trusted and valid 3<sup>rd</sup> party in order to guarantee enabling of the trades



# AUDIT SUMMARY

**Project name - MARVIN2**

**Date:** 25 July, 2023

**Scope of Audit-** Audit Ace was consulted to conduct the smart contract audit of the solidity source codes.

**Audit Status: Passed With High Risk**

## Issues Found

Status	Critical	High	Medium	Low	Suggestion
Open	0	1	1	0	0
Acknowledged	0	0	0	0	0
Resolved	0	0	0	0	0



# USED TOOLS

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## Tools:

### 1- Manual Review:

A line by line code review has been performed by audit ace team.

**2- BSC Test Network:** All tests were conducted on the BSC Test network, and each test has a corresponding transaction attached to it. These tests can be found in the "Functional Tests" section of the report.

### 3- Slither :

The code has undergone static analysis using Slither.

### Testnet version:

The tests were performed using the contract deployed on the BSC Testnet, which can be found at the following address:

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/token/0x4f5B2f23FD3D80CF351a1395D76C393BA91c79dB>

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# Token Information

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**Token Name :** Marvin Inu 2.0

**Token Symbol:** MARVIN2

**Decimals:** 18

**Token Supply:** 1,000,000,000

**Token Address:**

0x9D485B1223575143ee163E2D01D6e6253d91C5C1

**Checksum:**

de280849954e23ad5712d9c73009d1d67a5cbf18

**Owner:**

0x3aFe11dd902FbC9cAEfeb594BA4721d042Db5fAb

**Deployer:**

0x3aFe11dd902FbC9cAEfeb594BA4721d042Db5fAb

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# TOKEN OVERVIEW

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## Fees:

Buy Fees: 0-3%

Sell Fees: 0-3%

Transfer Fees: 0%

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**Fees Privilege:** Owner

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**Ownership:** owned

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**Minting:** No mint function

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**Max Tx Amount/ Max Wallet Amount:** No

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**Blacklist:** No

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**Other Privileges:** Initial distribution of the tokens

- enabling trades
  - modifying fees
-



# AUDIT METHODOLOGY

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The auditing process will follow a routine as special considerations by Auditace:

- Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Auditace to make sure the contract logic meets the intentions of the client without exposing the user's funds to risk.
- Manual review of the entire codebase by our experts, which is the process of reading source code line-by-line in an attempt to identify potential vulnerabilities.
- Specification comparison is the process of checking whether the code does what the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Auditace describe.
- Test coverage analysis determines whether the test cases are covering the code and how much code is exercised when we run the test cases.
- Symbolic execution is analysing a program to determine what inputs cause each part of a program to execute.
- Reviewing the codebase to improve maintainability, security, and control based on the established industry and academic practices.

# VULNERABILITY CHECKLIST



Return values of low-level calls



**Gasless Send**



Private modifier



Using block.timestamp



Multiple Sends



Re-entrancy



Using Suicide



Tautology or contradiction



Gas Limit and Loops



Timestamp Dependence



Address hardcoded



Revert/require functions



Exception Disorder



Use of tx.origin



Using inline assembly



Integer overflow/underflow



Divide before multiply



Dangerous strict equalities



Missing Zero Address Validation



Using SHA3



Compiler version not fixed



Using throw



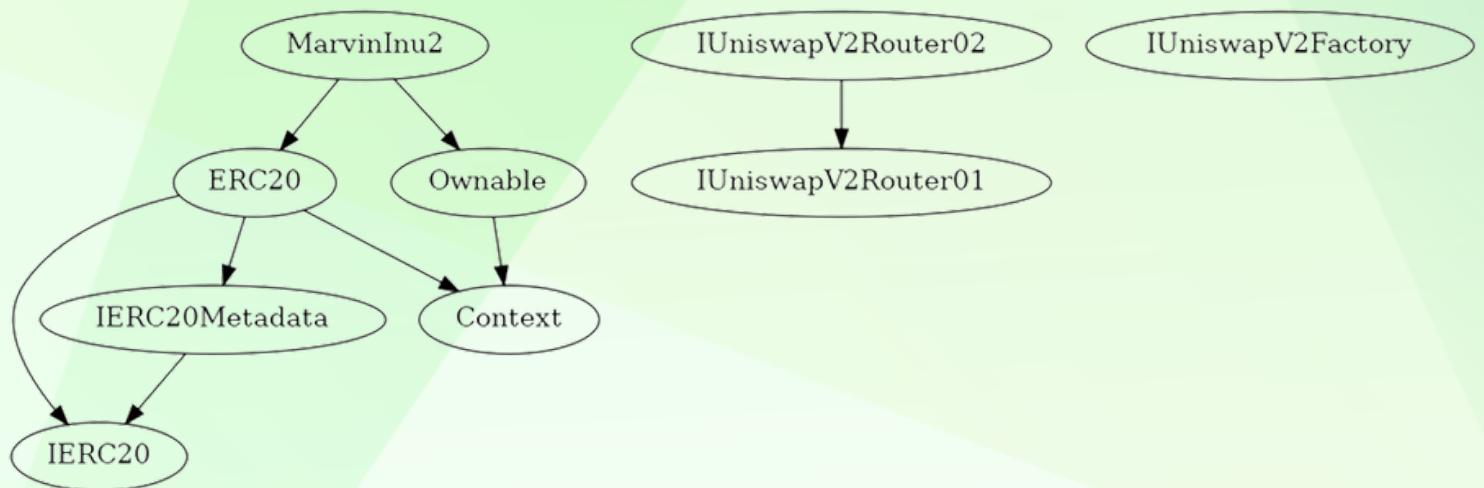
# CLASSIFICATION OF RISK

Severity	Description
◆ Critical	These vulnerabilities could be exploited easily and can lead to asset loss, data loss, asset, or data manipulation. They should be fixed right away.
◆ High-Risk	A vulnerability that affects the desired outcome when using a contract, or provides the opportunity to use a contract in an unintended way.
◆ Medium-Risk	A vulnerability that could affect the desired outcome of executing the contract in a specific scenario.
◆ Low-Risk	A vulnerability that does not have a significant impact on possible scenarios for the use of the contract and is probably subjective.
◆ Gas Optimization / Suggestion	A vulnerability that has an informational character but is not affecting any of the code.

## Findings

Severity	Found
◆ Critical	0
◆ High-Risk	1
◆ Medium-Risk	1
◆ Low-Risk	0
◆ Gas Optimization / Suggestions	0

# INHERITANCE TREE





## POINTS TO NOTE

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- Owner is able to update buy and sell fees (0-3%)
- Owner is not able to set fee on transfers
- Owner is not able to blacklist an arbitrary address.
- Owner is not able to disable trades
- Owner is not able to mint new tokens
- Owner is not able to set maximum wallet and maximum buy/sell limits
- Owner must enable trades manually



# CONTRACT ASSESSMENT

Contract	Type	Bases			
	L	**Function Name**	**Visibility**	**Mutability**	**Modifiers**
		**IERC20**   Interface			
	L	totalSupply   External	!   NO	!	
	L	balanceOf   External	!   NO	!	
	L	transfer   External	!   ○	NO	!
	L	allowance   External	!   NO	!	
	L	approve   External	!   ○	NO	!
	L	transferFrom   External	!   ○	NO	!
		**IERC20Metadata**   Interface	IERC20		
	L	name   External	!   NO	!	
	L	symbol   External	!   NO	!	
	L	decimals   External	!   NO	!	
		**Context**   Implementation			
	L	_msgSender   Internal	○		
	L	_msgData   Internal	○		
		**ERC20**   Implementation	Context, IERC20, IERC20Metadata		
	L	<Constructor>   Public	!   ○	NO	!
	L	name   Public	!   NO	!	
	L	symbol   Public	!   NO	!	
	L	decimals   Public	!   NO	!	
	L	totalSupply   Public	!   NO	!	
	L	balanceOf   Public	!   NO	!	
	L	transfer   Public	!   ○	NO	!
	L	allowance   Public	!   NO	!	
	L	approve   Public	!   ○	NO	!
	L	transferFrom   Public	!   ○	NO	!
	L	increaseAllowance   Public	!   ○	NO	!
	L	decreaseAllowance   Public	!   ○	NO	!
	L	_transfer   Internal	○	○	
	L	_mint   Internal	○	○	
	L	_burn   Internal	○	○	
	L	_approve   Internal	○	○	
	L	_spendAllowance   Internal	○	○	
	L	_beforeTokenTransfer   Internal	○	○	
	L	_afterTokenTransfer   Internal	○	○	

# CONTRACT ASSESSMENT

```
| **Ownable** | Implementation | Context | | | |
| L | <Constructor> | Public ! | [ ] | NO ! |
| L | owner | Public ! | [ ] | NO ! |
| L | _checkOwner | Internal [ ] | [ ] |
| L | renounceOwnership | Public ! | [ ] | onlyOwner |
| L | transferOwnership | Public ! | [ ] | onlyOwner |
| L | _transferOwnership | Internal [ ] | [ ] |
|||||||
| **IUniswapV2Router01** | Interface | |
| L | factory | External ! | [ ] | NO ! |
| L | WETH | External ! | [ ] | NO ! |
| L | addLiquidity | External ! | [ ] | NO ! |
| L | addLiquidityETH | External ! | [ ] | NO ! |
| L | removeLiquidity | External ! | [ ] | NO ! |
| L | removeLiquidityETH | External ! | [ ] | NO ! |
| L | removeLiquidityWithPermit | External ! | [ ] | NO ! |
| L | removeLiquidityETHWithPermit | External ! | [ ] | NO ! |
| L | swapExactTokensForTokens | External ! | [ ] | NO ! |
| L | swapTokensForExactTokens | External ! | [ ] | NO ! |
| L | swapExactETHForTokens | External ! | [ ] | NO ! |
| L | swapTokensForExactETH | External ! | [ ] | NO ! |
| L | swapExactTokensForETH | External ! | [ ] | NO ! |
| L | swapETHForExactTokens | External ! | [ ] | NO ! |
| L | quote | External ! | [ ] | NO ! |
| L | getAmountOut | External ! | [ ] | NO ! |
| L | getAmountIn | External ! | [ ] | NO ! |
| L | getAmountsOut | External ! | [ ] | NO ! |
| L | getAmountsIn | External ! | [ ] | NO ! |
|||||||
| **IUniswapV2Router02** | Interface | IUniswapV2Router01 |
| L | removeLiquidityETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External ! | [ ] | NO ! |
| L | removeLiquidityETHWithPermitSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External ! | [ ] | NO ! |
| L | swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External ! | [ ] | NO ! |
| L | swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External ! | [ ] | NO ! |
| L | swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens | External ! | [ ] | NO ! |
|||||||
| **IUniswapV2Factory** | Interface | |
| L | feeTo | External ! | [ ] | NO ! |
| L | feeToSetter | External ! | [ ] | NO ! |
| L | getPair | External ! | [ ] | NO ! |
| L | allPairs | External ! | [ ] | NO ! |
```



# CONTRACT ASSESSMENT

```
| L | allPairsLength | External ! | NO ! |
| L | createPair | External ! | ○ | NO !
| L | setFeeTo | External ! | ○ | NO !
| L | setFeeToSetter | External ! | ○ | NO !
||||| |
| **MarvinInu2** | Implementation | ERC20, Ownable ||
| L | <Constructor> | Public ! | ○ | ERC20 |
| L | airdropToWallets | External ! | ○ | onlyOwner |
| L | <Receive Ether> | External ! | ⚡ | NO !
| L | enableTrading | External ! | ○ | onlyOwner | |
| L | _transfer | Internal 🔒 | ○ |||
| L | swapBack | Private 🔑 | ○ |||
| L | swapTokensForBNB | Internal 🔒 | ○ |||
| L | safeTransferBNB | Internal 🔒 | ○ |||
| L | addLiquidity | Private 🔑 | ○ |||
| L | excludeFromFees | Public ! | ○ | onlyOwner |
| L | _setAutomatedMarketMakerPair | Private 🛒 | ○ |||
| L | setAutomatedMarketMakerPair | External ! | ○ | onlyOwner |
| L | updateBuyFees | External ! | ○ | onlyOwner |
| L | updateSellFees | External ! | ○ | onlyOwner |
| L | updateDevelopmentWallet | External ! | ○ | onlyOwner |
| L | updateTeamWallet | External ! | ○ | onlyOwner |
| L | updateLiquidityWallet | External ! | ○ | onlyOwner |
| L | updateSwapTokensAtAmount | External ! | ○ | onlyOwner |
```

### ### Legend

Symbol	Meaning
---	-----
○	Function can modify state
⚡	Function is payable



# STATIC ANALYSIS

Different versions of Solidity are used:

- Version used: ['>=0.5.0', '>=0.6.2', '^0.8.0', '^0.8.17']
- >=0.5.0 (contracts/Token.sol#774)
- >=0.6.2 (contracts/Token.sol#583)
- >=0.6.2 (contracts/Token.sol#723)
- ^0.8.0 (contracts/Token.sol#87)
- ^0.8.0 (contracts/Token.sol#114)
- ^0.8.0 (contracts/Token.sol#139)
- ^0.8.0 (contracts/Token.sol#502)
- ^0.8.17 (contracts/Token.sol#8)
- ^0.8.17 (contracts/Token.sol#797)

Reference: <https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#different-pragma-directives-are-used>

Context.\_msgData() (contracts/Token.sol#131-133) is never used and should be removed

ERC20.\_burn(address,uint256) (contracts/Token.sol#409-425) is never used and should be removed

Reference: <https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#dead-code>

Pragma version^0.8.17 (contracts/Token.sol#8) necessitates a version too recent to be trusted. Consider deploying with 0.6.12/0.7.6/0.8.16

Pragma version^0.8.0 (contracts/Token.sol#87) allows old versions

Pragma version^0.8.0 (contracts/Token.sol#114) allows old versions

Pragma version^0.8.0 (contracts/Token.sol#139) allows old versions

Pragma version^0.8.0 (contracts/Token.sol#502) allows old versions

Pragma version>=0.6.2 (contracts/Token.sol#583) allows old versions

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Pragma version>=0.5.0 (contracts/Token.sol#774) allows old versions

Pragma version^0.8.17 (contracts/Token.sol#797) necessitates a version too recent to be trusted. Consider deploying with 0.6.12/0.7.6/0.8.16

solc-0.8.20 is not recommended for deployment

Reference: <https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#incorrect-versions-of-solidity>

Low level call in MarvinInu2.safeTransferBNB(address,uint256) (contracts/Token.sol#972-975):

- (success) = to.call{value: value}(new bytes(0)) (contracts/Token.sol#973)

Reference: <https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#low-level-calls>

Function IUniswapV2Router01.WETH() (contracts/Token.sol#588) is not in mixedCase

Event MarvinInu2developmentWalletUpdated(address,address) (contracts/Token.sol#831) is not in CapWords

Parameter MarvinInu2.updateBuyFees(uint256,uint256,uint256).\_developmentFee (contracts/Token.sol#1006) is not in mixedCase

Parameter MarvinInu2.updateBuyFees(uint256,uint256,uint256).\_liquidityFee (contracts/Token.sol#1006) is not in mixedCase

Parameter MarvinInu2.updateBuyFees(uint256,uint256,uint256).\_teamFee (contracts/Token.sol#1006) is not in mixedCase

Parameter MarvinInu2.updateSellFees(uint256,uint256).\_developmentFee (contracts/Token.sol#1014) is not in mixedCase

Parameter MarvinInu2.updateSellFees(uint256,uint256).\_liquidityFee (contracts/Token.sol#1014) is not in mixedCase

Reference: <https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#conformance-to-solidity-naming-conventions>

Variable IUniswapV2Router01.addLiquidity(address,address,uint256,uint256,uint256,uint256,address,uint256).amountADesired (contracts/Token.sol#593) is too similar to IUniswapV2Router01.addLiquidity(address,address,uint256,uint256,uint256,uint256,address,uint256).amountBDesired (contracts/Token.sol#594)

Reference: <https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#variable-names-too-similar>

MarvinInu2.constructor(uint256) (contracts/Token.sol#835-861) uses literals with too many digits:

- swapTokensAtAmount = (initialSupply \* 1) / 100000 (contracts/Token.sol#854)

MarvinInu2.updateSwapTokensAtAmount(uint256) (contracts/Token.sol#1039-1044) uses literals with too many digits:

- require(bool,string)(newAmount >= (totalSupply() \* 1) / 100000,Swap amount cannot be lower than 0.001% total supply.) (contracts/Token.sol#1040)

Reference: <https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#too-many-digits>

**Result => A static analysis of contract's source code has been performed using slither,  
No major issues were found in the output**



# FUNCTIONAL TESTING

## 1- Adding liquidity (**passed**):

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0x3b4624f0978d9fad3cb43670c6bbd15c57794943f416f608d7078934c226718c>

## 2- Buying when excluded (0% tax) (**passed**):

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0xddb350b36e1614721dc90729a2fbc4d5087599867002dd5aa01a676e7f99e187>

## 3- Selling when excluded (0% tax) (**passed**):

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0xddb350b36e1614721dc90729a2fbc4d5087599867002dd5aa01a676e7f99e187>

## 4- Transferring when excluded from fees (0% tax) (**passed**):

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0x2f0d8a0d5eec50e1256e140ac9a2efd49ebd2cbb885aa2a684ac38d45ee607ab>

## 5- Buying when not excluded from fees (0-3% tax) (**passed**):

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0x121367953cd09bc59b8be6cd7c663e9c26c8a9d9edf5d9a9fb44678a52e82097>

## 6- Selling when not excluded from fees (0-3% tax) (**passed**):

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0xfd806e3b5870c5d4eb65e9a2bbaf9641a4ee918569ce6a13f7bd2a9d6a247e9f>



# FUNCTIONAL TESTING

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**7- Transferring when not excluded from fees (0% tax) (passed):**

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0x43c7739f0304b25a59cd8ce2d8555ef4e56b9594c1830dbbb28d3ec097e1ee03>

**7- Internal swap (passed):**

<https://testnet.bscscan.com/tx/0xfd806e3b5870c5d4eb65e9a2bbaf9641a4ee918569ce6a13f7bd2a9d6a247e9f>



# High Risk

## Centralization – swaps are disabled by default

Severity: **High**

function: enableTrading

Status: Not Resolved

### Overview:

The smart contract owner must enable trades for holders. If trading remain disabled, no one would be able to buy/sell/transfer tokens.

```
function enableTrading() external onlyOwner {  
    require(!tradingActive, "Cannot enable trading again");  
    tradingActive = true;  
    swapEnabled = true;  
    tradingBlock = block.number;  
}
```

### Suggestion

To mitigate this centralization issue, we propose the following options:

1. Renounce Ownership: Consider relinquishing control of the smart contract by renouncing ownership. This would remove the ability for a single entity to manipulate the router, reducing centralization risks.
2. Multi-signature Wallet: Transfer ownership to a multi-signature wallet. This would require multiple approvals for any changes to the mainRouter, adding an additional layer of security and reducing the centralization risk.
3. Transfer ownership to a trusted and valid 3<sup>rd</sup> party in order to guarantee enabling of the trades



# Medium Risk

## Centralization – EOA receiving LP tokens

**Severity:** Medium

**function:** addLiquidityETH

**Status:** Not Resolved

### Overview:

an EOA (liquidityAddress) is receiving LP tokens generated from auto-liquidity. This accumulated tokens could be used to remove a portion of liquidity pool.

```
uniswapV2Router.addLiquidityETH{value: bnbAmount}(  
    address(this),  
    tokenAmount,  
    0, // slippage is unavoidable  
    0, // slippage is unavoidable  
    liquidityAddress,  
    block.timestamp  
)
```

### Suggestion

Its suggested to burn or lock new LP tokens.



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# ABOUT AUDITACE

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We specialize in providing thorough and reliable audits for Web3 projects. With a team of experienced professionals, we use cutting-edge technology and rigorous methodologies to evaluate the security and integrity of blockchain systems. We are committed to helping our clients ensure the safety and transparency of their digital assets and transactions.



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