**Developers Guide** 

# Ayla Ubuntu-Marvell Environment Install Guide



Version: 1.0

Date Released: November 2, 2017

Document Number: AY006DUM3-1



## **Copyright Statement**

© 2017 Ayla Networks, Inc. All rights reserved. Do not make printed or electronic copies of this document, or parts of it, without written authority from Ayla Networks.

The information contained in this document is for the sole use of Ayla Networks personnel, authorized users of the equipment, and licensees of Ayla Networks and for no other purpose. The information contained herein is subject to change without notice.

#### Trademarks Statement

Ayla™ and the Ayla Networks logo are registered trademarks and service marks of Ayla Networks. Other product, brand, or service names are trademarks or service marks of their respective holders. Do not make copies, show, or use trademarks or service marks without written authority from Ayla Networks.

### **Referenced Documents**

Ayla Networks does not supply all documents that are referenced in this document with the equipment. Ayla Networks reserves the right to decide which documents are supplied with products and services.

#### **Contact Information**

## Ayla Networks TECHNICAL SUPPORT and SALES

Contact Technical Support: <a href="http://help.aylasupport.com">http://help.aylasupport.com</a>
or via email at <a href="mailto:support@aylanetworks.com">support@aylanetworks.com</a>

Contact Sales: <a href="https://www.aylanetworks.com/company/contact-us">https://www.aylanetworks.com/company/contact-us</a>

## Ayla Networks REGIONAL OFFICES

## **GREATER CHINA**

Shenzhen
Room 310-311
City University of Hong Kong
Research Institute Building
No. 8 Yuexing 1st Road
High-Tech Industrial Park
Nanshan District
Shenzhen, China
Phone: 0755-86581520

### **HEADQUARTERS**

Silicon Valley
4250 Burton Drive, Suite 100
Santa Clara, CA 95054
United States
Phone: +1 408 830 9844
Fax: +1 408 716 2621

## **JAPAN**

Wise Next Shin Yokohama, 2-5-14 Shnyokohama, Kohokuku Yokohama-shi, Kanagawa-ken Yokohoma, 222-0033 Japan

#### **EUROPE**

Munich Ludwigstr. 8 D-80539 München, Germany

## **TAIWAN**

Taipei 5F No. 250 Sec. 1 Neihu Road, Neihu District Taipei 11493, Taiwan

For a Complete Contact List of Our Offices in the US, China, Europe, Taiwan, and Japan: <a href="https://www.aylanetworks.com/company/contact-us">https://www.aylanetworks.com/company/contact-us</a>



# **Table of Contents**

1	Introduction	1				
	1.1 Audience	1				
	1.2 Related Documentation	1				
	1.3 Assumptions	1				
	1.3.1 Required Hardware	1				
	1.3.2 Required Software	2				
	1.3.3 Related Tools	2				
	1.4 Glossary	2				
2	Introduction to the AW-CU300 EVB Hardware	3				
	2.1 Power Supply Options	3				
	2.2 Device References	3				
3	Device MAC Address QR Code Marking	5				
4	Prepare the Development Environment					
5	Prepare the Source Code12					
	5.1 Prepare the Source Code with UI	12				
	5.2 Prepare the Source Code with CLI	13				
	5.3 Install the Ayla provided packages	13				
6	Marvell CLI commands	14				
7	Troubleshooting	16				
8	What to Consider Next?					
	8.1 Ayla University Portal					
	8.2 Avla Support Portal	17				



# 1 Introduction

Ayla Networks is committed to helping our partners expand their core competencies into the Internet of Things space. We offer a robust mix of training, support, and co-marketing to maximize our partnership.

This document describes the installation and use of the Marvell development environment related software on Ubuntu.

**Disclaimer:** Content of this document is not directly supported by Ayla Networks – and is intended as a high-level installation reference only - provided 'as is'.

## 1.1 Audience

This document is for developers who are familiar with Ubuntu development oriented tool chain principles and are evaluating integration of the Ayla Embedded Agent into a product.

## 1.2 Related Documentation

Refer to Marvell's documentation covering the WMSDK and associated hardware.

- Ayla Embedded Agent Embedded Systems Developers Guide (AY006DAR0), for the portable aspects of the Ayla Embedded Agent. The documents listed in the Related Documentation section may also be helpful.
- Ayla Embedded Agent for Marvell WMSDK (AY006DAM6)
- Ayla Related Virtualization User Guide (AY006URV1)
- AW-CU300 EVB User Guide v0.2 (PCB 2223 Ver:11,12)
- Design Kit USB and TTL Serial Communication User Guide (AY006TTL3)

# 1.3 Assumptions

This document assumes the following:

- AzureWave EBV Kit
- Completed instructions on either the Packing Slip or the Getting Started Guide.
- An account on the Ayla Support and Developers sites.

For any questions or concerns with these requirements, contact Ayla Support.

## 1.3.1 Required Hardware

A workstation grade computer with the following configuration



- Windows based: 8 GB RAM and 256 GB storage or better, preferable SSD based storage for best performance.
- Apple based: 8 GB RAM and 256 GB storage or better.
- AzureWave EBV 'Design Kit', such as:
  - o <a href="https://www.arrow.com/en/products/aw-cu300evb/azurewave">https://www.arrow.com/en/products/aw-cu300evb/azurewave</a>
  - o <a href="http://www.buyiot.net/">http://www.buyiot.net/</a>

## 1.3.2 Required Software

- Workstation 'on the metal' OS:
  - o Ubuntu 16.04.1
- Guest OS:
  - o Ubuntu 16.04.1

Ayla Networks 'Open Agent' SDK, found on the Ayla Networks Support Portal, including:

- ada-wmsdk-src-1.2-rc1.tgz
- wmsdk\_bundle-3.4.6.tar.gz

## 1.3.3 Related Tools

The following tools may of useful to have on the guest OS:

• gtkterm: https://fedorahosted.org/gtkterm/

## 1.4 Glossary

• Open Agent – The Ayla Networks open framework, Cloud API-enabled agent.



# 2 Introduction to the AW-CU300 EVB Hardware

Test Install hypervisor software on your computer.

## 2.1 Power Supply Options

**EVB Power Supply Options:** 

- USB B-type 5V Input
- Power Jack 5V Input (if option 1 is not available)

## 2.2 Device References

Familiarize yourself with the details on the following two device pictures.

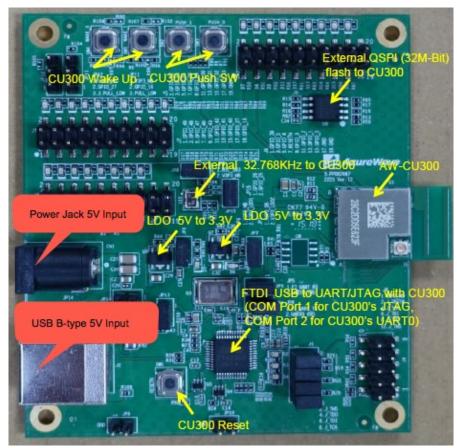
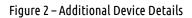
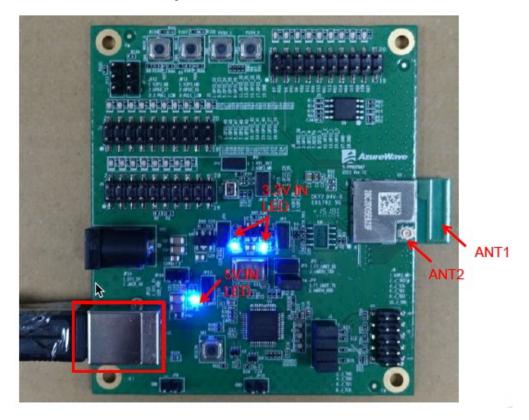


Figure 1 – Device Details









# 3 Device MAC Address QR Code Marking

An Android based QR code scanner can scan the Marvell module's unique Wi-Fi MAC address. To do so follow these steps:

1. Go to the Android Play Store and download the Code Scanner by ScanLife app,

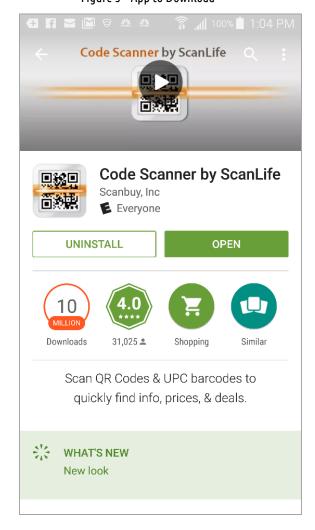


Figure 3 – App to Download

2. Launch the Code Scanner by ScanLife app.



3. Within the designated viewing area, focus on the EVB Kit.

Figure 4 – Scan EVB device.





4. When close enough and the image is in focus, the ID will be scanned from the QR code.

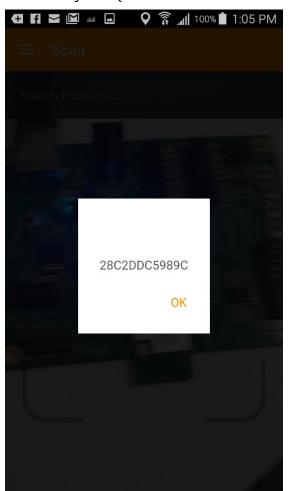


Figure 5 – QR scanned Code

In this example, the module's WI-FI MAC address is 28:C2:DD:C5:98:9C.

5. To verify the MAC address on the console, type the following:

```
# wlan-mac
MAC address
28:C2:DD:C5:98:9C
```

## NOTE

The first three bytes, also referred to as the OUI element of the MAC address, represents the Chip vendor, which can be looked up at:

http://standards.ieee.org/develop/regauth/oui/oui.txt



# 4 Prepare the Development Environment

- 1. Install hypervisor software on your computer.
  - See Ayla Related Virtualization User Guide for more information.
- 2. Create an Ubuntu virtual machine. Ayla Networks recommends using 16.04.x LTS, 32bit version having a disk of at least 20 GB with a minimum of 10 GB free space after the OS is installed.
  - See Ayla Related Virtualization User Guide for more information.
- 3. Make OS up to date.
  - To avoid compatibility problems, keep the kernel version unchanged.
- 4. Install the OS extension support, which is bundled with the virtual machine software. Normally, the entry is located in top main menu. For VMware based VMs, the OS extension support is referred to as 'VMware Tools'.
  - See Ayla Related Virtualization User Guide for more information.
- 5. To install tool-chain, open a terminal window:



Figure 6 – Terminal Window App



6. In the terminal window, type:

sudo apt-get remove binutils-arm-none-eabi gcc-arm-none-eabi

Figure 7 - Get app

```
testuser@UBUNTU-16041-DT-86-LP-00:~

testuser@UBUNTU-16041-DT-86-LP-00:~$ sudo apt-get remove binutils-arm-none-eabi gcc-arm-none-eabi
[sudo] password for testuser:
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
Package 'binutils-arm-none-eabi' is not installed, so not removed
Package 'gcc-arm-none-eabi' is not installed, so not removed
The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:
linux-headers-4.4.0-31 linux-headers-4.4.0-31-generic
linux-image-4.4.0-31-generic linux-image-extra-4.4.0-31-generic
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove them.
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 18 not upgraded.
testuser@UBUNTU-16041-DT-86-LP-00:~$
```

7. In the terminal window, type the following:

sudo add-apt-repository ppa:terry.guo/gcc-arm-embedded

Figure 8 – Add Repository

```
testuser@UBUNTU-16041-DT-86-LP-00:~

testuser@UBUNTU-16041-DT-86-LP-00:~$ sudo apt-get remove binutils-arm-none-eabi gcc-arm-none-eabi [sudo] password for testuser:
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
Package 'binutils-arm-none-eabi' is not installed, so not removed
Package 'gcc-arm-none-eabi' is not installed, so not removed
The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:
linux-headers-4.4.0-31 linux-headers-4.4.0-31-generic
linux-image-4.4.0-31-generic linux-image-extra-4.4.0-31-generic
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove them.
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 18 not upgraded.
testuser@UBUNTU-16041-DT-86-LP-00:~$ sudo add-apt-repository ppa:terry.guo/gcc-arm-embedded
tag:launchpad.net:2008:redacted
More info: https://launchpad.net/~terry.guo/+archive/ubuntu/gcc-arm-embedded
Press [ENTER] to continue or ctrl-c to cancel adding it

gpg: keyring `/tmp/tmpmpmzfb1u/secring.gpg' created
gpg: keyring `/tmp/tmpmpmzfb1u/pubring.gpg' created
gpg: "tag:launchpad.net:2008:redacted" not a key ID: skipping
testuser@UBUNTU-16041-DT-86-LP-00:~$
```

8. At "continue or cancel" prompt, press **Enter**.



### 9. In the terminal window, type:

sudo apt-get update

### Figure 9 - Get Update

```
sts/xenial/main/binary-i386/Packages 404 Not Found [IP: 91.189.95.83 80]
E: Some index files failed to download. They have been ignored, or old ones used instead.
testuser@UBUNTU-16041-DT-86-LP-00:~$ sudo apt-get update
Get:1 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu.xenial-security_InRelease [94.5 kB]
Ign:2 http://ppa.launchpad.net/terry.guo/gcc-arm-embedded/ubuntu.xenial InRelease
Ign:3 http://ppa.launchpad.net/terry.guo/gcc-arm-embedded/ubuntu.xenial Release
Ign:4 http://ppa.launchpad.net/terry.guo/gcc-arm-embedded/ubuntu.xenial/main i38
6 Packages
Ign:5 http://ppa.launchpad.net/terry.guo/gcc-arm-embedded/ubuntu.xenial/main all
Packages
Ign:6 http://ppa.launchpad.net/terry.guo/gcc-arm-embedded/ubuntu.xenial/main Tra
nslation-en_US
Ign:7 http://ppa.launchpad.net/terry.guo/gcc-arm-embedded/ubuntu.xenial/main Tra
nslation-en
Ign:8 http://ppa.launchpad.net/terry.guo/gcc-arm-embedded/ubuntu.xenial/main i38
6 DEP-11 Metadata
Ign:9 http://ppa.launchpad.net/terry.guo/gcc-arm-embedded/ubuntu.xenial/main DEP
-11 64x64 Icons
```

### NOTE

You will get an Error:

The requested URL /terry.guo/gcc-armembedded/ubuntu/dists/xenial/main/binary-i386/Packages was not found on this server.

This is normal and does not cause any problems.

#### 10. In the terminal window, type:

```
sudo apt-get install gcc-arm-none-eabi
```

## Figure 10

```
testuser@UBUNTU-16041-DT-86-LP-00:~$
testuser@UB
```



11. At the prompt, type Y. The window will present the following details:

## Figure 11

```
Unpacking libnewlib-dev (2.2.0+git20150830.5a3d536-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libnewlib-arm-none-eabi.
Preparing to unpack .../libnewlib-arm-none-eabi_2.2.0+git20150830.5a3d536-1_all.
deb ...
Unpacking libnewlib-arm-none-eabi (2.2.0+git20150830.5a3d536-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libstdc++-arm-none-eabi-newlib.
Preparing to unpack .../libstdc++-arm-none-eabi-newlib_15%3a4.9.3+svn227297-1+8_
all.deb ...
Unpacking libstdc++-arm-none-eabi-newlib (15:4.9.3+svn227297-1+8) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.7.5-1) ...
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.23-0ubuntu3) ...
Setting up binutils-arm-none-eabi (2.26-4ubuntu1+8) ...
Setting up gcc-arm-none-eabi (15:4.9.3+svn231177-1) ...
Setting up libnewlib-dev (2.2.0+git20150830.5a3d536-1) ...
Setting up libnewlib-arm-none-eabi (2.2.0+git20150830.5a3d536-1) ...
Setting up libstdc++-arm-none-eabi (2.2.0+git20150830.5a3d536-1) ...
Setting up libstdc++-arm-none-eabi-newlib (15:4.9.3+svn227297-1+8) ...
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.23-0ubuntu3) ...
testuser@UBUNTU-16041-DT-86-LP-00:~$
testuser@UBUNTU-16041-DT-86-LP-00:~$
testuser@UBUNTU-16041-DT-86-LP-00:~$
testuser@UBUNTU-16041-DT-86-LP-00:~$
```



# 5 Prepare the Source Code

## 5.1 Prepare the Source Code with UI

- 1. Make a **mw300** directory as the root directory (relative to your home directory).
- 2. Create a directory named for the example Ayla Networks Open Agent Packages.
- 3. Get the Marvel Wi-Fi microcontroller SDK package wmsdk\_bundle-3.4.6.tar.gz and any errata packages (if any exist), named such as wmsdk-3.4.6-errata1.tar.gz, from the download section of the Ayla Support portal.
- 4. Double-click on the **wmsdk\_bundle-3.4.6.tar.gz** archive file to display a window of the contents.
- 5. Extract the SDK package into the **mw300/** directory.
- 6. Rename the sub-directory wmsdk\_bundle-3.4.6 to wmsdk.

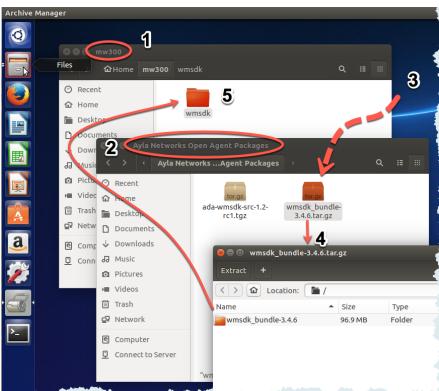


Figure 12



## 5.2 Prepare the Source Code with CLI

1. Make a **mw300** directory as the root directory (relative to your home directory).

```
cd ~
pwd
mkdir mw300
dir
cd mw300
```

Figure 13 - mw300 directory

```
testuser@UBUNTU-16041-DT-86-LP-00: ~/mw300
testuser@UBUNTU-16041-DT-86-LP-00:~$
testuser@UBUNTU-16041-DT-86-LP-00:~S
testuser@UBUNTU-16041-DT-86-LP-00:~$
testuser@UBUNTU-16041-DT-86-LP-00:~
:estuser@UBUNTU-16041-DT-86-LP-00:~$
estuser@UBUNTU-16041-DT-86-LP-00:
:estuser@UBUNTU-16041-DT-86-LP-00:
testuser@UBUNTU-16041-DT-86-LP-00:~
testuser@UBUNTU-16041-DT-86-LP-00:~$
testuser@UBUNTU-16041-DT-86-LP-00:~$
testuser@UBUNTU-16041-DT-86-LP-00:~
testuser@UBUNTU-16041-DT-86-LP-00:~$ cd
testuser@UBUNTU-16041-DT-86-LP-00:~$ pwd
/home/testuser
testuser@UBUNTU-16041-DT-86-LP-00:~$
testuser@UBUNTU-16041-DT-86-LP-00:~$
                                         mkdir mw300
                                         dir
                                         perltest.pl
        Downloads
                              Music
                                                       Public
                                                                   Videos
Desktop
ocuments examples.desktop mw300
                                         oictures
                                                        Templates
                                         cd mw300
```

- Get the Marvel Wi-Fi microcontroller SDK package wmsdk\_bundle-3.4.6.tar.gz and any errata packages (if any exist), named such as wmsdk-3.4.6-errata1.tar.gz, from the download section of the Ayla Support portal.
- 3. Extract the SDK package into the **mw300/**. directory.
- 4. To rename the sub-directory wmsdk\_bundle-3.4.6 to wmsdk, type:

```
mv wmsdk_bundle-3.4.6 wmsdk
```

# 5.3 Install the Ayla provided packages

See *Ayla Embedded Agent for Marvell WMSDK* (AY006DAM6) for instructions to install the Ayla Networks Embedded Agent for Marvell WMSDK framework.



# 6 Marvell CLI commands

The following is a list of useful Broadcom CLI commands:

- help
- system-conf
- echo <on/off>
- ttcp (see ttcp -h for details)
- healthmon-stat
- dhcp-server <mlan0/uap0/wfd0> <start|stop>
- dhcp-stat
- rfprint <http\_url>
- updatefw <http\_url>
- updatewififw <http\_url>
- updatefs <fs-name> <http\_url>
- iwpriv Support for iwpriv commands
- psm-get <module> <variable>
- psm-set <module> <variable> <value>
- psm-delete <module> <variable>
- psm-erase
- psm-dump
- wlan-version
- wlan-mac
- wlan-scan
- wlan-add <profile\_name> ssid <ssid> bssid...
- wlan-remove <profile\_name>
- wlan-list
- wlan-connect <profile\_name>
- wlan-start-network <profile\_name>
- wlan-stop-network
- wlan-disconnect
- wlan-stat
- wlan-info



- wlan-address
- wlan-set-regioncode
- wlan-get-regioncode
- wlan-get-uap-channel
- wlan-gethostbyname <hostname>
- pm-wifi-pdn-enter (see pm-wifi-pdn-enter -h for details)
- pm-wifi-pdn-exit



# 7 Troubleshooting

Possible issues are listed below to assist with troubleshooting.

## **USB Link is failing to Connect**

If using a virtual machine for the Ubuntu installation ensure the appropriate USB connections are forwarded from the host OS to the Guest OS.



# 8 What to Consider Next?

You have now completed this introduction to the Ayla Marvel based 'Development Kit' and thus you are well on your way to begin creating valuable Cloud enabled IoT solutions for your organization. The following provides you with some ideas of how to expand your Ayla Networks Technology ecosystem expertise.

## 8.1 Ayla University Portal

Ayla has many University courses, many which allows you to study various Ayla related topics. The following is an outline of the main focus areas of Ayla University:

- Embedded Device Development (Ayla Managed Agent and OEM managed Open Agent based systems, primarily Wi-Fi based)
- Gateway Development, for integration of alternative technologies and associated protocols, primarily none Wi-Fi based.
- Cloud Development, using such as the User, Device, RBAC and DSS Application Programming Interfaces (API's).
- Mobile Development (Mobile APIs, such as Aura and the AMAP Platform.

For more information visit Ayla University online at:

http://university.aylanetworks.com

## 8.2 Ayla Support Portal

On the Ayla Support Portal, registered customers can resolve many simple topics without a support ticket. For example, browse the large library of articles If an article search cannot find a solution, create a case ticket.

The Support Portal provides access to:

- Research Topics
- View Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ's)
- Ask Questions
- Open Cases
- Get Answers
- Provide Feedback





4250 Burton Drive, Santa Clara, CA 95054 Phone: +1 408 830 9844 Fax: +1 408 716 2621