### Before we start, please...

- Join Slack bit.ly/binfo\_slack
  - You will find all of these links and code in the #install channel
- Download the data https://github.com/BIGslu/2022\_ASM\_Microbe\_RNAseq/blob/main/0\_data/0\_data.zip
- Install R cran.r-project.org
- Install RStudio www.rstudio.com/products/rstudio
- Install packages in RStudio console
  - install.packages(c("tidyverse", "lme4", "lmerTest", "BiocManager", "devtools"))
  - BiocManager::install(c("edgeR", "biomaRt", "limma"))
  - devtools::install github("BIGslu/RNAetc")
  - devtools::install github("BIGslu/kimma")

## RNA-seq analysis in R

Kim Dill-McFarland (she/her)

Kelly Sovacool (she/her)

Holly Hartman (she/her)

Candace Williams (she/her)

#### Code of conduct

We are dedicated to providing a welcoming and supportive environment for all people, regardless of background or identity. By participating in this community, participants accept to abide by The Carpentries' Code of Conduct. Any form of behavior to exclude, intimidate, or cause discomfort is a violation of the Code of Conduct. In order to foster a positive and professional learning environment, we encourage the following kinds of behaviors in all platforms and events:

- Use welcoming and inclusive language
- Be respectful of different viewpoints and experiences
- Gracefully accept constructive criticism
- Focus on what is best for the community
- Show courtesy and respect towards other community members

https://docs.carpentries.org/topic\_folders/policies/code-of-conduct.html

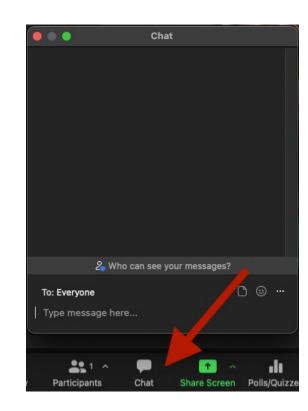
## Outline

| PST     | MST     | CST      | EST      |                                     |
|---------|---------|----------|----------|-------------------------------------|
| 8 AM    | 9 AM    | 10 AM    | 11 AM    | Introduction and install check      |
| 8:20 AM | 9:20 AM | 10:20 AM | 11:20 AM | Introduction to R and the tidyverse |
| 11 AM   | 12 PM   | 1 PM     | 2 PM     | Break                               |
| 12 PM   | 1 PM    | 2 PM     | 3 PM     | RNAseq data cleaning                |
| 1 PM    | 2 PM    | 3 PM     | 4 PM     | Linear modeling                     |
| 3 PM    | 4 PM    | 5 PM     | 6PM      | End                                 |

#### Zoom

- Cameras encouraged but not required
- Pet, child, and roommate cameos welcome!

- Feel free to step away at any time as needed
- Use Zoom chat for reactions and comments,
   NOT for questions

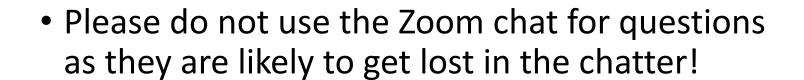


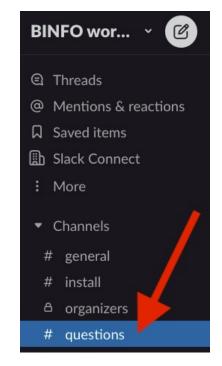
## How to ask questions

 In Zoom, raise hand and once called upon, use microphone



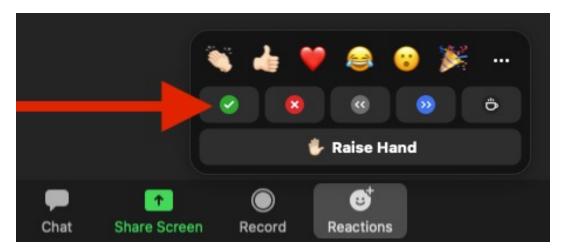
- Write in the Slack channel #questions
  - Once an instructor is working on it, you will see
  - Once it is complete, you will see





## Instructors checking in

- We will periodically check in to see if we can move to the next section
- Use Zoom reactions to let us know
  - Vou are ready to move on
  - X You need more time or have an error
  - If you have an error or question, be sure to ask in the #questions Slack channel!



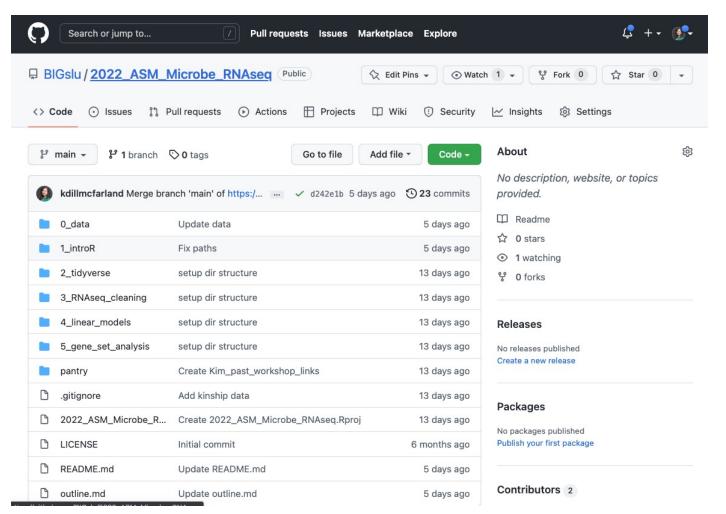
## Recording

 This workshop will be recorded and made available to attendees through a private link

- We will pause recording periodically to allow questions from those who do not wish to be recorded
- You can also always post questions in Slack #questions

#### Materials

https://github.com/BIGslu/2022\_ASM\_Microbe\_RNAseq



#### Motivation

- Why write code?
  - More reproducible (scripts!)
  - Customization and control
  - Access high-performance and high-throughput resources

- Why R?
  - Open-source and free
  - Supportive community
  - Statistical foundation
  - Well-documented and popular packages for RNAseq
  - We could go on... We ♥ R

#### Introduction to the data

Simmons JD, Dill-McFarland KA, et al. 2022. Monocyte transcriptional responses to *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* associate with resistance to tuberculin skin test and interferon gamma release assay conversion. mSphere. In press.

https://github.com/hawn-lab/RSTR\_RNAseq\_Mtb\_public

#### Introduction to the data

- Mycobacterium tuberculosis (Mtb) is the causative agent of tuberculosis (TB)
- TB is among the top infectious killers worldwide... and had been for centuries
- Mtb predominantly infects lung macrophages
- Exposure to Mtb results in infection that is cleared, contained, or progresses to disease
- Mechanisms that distinguish these outcomes are unknown

# Experimental pipeline

Whole blood from individuals with latent tuberculosis infection (LTBI)



Isolate CD14+ monocytes from peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMC)



Media or *M. tuberculosis* infection, 6 hrs



**Bulk RNA-sequencing** 



Quality filter
Align to human genome GRCh38
Count reads in exons

## Raw counts data

| hgnc_symbol | pt01_Media | pt01_Mtb | pt02_Media | pt02_Mtb | ••• |
|-------------|------------|----------|------------|----------|-----|
| 5_8S_rRNA   | 20.05      | 20.01    | 7.11       | 6.06     |     |
| 5S_rRNA     | 28.07      | 28.18    | 22.81      | 22.29    |     |
| 7SK         | 2.28       | 1.28     | 3.1        | 1.04     |     |
| A1BG        | 25         | 18.3     | 16.68      | 10.79    |     |
| A1BG-AS1    | 46.71      | 46.97    | 40.93      | 27.34    |     |
| A1CF        | 0          | 0        | 0          | 0        |     |
| A2M         | 1271       | 585.93   | 495.99     | 210      |     |
| A2M-AS1     | 19.99      | 16.06    | 6          | 8        |     |
|             |            |          |            |          |     |

## Sample metadata

| libID      | ptID | condition | age_dys | sex | ptID_old | RNAseq | methylation | total_seq  |
|------------|------|-----------|---------|-----|----------|--------|-------------|------------|
| pt01_Media | pt01 | Media     | 12410   | M   | pt00001  | TRUE   | FALSE       | 9114402.2  |
| pt01_Mtb   | pt01 | Mtb       | 12410   | Μ   | pt00001  | TRUE   | FALSE       | 8918699.42 |
| pt02_Media | pt02 | Media     | 12775   | Μ   | pt00002  | TRUE   | FALSE       | 9221554.97 |
| pt02_Mtb   | pt02 | Mtb       | 12775   | Μ   | pt00002  | TRUE   | FALSE       | 7733260.22 |
| •••        |      |           |         |     |          |        |             |            |