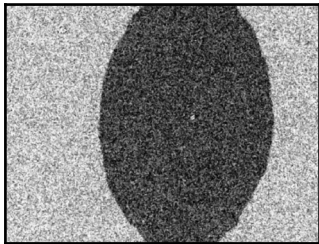


Median filtered



Otsu Binarized

