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/*H*****
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* File:      SFTPCClient.c
*
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*
* Description: The program uses the Simple File Transfer Protocol to send ASCII and binary files
*              from the client to the server.
*              The client accepts five arguments which include the client executable code
*              name,<input file name>,<output file name>,<IP address of server><port number>
*              The client must be able to send the output file name to the server as well as the
*              contents of the input file in chunk sizes of 10 bytes.
*              The client must provide a way to inform the server of the completion of file transfer
*              through the socket and must close the socket.
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* Date:      October 15,2015
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*/

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#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<sys/socket.h> // Header defines the socket address stucture
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<netdb.h>      // Header defines the hostent structure
#include<string.h>

int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    int sd,c,s,i;      //sd is the socket descriptor returned by the socket function

    char fname[50],fnameout[50],buff[10],*temp,*temp1;
    /*fname & fnamout are the two buffers used to store outputfilename and input file contents*/

    struct sockaddr_in caddr;

    FILE *fp;

    socklen_t clen=sizeof(caddr);

    if(argc != 5)
    /*must check whether four arguments are entered with first argument being ./STPCClient*/
    {
        printf("\nUSAGE: $client<input file name><output file name><ipaddress><PORT>\n");
        exit(0);
    }
}

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    sd=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0);
    /*socket function, AF_INET is for ipv4 type and SOCK_STREAM is used for TCP protocol*/

    if(sd!=-1)
    //socket descriptor returns two values 0(socket created) and -1(socket not created)
    {
        printf("Socket is created\n");
    }

    else
    {
        printf("Socket is not created\n");
    }
    //socket has been created

    //Initializing the socket address structure
    caddr.sin_family=AF_INET;
    caddr.sin_addr.s_addr=inet_addr(argv[3]);
    caddr.sin_port=htons(atoi(argv[4]));
    /*Converting argument 4 from command line into string format and then into network format*/

    c=connect(sd,(struct sockaddr *) &caddr,sizeof(caddr));    //establishing connection

    if(c==0)    //checking whether connection has been established
        printf("Connected to server\n");
    else
    {
        printf("Not connected\n");
        return -1;
    }

    temp = argv[1];
    for(i=0;temp[i]!='\0';i++)
    {
        fname[i] = temp[i];//fname buffer now holds the input file(argument1) name
    }
    fname[i] = '\0';

    //using buffer fnameout to send argument 2 (name of output file)

    temp1 = argv[2];

    for(i=0;temp1[i]!='\0';i++)
    {
        fnameout[i] = temp1[i];
    }
    //fnameout buffer now holds the output file name(argument2)
}

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    fnameout[j] = '\0';
    printf("\nOutput file : %s",fnameout);

    write(sd,fnameout,sizeof(fnameout),0);
//writing the contents of buffer(input file name) fnameout onto socket
/*
    if(send(sd,fname,sizeof(fname),0)!=0)
        printf("file %s is transferring to server\n",fname);
*/

//Output file(argument 2) has been sent to server
//Now input file contents will be sent to the server through fread and write functions

    printf("\n\nInput file %s is transferring to server\n",fname);

    if((fp = fopen(fname,"rb"))==NULL)           //opening input file using argument 1
    {
        printf("Sorry can't open %s",fname);
        return -1;
    }

    while(!feof(fp))
//checking end of file condition while reading and writing contents of input file to socket
    {

        /*Using fread function the contents of the input file are read in chunk size of 10 bytes and
        loaded into buffer*/
        if(fread(buff,sizeof(char),10,fp))
        {
            //printf("\nsending %s ",buff);
            write(sd,buff,sizeof(buff),0); //The contents of buffer are written onto socket
        }
    }
    if(write(sd,"success",sizeof("success"),0)!=0)
        /*we are sending a success message to the server to indicate file transfer has been
        completed*/
        printf("\nfile transfer completed from client side\n");

    fclose(fp);    /*closing the input file*/

    close(sd);    /*closing the socket connection*/
    return 0;

}

```