## تكليف سرى سوم

## مریم سعیدمهر شماره دانشجویی : ۹۶۲۹۳۷۳

## فهرست مطالب ۱ سوال اول ۲ سوال دوم ۳ سوال سوم 4 سوال چهارم ۲ سوال پنجم 2 سوال ششم ۷ سوال هفتم

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & -5 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 4 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & 3 & 2 & 9 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\frac{R_1}{2}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{5}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ -1 & -1 & 4 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & 3 & 2 & 9 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\frac{R_2+R_1}{2}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{5}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{3}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & 3 & 2 & 9 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{3}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & 2 \\ 0 & -1 & 3 & 2 & 9 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{3}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & 3 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{-2R_2} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{5}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & -1 & -4 \\ 0 & -1 & 3 & 2 & 9 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{3}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & 3 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{-2R_2} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & -1 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{3}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{R_4 - \frac{1}{2}R_2} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{5}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & -1 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{7}{2} \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_1 + \frac{1}{2}R_2} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & -1 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{7}{2} \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_2 + R_3} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & -1 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{7}{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{R_2 + R_3} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{7}{2} \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_1 + \frac{4}{3}R_4} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{3}{2} \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_2 + \frac{2}{3}R_4} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{3}{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{R_3 + \frac{10}{3}R_4} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{3}{2} \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\frac{2}{3}R_4} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{3}{2} \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_2 + \frac{2}{3}R_4} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{3}{2} \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_2 + \frac{2}{3}R_4} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{3}{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} R_3 + \frac{10}{3}R_4 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{3}{2} \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_2 + \frac{2}{3}R_4} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{3}{2} \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_2 + \frac{2}{3}R_4} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{3}{2} \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_2 + \frac{2}{3}R_4} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{3}{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} R_3 + \frac{10}{3}R_4 & 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{3}{2} &$$

 $main\ columns\ of\ A\ are\ basis\ for\ column\ space\ of\ A = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 2\\-1\\0\\-1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 1\\-1\\0\\1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} -1\\1\\2\\1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0\\2\\9\\3 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$ 

۲ سوال دوم

٣ سوال سوم

(Ax=0 
$$\Rightarrow$$
 x=0 )  $\Rightarrow$  nullity (A) = \langle (0,0,0) \rangle

a) Rank (a) (A) = 3

in the prior = Greather = 3

showing \( \text{A} = \text{A} \)

b) nullity (A) = \left\( \text{x} \text{A} = 0 \right)

\text{x} A = 0 \ifft A \text{x} = 0

nullity (A) = nullity (A t) + n - m \iffty nullity (At) = 0

 $\Rightarrow N(A^{t}) = \{x \mid A^{t}Ax = 0\} = \langle (0,0,0) \rangle$ 

۴ سوال چهارم

$$(A) \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(AB) = BA$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 & 2 \\ -\frac{3}{2} & 9_{12} & -3 \\ 2 & -6 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T(5,1,-1) = A \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} T(5,1,-1) = (0,0,0) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A \begin{bmatrix} X \\ Y \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} X - 3y + 27 = 0 \\ -3_{12}X + 9_{12}Y - 37 = 0 \\ 2X - 6y + 47 = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 0 - 3 & 2 \\ 2X - 6y + 47 = 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 - 3 & 2 \\ 2X - 6y + 47 = 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 - 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 - 3 & 2 \\ 2 & 3/2 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 - 3 & 2 \\ 2 & 3/2 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow A = X = \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{3}{3} & \frac{1}{3} &$$

## ع سوال ششم

$$\exists x_{1}, \dots, x_{n} \quad (\exists i \quad x_{1} \neq 0) \quad x_{1}Tx_{1} + dTx_{2} + \dots + d_{n}Tx_{n} = 0$$

$$\exists x_{1}x_{1} + d_{n}x_{2} + \dots + d_{n}x_{n} = 0$$

$$\exists x_{1}x_{1} + \dots + x_{n}x_{n} = 0$$

$$\exists x_{1}x_{1} + \dots + x_{n}x_{n} = 0$$

$$\exists x_{1}x_{1} + d_{n}x_{n} = 0$$

$$\exists x_{1}x_{1} + \dots + x_{n}x_{n} = 0$$

$$\exists x_{1}x_{1} + \dots$$

$$T(1,0,0) = (1,0,1)$$

$$T(0,1,0) = (2,-1,0)$$

$$T(0,0,1) = (-1,0,7)$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T(1,0,0) = (1,0,1) = (1,-1,1)_{B}$$

$$T(0,1,0) = (2,-1,0) = (4,-2,1)_{B}$$

$$T(0,0,1) = (-1,0,7) = (3,-9,8)_{B}$$

$$\Rightarrow A' = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 4 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & -9 \\ 1 & 1 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$$