

Alan P. Boyle

Education

2005–2009	Doctor of Philosophy , Computational Biology and Bioinformatics Duke University, Durham, NC
2001–2005	Bachelor of Science, <i>summa cum laude</i> , Biochemistry and Molecular Biology Bachelor of Science, <i>summa cum laude</i> , Computer Science Mississippi State University, Starkville, MS

Academic Appointments

2020–present	Associate Professor with tenure , Department of Computational Medicine & Bioinformatics Associate Professor , Department of Human Genetics
2020–present	Affiliate Member , Rogel Cancer Center
2017–present	Member , Cellular and Molecular Biology Program
2016–present	Member , Center for RNA Biomedicine
2015–present	Member , Genome Science Training Program (GSTP) Member , Michigan Predoctoral Training Program in Genetics (GTP)
2014–present	Member , Program in Biomedical Sciences Member , Bioinformatics Training Program
2015–2020	Assistant Professor , Department of Human Genetics
2014–2020	Assistant Professor , Department of Computational Medicine & Bioinformatics University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI
2010–2014	Postdoctoral Scholar , Genetics Stanford University, Stanford, CA; Advisor: Dr. Michael Snyder
Spring 2010	Postdoctoral Associate , Computational Biology Duke University, Durham, NC; Advisor: Dr. Terrence S. Furey

Scholarships, Fellowships, and Honors

2019	Endowment for the Basic Sciences Teaching Award
2018	First Place in CAGI5 Regulation Saturation Challenge
2017	NSF CAREER Award
2016	Institutional nominee for W.M. Keck Foundation Medical Science Research Program
2016	Institutional nominee for Searle Scholar Award
2015–2017	Alfred P. Sloan Foundation Fellowship in Computational & Evolutionary Molecular Biology
2013–2014	NIH Pathway to Independence Award (K99/R00) [1K99HG007356-01]
2012	AAAS/Science Program for Excellence in Science
2005–2008	NSF Graduate Research Fellowship
2005–2009	James B. Duke Fellowship
Summer 2004	Mayo Clinic Summer Undergraduate Research Fellow
2003	Barry M. Goldwater Memorial Scholarship
Summer 2003	The Institute for Genomic Research (TIGR) Summer Fellow
2001	Robert C. Byrd Honors Scholarship
2001	Mississippi State University Presidential Scholarship
2001	National Merit Scholarship

Grant Support

Active

2017–2025	U24 HG009293 NIH/NHGRI RegulomeDB: A Resource for the Human Regulome This project seeks to expand and support a RegulomeDB, a database for prioritizing and predicting functional variants in the human genome.	(Multi PI: Boyle, Cherry)
2017–2022	DBI-1651614 NSF/BIO/DBI CAREER: Conservation of cohesin-containing cis regulatory modules in the human and mouse lineages The goal of this project is the study of the turnover of cohesin binding sites in the human and mouse genomes.	(PI: Boyle)
2020–2022	R21 HG011493 NIH/NHGRI New technologies for accurate capture and sequencing of repeat-associated regions This project seeks to map mobile elements in a trio of cell lines and develop technologies for improving this mapping.	(Multi PI: Boyle, Mills)
2021–2026	U01 HG011952 NIH/NHGRI Predicting the impact of genomic variation on cellular states This project seeks to develop tools for interpretation of genomic variation on cellular state through modeling single cell data as part of the IGVF consortium.	(PI: Boyle)
2019–2021	Precision Health Investigators Award University of Michigan Short Tandem repeats in precision health and human disease The goal of this project is to develop any assay to measure STRs in human genomes and develop bioinformatic tools to predict STR expansions from genotypes.	(co-PI: Todd, Boyle, Mills)
2021–2022	Cancer Center Discovery University of Michigan Direct capture of complete HPV integration sites using long-read sequencing This project seeks to develop methods to capture of complete HPV integration events in the human genome.	(PI: Boyle)
2018–2023	R01 HD093570 NIH/NICHD Genetic Diagnosis of Neurodevelopmental Disorders in India This study will establish whole-exome sequencing to study mendelian genetic disorders at the All India Institute of Medical Sciences.	(PI: Bielas; Co-I with Effort)
2020–2023	W81XWH2010336 DoD/Army Understanding & Enhancing the Regenerative Capacity of Skeletal Muscle to Trauma by Targeting Muscle-Nerve Synergy This project seeks to study the single cell chromatin and RNA landscape in skeletal muscle repair.	(PI: Aguilar; Co-I with Effort)
2021–2026	F32 HL153799 NIH/NHLBI Predisposition for Lung Injury in Sepsis Survival The goal of this project is to understand the biological mechanisms predisposing to these complications in order to prevent and treat them.	(PI: Denstaedt; Consultant)
2021–2026	R01 HD104680 NIH/NICHD Sperm Chromatin: Implications on organismal development and fertility This project seeks to explore protamine chromatin structure in mouse sperm.	(PI: Hammoud; Co-I with Effort)

Completed

2013–2017	R00 HG007356 Pathway to Independence Award (K99/R00) NIH/NHGRI Global Discovery and Validation of Functional Regulatory Elements This project seeks to extend current assays demonstrating function of genomic regions into an equivalent genome-wide assay.	(PI: Boyle)
2015–2017	FG-2015-65465 Alfred P. Sloan Foundation Fellowship in Computational & Evolutionary Molecular Biology	(PI: Boyle)
2016–2020	R01 HL130705 NIH/NHLBI Large-scale human genetics to understand molecular mechanisms of atrial fibrillation and related traits This project seeks to provide new insights into atrial fibrillation mechanisms through whole-genome screening.	(PI: Willer; Co-I with Effort)
2017–2018	Eleanor and Larry Jackier U-M/Technion and Weizmann Collaborative Research Grant Michigan - Israel Partnership for Research & Education Identifying novel disease related mutations in the genomic environments around Transcription Factor binding sites The goal of this project is to identify variants in the proximity of TF binding sites that have an indirect effect on their binding.	(PI: Boyle, Mandel-Gutfreund)
2017–2024	R35 HL135824 NIH/NHLBI Using Genetics to Inform Mechanism of Cardiovascular Disease The goal of this project is to uncover novel genetic discoveries and biological mechanisms underlying association with devastating cardiovascular diseases.	(PI: Willer; Co-I with Effort)
2019	NVIDIA GPU Grant NVIDIA Corporation	(PI: Boyle)

Professional Service

Service

2018–current	DCM&B Diversity, Equity, & Inclusion Committee [Ally/Chair 2018–2020]
2018–current	Lab Safety Liaison for DCM&B
2017–current	DCM&B Preliminary Exam Abstract Review Committee (PARC) [Chair 2018–current]
2020–2021	DHG M.S. Admissions Committee
2019–2020	DHG Ph.D. Admissions Committee
2017–2020	DHG Faculty Recruitment and Promotions Committee
2016–2020	DCM&B Seminar Series Committee [Chair]
2018–2019	Cellular and Molecular Biology Admissions Committee
2017–2019	EBS Faculty IT Committee
2016–2019	DCM&B Faculty Recruitment Committee
2015–2018	DCM&B Admissions Committee
2015–2017	DHG Computational Support Committee
2015–2016	DCM&B Retreat Planning Committee Chair (including 1st annual)
2014	<i>Ad hoc</i> admissions reviewer, University of Michigan DCM&B
2008–2009	Duke Computational Biology & Bioinformatics student committee

Memberships

2018–current	Member, American Society of Human Genetics (ASHG)
2013–current	Member, International Society for Computational Biology (ISCB)
2012–2014	Member, American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS)
2005–current	Member, Gamma Sigma Delta Agricultural Honor Society

Manuscript Reviewing Activity

Since 2009	<i>Ad hoc</i> reviewer (100 verified reviews) for the journals: <i>Nature Genetics</i> , <i>Genome Research</i> , <i>Genome Biology</i> , <i>Nature Neuroscience</i> , <i>Nature Communications</i> , <i>Nature Protocols</i> , <i>Bioinformatics</i> , <i>Nucleic Acids Research</i> , <i>BMC Biology</i> , <i>BMC Bioinformatics</i> , <i>PLOS Computational Biology</i> , <i>Oncotarget</i> , <i>Scientific Reports</i> , <i>Atherosclerosis</i> , <i>BioEssays</i> , <i>Gene</i>
2019–current	Editorial Board, PLoS ONE
2019–current	Review Editor, Bioinformatics and Computational Biology for Frontiers in Genetics
2019–current	Review Editor, Bioinformatics and Computational Biology for Frontiers in Plant Science
2019–current	Review Editor, Bioinformatics and Computational Biology for Frontiers in Bioengineering and Biotechnology
2019	Program Committee, Studies of Phenotypes and Clinical Applications, ISMB/ECCB
2015–2018	Program Committee, Great Lakes Bioinformatics and Canadian Computational Biology Conference (GLBIO/CCBC)
2015–2016	Program Committee, Algorithms for Computational Biology (ALCOB)
2013–current	Program Committee, Gene Regulation and Transcriptomics, ISMB/ECCB
2012–2015	DNA Day Essay Contest Detailed Review Judge for ASHG
2012	Distinguished contributor as a leading reviewer for the journal <i>Bioinformatics</i>

Grant Reviewing Activity

2021	University of Michigan internal review for Falk Trust Catalyst Award (Ad Hoc)
2020	NIH/NIMH Study Section ZMH1 ERB-C (08) - Fine-Mapping Genome-Wide Associated Loci to Identify Proximate Causal Mechanisms of Serious Mental Illness (Ad Hoc)
2019	NIH/NIMH Study Section ZMH1 ERB-C (01) - PsychENCODE: Non-Coding Functional Elements in the Human Brain and Their Role in the Development of Psychiatric Disorders (Ad Hoc)
2018–2019	University of Michigan internal review for Searle Scholars Program
2015	UK Medical Research Council (RCUK MRC) - Methodology Research Panel (Ad Hoc)
2015	UK Biotechnology and Biological Sciences Research Council (RCUK BBSRC) (Ad Hoc)
2015	Michigan Institute for Clinical & Health Research (MICHR) Postdoctoral Translational Scholars Program (Ad Hoc)

Teaching and Mentorship**Teaching** (F = Fall Term, W = Winter Term, S = Summer Term)

W19, W20, W21	Bioinformatics Concepts and Algorithms (BIOINF 529) [Course Director]
F15, F16, F17, F18, F19, F20, F21	Gene Structure and Regulation (HUMGEN 541) [3 lectures + 2 discussions / yr.]
F17, F18	Experimental Genetics Systems (HUMGEN 632) [Course Director]
F15, W16, F16, W17, F17, W18, F18	Bioinformatics Journal Club (BIOINF 602/603) [Course Director F18]
S17, S18	Introduction to Biocomputing Bootcamp (BIOSTAT/BIOINF/HUMGEN 606) [2 full days / yr.]
F15, F16, F17	Introduction to Bioinformatics & Computational Biology (BIOINF 527) [2 lectures + 3 labs / yr.]
S15, S16, S17	Basic Biology for Graduate Students with Quantitative Training (BIOINF 523) [2 lectures / yr.]
F03	Lab TA for Isotopes Tech I (MS. State, BCH 4414)

Guest Lectures / Panels

2018–2019	Lecturer, REU Site: Mathematical and Theoretical Biology Institute (MTBI), Arizona State University (NSF1757968) [2 days]
2017	Panel member, U. Michigan “New Faculty Orientation to Corporate & Foundation Relations” [70 attendees]
2016	Experimental Genetics Systems (HUMGEN 632) [1 discussion]
2014	Panel member, BIOINF 527 “Challenges in Biology, Biomedicine, Data & Analysis”
2010	Co-taught Cold Spring Harbor Systems Biology Pre-meeting Workshop
2009	Duke student panelist for “How to prepare for and get into graduate school”
2008	Taught Duke mini-course on Genome Browsers & Databases

Mentorship**Graduate Students**

2021–current	Kinsey Van Deynze (Ph.D. Student, Bioinformatics, University of Michigan) <i>NIH Genome Science Training Program (T32)</i>
2020–current	Andrea Valenzuela (Ph.D. Student, Chemical Biology, University of Michigan) <i>NIH Cellular Biotechnology Training Program (T32)</i>
2020–current	Breanna McBean (Ph.D. Student, Human Genetics, University of Michigan) <i>Joint M.S. in Bioinformatics, University of Michigan</i> <i>NIH Genome Science Training Program (T32)</i>
2019–2020	Monica Holmes (M.S. Student, Bioinformatics, University of Michigan)
2020–current	Camille Mumm (Ph.D. Student, Human Genetics, University of Michigan) <i>Joint M.S. in Bioinformatics, University of Michigan</i> <i>NIH Genome Science Training Program (T32)</i> <i>Rackham Graduate Student Research Grant (pre-candidate)</i>
2018–current	Bradley Crone (Ph.D. Student, Bioinformatics, University of Michigan)
2017–current	Melissa Englund (Ph.D. Student, Human Genetics, University of Michigan) <i>NIH Human Genetics Training Program (T32)</i> <i>Rackham Graduate Student Research Grant (candidate)</i>
2018–current 2017–2018	Samuel Zhao (Ph.D. Student, Bioinformatics, University of Michigan) Samuel Zhao (M.S. Student, Bioinformatics, University of Michigan) <i>Rackham Graduate Student Research Grant (pre-candidate)</i> <i>Rackham Graduate Student Research Grant (candidate)</i>
2016–2018	Haley Amemiya (Ph.D. Student, Cellular and Molecular Biology, University of Michigan) <i>Joint M.S. in Bioinformatics, University of Michigan</i> <i>NIH Cellular & Molecular Biology Training Program (T32)</i> <i>NIH Cellular Biotechnology Training Program (T32) (Declined)</i> <i>PIBS Excellence in Service Award</i> <i>Rackham Graduate Student Research Grant (pre-candidate)</i> <i>Rackham Graduate Student Research Grant (candidate)</i> <i>Maas Professional Development Award</i> <i>Rackham Graduate School Scholar-Activist Award</i>
2016–2020	Shriya Sethuraman (Ph.D. Student, Bioinformatics, University of Michigan)
2016–current	Christopher Castro (Ph.D. Student, Bioinformatics, University of Michigan) <i>NIH Bioinformatics Training Program (T32)</i> <i>Rackham Merit Fellow</i> <i>Rackham Graduate Student Research Grant (pre-candidate)</i> <i>Global Research Engagement Opportunity Fellowship</i>
2017–current 2015–2017	Ningxin Ouyang (Ph.D. Student, Bioinformatics, University of Michigan) Ningxin Ouyang (M.S. Student, Bioinformatics, University of Michigan) <i>Rackham Graduate Student Research Grant (candidate)</i>
2016–2021	Shengcheng Dong (Ph.D. Student, Bioinformatics, University of Michigan) <i>Rackham Graduate Student Research Grant (candidate)</i>
2015–current	Torrin McDonald (Ph.D. Student, Human Genetics, University of Michigan) <i>NIH Human Genetics Training Program (T32)</i> <i>Rackham Graduate Student Research Grant (pre-candidate)</i> <i>Rackham Graduate Student Research Grant (candidate)</i>
2015–2017	Greg Farnum (Ph.D. Student, Cellular and Molecular Biology, University of Michigan)
2015–2020	Sierra Nishizaki (Ph.D. Student, Human Genetics, University of Michigan) <i>Joint M.S. in Bioinformatics, University of Michigan</i>

NIH Genome Science Training Program (T32)
Rackham Merit Fellow
Rackham Summer Award
Rackham Graduate Student Research Grant (candidate)

Additional Graduate Rotation Students

2021	Amelia Lauth (Rotation Student, Cellular and Molecular Biology, University of Michigan)
2019	Margarita Brovkina (Rotation Student, Cellular and Molecular Biology, University of Michigan)
2018	Steve Ho (Rotation Student, Human Genetics, University of Michigan)
2018	Matthew Pun (Rotation Student, Medical Science Training Program, University of Michigan)
2017	Amanda Moccia (Rotation Student, Human Genetics, University of Michigan)
2017	Stephen Carney (Rotation Student, Human Genetics, University of Michigan)
2016	Tingyang Li (Rotation Student, Bioinformatics, University of Michigan)

Postdoctoral Fellows

2021–current	Shengcheng Dong (University of Michigan)
--------------	--

Non-student Lab Volunteers

2019–2021	Greg Farnum (University of Michigan)
2018–2019	Monica Holmes (Postbac, University of Michigan)

Undergraduate and High School Students

2021–current	Julia Tweadey (Undergraduate, LSA Honors Program, Life Science Informatics, University of Michigan)
2021–current	Preston Parana (Undergraduate, UROP Molecular, Cellular, and Developmental Biology, University of Michigan) <i>UROP Blue Ribbon Award</i>
2021	Aryn Booker (Undergraduate, UROP Molecular, Cellular, and Developmental Biology, University of Michigan) <i>UROP Blue Ribbon Award</i>
2020	Marcela Alcaide Aligio (Undergraduate, SROP, Hunter College CUNY)
2019–2020	David Wang (Undergraduate, UROP Computer Science, University of Michigan)
2019–2020	Jack Lu (Undergraduate, UROP Computer Science, University of Michigan)
2019–2020	Diana Davis (Undergraduate, Neuroscience and German, University of Michigan)
2019	Sheila Rasouli (Undergraduate, Neuroscience, University of Toronto)
2019	Vibhasri Davuluri (High School, Girls Who Code Summer Intern)
2016–2019	Cody Morterud (Undergraduate, UROP Computer Science / Honors Capstone, University of Michigan)
2016–2017	Colten Williams (Undergraduate, UROP Computer Science, University of Michigan)
2016–2017	Courtney Asman (Undergraduate, Neuroscience, University of Michigan)
2014–2017	Maxwell Spadafore (Undergraduate, LS&A Honors Informatics, University of Michigan)
2013–2014	Natalie Ng (High School, Stanford Institutes of Medicine Summer Research)
2013–2014	Dana Wyman (Undergraduate, Biology, Stanford University)
2013	Justin Young (High School, Stanford Institutes of Medicine Summer Research)
2012	Melanie Connick (Undergraduate, Biology, University of New Mexico)
2012	Edward Dai (Undergraduate, Computer Science, Stanford University)

Doctoral Thesis Committees

2021–current	Wenjin Gu (Bioinformatics, University of Michigan)
2021–current	Mashiat Rabbani (Human Genetics, University of Michigan)
2020–current	Ashley Melnick (Cellular and Molecular Biology, University of Michigan)
2019–current	Benjamin Yang (Biomedical Engineering, University of Michigan)
2018–current	Christine Ziegler (Biological Chemistry, University of Michigan)
2018–current	Heming Yao (Bioinformatics, University of Michigan)

2018–current	Stephen Carney (Cancer Biology, University of Michigan)
2018–current	Marcus Sherman (Bioinformatics, University of Michigan)
2018–current	Rucheng Diao (Bioinformatics, University of Michigan)
2017–current	Amanda Moccia (Human Genetics, University of Michigan)
2016–2021	Mohd Hafiz Bin Mohd Rothi (Molecular, Cellular, and Developmental Biology, University of Michigan)
2017–2021	Steven Romanelli (Molecular & Integrative Physiology, University of Michigan)
2018–2021	Negar Farzaneh (Bioinformatics, University of Michigan)
2017–2020	Christopher Lee (Biostatistics, University of Michigan)
2015–2018	Ari Allyn-Feuer (Bioinformatics, University of Michigan)
2015–2017	Raymond Cavalcante (Bioinformatics, University of Michigan)
2015–2017	Zhengting Zou (Bioinformatics, University of Michigan)

Preliminary Exam Committees

2021	Anthony Nguyen (Human Genetics, University of Michigan)
2021	Hanbyul Cho (Bioinformatics, University of Michigan)
2021	Charles Ryan (Cellular and Molecular Biology, University of Michigan)
2021	Kuan-Han Wu (Bioinformatics, University of Michigan)
2021	Wenjin Gu (Bioinformatics, University of Michigan)
2020	Jie Cao (Bioinformatics, University of Michigan)
2020	Zijun Gao (Bioinformatics, University of Michigan)
2020	Ashley Melnick (Cellular and Molecular Biology, University of Michigan)
2019	Benjamin Yang (Biomedical Engineering, University of Michigan)
2019	Maria Virgilio (Cellular and Molecular Biology, University of Michigan)
2018	Zhi Carrie Li (Bioinformatics, University of Michigan)
2018	Kevin Hu (Bioinformatics, University of Michigan)
2018	Siyu Liu (Bioinformatics, University of Michigan)
2018	Alexandra Weber (Bioinformatics, University of Michigan)
2018	Mitch Fernandez (Bioinformatics, University of Michigan)
2017	Tingyang Li (Bioinformatics, University of Michigan)
2017	Marcus Sherman (Bioinformatics, University of Michigan)
2017	Adrienne Shami (Human Genetics, University of Michigan)
2017	Trenton Frisbie (Human Genetics, University of Michigan)
2017	Melissa Englund (Human Genetics, University of Michigan)
2017	Peter Orchard (Bioinformatics, University of Michigan)
2017	Li Guan (Bioinformatics, University of Michigan)
2016	Shriya Sethuraman (Bioinformatics, University of Michigan)
2016	Jed Carlson (Bioinformatics, University of Michigan)

Industry Experience

2013–2014	Consultant, Color Genomics Personalized medicine / genomics startup
-----------	--

Publications

* Indicates co-first authorship † Indicates co-senior authorship
underscore indicates lab members

- [1] Moritz L, Schon SB, Rabbani M, Sheng Y, Pendlebury DF, Agrawal R, Sultan C, Jorgensen K, Zheng X, Diehl AG, Ragunathan K, Hu YC, Nandakumar J, Li JZ, **Boyle AP**, Orwig KE, Redding S, Hammoud SS. “Single residue substitution in protamine 1 disrupts sperm genome packaging and embryonic development in mice.” *bioRxiv* 2021.
- [2] Bao Y, Wadden J, Erb-Downward JR, Ranjan P, Zhou W, McDonald TL, Mills RE, **Boyle AP**, Dickson RP, Blaauw D, Welch JD. “Real-time, direct classification of nanopore signals with squiggleNet.” *bioRxiv* 2021.
- [3] Dong S, **Boyle AP**. “Prioritization of regulatory variants with tissue-specific function in the non-coding regions of human genome.” *bioRxiv* 2021.

- [4] Rothi MH, Sethuraman S, Dolata J, **Boyle AP**, Wierzbicki AT. "DNA methylation directs nucleosome positioning in RNA-mediated transcriptional silencing." *bioRxiv* 2020.
- [5] Qin T, Lee C, Cavalcante R, Orchard P, Yao H, Zhang H, Wang S, Patil S, **Boyle AP**, Sartor MA. "Comprehensive enhancer-target gene assignments improve gene set level interpretation of genome-wide regulatory data." *bioRxiv* 2020.
- [6] Nishizaki SS, **Boyle AP**. "SEMPIME: A tool for integrating DNA methylation effects in transcription factor binding affinity predictions." *bioRxiv* 2020.
- [7] *McDonald TL, *Zhou W, Castro CP, Mumm C, Switzenberg JA, †Mills RE, †**Boyle AP**. "Cas9 targeted enrichment of mobile elements using nanopore sequencing." *Nature Communications* 2021, 12:3586. PMID: 34117247.
- [8] *Nishizaki SS, *McDonald TL, Farnum GA, Holmes MJ, Drexel ML, Switzenberg JA, **Boyle AP**. "The inducible lac operator-repressor system is functional in zebrafish cells." *Frontiers in Genetics* 2021.
- [9] Zhao N, **Boyle AP**. "F-Seq2: improving the feature density based peak caller with dynamic statistics." *NAR Genomics and Bioinformatics* 2021, 3. PMID: 33655209.
- [10] *Tsuzuki M, *Sethuraman S, Coke AN, Rothi MH, **Boyle AP**, Wierzbicki AT. "Broad noncoding transcription suggests genome surveillance by RNA polymerase V." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 2020. PMID: 33199612.
- [11] Diehl AG, **Boyle AP**. "MapGL: Inferring evolutionary gain and loss of short genomic sequence features by phylogenetic maximum parsimony." *BMC Bioinformatics* 2020, 21:416. PMID: 32962625.
- [12] The ENCODE Project Consortium. "Perspectives on ENCODE." *Nature* 2020, 583(7818):693–698. PMID: 32728248.
- [13] The ENCODE Project Consortium. "Expanded encyclopaedias of DNA elements in the human and mouse genomes." *Nature* 2020, 583(7818):699–710. PMID: 32728249.
- [14] Ouyang N, **Boyle AP**. "TRACE: transcription factor footprinting using chromatin accessibility data and DNA sequence." *Genome Research* 2020, 30:1040–1046. PMID: 32660981.
- [15] Diehl AG, Ouyang N, **Boyle AP**. "Transposable elements contribute to cell and species-specific chromatin looping and gene regulation in mammalian genomes." *Nature Communications* 2020, 11:1796. PMID: 32286261.
- [16] Lee CT, Cavalcante RG, Lee C, Qin T, Patil S, Wang S, Tsai Z, **Boyle AP**, Sartor MA. "Poly-Enrich: count-based methods for gene set enrichment testing with genomic regions." *NAR Genomics and Bioinformatics* 2020, 2. PMID: 32051932.
- [17] Nishizaki SS, Ng N, Dong S, Porter RS, Mortrud C, Williams C, Asman C, Switzenberg JA, **Boyle AP**. "Predicting the effects of SNPs on transcription factor binding affinity." *Bioinformatics* 2019, 50:2434. PMID: 31373606.
- [18] Diehl AG, **Boyle AP**. "CGIMP: Real-time exploration and covariate projection for self-organizing map datasets." *Journal of Open Source Software* 2019, 4(39):1520.
- [19] Amemiya HM, †Kundaje A, †**Boyle AP**. "The ENCODE Blacklist: Identification of Problematic Regions of the Genome." *Scientific Reports* 2019, 9:9354. PMID: 31249361.
- [20] Dong S, **Boyle AP**. "Predicting functional variants in enhancer and promoter elements using RegulomeDB." *Human Mutation* 2019, 33(8):831. PMID: 31228310.
- [21] Shigaki D, Adato O, Adhikar AN, Dong S, Hawkins-Hooker A, Inoue F, Juven-Gershon T, Kenlay H, Martin B, Patra A, Penzar DP, Schubach M, Xiong C, Yan Z, **Boyle AP**, Kreimer A, Kulakovskiy IV, Reid J, Unger R, Yosef N, Shendure J, Ahituv N, Kircher M, Beer MA. "Integration of Multiple Epigenomic Marks Improves Prediction of Variant Impact in Saturation Mutagenesis Reporter Assay." *Human mutation* 2019, 33(8):831. PMID: 31106481.

- [22] Varshney A, VanRenterghem H, Orchard P, †**Boyle AP**, †Stitzel ML, †Ucar D, Parker SC. “Cell specificity of regulatory annotations and their genetic effects on gene expression.” *Genetics* 2019, 211(2):549–562. PMID: 30593493.
- [23] Diehl AG, **Boyle AP**. “Conserved and species-specific transcription factor co-binding patterns drive divergent gene regulation in human and mouse.” *Nucleic Acids Research* 2018, 46(4):1878–1894. PMID: 29361190.
- [24] Nielsen JB, Fritsche LG, Zhou W, Teslovich TM, Holmen OL, Gustafsson S, Gabrielsen ME, Schmidt EM, Beaumont R, Wolford BN, Lin M, Brummett CM, Preuss MH, Refsgaard L, Bottinger EP, Graham SE, Surakka I, Chu Y, Skogholt AH, Dalen H, **Boyle AP**, Oral H, Herron TJ, Kitzman J, Jalife J, Svendsen JH, Olesen MS, Njølstad I, Løchen ML, Baras A, Gottesman O, Marcketta A, O’Dushlaine C, Ritchie MD, Wilsgaard T, Loos RJF, Frayling TM, Boehnke M, Ingelsson E, Carey DJ, Dewey FE, Kang HM, Abecasis GR, Hveem K, Willer CJ. “Genome-wide Study of Atrial Fibrillation Identifies Seven Risk Loci and Highlights Biological Pathways and Regulatory Elements Involved in Cardiac Development.” *American Journal of Human Genetics* 2017, 102:103–115. PMID: 29290336.
- [25] Spadafore M, Najarian K, **Boyle AP**. “A proximity-based graph clustering method for the identification and application of transcription factor clusters.” *BMC Bioinformatics* 2017, 18:530. PMID: 29187152.
- [26] *Yang B, *Zhou W, *Jiao J, Nielsen JB, Mathis MR, Heydarpour M, Lettre G, Folkersen L, Prakash S, Schurmann C, Fritsche L, Farnum GA, Lin M, Othman M, Hornsby W, Driscoll A, Levasseur A, Thomas M, Farhat L, Dubé MP, Isselbacher EM, Franco-Cereceda A, Guo Dc, Bottinger EP, Deeb GM, Booher A, Kheterpal S, Chen YE, Kang HM, Kitzman J, Cordell HJ, Keavney BD, Goodship JA, Ganesh SK, Abecasis G, Eagle KA, **Boyle AP**, Loos RJF, †Eriksson P, †Tardif JC, †Brummett CM, †Milewicz DM, †Body SC, †Willer CJ. “Protein-altering and regulatory genetic variants near GATA4 implicated in bicuspid aortic valve.” *Nature Communications* 2017, 8:15481. PMID: 28541271.
- [27] Nishizaki SS, **Boyle AP**. “Mining the Unknown: Assigning Function to Noncoding Single Nucleotide Polymorphisms.” *Trends in Genetics* 2017, 33:34–45. PMID: 27939749.
- [28] Diehl AG, **Boyle AP**. “Deciphering ENCODE.” *Trends in Genetics* 2016, 32(4):238–249. PMID: 26962025.
- [29] Phanstiel DH, **Boyle AP**, Heidari N, Snyder MP. “Mango: A bias correcting ChIA-PET analysis pipeline.” *Bioinformatics* 2015. PMID: 26034063.
- [30] *Cheng Y, *Ma Z, Kim BH, Wu W, Cayting P, **Boyle AP**, Sundaram V, Xing X, Dogan N, Li J, Euskirchen G, Lin S, Lin Y, Visel A, Kawli T, Yang X, Patacsil D, Keller CA, Giardine B, Mouse ENCODE Consortium, Kundaje A, Wang T, Pennacchio LA, Weng Z, †Hardison RC, †Snyder MP. “Principles of regulatory information conservation between mouse and human.” *Nature* 2014, 515(7527):371–375. PMID: 25409826.
- [31] *Yue F, *Cheng Y, *Breschi A, *Vierstra J, *Wu W, *Ryba T, *Sandstrom R, *Ma Z, *Davis C, *Pope BD, *Shen Y, Pervouchine DD, Djebali S, Thurman RE, Kaul R, Rynes E, Kirilusha A, Marinov GK, Williams BA, Trout D, Amrhein H, Fisher-Aylor K, Antoshechkin I, DeSalvo G, See LH, Fastuca M, Drenkow J, Zaleski C, Dobin A, Prieto P, Lagarde J, Bussotti G, Tanzer A, Denas O, Li K, Bender MA, Zhang M, Byron R, Groudine MT, McCleary D, Pham L, Ye Z, Kuan S, Edsall L, Wu YC, Rasmussen MD, Bansal MS, Kellis M, Keller CA, Morrissey CS, Mishra T, Jain D, Dogan N, Harris RS, Cayting P, Kawli T, **Boyle AP**, Euskirchen G, Kundaje A, Lin S, Lin Y, Jansen C, Malladi VS, Cline MS, Erickson DT, Kirkup VM, Learned K, Sloan CA, Rosenbloom KR, Lacerda de Sousa B, Beal K, Pignatelli M, Flicek P, Lian J, Kahveci T, Lee D, Kent WJ, Ramalho Santos M, Herrero J, Notredame C, Johnson A, Vong S, Lee K, Bates D, Neri F, Diegel M, Canfield T, Sabo PJ, Wilken MS, Reh TA, Giste E, Shafer A, Kutayin T, Haugen E, Dunn D, Reynolds AP, Neph S, Humbert R, Hansen RS, De Bruijn M, Selleri L, Rudensky A, Josefowicz S, Samstein R, Eichler EE, Orkin SH, Levasseur D, Papayannopoulou T, Chang KH, Skoultschi A, Gosh S, Disteche C, Treuting P, Wang Y, Weiss MJ, Blobel GA, Cao X, Zhong S, Wang T, Good PJ, Lowdon RF, Adams LB, Zhou XQ, Pazin MJ, Feingold EA, Wold B, Taylor J, Mortazavi A, Weissman SM, Stamatoyannopoulos JA, Snyder MP, Guigo R, Gingeras TR, Gilbert DM, Hardison RC, Beer MA, Ren B, Mouse ENCODE Consortium. “A comparative encyclopedia of DNA elements in the mouse genome.” *Nature* 2014, 515(7527):355–364. PMID: 25409824.
- [32] ***Boyle AP**, *Araya CL, Brdlik C, Cayting P, Cheng C, Cheng Y, Gardner K, Hillier LW, Janette J, Jiang L, Kasper D, Kawli T, Kheradpour P, Kundaje A, Li JJ, Ma L, Niu W, Rehm EJ, Rozowsky J, Slattery M, Spokony R, Terrell R, Vafeados D, Wang D, Weisdepp P, Wu YC, Xie D, Yan KK, Feingold EA, Good PJ, Pazin MJ, Huang H, Bickel PJ, Brenner SE, Reinke V, Waterston RH, Gerstein M, †White KP, †Kellis M, †Snyder M. “Comparative

- analysis of regulatory information and circuits across distant species.” *Nature* 2014, 512(7515):453–456. PMID: 25164757.
- [33] Araya CL, Kawli T, Kundaje A, Jiang L, Wu B, Vafeados D, Terrell R, Weissdepp P, Gevirtzman L, Mace D, Niu W, **Boyle AP**, Xie D, Ma L, Murray JI, Reinke V, Waterston RH, Snyder M. “Regulatory analysis of the *C. elegans* genome with spatiotemporal resolution.” *Nature* 2014, 512(7515):400–405. PMID: 25164749.
- [34] Phanstiel DH, **Boyle AP**, Araya CL, Snyder MP. “Sushi.R: flexible, quantitative and integrative genomic visualizations for publication-quality multi-panel figures.” *Bioinformatics* 2014. PMID: 24903420.
- [35] *Xie D, ***Boyle AP**, *Wu L, Kawli T, Zhai J, Snyder M. “Dynamic trans-acting factor colocalization in human cells.” *Cell* 2013, 155(3):713–724. PMID: 24243024.
- [36] *Kasowski M, *Kyriazopoulou-Panagiotopoulou S, *Grubert F, *Zaug JB, *Kundaje A, Liu Y, **Boyle AP**, Zhang QC, Zakharia F, Spacek DV, Li J, Xie D, Steinmetz LM, Hogenesch JB, Kellis M, Batzoglou S, Snyder M. “Extensive variation in chromatin states across humans.” *Science* 2013, 342(6159):750–752. PMID: 24136358.
- [37] **Boyle AP**, Hong EL, Hariharan M, Cheng Y, Schaub MA, Kasowski M, Karczewski KJ, Park J, Hitz BC, Weng S, Cherry JM, Snyder M. “Annotation of functional variation in personal genomes using RegulomeDB.” *Genome Research* 2012, 22(9):1790–1797. PMID: 22955989.
- [38] Schaub MA, **Boyle AP**, Kundaje A, †Batzoglou S, †Snyder M. “Linking disease associations with regulatory information in the human genome.” *Genome Research* 2012, 22(9):1748–1759. PMID: 22955986.
- [39] The ENCODE Project Consortium. “An integrated encyclopedia of DNA elements in the human genome.” *Nature* 2012, 489(7414):57–74. PMID: 22955616.
- [40] *Gerstein MB, *Kundaje A, *Hariharan M, *Landt SG, *Yan KK, *Cheng C, *Mu XJ, *Khurana E, *Rozowsky J, *Alexander R, *Min R, *Alves P, Abyzov A, Addleman N, Bhardwaj N, **Boyle AP**, Cayting P, Charos A, Chen DZ, Cheng Y, Clarke D, Eastman C, Euskirchen G, Frietze S, Fu Y, Gertz J, Grubert F, Harmanici A, Jain P, Kasowski M, Lacroute P, Leng J, Lian J, Monahan H, O’Geen H, Ouyang Z, Partridge EC, Patacsil D, Pauli F, Raha D, Ramirez L, Reddy TE, Reed B, Shi M, Slifer T, Wang J, Wu L, Yang X, Yip KY, Zilberman-Schapira G, Batzoglou S, Sidow A, Farnham PJ, Myers RM, Weissman SM, Snyder M. “Architecture of the human regulatory network derived from ENCODE data.” *Nature* 2012, 489(7414):91–100. PMID: 22955619.
- [41] *Chen R, *Mias GI, *Li-Pook-Than J, *Jiang L, Lam HYK, Chen R, Miriami E, Karczewski KJ, Hariharan M, Dewey FE, Cheng Y, Clark MJ, Im H, Habegger L, Balasubramanian S, O’Huallachain M, Dudley JT, Hillenmeyer S, Haraksingh R, Sharon D, Euskirchen G, Lacroute P, Bettinger K, **Boyle AP**, Kasowski M, Grubert F, Seki S, Garcia M, Whirl-Carrillo M, Gallardo M, Blasco MA, Greenberg PL, Snyder P, Klein TE, Altman RB, Butte AJ, Ashley EA, Gerstein M, Nadeau KC, Tang H, Snyder M. “Personal omics profiling reveals dynamic molecular and medical phenotypes.” *Cell* 2012, 148(6):1293–1307. PMID: 22424236.
- [42] *Song L, *Zhang Z, *Grasfeder LL, ***Boyle AP**, *Giresi PG, *Lee B, *Sheffield NC, Graff S, Huss M, Keefe D, Liu Z, London D, McDaniell RM, Shibata Y, Showers KA, Simon JM, Vales T, Wang T, Winter D, Zhang Z, Clarke ND, †Birney E, †Iyer VR, †Crawford GE, †Lieb JD, †Furey TS. “Open chromatin defined by DNaseI and FAIRE identifies regulatory elements that shape cell-type identity.” *Genome Research* 2011, 21(10):1757–1767. PMID: 21750106.
- [43] The ENCODE Project Consortium. “A user’s guide to the encyclopedia of DNA elements (ENCODE).” *PLoS Biology* 2011, 9(4):e1001046. PMID: 21526222.
- [44] **Boyle AP**, Song L, Lee B, London D, Keefe D, Birney E, Iyer VR, †Crawford GE, †Furey TS. “High-resolution genome-wide in vivo footprinting of diverse transcription factors in human cells.” *Genome Research* 2011, 21:456–464. PMID: 21106903.
- [45] *Stitzel ML, *Sethupathy P, Pearson DS, Chines PS, Song L, Erdos MR, Welch R, Parker SCJ, **Boyle AP**, Scott LJ, Margulies EH, Boehnke M, Furey TS, Crawford GE, Collins FS. “Global epigenomic analysis of primary human pancreatic islets provides insights into type 2 diabetes susceptibility loci.” *Cell Metabolism* 2010, 12(5):443–455. PMID: 21035756.

- [46] McDaniel R, Lee B, Song L, Liu Z, **Boyle AP**, Erdos MR, Scott LJ, Morken MA, Kucera KS, Battenhouse A, Keefe D, Collins FS, Willard HF, Lieb JD, Furey TS, †Crawford GE, †Iyer VR, †Birney E. "Heritable individual-specific and allele-specific chromatin signatures in humans." **Science** 2010, 328(5975):235–239. PMID: 20299549.
- [47] Georgiev S, **Boyle AP**, Jayasurya K, Mukherjee S, Ohler U. "Evidence-ranked motif identification." **Genome Biology** 2010, 11(2):R19. PMID: 20156354.
- [48] Babbitt CC, Fedrigo O, Pfefferle AD, **Boyle AP**, Horvath JE, Furey TS, Wray GA. "Both noncoding and protein-coding RNAs contribute to gene expression evolution in the primate brain." **Genome Biology and Evolution** 2010, 2:67–79. PMID: 20333225.
- [49] Xu X, Tsumagari K, Sowden J, Tawil R, **Boyle AP**, Song L, Furey TS, Crawford GE, Ehrlich M. "DNaseI hypersensitivity at gene-poor, FSH dystrophy-linked 4q35.2." **Nucleic Acids Research** 2009, 37(22):7381–7393. PMID: 19820107.
- [50] **Boyle AP**, Furey TS. "High-resolution mapping studies of chromatin and gene regulatory elements." **Epigenomics** 2009, 1(2):319–329. PMID: 20514362.
- [51] **Boyle AP**, Guinney J, Crawford GE, Furey TS. "F-Seq: a feature density estimator for high-throughput sequence tags." **Bioinformatics** 2008, 24(21):2537–2538. PMID: 18784119.
- [52] **Boyle AP**, Davis S, Shulha HP, Meltzer P, Margulies EH, Weng Z, †Furey TS, †Crawford GE. "High-resolution mapping and characterization of open chromatin across the genome." **Cell** 2008, 132(2):311–322. PMID: 18243105.
- [53] **Boyle AP**, Boyle JA. "Global analysis of microbial translation initiation regions." In **Journal of the Mississippi Academy of Sciences**, Volume 48 2003:138–150.
- [54] **Boyle AP**, Boyle JA. "Visualization of aligned genomic open reading frame data." **Biochemistry and Molecular Biology Education** 2003, 31:64–68.
- [55] Wan X, Boyle JA, Bridges SM, **Boyle AP**. "Interactive clustering for exploration of genomic data." In **Proceedings of the Artificial Neural Networks in Engineering Conference**, Volume 12, St. Louis, MO 2002:753–758.

Patents

- [56] Karczewski K, Snyder M, Butte AJ, Dudley JT, Hong E, Boyle A, Cherry MJ, Park J. "Method and system for the use of biomarkers for regulatory dysfunction in disease." 2018, (Granted United States patent 9,946,835).
- [57] Karczewski K, Snyder M, Butte AJ, Dudley JT, Hong E, Boyle A, Cherry MJ, Park J. "Method and system for the use of biomarkers for regulatory dysfunction in disease (continuation of u.s. patent application no. 13/592,292)." 2018, (Pending United States patent Appl. 15/954,354).