

# MMU

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## 参数

- 存储器：32位，1个
- 大小端模式：大端
- 寻址方式：8位

## 代码与测试

```
#include<iostream>
#include<string.h>
/**
 * MMU
 * BigEndian
 * 32bits 1 Memory
 * 8bits adress
 */
using namespace std;
typedef unsigned char byte;
long long MEMSIZE = 1 << 20;
bool BigEndian = true;
bool LittleEndian= !BigEndian;
class MemoryManagerUnit
{
public:
    int MemSize;
    int* Memory;

    bool Endian;

    MemoryManagerUnit(int size, bool e){
        MemSize = size;
        Memory = new int[size/sizeof(int)];
        memset(Memory, 0, size/sizeof(int));///short[size/sizeof(short)]/b
        Endian = e;
    }

    int lw(int adr){
        int dat0 = Memory[adr / 4];
        int dat1 = Memory[adr / 4 + 1];
        switch(adr & 3){
            case 0: return dat0;
            case 1: return (dat0 << 8) | ((dat1 >> 23) & 255);
            case 2: return (dat0 << 16) | ((dat1 >> 16) & 0xFFFF);
            case 3: return (dat0 << 24) | ((dat1 >> 8) & 0xFFFFFF);
        }
    }
};
```

```

    case 0: return (dat0 << 24) | ((dat1 >> 8) & 0xFFFF);
}
}

void sw(int adr, int dat){
    switch(adr & 3){
    case 0: Memory[adr / 4] = dat; break;
    case 1: Memory[adr / 4] = (Memory[adr / 4] >> 24 << 24) | (dat >> 8);
        Memory[adr / 4 + 1] = (Memory[adr / 4 + 1] & 0xFFFFF) | (dat << 16);
        break;
    case 2: Memory[adr / 4] = (Memory[adr / 4] >> 16 << 16) | (dat >> 16);
        Memory[adr / 4 + 1] = (Memory[adr / 4 + 1] & 0xFFFF) | (dat << 16);
        break;
    case 3: Memory[adr / 4] = (Memory[adr / 4] >> 8 << 8) | (dat >> 24);
        Memory[adr / 4 + 1] = (Memory[adr / 4 + 1] & 255) | (dat << 8);
        break;
    }
}

int lh(int adr){
    int dat0;
    dat0 = Memory[adr / 4];
    switch(adr & 3){
    case 0: return dat0 >> 16;
    case 1: return dat0 << 8 >> 16;
    case 2: return dat0 << 16 >> 16;
    case 3: int dat1 = Memory[adr / 4 + 1];
        return (dat0 << 24 >> 16) | ((dat1 >> 23) & 255);
    }
}

int lhu(int adr){
    int dat0;
    dat0 = Memory[adr / 4];
    switch(adr & 3){
    case 0: return (dat0 >> 16) & 0xFFFF;
    case 1: return (dat0 >> 8) & 0xFFFF;
    case 2: return dat0 & 0xFFFF;
    case 3: int dat1 = Memory[adr / 4 + 1];
        return ((dat0 & 255) << 8) | ((dat1 >> 24) & 255);
    }
}

void sh(int adr, int dat){
    switch(adr & 3){
    case 0: Memory[adr / 4] = (Memory[adr / 4] & 255) | (dat << 16); break;
    case 1: Memory[adr / 4] = (Memory[adr / 4] & 0xF00F) | (dat << 8); break;
    case 2: Memory[adr / 4] = (Memory[adr / 4] & 0xFF00) | dat; break;
    case 3:
        Memory[adr / 4] = (Memory[adr / 4] & 0xFFF0) | (dat >> 8);
        Memory[adr / 4 + 1] = (Memory[adr / 4 + 1] & 0xFFFFF) | ((dat & 0xF) << 16);
        break;
    }
}

int lh(int adr){

```

```

    switch(adr & 3){
        case 0: return (Memory[adr / 4] >> 24);
        case 1: return ((Memory[adr / 4] << 8) >> 24);
        case 2: return ((Memory[adr / 4] << 16) >> 24);
        case 3: return ((Memory[adr / 4] << 24) >> 24);
    }
    return 0;
}

int lbu(int adr){
    switch(adr & 3){
        case 0: return (Memory[adr / 4] >> 24);
        case 1: return ((Memory[adr / 4] << 8) >> 24);
        case 2: return ((Memory[adr / 4] << 16) >> 24);
        case 3: return ((Memory[adr / 4] << 24) >> 24);
    }
}

void sb(int adr, int dat){
    switch(adr & 3){
        case 0: Memory[adr / 4] = (Memory[adr / 4] & 0xFFFFFFFF) | (dat << 24); break;
        case 1: Memory[adr / 4] = (Memory[adr / 4] & 0xFF00FFFF) | (dat << 16); break;
        case 2: Memory[adr / 4] = (Memory[adr / 4] & 0xFFFF00FF) | (dat << 8); break;
        case 3: Memory[adr / 4] = (Memory[adr / 4] & 0FFFFFF0) | dat; break;
    }
}

void init(){
    for(int i = 0; i < MemSize; i++)
        sb(i, i);
}

void disp(int adr, int n){
    for(int i=adr; i<n; i++)
        printf("%02X: %02X\n", i, lb(i));
    printf("\n");
}

};

int main(){
    MemoryManagerUnit* mmu = new MemoryManagerUnit(MEMSIZE, BigEndian);
    cout << "test sb and lb:" << endl;
    mmu->init();
    mmu->disp(0, 16);
    // cout << "-----" << endl;
    cout << "test sw and lw:" << endl;
    mmu->sw(3, 0x12345678);
    mmu->disp(0, 16);
    printf("00: %08X\n04: %08X", mmu->lw(0), mmu->lw(4));
    printf("\n");
    cout << "test sh and lh and lhu:" << endl;
    mmu->init();
    mmu->sh(3, 0x1234);
    mmu->disp(0, 16);
    printf("03: %04X\n", mmu->lh(3));
    printf("03: %04X\n", mmu->lhu(3));
    printf("test is over!");
}

```

## 测试结果

test sb and lb:

00: 00  
01: 01  
02: 02  
03: 03  
04: 04  
05: 05  
06: 06  
07: 07  
08: 08  
09: 09  
0A: 0A  
0B: 0B  
0C: 0C  
0D: 0D  
0E: 0E  
0F: 0F

test sw and lw:

00: 00  
01: 01  
02: 02  
03: 12  
04: 34  
05: 56  
06: 78  
07: 07  
08: 08  
09: 09  
0A: 0A  
0B: 0B  
0C: 0C  
0D: 0D  
0E: 0E  
0F: 0F

00: 00010212

04: 34567807

test sh and lh and lhu:

00: 00

01: 00

02: 02

03: 12

04: 34

05: 05

06: 06

07: 07

08: 08

09: 09

0A: 0A

0B: 0B

0C: 0C

0D: 0D

0E: 0E

0F: 0F

03: 1268

03: 1234

test is over!

结果正确。