## Parallel Programming Exercise 6-8

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**Electrical Engineering** 

(If you and your team member contribute equally, you can use (co-first author), after each name.)

# 1 Problem and Proposed Approach

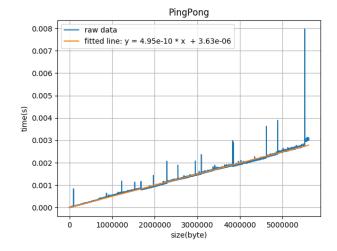
By changing the size of package, we can find an equation  $time = \lambda + \frac{n}{\beta}$ 

(Brief your problem, and give your idea or concept of how you design your program.)

I use for loop to change the size of package and record the time each time and export to a csv file

```
for(int i = 100; i <= 10000000; i += 100){
    char message[i];
    int size = i;
    MPI_Barrier (MPI_COMM_WORLD);
    if (myrank == 0){
        elapsed_time = - MPI_Wtime();
        MPI_Send(message, size, MPI_CHAR, 1, 99, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
        MPI_Recv(message, size, MPI_CHAR, 1, 99, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &status);
        elapsed_time += MPI_Wtime();
        printf("%d, %8.6f\n", size, elapsed_time);
        fflush(stdout);
    }else if (myrank == 1){
        MPI_Recv(message, size, MPI_CHAR, 0, 99, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &status);
        MPI_Send(message, size, MPI_CHAR, 0, 99, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
    }
}</pre>
```

And then I use matplotlib to plot the line.



The estimated equation parameters are:  $\lambda = 3.63 * 10^{-6}$ ,  $\beta = 2.02 * 10^{9}$ 

# 2 Theoretical Analysis Model

(Try to give the time complexity of the algorithm, and analyze your program with iso-efficiency metrics)

### 3 Performance Benchmark

(Give your idea or concept of how you design your program.)

### 4 Conclusion and Discussion

(Discuss the following issues of your program

- 1. What is the speedup respect to the number of processors used?
- 2. How can you improve your program further more
- 3. How does the communication and cache affect the performance of your program?
- 4. How does the Karp-Flatt metrics and Iso-efficiency metrics reveal?

# Appendix(optional):

(If something else you want to append in this file, like picture of life game)