

Model for “C4v1”

Generated on 2026-02-01 15:39:08 by MultiPie 2.0.8

General Condition

- Basis type: **lgs**
- SAMB selection:
 - Type: [Q, G]
 - Rank: [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11]
 - Irrep.: [A_1 , A_2 , B_1 , B_2 , E]
 - Spin (s): [0, 1]
- Atomic selection:
 - Type: [Q, G, M, T]
 - Rank: [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11]
 - Irrep.: [A_1 , A_2 , B_1 , B_2 , E]
 - Spin (s): [0, 1]
- Site-cluster selection:
 - Rank: [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11]
 - Irrep.: [A_1 , A_2 , B_1 , B_2 , E]
- Bond-cluster selection:
 - Type: [Q, G, M, T]
 - Rank: [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11]
 - Irrep.: [A_1 , A_2 , B_1 , B_2 , E]
- Max. neighbor: 10
- Search cell range: (-2, 3), (-2, 3), (-2, 3)
- Toroidal priority: **false**

Group and Unit Cell

- Group: SG No. 99 C_{4v}^1 $P4mm$ [tetragonal]
- Associated point group: PG No. 99 C_{4v} $4mm$ [tetragonal]
- Unit cell:
 - $a = 1.00000$, $b = 1.00000$, $c = 1.00000$, $\alpha = 90.0$, $\beta = 90.0$, $\gamma = 90.0$
- Lattice vectors (conventional cell):
 - $\mathbf{a}_1 = [1.00000, 0.00000, 0.00000]$
 - $\mathbf{a}_2 = [0.00000, 1.00000, 0.00000]$
 - $\mathbf{a}_3 = [0.00000, 0.00000, 1.00000]$

Symmetry Operation

Table 1: Symmetry operation

#	SO	#	SO	#	SO	#	SO	#	SO
1	$\{1 0\}$	2	$\{2_{001} 0\}$	3	$\{4^+_{001} 0\}$	4	$\{4^-_{001} 0\}$	5	$\{m_{010} 0\}$
6	$\{m_{100} 0\}$	7	$\{m_{110} 0\}$	8	$\{m_{1-10} 0\}$				

Harmonics

Table 2: Harmonics

#	symbol	irrep.	rank	X	multiplicity	component	symmetry
1	$\mathbb{Q}_0(A_1)$	A_1	0	Q, T	-	-	1
2	$\mathbb{Q}_1(A_1)$	A_1	1	Q, T	-	-	z
3	$\mathbb{G}_0(A_2)$	A_2	0	G, M	-	-	1
4	$\mathbb{G}_1(A_2)$	A_2	1	G, M	-	-	z
5	$\mathbb{G}_2(B_1)$	B_1	2	G, M	-	-	$\sqrt{3}xy$
6	$\mathbb{Q}_2(B_1)$	B_1	2	Q, T	-	-	$\frac{\sqrt{3}(x-y)(x+y)}{2}$
7	$\mathbb{G}_2(B_2)$	B_2	2	G, M	-	-	$\frac{\sqrt{3}(x-y)(x+y)}{2}$
8	$\mathbb{G}_{1,1}(E)$	E	1	G, M	-	1	$-y$
9	$\mathbb{G}_{1,2}(E)$					2	x

continued ...

Table 2

#	symbol	irrep.	rank	X	multiplicity	component	symmetry
10	$\mathbb{Q}_{1,1}(E)$	E	1	Q, T	-	1	x
11	$\mathbb{Q}_{1,2}(E)$					2	y

Basis in full matrix

Table 3: dimension = 2

#	orbital@atom(SL)	#	orbital@atom(SL)
0	$ s, \uparrow\rangle @A(1)$	1	$ s, \downarrow\rangle @A(1)$

Table 4: Atomic basis (orbital part only)

orbital	definition
$ s\rangle$	1

SAMB: 13 (all 13)

- **A** : 'A' site-cluster

* bra: $\langle s, \uparrow|$, $\langle s, \downarrow|$

* ket: $|s, \uparrow\rangle, |s, \downarrow\rangle$

* wyckoff: **1a**

$$\boxed{\text{z1}} \quad \mathbb{Q}_0^{(c)}(A_1) = \mathbb{Q}_0^{(a)}(A_1)\mathbb{Q}_0^{(s)}(A_1)$$

• **A;A_001_1** : 'A'-'A' bond-cluster

* bra: $\langle s, \uparrow|, \langle s, \downarrow|$

* ket: $|s, \uparrow\rangle, |s, \downarrow\rangle$

* wyckoff: **2a@2c**

$$\boxed{\text{z2}} \quad \mathbb{Q}_0^{(c)}(A_1) = \mathbb{Q}_0^{(a)}(A_1)\mathbb{Q}_0^{(b)}(A_1)$$

$$\boxed{\text{z3}} \quad \mathbb{Q}_1^{(1,-1;c)}(A_1) = \frac{\sqrt{2}\mathbb{M}_{1,1}^{(1,-1;a)}(E)\mathbb{T}_{1,1}^{(b)}(E)}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}\mathbb{M}_{1,2}^{(1,-1;a)}(E)\mathbb{T}_{1,2}^{(b)}(E)}{2}$$

$$\boxed{\text{z5}} \quad \mathbb{G}_0^{(1,-1;c)}(A_2) = -\frac{\sqrt{2}\mathbb{M}_{1,1}^{(1,-1;a)}(E)\mathbb{T}_{1,2}^{(b)}(E)}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}\mathbb{M}_{1,2}^{(1,-1;a)}(E)\mathbb{T}_{1,1}^{(b)}(E)}{2}$$

$$\boxed{\text{z7}} \quad \mathbb{Q}_2^{(c)}(B_1) = \mathbb{Q}_0^{(a)}(A_1)\mathbb{Q}_2^{(b)}(B_1)$$

$$\boxed{\text{z8}} \quad \mathbb{G}_2^{(1,-1;c)}(B_1) = -\frac{\sqrt{2}\mathbb{M}_{1,1}^{(1,-1;a)}(E)\mathbb{T}_{1,1}^{(b)}(E)}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}\mathbb{M}_{1,2}^{(1,-1;a)}(E)\mathbb{T}_{1,2}^{(b)}(E)}{2}$$

$$\boxed{\text{z9}} \quad \mathbb{G}_2^{(1,-1;c)}(B_2) = \frac{\sqrt{2}\mathbb{M}_{1,1}^{(1,-1;a)}(E)\mathbb{T}_{1,2}^{(b)}(E)}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}\mathbb{M}_{1,2}^{(1,-1;a)}(E)\mathbb{T}_{1,1}^{(b)}(E)}{2}$$

$$\boxed{\text{z10}} \quad \mathbb{Q}_{1,1}^{(1,-1;c)}(E) = -\frac{\sqrt{2}\mathbb{M}_1^{(1,-1;a)}(A_2)\mathbb{T}_{1,2}^{(b)}(E)}{2}$$

$$\boxed{\text{z11}} \quad \mathbb{Q}_{1,2}^{(1,-1;c)}(E) = \frac{\sqrt{2}\mathbb{M}_1^{(1,-1;a)}(A_2)\mathbb{T}_{1,1}^{(b)}(E)}{2}$$

• **A;A_001_2** : 'A'-'A' bond-cluster

* bra: $\langle s, \uparrow|, \langle s, \downarrow|$

* ket: $|s, \uparrow\rangle, |s, \downarrow\rangle$

* wyckoff: **1a@1a**

$$\boxed{\text{z4}} \quad \mathbb{Q}_0^{(c)}(A_1) = \mathbb{Q}_0^{(a)}(A_1)\mathbb{Q}_0^{(b)}(A_1)$$

$$\boxed{\text{z6}} \quad \mathbb{G}_1^{(1,-1;c)}(A_2) = \mathbb{M}_1^{(1,-1;a)}(A_2) \mathbb{T}_0^{(b)}(A_1)$$

$$\boxed{\text{z12}} \quad \mathbb{G}_{1,1}^{(1,-1;c)}(E) = \frac{\sqrt{2} \mathbb{M}_{1,1}^{(1,-1;a)}(E) \mathbb{T}_0^{(b)}(A_1)}{2}$$

$$\boxed{\text{z13}} \quad \mathbb{G}_{1,2}^{(1,-1;c)}(E) = \frac{\sqrt{2} \mathbb{M}_{1,2}^{(1,-1;a)}(E) \mathbb{T}_0^{(b)}(A_1)}{2}$$

Atomic SAMB

- bra: $\langle s, \uparrow |, \langle s, \downarrow |$
- ket: $|s, \uparrow\rangle, |s, \downarrow\rangle$

$$\boxed{\text{x1}} \quad \mathbb{Q}_0^{(a)}(A_1) = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\boxed{\text{x2}} \quad \mathbb{M}_1^{(1,-1;a)}(A_2) = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\boxed{\text{x3}} \quad \mathbb{M}_{1,1}^{(1,-1;a)}(E) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \frac{\sqrt{2}i}{2} \\ -\frac{\sqrt{2}i}{2} & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\boxed{\text{x4}} \quad \mathbb{M}_{1,2}^{(1,-1;a)}(E) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Cluster SAMB

- Site cluster

** Wyckoff: **1a**

$$\boxed{\text{y1}} \quad \mathbb{Q}_0^{(s)}(A_1) = [1]$$

- Bond cluster

** Wyckoff: **1a@1a**

$$\boxed{\text{y2}} \quad \mathbb{Q}_0^{(s)}(A_1) = [1]$$

$$\boxed{\text{y3}} \quad \mathbb{T}_0^{(s)}(A_1) = [i]$$

** Wyckoff: **2a@2c**

$$\boxed{\text{y4}} \quad \mathbb{Q}_0^{(s)}(A_1) = \left[\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \right]$$

$$\boxed{\text{y5}} \quad \mathbb{Q}_2^{(s)}(B_1) = \left[\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \right]$$

$$\boxed{\text{y6}} \quad \mathbb{T}_{1,1}^{(s)}(E) = [i, 0]$$

$$\boxed{\text{y7}} \quad \mathbb{T}_{1,2}^{(s)}(E) = [0, i]$$

— **Site and Bond** —————

Table 5: Orbital of each site

#	site	orbital
1	A	$ s, \uparrow\rangle, s, \downarrow\rangle$

Table 6: Neighbor and bra-ket of each bond

#	head	tail	neighbor	head (bra)	tail (ket)
1	A	A	[1]	[s]	[s]

— Site in Unit Cell —

Sites in (conventional) cell (no plus set), SL = sublattice

Table 7: 'A' (#1) site cluster (1a), $4mm$

SL	position (\mathbf{s})	mapping
1	[0.00000, 0.00000, 0.00000]	[1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8]

— Bond in Unit Cell —

Bonds in (conventional) cell (no plus set): tail, head = (SL, plus set), (N)D = (non)directional (listed up to 5th neighbor at most)

Table 8: 1-th 'A'-'A' [1] (#1) bond cluster (2a@2c), ND, $|\mathbf{v}| = 1.0$ (cartesian)

SL	vector (\mathbf{v})	center (\mathbf{c})	mapping	head	tail	\mathbf{R} (primitive)
1	[-1.00000, 0.00000, 0.00000]	[0.50000, 0.00000, 0.00000]	[1,-2,5,-6]	(1,1)	(1,1)	[1,0,0]
2	[0.00000,-1.00000, 0.00000]	[0.00000, 0.50000, 0.00000]	[3,-4,-7,8]	(1,1)	(1,1)	[0,1,0]

Table 9: 1-th 'A'-'A' [2] (#2) bond cluster (1a@1a), D, $|\boldsymbol{v}|=1.0$ (cartesian)

SL	vector (\boldsymbol{v})	center (\boldsymbol{c})	mapping	head	tail	\boldsymbol{R} (primitive)
1	[0.00000, 0.00000, -1.00000]	[0.00000, 0.00000, 0.50000]	[1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8]	(1,1)	(1,1)	[0,0,1]