

PG No. 35 $C_{3v}(1)$ $3m$ (31m setting) [trigonal] (polar, internal axial dipole)

* Harmonics for rank 0

* Harmonics for rank 1

$$\vec{Q}_1^{(1,0)}[g](A_1)$$

** symmetry

$$z$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}G_x y}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}G_y x}{2}$$

$$\vec{Q}_{1,1}^{(1,0)}[g](E), \vec{Q}_{1,2}^{(1,0)}[g](E)$$

** symmetry

$$x$$

$$y$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}G_y z}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}G_z y}{2}$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{2}G_x z}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}G_z x}{2}$$

* Harmonics for rank 2

$$\vec{Q}_2^{(1,0)}[g](A_1)$$

** symmetry

$$-\frac{x^2}{2} - \frac{y^2}{2} + z^2$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{6}G_x y z}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{6}G_y x z}{2}$$

$$\vec{Q}_{2,1}^{(1,0)}[g](E, 1), \vec{Q}_{2,2}^{(1,0)}[g](E, 1)$$

** symmetry

$$\sqrt{3}xz$$

$$\sqrt{3}yz$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}G_x x y}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}G_y (x - z)(x + z)}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}G_z y z}{2}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}G_x (y - z)(y + z)}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}G_y x y}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}G_z x z}{2}$$

$$\vec{Q}_{2,1}^{(1,0)}[g](E, 2), \vec{Q}_{2,2}^{(1,0)}[g](E, 2)$$

** symmetry

$$\frac{\sqrt{3}(x - y)(x + y)}{2}$$

$$-\sqrt{3}xy$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}G_x y z}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}G_y x z}{2} - \sqrt{2}G_z x y$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}G_x x z}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}G_y y z}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}G_z (x - y)(x + y)}{2}$$

* Harmonics for rank 3

$$\vec{Q}_3^{(1,0)}[g](A_1, 1)$$

** symmetry

$$-\frac{z(3x^2 + 3y^2 - 2z^2)}{2}$$

** expression

$$-\frac{\sqrt{3}G_{xy}(x^2+y^2-4z^2)}{4}+\frac{\sqrt{3}G_{yx}(x^2+y^2-4z^2)}{4}$$

$$\tilde{\mathbb{Q}}_3^{(1,0)}[g](A_1, 2)$$

** symmetry

$$\frac{\sqrt{10}x(x^2-3y^2)}{4}$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{30}G_{xyz}}{4}+\frac{\sqrt{30}G_{yz}(x-y)(x+y)}{8}-\frac{\sqrt{30}G_{zy}(3x^2-y^2)}{8}$$

$$\tilde{\mathbb{Q}}_3^{(1,0)}[g](A_2)$$

** symmetry

$$\frac{\sqrt{10}y(3x^2-y^2)}{4}$$

** expression

$$-\frac{\sqrt{30}G_{xz}(x-y)(x+y)}{8}+\frac{\sqrt{30}G_{yxyz}}{4}+\frac{\sqrt{30}G_{zx}(x^2-3y^2)}{8}$$

$$\tilde{\mathbb{Q}}_{3,1}^{(1,0)}[g](E, 1), \tilde{\mathbb{Q}}_{3,2}^{(1,0)}[g](E, 1)$$

** symmetry

$$-\frac{\sqrt{6}x(x^2+y^2-4z^2)}{4}$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{6}y(x^2+y^2-4z^2)}{4}$$

** expression

$$\frac{5\sqrt{2}G_{xyz}}{4}-\frac{\sqrt{2}G_{yz}(11x^2+y^2-4z^2)}{8}+\frac{\sqrt{2}G_{zy}(x^2+y^2-4z^2)}{8}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}G_{xz}(x^2+11y^2-4z^2)}{8}-\frac{5\sqrt{2}G_{yxyz}}{4}-\frac{\sqrt{2}G_{zx}(x^2+y^2-4z^2)}{8}$$

$$\tilde{\mathbb{Q}}_{3,1}^{(1,0)}[g](E, 2), \tilde{\mathbb{Q}}_{3,2}^{(1,0)}[g](E, 2)$$

** symmetry

$$-\frac{\sqrt{15}z(x-y)(x+y)}{2}$$

$$\sqrt{15}xyz$$

** expression

$$-\frac{\sqrt{5}G_{xy}(x^2-y^2+2z^2)}{4}+\frac{\sqrt{5}G_{yx}(x^2-y^2-2z^2)}{4}+\sqrt{5}G_{xyz}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{5}G_{xx}(y-z)(y+z)}{2}-\frac{\sqrt{5}G_{yy}(x-z)(x+z)}{2}+\frac{\sqrt{5}G_{zz}(x-y)(x+y)}{2}$$

* Harmonics for rank 4

$$\tilde{\mathbb{Q}}_4^{(1,0)}[g](A_1, 1)$$

** symmetry

$$\frac{3x^4}{8}+\frac{3x^2y^2}{4}-3x^2z^2+\frac{3y^4}{8}-3y^2z^2+z^4$$

** expression

$$-\frac{\sqrt{5}G_{xyz}(3x^2+3y^2-4z^2)}{4}+\frac{\sqrt{5}G_{yxz}(3x^2+3y^2-4z^2)}{4}$$

$$\tilde{\mathbb{Q}}_4^{(1,0)}[g](A_1, 2)$$

** symmetry

$$\frac{\sqrt{70}xz(x^2-3y^2)}{4}$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{14}G_xxy(x^2-3y^2+6z^2)}{8} - \frac{\sqrt{14}G_y(x^4-3x^2y^2-3x^2z^2+3y^2z^2)}{8} - \frac{3\sqrt{14}G_zyz(3x^2-y^2)}{8}$$

$$\tilde{\mathbb{Q}}_4^{(1,0)}[g](A_2)$$

** symmetry

$$\frac{\sqrt{70}yz(3x^2-y^2)}{4}$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{14}G_x(3x^2y^2-3x^2z^2-y^4+3y^2z^2)}{8} - \frac{\sqrt{14}G_yxy(3x^2-y^2-6z^2)}{8} + \frac{3\sqrt{14}G_zxz(x^2-3y^2)}{8}$$

$$\tilde{\mathbb{Q}}_{4,1}^{(1,0)}[g](E,1), \tilde{\mathbb{Q}}_{4,2}^{(1,0)}[g](E,1)$$

** symmetry

$$-\frac{\sqrt{10}xz(3x^2+3y^2-4z^2)}{4}$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{10}yz(3x^2+3y^2-4z^2)}{4}$$

** expression

$$-\frac{3\sqrt{2}G_xxy(x^2+y^2-6z^2)}{8} + \frac{\sqrt{2}G_y(3x^4+3x^2y^2-21x^2z^2-3y^2z^2+4z^4)}{8} + \frac{\sqrt{2}G_zyz(3x^2+3y^2-4z^2)}{8}$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{2}G_x(3x^2y^2-3x^2z^2+3y^4-21y^2z^2+4z^4)}{8} + \frac{3\sqrt{2}G_yxy(x^2+y^2-6z^2)}{8} - \frac{\sqrt{2}G_zxz(3x^2+3y^2-4z^2)}{8}$$

$$\tilde{\mathbb{Q}}_{4,1}^{(1,0)}[g](E,2), \tilde{\mathbb{Q}}_{4,2}^{(1,0)}[g](E,2)$$

** symmetry

$$\frac{\sqrt{35}(x^2-2xy-y^2)(x^2+2xy-y^2)}{8}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{35}xy(x-y)(x+y)}{2}$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{7}G_xyz(3x^2-y^2)}{4} + \frac{\sqrt{7}G_yxz(x^2-3y^2)}{4} - \sqrt{7}G_zxy(x-y)(x+y)$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{7}G_xxz(x^2-3y^2)}{4} + \frac{\sqrt{7}G_yyz(3x^2-y^2)}{4} + \frac{\sqrt{7}G_z(x^2-2xy-y^2)(x^2+2xy-y^2)}{4}$$

$$\tilde{\mathbb{Q}}_{4,1}^{(1,0)}[g](E,3), \tilde{\mathbb{Q}}_{4,2}^{(1,0)}[g](E,3)$$

** symmetry

$$-\frac{\sqrt{5}(x-y)(x+y)(x^2+y^2-6z^2)}{4}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{5}xy(x^2+y^2-6z^2)}{2}$$

** expression

$$\frac{G_xyz(3x^2-4y^2+3z^2)}{2} - \frac{G_yxz(4x^2-3y^2-3z^2)}{2} + \frac{G_zxy(x^2+y^2-6z^2)}{2}$$

$$-\frac{G_xxz(x^2+15y^2-6z^2)}{4} + \frac{G_yyz(15x^2+y^2-6z^2)}{4} + \frac{G_z(x-y)(x+y)(x^2+y^2-6z^2)}{4}$$