

PG No. 19 C_{3v} $3m$ (3m1 setting) [trigonal] (axial, internal axial dipole)

* Harmonics for rank 0

$$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_0^{(1,1)}[g](A_2)$$

** symmetry

1

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{3}G_x x}{3} + \frac{\sqrt{3}G_y y}{3} + \frac{\sqrt{3}G_z z}{3}$$

* Harmonics for rank 1

$$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_1^{(1,-1)}[g](A_2)$$

** symmetry

z

** expression

G_z

$$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_1^{(1,1)}[g](A_2)$$

** symmetry

z

** expression

$$\frac{3\sqrt{10}G_x x z}{10} + \frac{3\sqrt{10}G_y y z}{10} - \frac{\sqrt{10}G_z (x^2 + y^2 - 2z^2)}{10}$$

$$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_{1,1}^{(1,-1)}[g](E), \vec{\mathbb{G}}_{1,2}^{(1,-1)}[g](E)$$

** symmetry

$-y$

x

** expression

$-G_y$

G_x

$$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_{1,1}^{(1,1)}[g](E), \vec{\mathbb{G}}_{1,2}^{(1,1)}[g](E)$$

** symmetry

$-y$

x

** expression

$$-\frac{3\sqrt{10}G_x x y}{10} + \frac{\sqrt{10}G_y (x^2 - 2y^2 + z^2)}{10} - \frac{3\sqrt{10}G_z y z}{10}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{10}G_x (2x^2 - y^2 - z^2)}{10} + \frac{3\sqrt{10}G_y x y}{10} + \frac{3\sqrt{10}G_z x z}{10}$$

* Harmonics for rank 2

$$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_2^{(1,-1)}[g](A_2)$$

** symmetry

$$-\frac{x^2}{2} - \frac{y^2}{2} + z^2$$

** expression

$$-\frac{\sqrt{6}G_x x}{6} - \frac{\sqrt{6}G_y y}{6} + \frac{\sqrt{6}G_z z}{3}$$

$$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_2^{(1,1)}[g](A_2)$$

** symmetry

$$-\frac{x^2}{2} - \frac{y^2}{2} + z^2$$

** expression

$$-\frac{\sqrt{21}G_xx(x^2+y^2-4z^2)}{14}-\frac{\sqrt{21}G_yy(x^2+y^2-4z^2)}{14}-\frac{\sqrt{21}G_zz(3x^2+3y^2-2z^2)}{14}$$

$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_{2,1}^{(1,-1)}[g](E,1), \vec{\mathbb{G}}_{2,2}^{(1,-1)}[g](E,1)$

** symmetry

$$\sqrt{3}yz$$

$$-\sqrt{3}xz$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}G_yz}{2}+\frac{\sqrt{2}G_zy}{2}$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{2}G_xz}{2}-\frac{\sqrt{2}G_zx}{2}$$

$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_{2,1}^{(1,-1)}[g](E,2), \vec{\mathbb{G}}_{2,2}^{(1,-1)}[g](E,2)$

** symmetry

$$\frac{\sqrt{3}(x-y)(x+y)}{2}$$

$$-\sqrt{3}xy$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}G_xx}{2}-\frac{\sqrt{2}G_yy}{2}$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{2}G_xy}{2}-\frac{\sqrt{2}G_yx}{2}$$

$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_{2,1}^{(1,1)}[g](E,1), \vec{\mathbb{G}}_{2,2}^{(1,1)}[g](E,1)$

** symmetry

$$\sqrt{3}yz$$

$$-\sqrt{3}xz$$

** expression

$$\frac{5\sqrt{7}G_xxyz}{7}-\frac{\sqrt{7}G_yz(x^2-4y^2+z^2)}{7}-\frac{\sqrt{7}G_zy(x^2+y^2-4z^2)}{7}$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{7}G_xz(4x^2-y^2-z^2)}{7}-\frac{5\sqrt{7}G_yxyz}{7}+\frac{\sqrt{7}G_zx(x^2+y^2-4z^2)}{7}$$

$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_{2,1}^{(1,1)}[g](E,2), \vec{\mathbb{G}}_{2,2}^{(1,1)}[g](E,2)$

** symmetry

$$\frac{\sqrt{3}(x-y)(x+y)}{2}$$

$$-\sqrt{3}xy$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{7}G_xx(3x^2-7y^2-2z^2)}{14}+\frac{\sqrt{7}G_yy(7x^2-3y^2+2z^2)}{14}+\frac{5\sqrt{7}G_zz(x-y)(x+y)}{14}$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{7}G_xy(4x^2-y^2-z^2)}{7}+\frac{\sqrt{7}G_yx(x^2-4y^2+z^2)}{7}-\frac{5\sqrt{7}G_zxyz}{7}$$

* Harmonics for rank 3

$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_3^{(1,-1)}[g](A_1)$

** symmetry

$$\frac{\sqrt{10}x(x^2-3y^2)}{4}$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{6}G_x(x-y)(x+y)}{4} - \frac{\sqrt{6}G_yxy}{2}$$

$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_3^{(1,1)}[g](A_1)$

** symmetry

$$\frac{\sqrt{10}x(x^2 - 3y^2)}{4}$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{10}G_x(4x^4 - 21x^2y^2 - 3x^2z^2 + 3y^4 + 3y^2z^2)}{24} + \frac{\sqrt{10}G_yxy(13x^2 - 15y^2 + 6z^2)}{24} + \frac{7\sqrt{10}G_zxz(x^2 - 3y^2)}{24}$$

$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_3^{(1,-1)}[g](A_2, 1)$

** symmetry

$$-\frac{z(3x^2 + 3y^2 - 2z^2)}{2}$$

** expression

$$-\frac{\sqrt{15}G_xxz}{5} - \frac{\sqrt{15}G_yyz}{5} - \frac{\sqrt{15}G_z(x^2 + y^2 - 2z^2)}{10}$$

$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_3^{(1,-1)}[g](A_2, 2)$

** symmetry

$$\frac{\sqrt{10}y(3x^2 - y^2)}{4}$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{6}G_xy}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{6}G_y(x-y)(x+y)}{4}$$

$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_3^{(1,1)}[g](A_2, 1)$

** symmetry

$$-\frac{z(3x^2 + 3y^2 - 2z^2)}{2}$$

** expression

$$-\frac{5G_xxz(3x^2 + 3y^2 - 4z^2)}{12} - \frac{5G_yyz(3x^2 + 3y^2 - 4z^2)}{12} + \frac{G_z(3x^4 + 6x^2y^2 - 24x^2z^2 + 3y^4 - 24y^2z^2 + 8z^4)}{12}$$

$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_3^{(1,1)}[g](A_2, 2)$

** symmetry

$$\frac{\sqrt{10}y(3x^2 - y^2)}{4}$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{10}G_xy(15x^2 - 13y^2 - 6z^2)}{24} - \frac{\sqrt{10}G_y(3x^4 - 21x^2y^2 + 3x^2z^2 + 4y^4 - 3y^2z^2)}{24} + \frac{7\sqrt{10}G_zyz(3x^2 - y^2)}{24}$$

$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_{3,1}^{(1,-1)}[g](E, 1), \vec{\mathbb{G}}_{3,2}^{(1,-1)}[g](E, 1)$

** symmetry

$$\frac{\sqrt{6}y(x^2 + y^2 - 4z^2)}{4}$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{6}x(x^2 + y^2 - 4z^2)}{4}$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{10}G_xy}{10} + \frac{\sqrt{10}G_y(x^2 + 3y^2 - 4z^2)}{20} - \frac{2\sqrt{10}G_zyz}{5}$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{10}G_x(3x^2 + y^2 - 4z^2)}{20} - \frac{\sqrt{10}G_yxy}{10} + \frac{2\sqrt{10}G_zxz}{5}$$

$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_{3,1}^{(1,-1)}[g](E, 2), \vec{\mathbb{G}}_{3,2}^{(1,-1)}[g](E, 2)$

** symmetry

$$-\frac{\sqrt{15}z(x-y)(x+y)}{2}$$

$$\sqrt{15}xyz$$

** expression

$$-G_xxz + G_yyz - \frac{G_z(x-y)(x+y)}{2}$$

$$G_xyz + G_yxz + G_zxy$$

$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_{3,1}^{(1,1)}[g](E,1)$, $\vec{\mathbb{G}}_{3,2}^{(1,1)}[g](E,1)$

** symmetry

$$\frac{\sqrt{6}y(x^2 + y^2 - 4z^2)}{4}$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{6}x(x^2 + y^2 - 4z^2)}{4}$$

** expression

$$\frac{5\sqrt{6}G_xxy(x^2 + y^2 - 6z^2)}{24} - \frac{\sqrt{6}G_y(x^4 - 3x^2y^2 - 3x^2z^2 - 4y^4 + 27y^2z^2 - 4z^4)}{24} + \frac{5\sqrt{6}G_zyz(3x^2 + 3y^2 - 4z^2)}{24}$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{6}G_x(4x^4 + 3x^2y^2 - 27x^2z^2 - y^4 + 3y^2z^2 + 4z^4)}{24} - \frac{5\sqrt{6}G_yxy(x^2 + y^2 - 6z^2)}{24} - \frac{5\sqrt{6}G_zxz(3x^2 + 3y^2 - 4z^2)}{24}$$

$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_{3,1}^{(1,1)}[g](E,2)$, $\vec{\mathbb{G}}_{3,2}^{(1,1)}[g](E,2)$

** symmetry

$$-\frac{\sqrt{15}z(x-y)(x+y)}{2}$$

$$\sqrt{15}xyz$$

** expression

$$-\frac{\sqrt{15}G_xxz(5x^2 - 9y^2 - 2z^2)}{12} - \frac{\sqrt{15}G_yyz(9x^2 - 5y^2 + 2z^2)}{12} + \frac{\sqrt{15}G_z(x-y)(x+y)(x^2 + y^2 - 6z^2)}{12}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{15}G_xyz(6x^2 - y^2 - z^2)}{6} - \frac{\sqrt{15}G_yxz(x^2 - 6y^2 + z^2)}{6} - \frac{\sqrt{15}G_zxy(x^2 + y^2 - 6z^2)}{6}$$

* Harmonics for rank 4

$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_4^{(1,-1)}[g](A_1)$

** symmetry

$$\frac{\sqrt{70}xz(x^2 - 3y^2)}{4}$$

** expression

$$\frac{3\sqrt{10}G_xz(x-y)(x+y)}{8} - \frac{3\sqrt{10}G_yxyz}{4} + \frac{\sqrt{10}G_zx(x^2 - 3y^2)}{8}$$

$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_4^{(1,1)}[g](A_1)$

** symmetry

$$\frac{\sqrt{70}xz(x^2 - 3y^2)}{4}$$

** expression

$$\frac{3\sqrt{154}G_xz(2x^4 - 9x^2y^2 - x^2z^2 + y^4 + y^2z^2)}{44} + \frac{3\sqrt{154}G_yxyz(5x^2 - 7y^2 + 2z^2)}{44} - \frac{\sqrt{154}G_zx(x^2 - 3y^2)(x^2 + y^2 - 8z^2)}{44}$$

$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_4^{(1,-1)}[g](A_2,1)$

** symmetry

$$\frac{3x^4}{8} + \frac{3x^2y^2}{4} - 3x^2z^2 + \frac{3y^4}{8} - 3y^2z^2 + z^4$$

** expression

$$\frac{3\sqrt{7}G_x x (x^2 + y^2 - 4z^2)}{28} + \frac{3\sqrt{7}G_y y (x^2 + y^2 - 4z^2)}{28} - \frac{\sqrt{7}G_z z (3x^2 + 3y^2 - 2z^2)}{7}$$

$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_4^{(1,-1)}[g](A_2, 2)$

** symmetry

$$\frac{\sqrt{70}yz (3x^2 - y^2)}{4}$$

** expression

$$\frac{3\sqrt{10}G_x xyz}{4} + \frac{3\sqrt{10}G_y z (x - y)(x + y)}{8} + \frac{\sqrt{10}G_z y (3x^2 - y^2)}{8}$$

$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_4^{(1,1)}[g](A_2, 1)$

** symmetry

$$\frac{3x^4}{8} + \frac{3x^2y^2}{4} - 3x^2z^2 + \frac{3y^4}{8} - 3y^2z^2 + z^4$$

** expression

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{3\sqrt{55}G_x x (x^4 + 2x^2y^2 - 12x^2z^2 + y^4 - 12y^2z^2 + 8z^4)}{88} + \frac{3\sqrt{55}G_y y (x^4 + 2x^2y^2 - 12x^2z^2 + y^4 - 12y^2z^2 + 8z^4)}{88} \\ & + \frac{\sqrt{55}G_z z (15x^4 + 30x^2y^2 - 40x^2z^2 + 15y^4 - 40y^2z^2 + 8z^4)}{88} \end{aligned}$$

$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_4^{(1,1)}[g](A_2, 2)$

** symmetry

$$\frac{\sqrt{70}yz (3x^2 - y^2)}{4}$$

** expression

$$\frac{3\sqrt{154}G_x xyz (7x^2 - 5y^2 - 2z^2)}{44} - \frac{3\sqrt{154}G_y z (x^4 - 9x^2y^2 + x^2z^2 + 2y^4 - y^2z^2)}{44} - \frac{\sqrt{154}G_z y (3x^2 - y^2)(x^2 + y^2 - 8z^2)}{44}$$

$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_{4,1}^{(1,-1)}[g](E, 1), \vec{\mathbb{G}}_{4,2}^{(1,-1)}[g](E, 1)$

** symmetry

$$- \frac{\sqrt{10}yz (3x^2 + 3y^2 - 4z^2)}{4}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{10}xz (3x^2 + 3y^2 - 4z^2)}{4}$$

** expression

$$- \frac{3\sqrt{70}G_x xyz}{28} - \frac{\sqrt{70}G_y z (3x^2 + 9y^2 - 4z^2)}{56} - \frac{3\sqrt{70}G_z y (x^2 + y^2 - 4z^2)}{56}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{70}G_x z (9x^2 + 3y^2 - 4z^2)}{56} + \frac{3\sqrt{70}G_y xyz}{28} + \frac{3\sqrt{70}G_z x (x^2 + y^2 - 4z^2)}{56}$$

$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_{4,1}^{(1,-1)}[g](E, 2), \vec{\mathbb{G}}_{4,2}^{(1,-1)}[g](E, 2)$

** symmetry

$$\frac{\sqrt{35} (x^2 - 2xy - y^2)(x^2 + 2xy - y^2)}{8}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{35}xy (x - y)(x + y)}{2}$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{5}G_x x (x^2 - 3y^2)}{4} - \frac{\sqrt{5}G_y y (3x^2 - y^2)}{4}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{5}G_x y (3x^2 - y^2)}{4} + \frac{\sqrt{5}G_y x (x^2 - 3y^2)}{4}$$

$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_{4,1}^{(1,-1)}[g](E, 3), \vec{\mathbb{G}}_{4,2}^{(1,-1)}[g](E, 3)$

** symmetry

$$- \frac{\sqrt{5} (x - y)(x + y)(x^2 + y^2 - 6z^2)}{4}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{5}xy(x^2 + y^2 - 6z^2)}{2}$$

** expression

$$-\frac{\sqrt{35}G_xx(x^2 - 3z^2)}{14} + \frac{\sqrt{35}G_yy(y^2 - 3z^2)}{14} + \frac{3\sqrt{35}G_zz(x - y)(x + y)}{14}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{35}G_xy(3x^2 + y^2 - 6z^2)}{28} + \frac{\sqrt{35}G_yx(x^2 + 3y^2 - 6z^2)}{28} - \frac{3\sqrt{35}G_zxyz}{7}$$

$$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_{4,1}^{(1,1)}[g](E, 1), \vec{\mathbb{G}}_{4,2}^{(1,1)}[g](E, 1)$$

** symmetry

$$-\frac{\sqrt{10}yz(3x^2 + 3y^2 - 4z^2)}{4}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{10}xz(3x^2 + 3y^2 - 4z^2)}{4}$$

** expression

$$-\frac{21\sqrt{22}G_xxyz(x^2 + y^2 - 2z^2)}{44} + \frac{\sqrt{22}G_yz(3x^4 - 15x^2y^2 - x^2z^2 - 18y^4 + 41y^2z^2 - 4z^4)}{44} + \frac{3\sqrt{22}G_zy(x^4 + 2x^2y^2 - 12x^2z^2 + y^4 - 12y^2z^2 + 8z^4)}{44}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{22}G_xz(18x^4 + 15x^2y^2 - 41x^2z^2 - 3y^4 + y^2z^2 + 4z^4)}{44} + \frac{21\sqrt{22}G_yxyz(x^2 + y^2 - 2z^2)}{44} - \frac{3\sqrt{22}G_zx(x^4 + 2x^2y^2 - 12x^2z^2 + y^4 - 12y^2z^2 + 8z^4)}{44}$$

$$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_{4,1}^{(1,1)}[g](E, 2), \vec{\mathbb{G}}_{4,2}^{(1,1)}[g](E, 2)$$

** symmetry

$$\frac{\sqrt{35}(x^2 - 2xy - y^2)(x^2 + 2xy - y^2)}{8}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{35}xy(x - y)(x + y)}{2}$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{77}G_xx(5x^4 - 46x^2y^2 - 4x^2z^2 + 21y^4 + 12y^2z^2)}{88} + \frac{\sqrt{77}G_yy(21x^4 - 46x^2y^2 + 12x^2z^2 + 5y^4 - 4y^2z^2)}{88} + \frac{9\sqrt{77}G_zz(x^2 - 2xy - y^2)(x^2 + 2xy - y^2)}{88}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{77}G_xy(6x^4 - 11x^2y^2 - 3x^2z^2 + y^4 + y^2z^2)}{22} - \frac{\sqrt{77}G_yx(x^4 - 11x^2y^2 + x^2z^2 + 6y^4 - 3y^2z^2)}{22} + \frac{9\sqrt{77}G_zxyz(x - y)(x + y)}{22}$$

$$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_{4,1}^{(1,1)}[g](E, 3), \vec{\mathbb{G}}_{4,2}^{(1,1)}[g](E, 3)$$

** symmetry

$$-\frac{\sqrt{5}(x - y)(x + y)(x^2 + y^2 - 6z^2)}{4}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{5}xy(x^2 + y^2 - 6z^2)}{2}$$

** expression

$$-\frac{\sqrt{11}G_xx(5x^4 - 4x^2y^2 - 46x^2z^2 - 9y^4 + 66y^2z^2 + 12z^4)}{44}$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{11}G_yy(9x^4 + 4x^2y^2 - 66x^2z^2 - 5y^4 + 46y^2z^2 - 12z^4)}{44} - \frac{21\sqrt{11}G_zz(x - y)(x + y)(x^2 + y^2 - 2z^2)}{44}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{11}G_xy(6x^4 + 5x^2y^2 - 51x^2z^2 - y^4 + 5y^2z^2 + 6z^4)}{22} - \frac{\sqrt{11}G_yx(x^4 - 5x^2y^2 - 5x^2z^2 - 6y^4 + 51y^2z^2 - 6z^4)}{22} + \frac{21\sqrt{11}G_zxyz(x^2 + y^2 - 2z^2)}{22}$$