

PG No. 7 C_{2v} $mm2$ [orthorhombic] (axial, internal polar dipole)

* Harmonics for rank 0

* Harmonics for rank 1

$$\vec{G}_1^{(1,0)}[q](A_2)$$

** symmetry

$$z$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}Q_x y}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}Q_y x}{2}$$

$$\vec{G}_1^{(1,0)}[q](B_1)$$

** symmetry

$$y$$

** expression

$$-\frac{\sqrt{2}Q_x z}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}Q_z x}{2}$$

$$\vec{G}_1^{(1,0)}[q](B_2)$$

** symmetry

$$x$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}Q_y z}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}Q_z y}{2}$$

* Harmonics for rank 2

$$\vec{G}_2^{(1,0)}[q](A_1)$$

** symmetry

$$\sqrt{3}xy$$

** expression

$$-\frac{\sqrt{2}Q_x xz}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}Q_y yz}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}Q_z (x-y)(x+y)}{2}$$

$$\vec{G}_2^{(1,0)}[q](A_2, 1)$$

** symmetry

$$-\frac{x^2}{2} - \frac{y^2}{2} + z^2$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{6}Q_x yz}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{6}Q_y xz}{2}$$

$$\vec{G}_2^{(1,0)}[q](A_2, 2)$$

** symmetry

$$\frac{\sqrt{3}(x-y)(x+y)}{2}$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}Q_x yz}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}Q_y xz}{2} - \sqrt{2}Q_z xy$$

$$\vec{G}_2^{(1,0)}[q](B_1)$$

** symmetry

$$\sqrt{3}yz$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}Q_x (y-z)(y+z)}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}Q_y xy}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}Q_z xz}{2}$$

$$\vec{G}_2^{(1,0)}[q](B_2)$$

** symmetry

$$\sqrt{3}xz$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}Q_{xx}y}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}Q_y(x-z)(x+z)}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}Q_zyz}{2}$$

* Harmonics for rank 3

$$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_3^{(1,0)}[q](A_1)$$

** symmetry

$$\sqrt{15}xyz$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{5}Q_{xx}(y-z)(y+z)}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{5}Q_yy(x-z)(x+z)}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{5}Q_zz(x-y)(x+y)}{2}$$

$$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_3^{(1,0)}[q](A_2, 1)$$

** symmetry

$$-\frac{z(3x^2 + 3y^2 - 2z^2)}{2}$$

** expression

$$-\frac{\sqrt{3}Q_{xy}(x^2 + y^2 - 4z^2)}{4} + \frac{\sqrt{3}Q_yx(x^2 + y^2 - 4z^2)}{4}$$

$$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_3^{(1,0)}[q](A_2, 2)$$

** symmetry

$$\frac{\sqrt{15}z(x-y)(x+y)}{2}$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{5}Q_{xy}(x^2 - y^2 + 2z^2)}{4} - \frac{\sqrt{5}Q_yx(x^2 - y^2 - 2z^2)}{4} - \sqrt{5}Q_zxyz$$

$$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_3^{(1,0)}[q](B_1, 1)$$

** symmetry

$$-\frac{y(3x^2 - 2y^2 + 3z^2)}{2}$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{3}Q_{xz}(x^2 - 4y^2 + z^2)}{4} - \frac{\sqrt{3}Q_zx(x^2 - 4y^2 + z^2)}{4}$$

$$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_3^{(1,0)}[q](B_1, 2)$$

** symmetry

$$-\frac{\sqrt{15}y(x-z)(x+z)}{2}$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{5}Q_{xz}(x^2 + 2y^2 - z^2)}{4} - \sqrt{5}Q_yxyz - \frac{\sqrt{5}Q_zx(x^2 - 2y^2 - z^2)}{4}$$

$$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_3^{(1,0)}[q](B_2, 1)$$

** symmetry

$$\frac{x(2x^2 - 3y^2 - 3z^2)}{2}$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{3}Q_yz(4x^2 - y^2 - z^2)}{4} - \frac{\sqrt{3}Q_zy(4x^2 - y^2 - z^2)}{4}$$

$$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_3^{(1,0)}[q](B_2, 2)$$

** symmetry

$$\frac{\sqrt{15}x(y-z)(y+z)}{2}$$

** expression

$$-\sqrt{5}Q_{xyz} + \frac{\sqrt{5}Q_yz(2x^2 + y^2 - z^2)}{4} + \frac{\sqrt{5}Q_zy(2x^2 - y^2 + z^2)}{4}$$

* Harmonics for rank 4

$$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_4^{(1,0)}[q](A_1, 1)$$

** symmetry

$$\frac{\sqrt{35}xy(x-y)(x+y)}{2}$$

** expression

$$-\frac{\sqrt{7}Q_x xz(x^2-3y^2)}{4} + \frac{\sqrt{7}Q_y yz(3x^2-y^2)}{4} + \frac{\sqrt{7}Q_z(x^2-2xy-y^2)(x^2+2xy-y^2)}{4}$$

$$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_4^{(1,0)}[q](A_1, 2)$$

** symmetry

$$-\frac{\sqrt{5}xy(x^2+y^2-6z^2)}{2}$$

** expression

$$\frac{Q_x xz(x^2+15y^2-6z^2)}{4} - \frac{Q_y yz(15x^2+y^2-6z^2)}{4} - \frac{Q_z(x-y)(x+y)(x^2+y^2-6z^2)}{4}$$

$$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_4^{(1,0)}[q](A_2, 1)$$

** symmetry

$$\frac{\sqrt{21}(x^4-3x^2y^2-3x^2z^2+y^4-3y^2z^2+z^4)}{6}$$

** expression

$$-\frac{\sqrt{105}Q_x yz(y-z)(y+z)}{6} + \frac{\sqrt{105}Q_y xz(x-z)(x+z)}{6} - \frac{\sqrt{105}Q_z xy(x-y)(x+y)}{6}$$

$$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_4^{(1,0)}[q](A_2, 2)$$

** symmetry

$$-\frac{\sqrt{15}(x^4-12x^2y^2+6x^2z^2+y^4+6y^2z^2-2z^4)}{12}$$

** expression

$$-\frac{\sqrt{3}Q_x yz(9x^2+2y^2-5z^2)}{6} + \frac{\sqrt{3}Q_y xz(2x^2+9y^2-5z^2)}{6} + \frac{7\sqrt{3}Q_z xy(x-y)(x+y)}{6}$$

$$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_4^{(1,0)}[q](A_2, 3)$$

** symmetry

$$\frac{\sqrt{5}(x-y)(x+y)(x^2+y^2-6z^2)}{4}$$

** expression

$$-\frac{Q_x yz(3x^2-4y^2+3z^2)}{2} + \frac{Q_y xz(4x^2-3y^2-3z^2)}{2} - \frac{Q_z xy(x^2+y^2-6z^2)}{2}$$

$$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_4^{(1,0)}[q](B_1, 1)$$

** symmetry

$$\frac{\sqrt{35}yz(y-z)(y+z)}{2}$$

** expression

$$\frac{\sqrt{7}Q_x(y^2-2yz-z^2)(y^2+2yz-z^2)}{4} - \frac{\sqrt{7}Q_y xy(y^2-3z^2)}{4} + \frac{\sqrt{7}Q_z xz(3y^2-z^2)}{4}$$

$$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_4^{(1,0)}[q](B_1, 2)$$

** symmetry

$$\frac{\sqrt{5}yz(6x^2-y^2-z^2)}{2}$$

** expression

$$\frac{Q_x(y-z)(y+z)(6x^2-y^2-z^2)}{4} - \frac{Q_y xy(6x^2-y^2-15z^2)}{4} + \frac{Q_z xz(6x^2-15y^2-z^2)}{4}$$

$$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_4^{(1,0)}[q](B_2, 1)$$

** symmetry

$$-\frac{\sqrt{35}xz(x-z)(x+z)}{2}$$

** expression

$$-\frac{\sqrt{7}Q_xxy\left(x^2-3z^2\right)}{4}+\frac{\sqrt{7}Q_y\left(x^2-2xz-z^2\right)\left(x^2+2xz-z^2\right)}{4}+\frac{\sqrt{7}Q_zyz\left(3x^2-z^2\right)}{4}$$

$$\vec{\mathbb{G}}_4^{(1,0)}[q](B_2,2)$$

** symmetry

$$-\frac{\sqrt{5}xz\left(x^2-6y^2+z^2\right)}{2}$$

** expression

$$-\frac{Q_xxy\left(x^2-6y^2+15z^2\right)}{4}+\frac{Q_y\left(x-z\right)\left(x+z\right)\left(x^2-6y^2+z^2\right)}{4}+\frac{Q_zyz\left(15x^2-6y^2+z^2\right)}{4}$$