

SG No. 157  $C_{3v}^2$   $P31m$  [ trigonal ]

\* generator :  $\{3_{001}^+|0\}$ ,  $\{m_{1-10}|0\}$

\* symmetry operation  $+ [0, 0, 0]$

Table 1: Symmetry operations for 3d polar vector.

No.	tag	matrix (polar)	det
1	$\{1 0\}$	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$	1
2	$\{3_{001}^+ 0\}$	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$	1
3	$\{3_{001}^- 0\}$	$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$	1
4	$\{m_{1-10} 0\}$	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$	-1
5	$\{m_{120} 0\}$	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$	-1
6	$\{m_{210} 0\}$	$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$	-1