

SAMB for “graphene”

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- Group: No. 191 D_{6h}^1 $P6/mmm$ [hexagonal]
- Associated point group: No. 27 D_{6h} $6/mmm$ [hexagonal]
- Generation condition
 - model type: **tight_binding**
 - time-reversal type: **electric**
 - irrep: [A1g]
 - spinful

- Unit cell:
 - $a = 1.0$, $b = 1.0$, $c = 1.0$, $\alpha = 90.0$, $\beta = 90.0$, $\gamma = 120.0$
- Lattice vectors:
 - $\mathbf{a}_1 = (1.0 \ 0 \ 0)$
 - $\mathbf{a}_2 = (-0.5 \ 0.86602540378444 \ 0)$
 - $\mathbf{a}_3 = (0 \ 0 \ 1.0)$

Table 1: High-symmetry line: Γ -M-K- Γ -K’.

symbol	position	symbol	position	symbol	position
Γ	$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$	M	$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$	K	$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & 0 \end{pmatrix}$
K’	$\begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & 0 \end{pmatrix}$				

- Kets: dimension = 4

Table 2: Hilbert space for full matrix.

No.	ket	No.	ket	No.	ket	No.	ket
1	$(p_z, \uparrow)@A_1$	2	$(p_z, \downarrow)@A_1$	3	$(p_z, \uparrow)@A_2$	4	$(p_z, \downarrow)@A_2$

- Sites in (primitive) unit cell:

Table 3: Site-clusters.

site	position	mapping
S ₁ A ₁	$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} & 0 \end{pmatrix}$	[1,6,7,8,9,10,14,15,16,17,23,24]
A ₂	$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & 0 \end{pmatrix}$	[2,3,4,5,11,12,13,18,19,20,21,22]

- Bonds in (primitive) unit cell:

Table 4: Bond-clusters.

bond	tail	head	n	#	$\mathbf{b@c}$	mapping
B ₁ b ₁	A ₂	A ₁	1	1	$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} & 0 \end{pmatrix} @ \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$	[1,-2,-3,6,-13,14,17,-18]
b ₂	A ₂	A ₁	1	1	$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & 0 \end{pmatrix} @ \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \end{pmatrix}$	[-4,7,10,-11,15,-19,-22,23]
b ₃	A ₂	A ₁	1	1	$\begin{pmatrix} -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & 0 \end{pmatrix} @ \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \end{pmatrix}$	[-5,8,9,-12,16,-20,-21,24]

- SAMB:

$$\boxed{\text{No. 1}} \quad \hat{\mathbb{Q}}_0^{(A_{1g})} [M_1, S_1]$$

$$\hat{\mathbb{Z}}_1 = \mathbb{X}_1[\mathbb{Q}_0^{(a, A_{1g})}] \otimes \mathbb{Y}_1[\mathbb{Q}_0^{(s, A_{1g})}]$$

$$\hat{\mathbb{Z}}_1(\mathbf{k}) = \mathbb{X}_1[\mathbb{Q}_0^{(a, A_{1g})}] \otimes \mathbb{U}_1[\mathbb{Q}_0^{(s, A_{1g})}]$$

$$\boxed{\text{No. 2}} \quad \hat{\mathbb{Q}}_0^{(A_{1g})} [\text{M}_1, \text{B}_1]$$

$$\hat{\mathbb{Z}}_2 = \mathbb{X}_1[\mathbb{Q}_0^{(a, A_{1g})}] \otimes \mathbb{Y}_2[\mathbb{Q}_0^{(b, A_{1g})}]$$

$$\hat{\mathbb{Z}}_2(\mathbf{k}) = \frac{\sqrt{2}\mathbb{X}_1[\mathbb{Q}_0^{(a, A_{1g})}] \otimes \mathbb{U}_2[\mathbb{Q}_0^{(u, A_{1g})}] \otimes \mathbb{F}_1[\mathbb{Q}_0^{(k, A_{1g})}]}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}\mathbb{X}_1[\mathbb{Q}_0^{(a, A_{1g})}] \otimes \mathbb{U}_3[\mathbb{T}_3^{(u, B_{1u})}] \otimes \mathbb{F}_2[\mathbb{T}_3^{(k, B_{1u})}]}{2}$$

Table 5: Atomic SAMB group.

group	bra	ket
M ₁	$(p_z, \uparrow), (p_z, \downarrow)$	$(p_z, \uparrow), (p_z, \downarrow)$

Table 6: Atomic SAMB.

symbol	type	group	form
X ₁	$\mathbb{Q}_0^{(a, A_{1g})}$	M ₁	$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \end{pmatrix}$

Table 7: Cluster SAMB.

symbol	type	cluster	form
Y ₁	$\mathbb{Q}_0^{(s, A_{1g})}$	S ₁	$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \end{pmatrix}$
Y ₂	$\mathbb{Q}_0^{(b, A_{1g})}$	B ₁	$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} & \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} & \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} \end{pmatrix}$

Table 8: Uniform SAMB.

symbol	type	cluster	form
\mathbb{U}_1	$\mathbb{Q}_0^{(s, A_{1g})}$	S_1	$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \end{pmatrix}$
\mathbb{U}_2	$\mathbb{Q}_0^{(u, A_{1g})}$	B_1	$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & 0 \end{pmatrix}$
\mathbb{U}_3	$\mathbb{T}_3^{(u, B_{1u})}$	B_1	$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & -\frac{\sqrt{2}i}{2} \\ \frac{\sqrt{2}i}{2} & 0 \end{pmatrix}$

Table 9: Structure SAMB.

symbol	type	cluster	form
\mathbb{F}_1	$\mathbb{Q}_0^{(k, A_{1g})}$	B_1	$\frac{\sqrt{6}c_{001}}{3} + \frac{\sqrt{6}c_{002}}{3} + \frac{\sqrt{6}c_{003}}{3}$
\mathbb{F}_2	$\mathbb{T}_3^{(k, B_{1u})}$	B_1	$\frac{\sqrt{6}s_{001}}{3} + \frac{\sqrt{6}s_{002}}{3} + \frac{\sqrt{6}s_{003}}{3}$

Table 10: Polar harmonics.

No.	symbol	rank	irrep.	mul.	comp.	form
1	$\mathbb{Q}_0^{(A_{1g})}$	0	A_{1g}	—	—	1
2	$\mathbb{Q}_3^{(B_{1u})}$	3	B_{1u}	—	—	$\frac{\sqrt{10}y(3x^2 - y^2)}{4}$

- Group info.: Generator = $\{3_{001}^+|0\rangle, \{2_{001}|0\rangle, \{2_{110}|0\rangle, \{-1|0\rangle\}$

Table 11: Conjugacy class (point-group part).

rep. SO	symmetry operations
$\{1 0\}$	$\{1 0\}$
$\{2_{001} 0\}$	$\{2_{001} 0\}$
$\{2_{100} 0\}$	$\{2_{100} 0\}, \{2_{010} 0\}, \{2_{110} 0\}$
$\{2_{120} 0\}$	$\{2_{120} 0\}, \{2_{210} 0\}, \{2_{1-10} 0\}$
$\{3_{001}^+ 0\}$	$\{3_{001}^+ 0\}, \{3_{001}^- 0\}$
$\{6_{001}^+ 0\}$	$\{6_{001}^+ 0\}, \{6_{001}^- 0\}$
$\{-1 0\}$	$\{-1 0\}$
$\{m_{100} 0\}$	$\{m_{100} 0\}, \{m_{010} 0\}, \{m_{110} 0\}$
$\{m_{001} 0\}$	$\{m_{001} 0\}$
$\{m_{120} 0\}$	$\{m_{120} 0\}, \{m_{210} 0\}, \{m_{1-10} 0\}$
$\{-3_{001}^+ 0\}$	$\{-3_{001}^+ 0\}, \{-3_{001}^- 0\}$
$\{-6_{001}^+ 0\}$	$\{-6_{001}^+ 0\}, \{-6_{001}^- 0\}$

Table 12: Symmetry operations.

No.	SO	No.	SO	No.	SO	No.	SO	No.	SO
1	$\{1 0\}$	2	$\{2_{001} 0\}$	3	$\{2_{100} 0\}$	4	$\{2_{010} 0\}$	5	$\{2_{110} 0\}$
6	$\{2_{120} 0\}$	7	$\{2_{210} 0\}$	8	$\{2_{1-10} 0\}$	9	$\{3_{001}^+ 0\}$	10	$\{3_{001}^- 0\}$
11	$\{6_{001}^+ 0\}$	12	$\{6_{001}^- 0\}$	13	$\{-1 0\}$	14	$\{m_{100} 0\}$	15	$\{m_{010} 0\}$
16	$\{m_{110} 0\}$	17	$\{m_{001} 0\}$	18	$\{m_{120} 0\}$	19	$\{m_{210} 0\}$	20	$\{m_{1-10} 0\}$
21	$\{-3_{001}^+ 0\}$	22	$\{-3_{001}^- 0\}$	23	$\{-6_{001}^+ 0\}$	24	$\{-6_{001}^- 0\}$		

Table 13: Character table (point-group part).

	1	2_{001}	2_{100}	2_{120}	3_{001}^+	6_{001}^+	-1	m_{100}	m_{001}	m_{120}	-3_{001}^+	-6_{001}^+
A_{1g}	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

continued ...

Table 13

	1	2 ₀₀₁	2 ₁₀₀	2 ₁₂₀	3 ₀₀₁ ⁺	6 ₀₀₁ ⁺	-1	m ₁₀₀	m ₀₀₁	m ₁₂₀	-3 ₀₀₁ ⁺	-6 ₀₀₁ ⁺
A_{2g}	1	1	-1	-1	1	1	1	-1	1	-1	1	1
B_{1g}	1	-1	-1	1	1	-1	1	-1	-1	1	1	-1
B_{2g}	1	-1	1	-1	1	-1	1	1	-1	-1	1	-1
E_{1g}	2	-2	0	0	-1	1	2	0	-2	0	-1	1
E_{2g}	2	2	0	0	-1	-1	2	0	2	0	-1	-1
A_{1u}	1	1	1	1	1	1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
A_{2u}	1	1	-1	-1	1	1	-1	1	-1	1	-1	-1
B_{1u}	1	-1	-1	1	1	-1	-1	1	1	-1	-1	1
B_{2u}	1	-1	1	-1	1	-1	-1	-1	1	1	-1	1
E_{1u}	2	-2	0	0	-1	1	-2	0	2	0	1	-1
E_{2u}	2	2	0	0	-1	-1	-2	0	-2	0	1	1

Table 14: Parity conversion.

\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
$A_{1g} (A_{1u})$	$A_{2g} (A_{2u})$	$B_{1g} (B_{1u})$	$B_{2g} (B_{2u})$	$E_{1g} (E_{1u})$
$E_{2g} (E_{2u})$	$A_{1u} (A_{1g})$	$A_{2u} (A_{2g})$	$B_{1u} (B_{1g})$	$B_{2u} (B_{2g})$
$E_{1u} (E_{1g})$	$E_{2u} (E_{2g})$			

Table 15: Symmetric product, $[\Gamma \otimes \Gamma']_+$.

	A_{1g}	A_{2g}	B_{1g}	B_{2g}	E_{1g}	E_{2g}	A_{1u}	A_{2u}	B_{1u}	B_{2u}	E_{1u}	E_{2u}
A_{1g}	A_{1g}	A_{2g}	B_{1g}	B_{2g}	E_{1g}	E_{2g}	A_{1u}	A_{2u}	B_{1u}	B_{2u}	E_{1u}	E_{2u}
A_{2g}		A_{1g}	B_{2g}	B_{1g}	E_{1g}	E_{2g}	A_{2u}	A_{1u}	B_{2u}	B_{1u}	E_{1u}	E_{2u}
B_{1g}			A_{1g}	A_{2g}	E_{2g}	E_{1g}	B_{1u}	B_{2u}	A_{1u}	A_{2u}	E_{2u}	E_{1u}
B_{2g}				A_{1g}	E_{2g}	E_{1g}	B_{2u}	B_{1u}	A_{2u}	A_{1u}	E_{2u}	E_{1u}
E_{1g}					$A_{1g} + E_{2g}$	$B_{1g} + B_{2g} + E_{1g}$	E_{1u}	E_{1u}	E_{2u}	E_{2u}	$A_{1u} + A_{2u} + E_{2u}$	$B_{1u} + B_{2u} + E_{1u}$
E_{2g}						$A_{1g} + E_{2g}$	E_{2u}	E_{2u}	E_{1u}	E_{1u}	$B_{1u} + B_{2u} + E_{1u}$	$A_{1u} + A_{2u} + E_{2u}$
A_{1u}							A_{1g}	A_{2g}	B_{1g}	B_{2g}	E_{1g}	E_{2g}
A_{2u}								A_{1g}	B_{2g}	B_{1g}	E_{1g}	E_{2g}
B_{1u}									A_{1g}	A_{2g}	E_{2g}	E_{1g}
B_{2u}										A_{1g}	E_{2g}	E_{1g}
E_{1u}											$A_{1g} + E_{2g}$	$B_{1g} + B_{2g} + E_{1g}$
E_{2u}												$A_{1g} + E_{2g}$

Table 16: Anti-symmetric product, $[\Gamma \otimes \Gamma]_-$.

A_{1g}	A_{2g}	B_{1g}	B_{2g}	E_{1g}	E_{2g}	A_{1u}	A_{2u}	B_{1u}	B_{2u}	E_{1u}	E_{2u}
—	—	—	—	A_{2g}	A_{2g}	—	—	—	—	A_{2g}	A_{2g}

Table 17: Virtual-cluster sites.

No.	position	No.	position	No.	position	No.	position
1	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 + \sqrt{3} & -1 + \sqrt{3} & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	2	$\begin{pmatrix} -\sqrt{3} - 1 & 1 - \sqrt{3} & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	3	$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 - \sqrt{3} & -1 \end{pmatrix}$	4	$\begin{pmatrix} -\sqrt{3} - 1 & -2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$
5	$\begin{pmatrix} -1 + \sqrt{3} & 1 + \sqrt{3} & -1 \end{pmatrix}$	6	$\begin{pmatrix} -2 & -1 + \sqrt{3} & -1 \end{pmatrix}$	7	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 + \sqrt{3} & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$	8	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 - \sqrt{3} & -\sqrt{3} - 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$
9	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 - \sqrt{3} & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	10	$\begin{pmatrix} -2 & -\sqrt{3} - 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	11	$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 + \sqrt{3} & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	12	$\begin{pmatrix} -1 + \sqrt{3} & -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
13	$\begin{pmatrix} -\sqrt{3} - 1 & 1 - \sqrt{3} & -1 \end{pmatrix}$	14	$\begin{pmatrix} -2 & -1 + \sqrt{3} & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	15	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 + \sqrt{3} & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	16	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 - \sqrt{3} & -\sqrt{3} - 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
17	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 + \sqrt{3} & -1 + \sqrt{3} & -1 \end{pmatrix}$	18	$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 - \sqrt{3} & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	19	$\begin{pmatrix} -\sqrt{3} - 1 & -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	20	$\begin{pmatrix} -1 + \sqrt{3} & 1 + \sqrt{3} & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
21	$\begin{pmatrix} -1 + \sqrt{3} & -2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$	22	$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 + \sqrt{3} & -1 \end{pmatrix}$	23	$\begin{pmatrix} -2 & -\sqrt{3} - 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$	24	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 - \sqrt{3} & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$

Table 18: Virtual-cluster basis.

symbol	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
$\mathbb{Q}_0^{(A_{1g})}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$
	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$
	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$						
$\mathbb{Q}_1^{(A_{2u})}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$
	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$
	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$						

continued ...

[illegible]

8

[illegible]

continued ...

Table 18

symbol	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{24} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{8}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{24} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{8}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{8} + \frac{\sqrt{6}}{24}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{24} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{8}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{8} + \frac{\sqrt{6}}{24}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{24} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{8}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{8} - \frac{\sqrt{6}}{24}$
	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{8} - \frac{\sqrt{6}}{24}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{24} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{8}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$						
$\mathbb{Q}_{6,1}^{(E_{1g},1)}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{8} - \frac{\sqrt{6}}{24}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{24} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{8}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{8} - \frac{\sqrt{6}}{24}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{24} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{8}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{24} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{8}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{8} + \frac{\sqrt{6}}{24}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{24} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{8}$
	$-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{8} + \frac{\sqrt{6}}{24}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{8} - \frac{\sqrt{6}}{24}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{8} - \frac{\sqrt{6}}{24}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{24} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{8}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{24} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{8}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{24} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{8}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{8} + \frac{\sqrt{6}}{24}$
	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{24} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{8}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{8} + \frac{\sqrt{6}}{24}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$						
$\mathbb{Q}_7^{(A_{1u})}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$
	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$
	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$	$-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{12}$						