

The Babel of Software Development: Linguistic Diversity in Open Source

Bogdan Vasilescu Alexander Serebrenik Mark van den Brand
Eindhoven University of Technology
@b_vasilescu, @aserebrenik, @MarkvandenBrand



Warning
Equations inside

NEED COFFEE!!



OSS Communities

Highly interactive

Decentralized

Heterogeneous

Self-directed

knowledge-intensive

OSS Communities

Highly interactive

Self-directed

Decentralized

knowledge-intensive

Heterogeneous

OSS Communities

Developers **donate** their knowledge
for the benefit of the community



Highly interactive

Self-directed

Decentralized

knowledge-intensive

Heterogeneous

OSS Communities

Different skill sets and skill levels

(Giuri *et al.*, 2004)

Different activities

(Vasilescu *et al.*, 2013)

Mix of novices and experts

(Dabbish *et al.*, 2012)

Highly interactive

Self-directed

Decentralized

knowledge-intensive



Heterogeneous

OSS Communities

Different skill sets and skill levels

(Giuri *et al.*, 2004)



Different activities

(Vasilescu *et al.*, 2013)

Mix of novices and experts

(Dabbish *et al.*, 2012)

Highly interactive

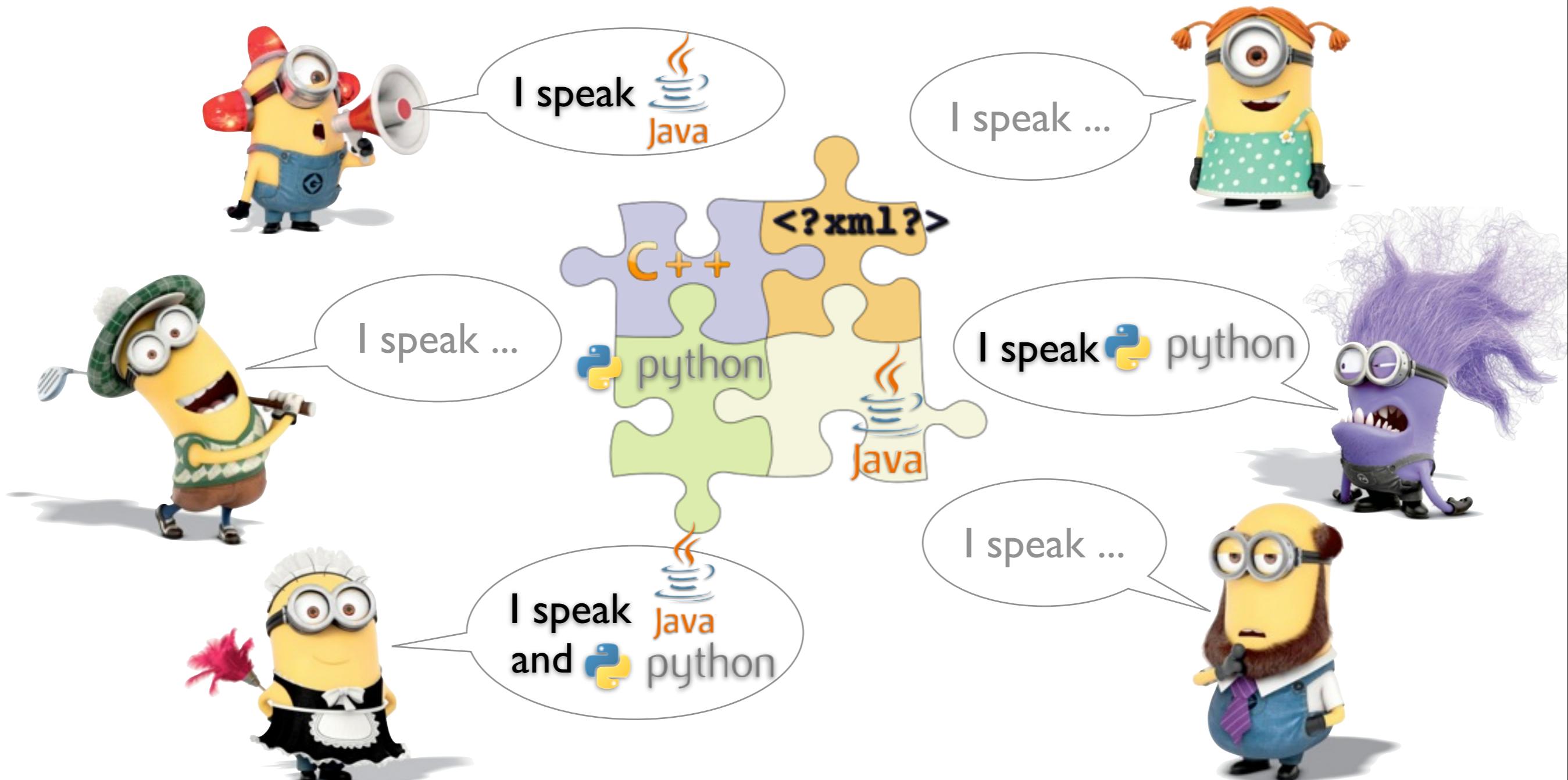
Self-directed

Decentralized

knowledge-intensive

Heterogeneous

Knowledge of programming languages



High turnover

what happens when Purple Minion leaves the community?

Does knowledge of  python disappear?

Is the community at risk?

Maintain or migrate legacy code?



High turnover

what happens when Purple Minion leaves the community?

Does knowledge of  python disappear?

Is the community at risk?

Maintain or migrate legacy code?

Intuitively
healthier



This talk: first steps

How to quantify this **risk**
of not finding developers with knowledge
of certain programming languages?



Idea

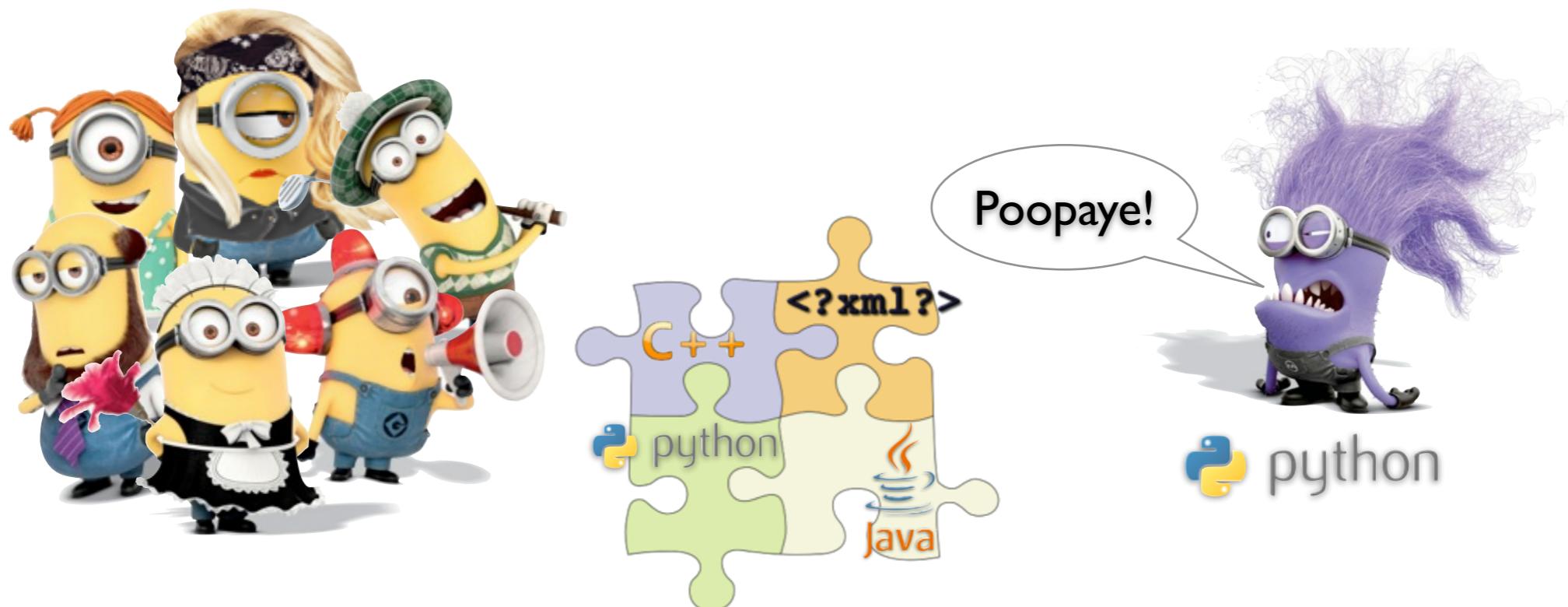
who else “speaks”  python in the community?

Hard to assess
(recall Decentralized, Self-directed)

Hard to maintain information
(recall High Turnover)

Less suitable for real-time
health monitoring

what if nobody?



Idea

has worked on
who else “speaks”  python in the community?

Not sufficient

Specialization

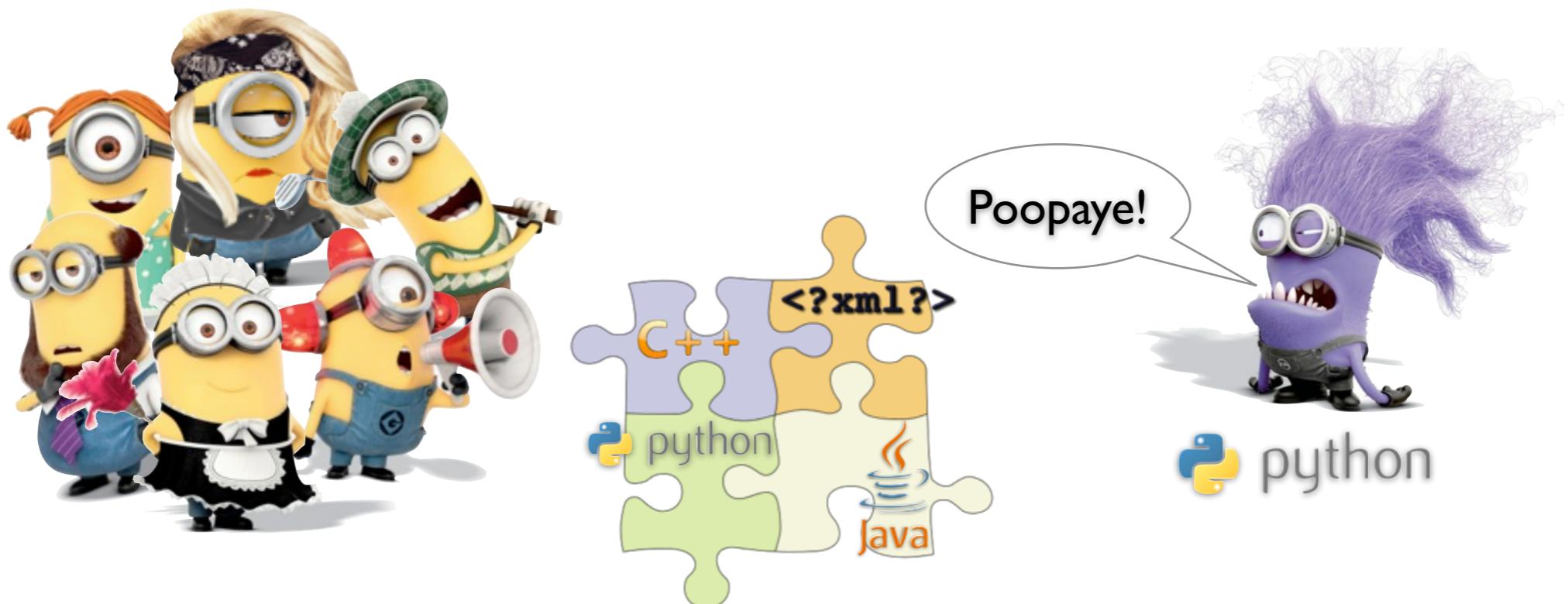
(Posnett *et al.*, 2013)

(Vasilescu *et al.*, 2013)

Territoriality

(Robles *et al.*, 2006)

Besides,
what if nobody?

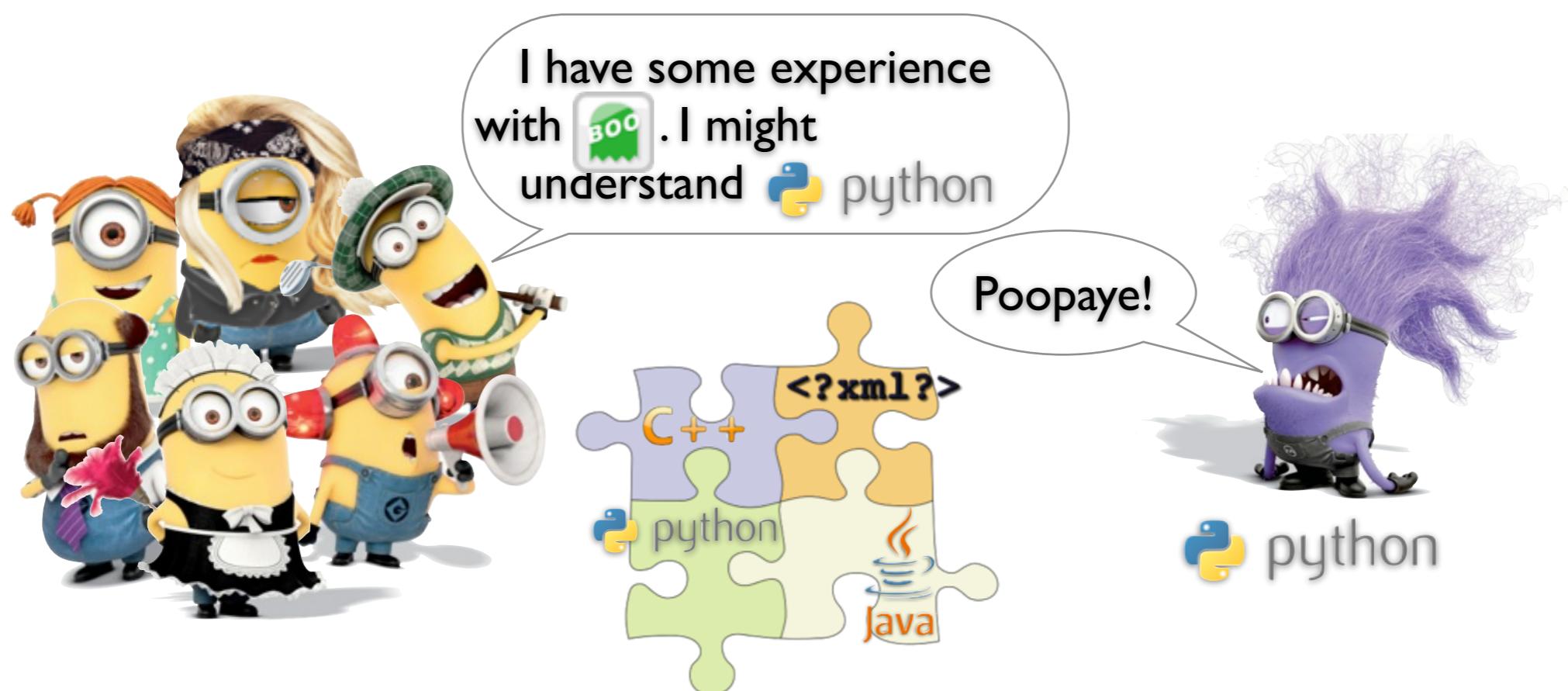


Idea

~~has worked on~~
who else “~~speaks~~”  python in the community?
might understand

Better, but similar drawbacks as
who else “speaks”  python
in the community?

Does not answer
“How hard is it in general to find
replacement COBOL developers?”



Idea

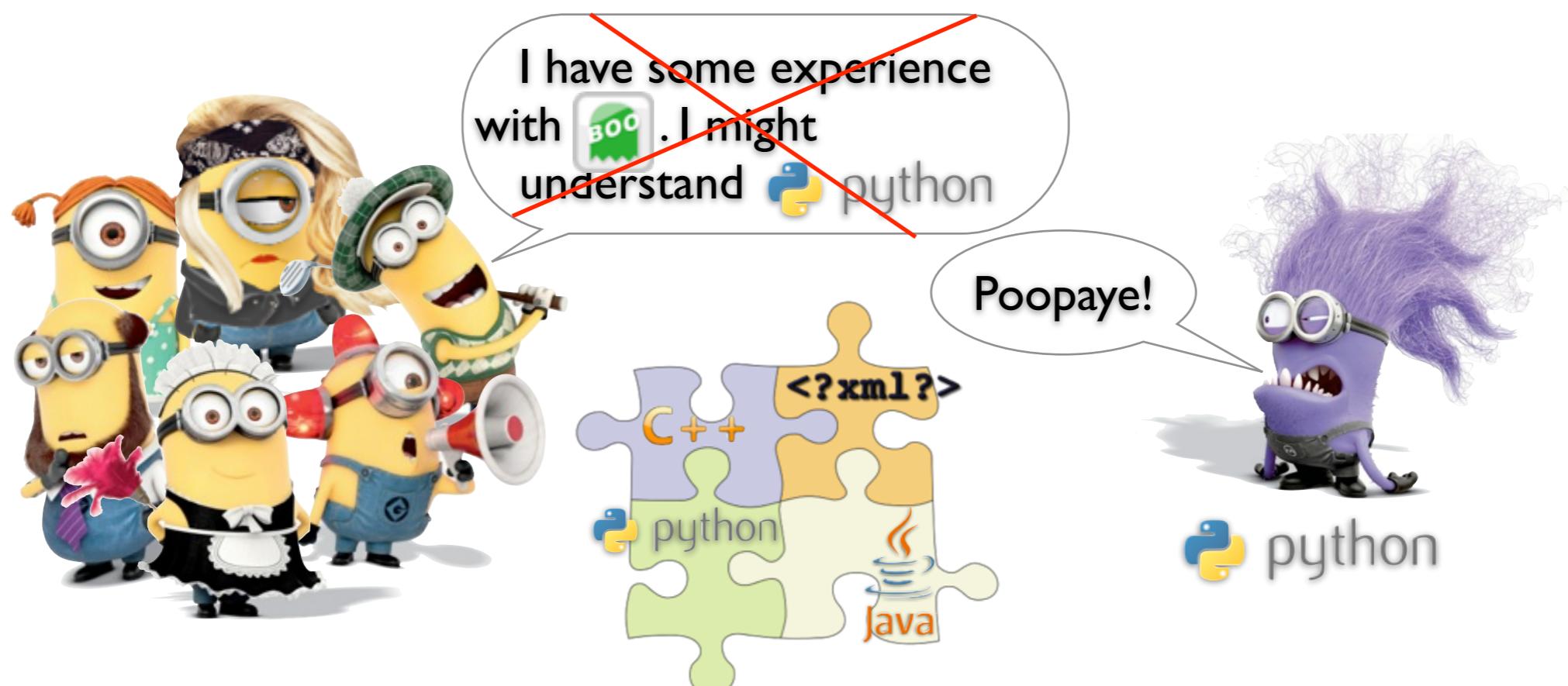
~~has worked on~~
who else “~~speaks~~”  python in the community?
might understand



Mine expertise from
history of contributions

+

Approximate what else they
might understand:
universal measure of intelligibility
of programming languages



Ingredients

Linguistic diversity
(natural languages)



crowdsourced knowledge
stackoverflow.com

stackoverflow Questions Tags Users Badges Unanswered

Tagged Questions newest frequent votes active unanswered

58 votes Does python have an equivalent to Java Class.forName()?
I have the need to take a string argument and create an object of the class named in that string in Python. In Java, I would use Class.forName().newInstance(). Is there an equivalent in Python? ...
java python class instantiation asked Jan 17 '09 at 8:10 Jason 479 • 1 □ 6 □ 8

117 votes Seeking clarification on apparent contradictions regarding weakly typed languages
I think I understand strong typing, but every time I look for examples for what is weak typing I end up finding examples of programming languages that simply coerce/convert types automatically. For ...
c# java python perl weakly-typed asked Mar 29 '12 at 16:34 Edwin Dalorzo 13.2k • 2 □ 22 □ 47

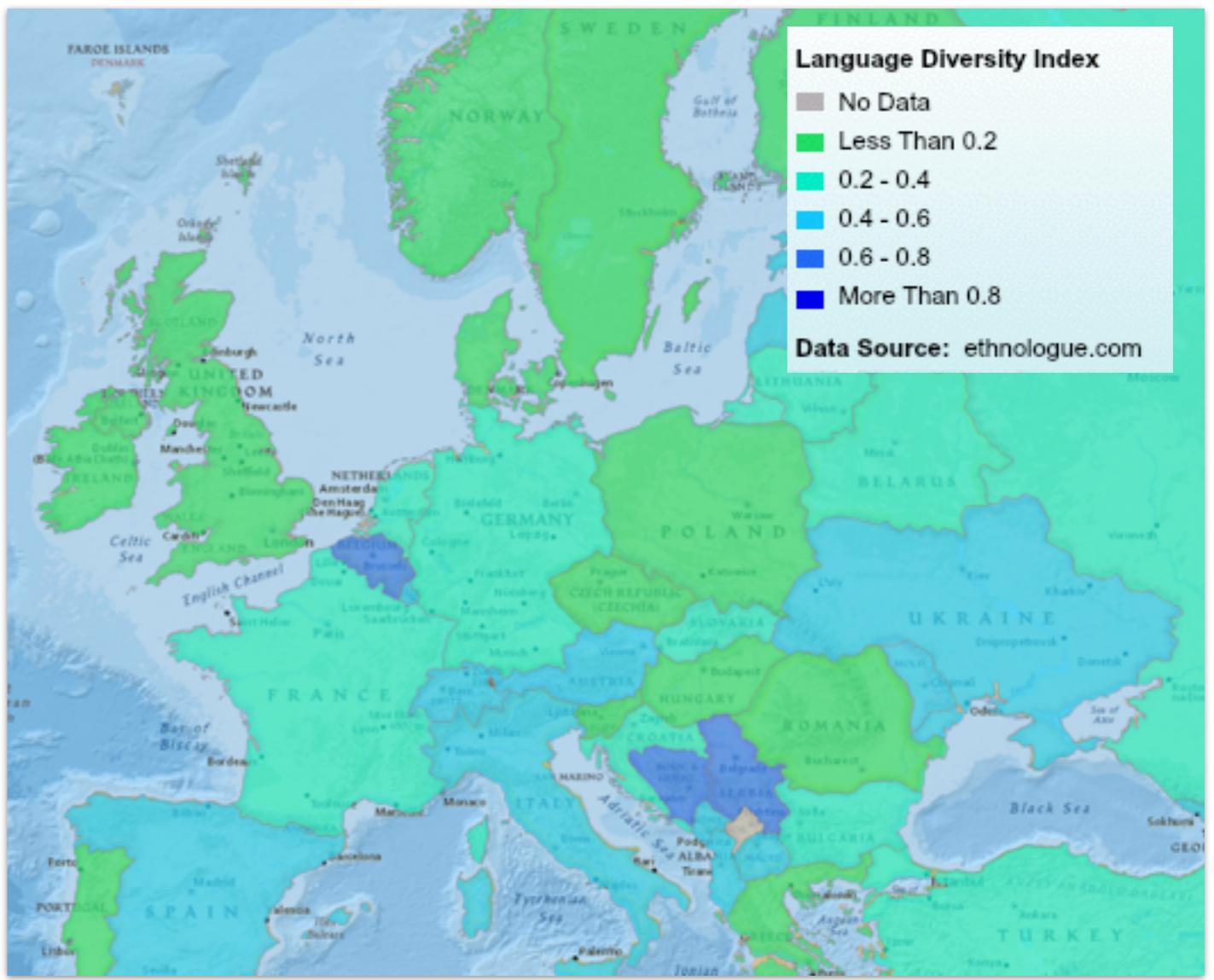
54 votes How can I download all emails with attachments from Gmail?
How do I connect to Gmail and determine which messages have attachments? I then want to download each attachment, printing out the Subject: and From: for each message as I process it.
java python perl gmail asked Dec 8 '08 at 3:57 anon

44 votes Which programming languages can I use on Android Dalvik?
In theory, Dalvik executes any virtual machine byte code, created for example with the compilers of AspectJ ColdFusion Clojure Groovy JavaFX Script JRuby Jython Rhino Scala Are there already ...
java python android scala dalvik asked Jan 3 '10 at 11:35 mjn 17.5k • 8 □ 68 □ 173

Linguistic diversity

Greenberg (1956)

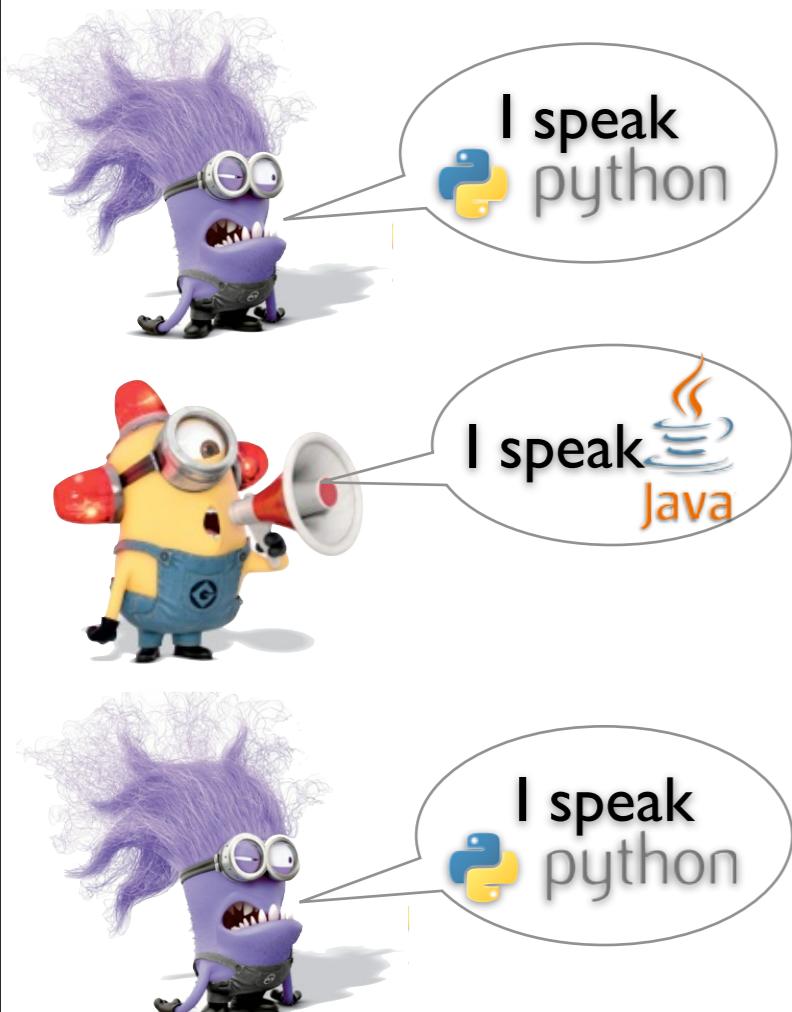
probability that two
random individuals **do not**
understand each other



[http://education.nationalgeographic.com/education/mapping/interactive-map/?
ar_a=1&ls=840007%26f%3D491%26t%3D1%26lg%3D5%26b%3D0%26bbox](http://education.nationalgeographic.com/education/mapping/interactive-map/?ar_a=1&ls=840007%26f%3D491%26t%3D1%26lg%3D5%26b%3D0%26bbox)

Linguistic diversity

probability that two random individuals **do not** understand each other



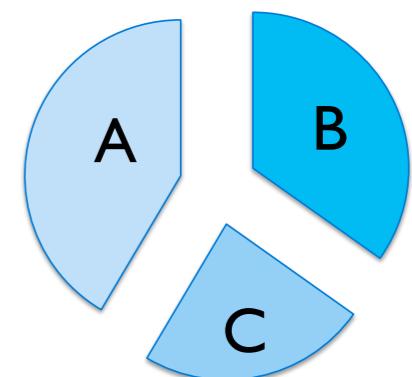
Simple model

- everyone speaks exactly one language
- languages are independent

$$A = 1 - \sum_{\ell \in L} p_\ell^2$$

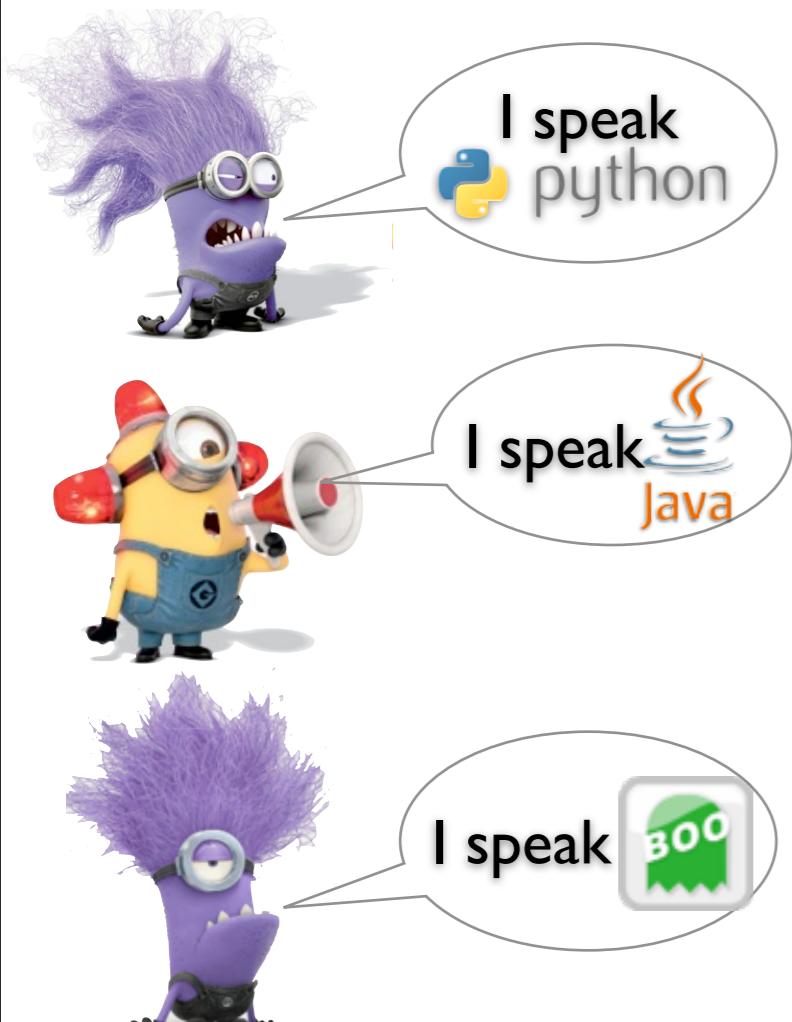
$$p_\ell = \frac{|S_\ell|}{|P|}$$

$$L = \{A, B, C\} \Rightarrow P(L) = \{A, B, C\}$$



Linguistic diversity

probability that two random individuals **do not** understand each other



Related languages model

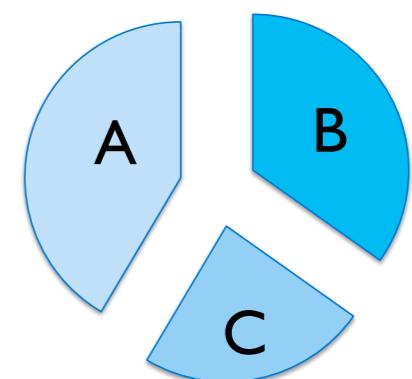
- everyone speaks exactly one language
- languages are **(partly) mutually intelligible**

$$B = 1 - \sum_{\ell, m \in L} p_\ell p_m \cdot mi(\ell, m)$$

$$p_\ell = \frac{|S_\ell|}{|P|}$$

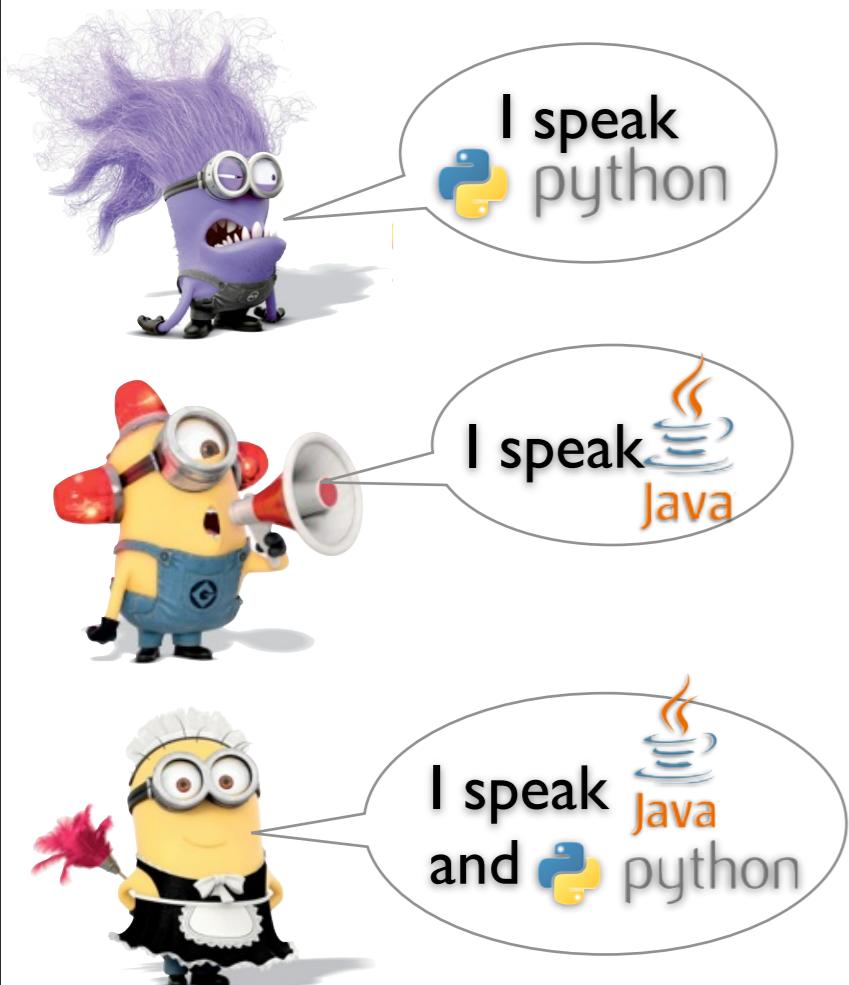
$$0 \leq mi(\ell, m) \leq 1 \quad mi(\ell, \ell) = 1$$

$$L = \{A, B, C\} \Rightarrow P(L) = \{A, B, C\}$$



Linguistic diversity

probability that two random individuals **do not** understand each other

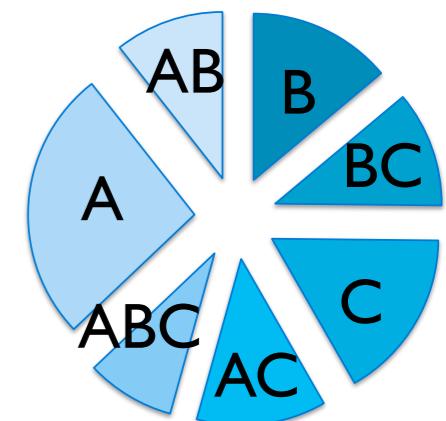


Polyglot related languages model

- everyone speaks **at least** one language
- languages are **(partly) mutually intelligible**

$$F = 1 - \sum_{s,t \in P(L)} p_s p_t \cdot \frac{\sum_{\ell \in s, m \in t} mi(\ell, m)}{|s| \cdot |t|}$$
$$p_s = \frac{|S_s|}{|P|}$$

$$L = \{A, B, C\} \Rightarrow P(L) = \{A, B, C, AB, AC, BC, ABC\}$$



Risk

of not finding developers that “speak” a programming language

Greenberg (1956)
Linguistic diversity

$$F = 1 - \sum_{s,t \in P(L)} p_s p_t \cdot \frac{\sum_{\ell \in s, m \in t} mi(\ell, m)}{|s| \cdot |t|}$$

Our measure

$$risk(\ell) = 1 - \sum_{s \in P(L)} p_s \cdot \max_{k \in s} mi_\ell(k)$$

Risk

of not finding developers that “speak” a programming language

Greenberg (1956)
Linguistic diversity

$$F = 1 - \sum_{s,t \in P(L)} p_s p_t \cdot \frac{\sum_{\ell \in s, m \in t} mi(\ell, m)}{|s| \cdot |t|}$$

Aggregate measure

Our measure
One language

$$risk(\ell) = 1 - \sum_{s \in P(L)} p_s \cdot \max_{k \in s} mi_\ell(k)$$

Risk

of not finding developers that “speak” a programming language

Greenberg (1956)

Linguistic diversity

$$F = 1 - \sum_{s,t \in P(L)} p_s p_t$$

$$\cdot \frac{\sum_{\ell \in s, m \in t} mi(\ell, m)}{|s| \cdot |t|}$$

If polyglot, equally probably to speak
any of the languages

Our measure

$$risk(\ell) = 1 - \sum_{s \in P(L)} p_s \cdot \max_{k \in s} mi_\ell(k)$$

If polyglot, the language most
intelligible to ℓ matters the most

Risk

of not finding developers that “speak” a programming language

Greenberg (1956)

Linguistic diversity

Symmetric

Our measure

Asymmetric

$$F = 1 - \sum_{s,t \in P(L)} p_s p_t \cdot \frac{\sum_{\ell \in s, m \in t} mi(\ell, m)}{|s| \cdot |t|}$$

$$risk(\ell) = 1 - \sum_{s \in P(L)} p_s \cdot \max_{k \in s} mi_\ell(k)$$

“Swedes have more difficulty understanding Danish than Danes understanding Swedish”

(Moberg et al., 2004)

Ingredients

Linguistic diversity
(natural languages)



crowdsourced knowledge
stackoverflow.com

stackoverflow Questions Tags Users Badges Unanswered

Tagged Questions newest frequent votes active unanswered

Does python have an equivalent to Java Class.forName()?
I have the need to take a string argument and create an object of the class named in that string in Python. In Java, I would use Class.forName().newInstance(). Is there an equivalent in Python? ...
58 votes 4 answers 15k views asked Jan 17 '09 at 8:10 Jason 479 • 1 ▪ 6 ▪ 8

Seeking clarification on apparent contradictions regarding weakly typed languages
I think I understand strong typing, but every time I look for examples for what is weak typing I end up finding examples of programming languages that simply coerce/convert types automatically. For ...
117 votes 9 answers 4k views asked Mar 29 '12 at 16:34 Edwin Dalorzo 13.2k • 2 ▪ 22 ▪ 47

How can I download all emails with attachments from Gmail?
How do I connect to Gmail and determine which messages have attachments? I then want to download each attachment, printing out the Subject: and From: for each message as I process it.
54 votes 11 answers 32k views asked Dec 8 '08 at 3:57 anon

Which programming languages can I use on Android Dalvik?
In theory, Dalvik executes any virtual machine byte code, created for example with the compilers of AspectJ ColdFusion Clojure Groovy JavaFX Script JRuby Jython Rhino Scala Are there already ...
44 votes 7 answers 11k views asked Jan 3 '10 at 11:35 mjn 17.5k • 8 ▪ 68 ▪ 173

Tagged Questions

newest

frequent

votes

active

unanswered

58

votes

4

answers

15k views

[Does python have an equivalent to Java Class.forName\(\)?](#)

I have the need to take a string argument and create an object of the class named in that string in Python. In Java, I would use `Class.forName().newInstance()`. Is there an equivalent in Python? ...

java python class instantiation

asked Jan 17 '09 at 8:10



Jason

479 • 1 ● 6 ● 8

117

votes

9

answers

4k views

[Seeking clarification on apparent contradictions regarding weakly typed languages](#)

I think I understand strong typing, but every time I look for examples for what is weak typing I end up finding examples of programming languages that simply coerce/convert types automatically. For ...

c# java python perl weakly-typed

asked Mar 29 '12 at 16:34



Edwin Dalarzo

13.2k • 2 ● 22 ● 47

54

votes

11

answers

32k views

[How can I download all emails with attachments from Gmail?](#)

How do I connect to Gmail and determine which messages have attachments? I then want to download each attachment, printing out the Subject: and From: for each message as I process it.

java python perl gmail

asked Dec 8 '08 at 3:57



anon

44

votes

7

answers

11k views

[Which programming languages can I use on Android Dalvik?](#)

In theory, Dalvik executes any virtual machine byte code, created for example with the compilers of AspectJ ColdFusion Clojure Groovy JavaFX Script JRuby Jython Rhino Scala Are there already ...

java python android scala dalvik

asked Jan 3 '10 at 11:35



mjn

17.5k • 8 ● 68 ● 173

5,931,622 questions

2,458,712 users

Tagged Questions

newest

frequent

votes

active

unanswered

58

votes

4
answers

15k views

[Does python have an equivalent to Java Class.forName\(\)?](#)

I have the need to take a string argument and create an object of the class named in that string in Python. In Java, I would use `Class.forName().newInstance()`. Is there an equivalent in Python? ...

asked Jan 17 '09 at 8:10



Jason

479 • 1 ● 6 ● 8

117
votes9
answers

4k views

[Seeking clarification on apparent contradictions regarding weakly typed languages](#)

I think I understand strong typing, but every time I look for examples for what is weak typing I end up finding examples of programming languages that simply coerce/convert types automatically. For ...

asked Mar 29 '12 at 16:34



Edwin Dalarzo

13.2k • 2 ● 22 ● 47

54

votes

11
answers

32k views

[How can I download all emails with attachments from Gmail?](#)

How do I connect to Gmail and determine which messages have attachments? I then want to download each attachment, printing out the Subject: and From: for each message as I process it.

asked Dec 8 '08 at 3:57



anon

44

votes

7
answers

11k views

[Which programming languages can I use on Android Dalvik?](#)

In theory, Dalvik executes any virtual machine byte code, created for example with the compilers of AspectJ ColdFusion Clojure Groovy JavaFX Script JRuby Jython Rhino Scala Are there already ...

asked Jan 3 '10 at 11:35



mjn

17.5k • 8 ● 68 ● 173

5,931,622 questions

2,458,712 users

Users “collect” tags

Jon Skeet [more info](#) network profile

	615,287 reputation	bio	website csharpindepth.com	visits	member for 5 years
	• 223 ● 3659 ● 5102 badges	location	Reading, United Kingdom	seen	34 mins ago

summary answers questions **tags** badges favorites bounties reputation activity

4,348 Tags votes name

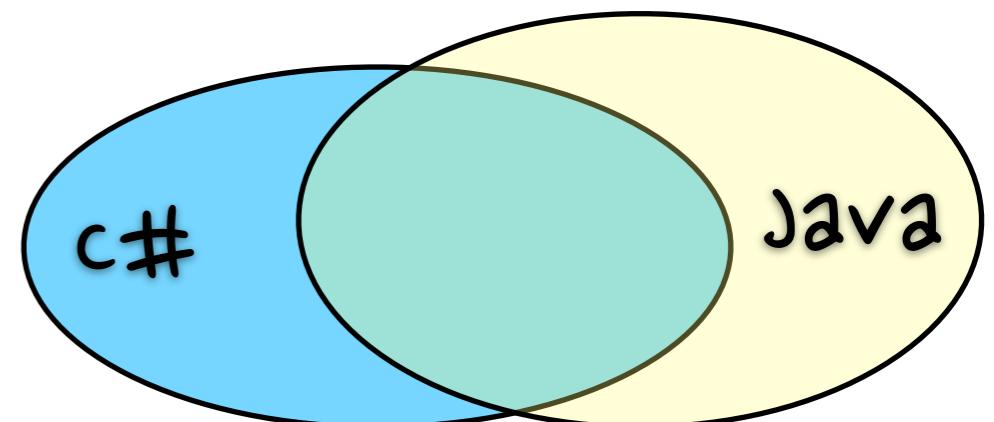
107k c# × 14991	4k performance × 386	2k static × 208	2k eclipse × 177
58k java × 7767	3k vb.net × 695	2k inheritance × 338	2k events × 214
38k .net × 4761	3k list × 408	2k exception × 278	2k double × 85
14k linq × 2395	3k c#-4.0 × 441	2k  android × 488	2k sql × 334
8k string × 783	3k datetime × 504	2k floating-point × 98	1k char × 46
8k generics × 1002	3k collections × 338	2k interface × 240	1k decimal × 70
6k date × 309	3k lambda × 376	2k ienumerable × 190	1k unit-testing × 248
6k multithreading × 888	3k oop × 311	2k .net-3.5 × 204	1k linq-to-sql × 336
5k timezone × 199	3k constructor × 198	2k winforms × 412	1k extension-methods × 154
4k asp.net × 982	2k delegates × 329	2k dictionary × 233	1k syntax × 97
4k arrays × 611	2k casting × 284	2k clr × 112	1k foreach × 113
4k reflection × 583	2k visual-studio × 272	2k algorithm × 164	1k loops × 102
4k xml × 857	2k enums × 254	2k types × 194	1k class × 263

Mutual intelligibility of programming languages

- Jon Skeet: C#, Java, ASP.net, XML, ...
 - Alexander Serebrenik: Prolog, SQL, C++, ...
 - Bogdan Vasilescu: Python, ...
- ... > 400,000

Association rule mining

$$mi_{\ell}(k) = conf(\tau_k \Rightarrow \tau_{\ell}) = \frac{nBoth}{nLeft}$$



| 60 popular languages

Are this likely to
speak <column>

	Asm	C	C++	Cobol	CSS	Groovy	HTML	Java	JavaScript	Perl	PHP	Shell	XML
Asm	100%	55%	54%	1%	15%	1%	23%	39%	28%	12%	28%	1%	18%
C	8%	100%	48%	0%	12%	1%	17%	31%	21%	8%	21%	0%	13%
C++	5%	32%	100%	0%	10%	1%	15%	26%	18%	6%	18%	0%	11%
COBOL	12%	35%	40%	100%	24%	3%	29%	48%	38%	17%	37%	1%	28%
CSS	2%	10%	13%	0%	100%	1%	61%	21%	54%	5%	39%	0%	16%
Groovy	3%	15%	18%	1%	17%	100%	26%	63%	32%	7%	23%	0%	26%
HTML	2%	11%	14%	0%	46%	1%	100%	25%	56%	5%	40%	0%	18%
Java	2%	12%	15%	0%	10%	2%	15%	100%	19%	4%	16%	0%	12%
JavaScript	2%	9%	11%	0%	25%	1%	35%	20%	100%	4%	31%	0%	13%
Perl	5%	25%	27%	1%	18%	2%	26%	31%	30%	100%	31%	1%	19%
PHP	2%	9%	11%	0%	19%	1%	26%	17%	33%	4%	100%	0%	12%
Shell	12%	34%	38%	1%	19%	3%	32%	43%	33%	24%	35%	100%	24%
XML	3%	14%	19%	0%	20%	2%	29%	34%	35%	7%	31%	0%	100%

People who
speak <row>

| 60 popular languages

Are this likely to
speak <column>

	Asm	C	C++	Cobol	CSS	Groovy	HTML	Java	JavaScript	Perl	PHP	Shell	XML
Asm	100%	55%	54%	1%	15%	1%	23%	39%	28%	12%	28%	1%	18%
C	8%	100%	48%	0%	12%	1%	17%	31%	21%	8%	21%	0%	13%
C++	5%	32%	100%	0%	10%	1%	15%	26%	18%	6%	18%	0%	11%
COBOL	12%	35%	40%	100%	24%	3%	29%	48%	38%	17%	37%	1%	28%
CSS	2%	10%	13%	0%	100%	1%	61%	21%	54%	5%	39%	0%	16%
Groovy	3%	15%	18%	1%	17%	100%	26%	63%	32%	7%	23%	0%	26%
HTML	2%	11%	14%	0%	46%	1%	100%	25%	56%	5%	40%	0%	18%
Java	2%	12%	15%	0%	10%	2%	15%	100%	19%	4%	16%	0%	12%
JavaScript	2%	9%	11%	0%	25%	1%	35%	20%	100%	4%	31%	0%	13%
Perl	5%	25%	27%	1%	18%	2%	26%	31%	30%	100%	31%	1%	19%
PHP	2%	9%	11%	0%	19%	1%	26%	17%	33%	4%	100%	0%	12%
Shell	12%	34%	38%	1%	19%	3%	32%	43%	33%	24%	35%	100%	24%
XML	3%	14%	19%	0%	20%	2%	29%	34%	35%	7%	31%	0%	100%

People who
speak <row>

Assembly dev's are versatile; assembly itself is exotic

Are this likely to
speak <column>

	Asm	C	C++	Cobol	CSS	Groovy	HTML	Java	JavaScript	Perl	PHP	Shell	XML
Asm	100%	55%	54%	1%	15%	1%	23%	39%	28%	12%	28%	1%	18%
C	8%	100%	48%	0%	12%	1%	17%	31%	21%	8%	21%	0%	13%
C++	5%	32%	100%	0%	10%	1%	15%	26%	18%	6%	18%	0%	11%
COBOL	12%	35%	40%	100%	24%	3%	29%	48%	38%	17%	37%	1%	28%
CSS	2%	10%	13%	0%	100%	1%	61%	21%	54%	5%	39%	0%	16%
Groovy	3%	15%	18%	1%	17%	100%	26%	63%	32%	7%	23%	0%	26%
HTML	2%	11%	14%	0%	46%	1%	100%	25%	56%	5%	40%	0%	18%
Java	2%	12%	15%	0%	10%	2%	15%	100%	19%	4%	16%	0%	12%
JavaScript	2%	9%	11%	0%	25%	1%	35%	20%	100%	4%	31%	0%	13%
Perl	5%	25%	27%	1%	18%	2%	26%	31%	30%	100%	31%	1%	19%
PHP	2%	9%	11%	0%	19%	1%	26%	17%	33%	4%	100%	0%	12%
Shell	12%	34%	38%	1%	19%	3%	32%	43%	33%	24%	35%	100%	24%
XML	3%	14%	19%	0%	20%	2%	29%	34%	35%	7%	31%	0%	100%

People who
speak <row>

Cobol dev's are versatile but extremely scarce

Are this likely to
speak <column>

	Asm	C	C++	Cobol	CSS	Groovy	HTML	Java	JavaScript	Perl	PHP	Shell	XML
Asm	100%	55%	54%	1%	15%	1%	23%	39%	28%	12%	28%	1%	18%
C	8%	100%	48%	0%	12%	1%	17%	31%	21%	8%	21%	0%	13%
C++	5%	32%	100%	0%	10%	1%	15%	26%	18%	6%	18%	0%	11%
COBOL	12%	35%	40%	100%	24%	3%	29%	48%	38%	17%	37%	1%	28%
CSS	2%	10%	13%	0%	100%	1%	61%	21%	54%	5%	39%	0%	16%
Groovy	3%	15%	18%	1%	17%	100%	26%	63%	32%	7%	23%	0%	26%
HTML	2%	11%	14%	0%	46%	1%	100%	25%	56%	5%	40%	0%	18%
Java	2%	12%	15%	0%	10%	2%	15%	100%	19%	4%	16%	0%	12%
JavaScript	2%	9%	11%	0%	25%	1%	35%	20%	100%	4%	31%	0%	13%
Perl	5%	25%	27%	1%	18%	2%	26%	31%	30%	100%	31%	1%	19%
PHP	2%	9%	11%	0%	19%	1%	26%	17%	33%	4%	100%	0%	12%
Shell	12%	34%	38%	1%	19%	3%	32%	43%	33%	24%	35%	100%	24%
XML	3%	14%	19%	0%	20%	2%	29%	34%	35%	7%	31%	0%	100%

People who
speak <row>

Asymmetry present also in more “obvious” pairs

Are these likely to speak <column>

	Asm	C	C++	Cobol	CSS	Groovy	HTML	Java	JavaScript	Perl	PHP	Shell	XML
Asm	100%	55%	54%	1%	15%	1%	23%	39%	28%	12%	28%	1%	18%
C	8%	100%	48%	0%	12%	1%	17%	31%	21%	8%	21%	0%	13%
C++	5%	32%	100%	0%	10%	1%	15%	26%	18%	6%	18%	0%	11%
COBOL	12%	35%	40%	100%	24%	3%	29%	48%	38%	17%	37%	1%	28%
CSS	2%	10%	13%	0%	100%	1%	61%	21%	54%	5%	39%	0%	16%
Groovy	3%	15%	18%	1%	17%	100%	26%	63%	32%	7%	23%	0%	26%
HTML	2%	11%	14%	0%	46%	1%	100%	25%	56%	5%	40%	0%	18%
Java	2%	12%	15%	0%	10%	2%	15%	100%	19%	4%	16%	0%	12%
JavaScript	2%	9%	11%	0%	25%	1%	35%	20%	100%	4%	31%	0%	13%
Perl	5%	25%	27%	1%	18%	2%	26%	31%	30%	100%	31%	1%	19%
PHP	2%	9%	11%	0%	19%	1%	26%	17%	33%	4%	100%	0%	12%
Shell	12%	34%	38%	1%	19%	3%	32%	43%	33%	24%	35%	100%	24%
XML	3%	14%	19%	0%	20%	2%	29%	34%	35%	7%	31%	0%	100%

People who speak <row>

Case study: Emacs

1985-2012: C, Emacs Lisp, C++, Java, Lisp, Python, M4, ... (26)

How to quantify this **risk**
of not finding developers with knowledge
of certain programming languages?



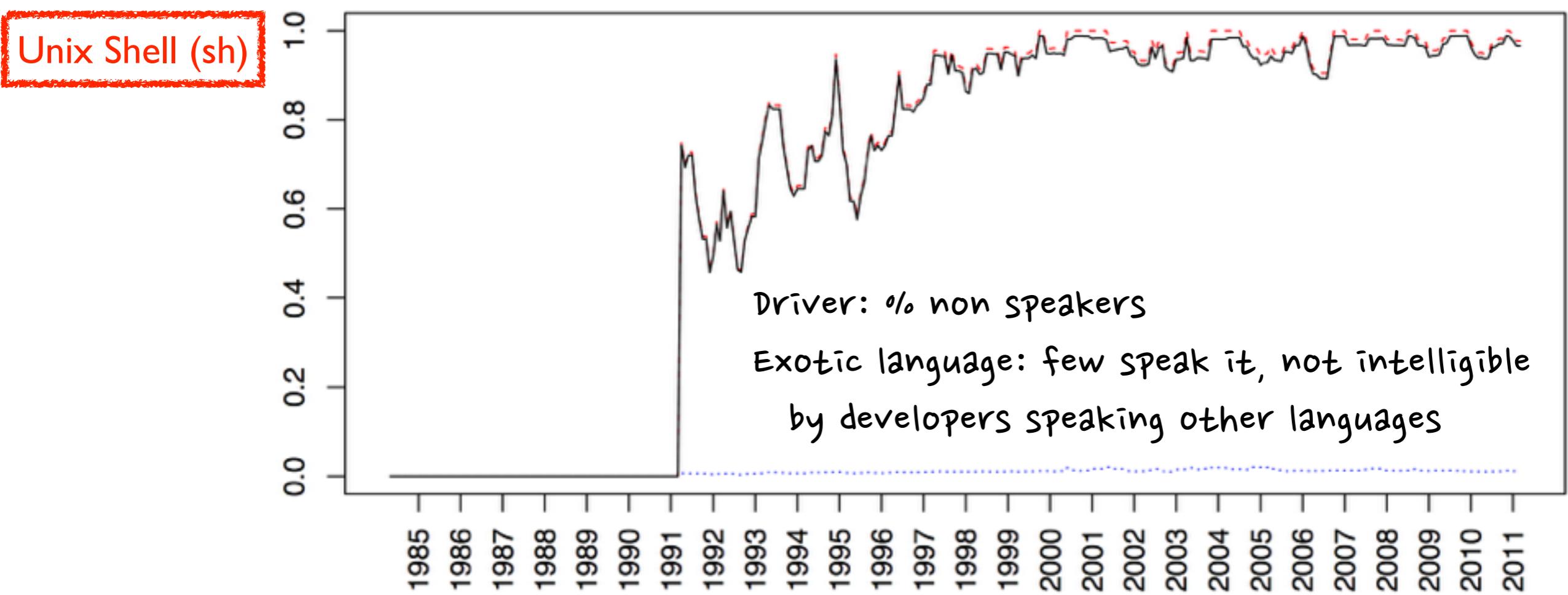
Case study: Emacs

1985-2012: C, Emacs Lisp, C++, Java, Lisp, Python, M4, ... (26)

solid black: risk measure

dashed red: %community that does not speak language

dotted blue: red - black (intelligible by developers speaking other languages)



Case study: Emacs

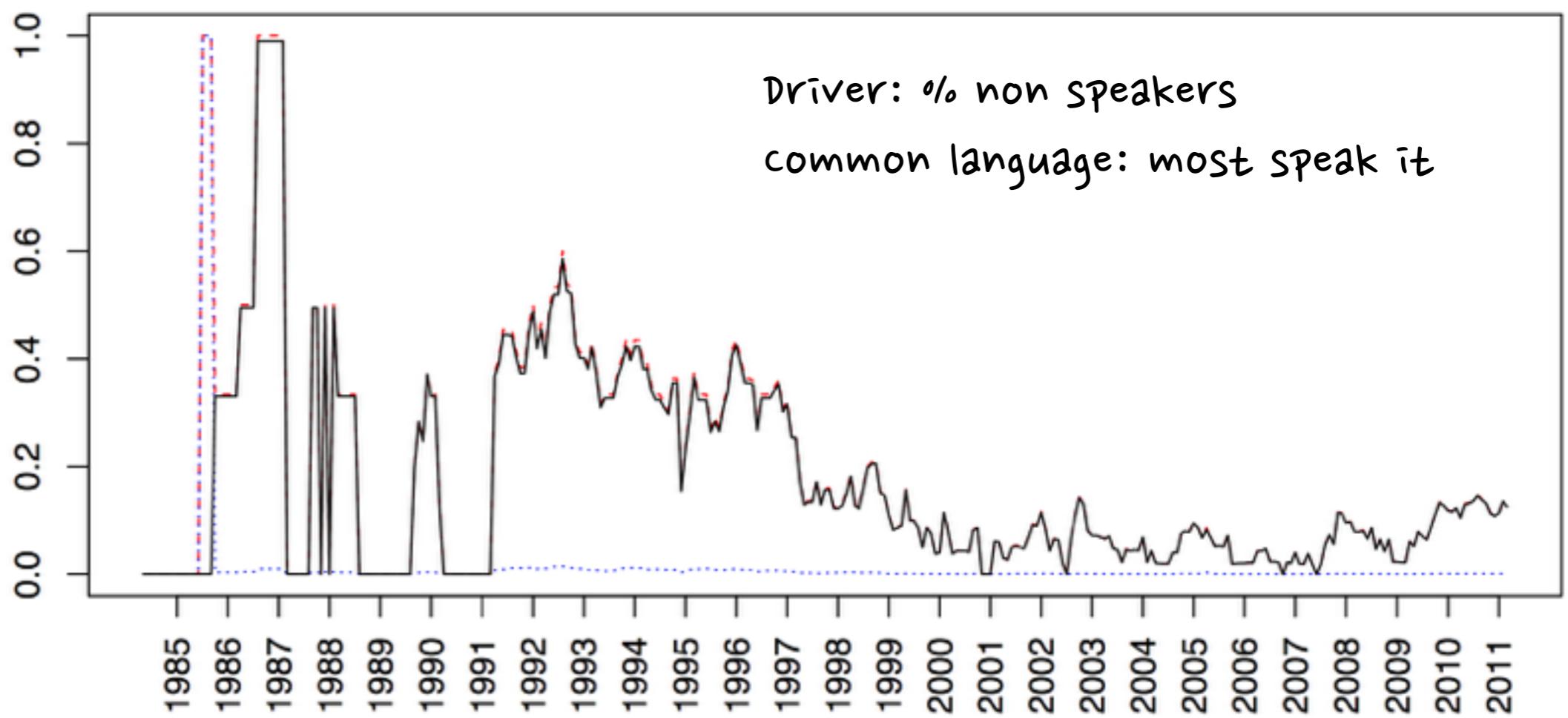
1985-2012: C, Emacs Lisp, C++, Java, Lisp, Python, M4, ... (26)

solid black: risk measure

dashed red: %community that does not speak language

dotted blue: red - black (intelligible by developers speaking other languages)

Emacs Lisp



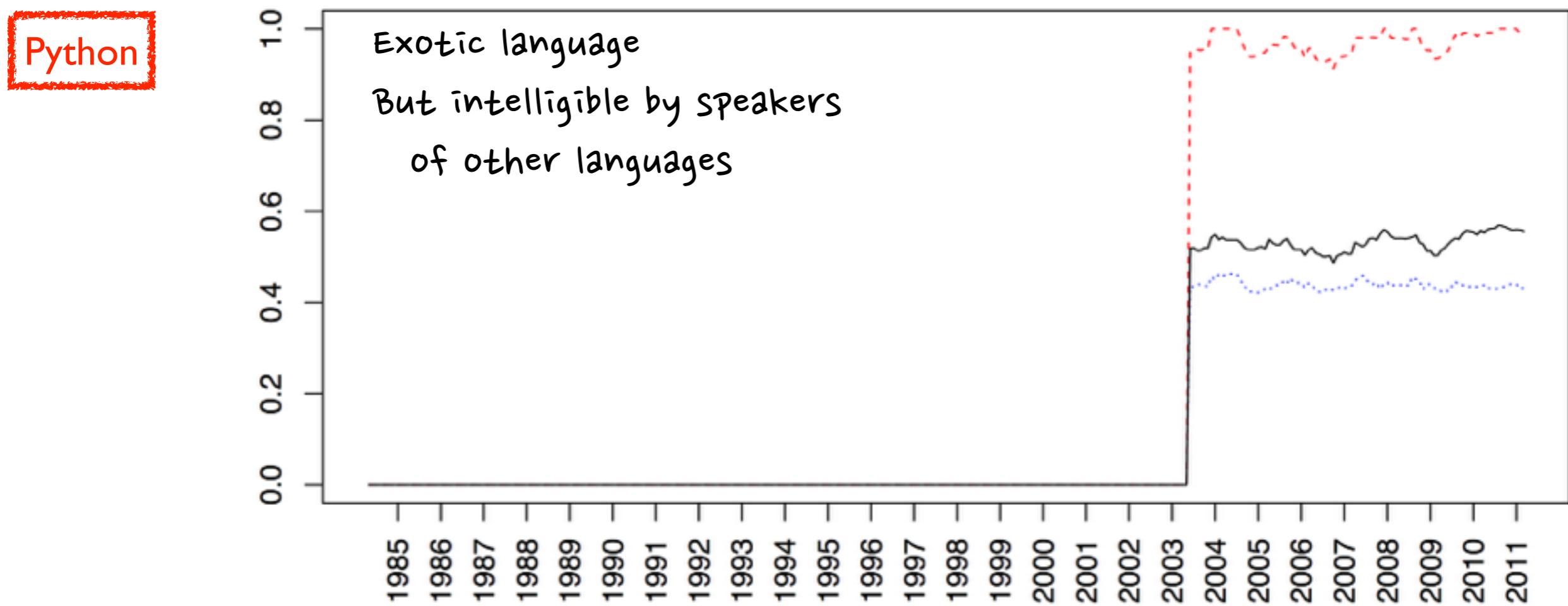
Case study: Emacs

1985-2012: C, Emacs Lisp, C++, Java, Lisp, Python, M4, ... (26)

solid black: risk measure

dashed red: %community that does not speak language

dotted blue: red - black (intelligible by developers speaking other languages)



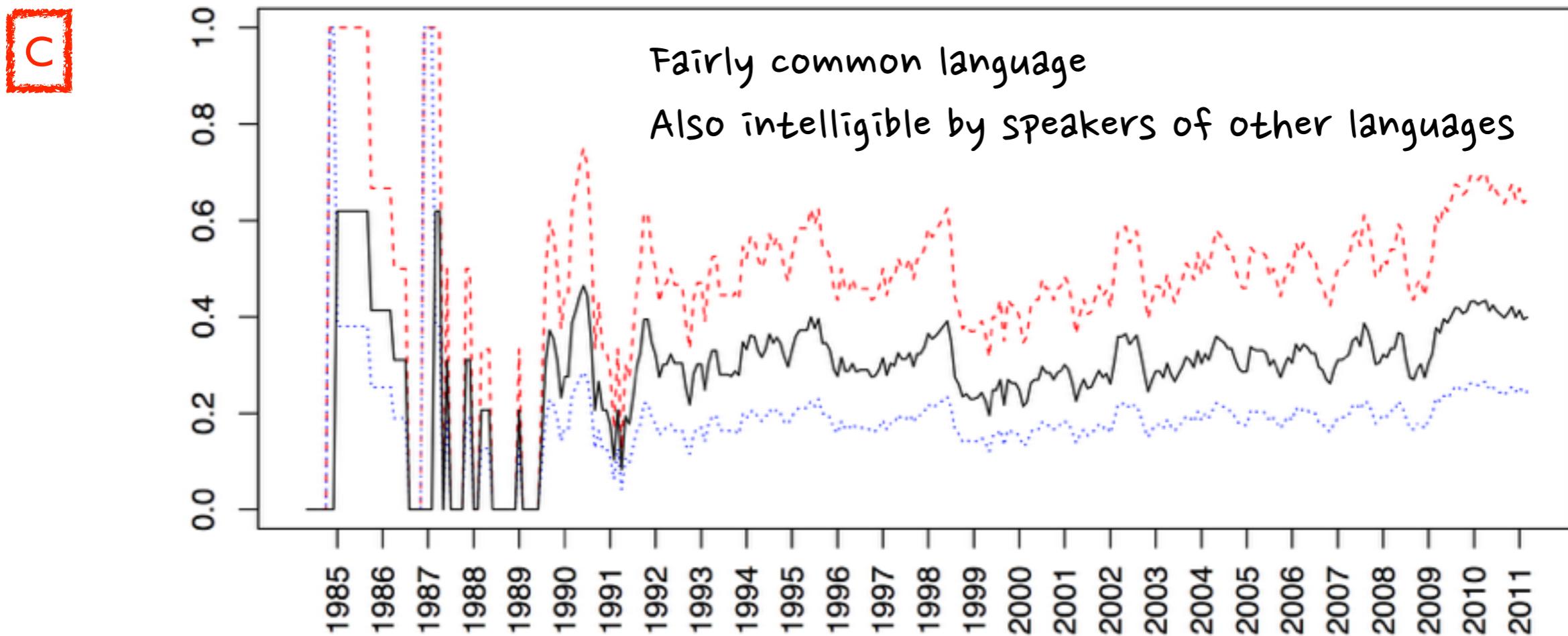
Case study: Emacs

1985-2012: C, Emacs Lisp, C++, Java, Lisp, Python, M4, ... (26)

solid black: risk measure

dashed red: %community that does not speak language

dotted blue: red - black (intelligible by developers speaking other languages)



OSS Communities

Different skill sets and skill levels
(Guti et al., 2004)



Different activities
(Vasilescu et al., 2013)

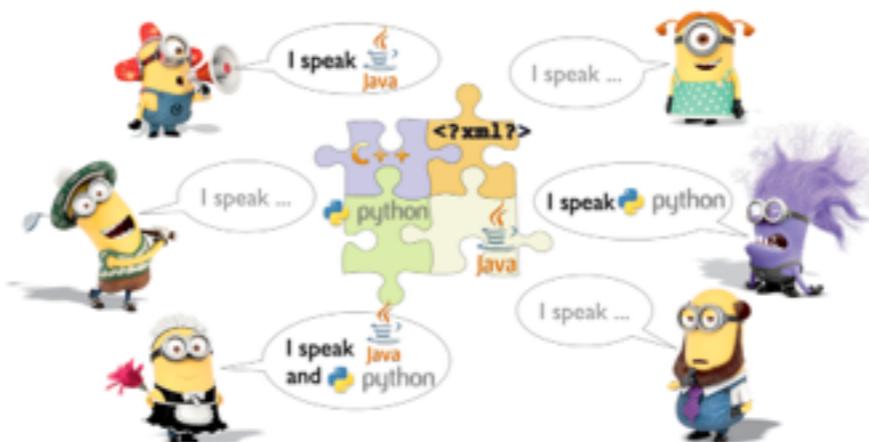
Mix of novices and experts
(Dabbish et al., 2012)

Highly interactive
Self-directed

Decentralized
knowledge-intensive

Heterogeneous

Knowledge of programming languages



This talk: first steps

How to quantify this **risk**
of not finding developers with knowledge
of certain programming languages?



Users “collect” tags

Jon Skeet [profile](#)

411,207 reputation

location: reading, United Kingdom member for: 5 years last seen: 34 mins ago

network profile

tags: [summary](#) [answers](#) [questions](#) [tags](#) [badges](#) [followers](#) [favorites](#) [reputation](#) [activity](#)

4,348 Tags

107k +10000	4k performance +300	2k webkit +200	2k winapi +177
58k java +7000	2k generics +300	2k interfaces +300	2k events +214
38k net +4700	2k exception +270	2k events +20	2k sql +194
14k lang +2300	2k generics +400	2k android +400	2k sql +154
8k string +700	2k iterator +500	2k testing point +50	1k chart +40
8k generic +1000	2k reflection +300	2k interface +240	1k memory +30
8k date +300	2k lambda +270	2k enumeration +100	1k unmarshalling +200
8k multithreading +300	2k http +311	2k api 3.0 +204	1k dependency +200
8k exception +100	2k windows +472	1k reflection methods +100	1k inheritance +100
4k http.net +300	2k debugger +320	1k spring +37	1k boost +113
4k array +811	2k casting +204	1k refcount +112	1k boost +102
4k reflection +500	2k visual studio +272	1k algorithm +104	1k boost +203
4k enum +307	2k locale +164	1k heap +100	1k boost +100

Cobol dev's are versatile but extremely scarce

	Asm	C	C++	Cobol	CSS	Groovy	HTML	Java	JavaScript	Perl	PHP	Shell	XML
Asm	100%	55%	54%	1%	15%	1%	23%	39%	28%	12%	28%	1%	18%
C	8%	100%	48%	0%	12%	1%	17%	31%	21%	8%	21%	0%	13%
C++	5%	32%	100%	0%	10%	1%	15%	26%	18%	6%	18%	0%	11%
COBOL	12%	35%	40%	100%	24%	3%	29%	48%	38%	17%	37%	1%	28%
CSS	2%	10%	13%	0%	100%	1%	61%	21%	54%	5%	39%	0%	16%
Groovy	3%	15%	18%	1%	17%	100%	26%	63%	32%	7%	23%	0%	26%
HTML	2%	11%	14%	0%	46%	1%	100%	25%	56%	5%	40%	0%	18%
Java	2%	12%	15%	0%	10%	2%	15%	100%	19%	4%	16%	0%	12%
JavaScript	2%	9%	11%	0%	25%	1%	35%	20%	100%	4%	31%	0%	13%
Perl	5%	25%	27%	1%	18%	2%	26%	31%	30%	100%	31%	1%	19%
PHP	2%	9%	11%	0%	19%	1%	26%	17%	33%	4%	100%	0%	12%
Shell	12%	34%	38%	1%	19%	3%	32%	43%	33%	24%	35%	100%	24%
XML	3%	14%	19%	0%	20%	2%	29%	34%	35%	7%	31%	0%	100%

People who speak **(row)**

<http://www.win.tue.nl/~bvasiles/languages/list.html>

High turnover

what happens when Purple Minion leaves the community?

Does knowledge of python disappear?

IS the community at **risk**?

Maintain or migrate legacy code?

Intuitively
healthier



Ingredients

Linguistic diversity
(natural languages)



crowdsourced knowledge
stackoverflow.com



Case study: Emacs

1985-2012: C, Emacs Lisp, C++, Java, Lisp, Python, M4, ... (26)

solid black: risk measure

dashed red: no community that does not speak language

dotted blue: red - black (intelligible by developers speaking other languages)

Python

